

# Node + express + mongo rest api.

- ① `npm init` - for generating package file. hit enter until <sup>json</sup> it done
- ② `npm install express` - install express
- ③ `npm install nodemon` - install nodemon  
every time refresh code refresh server
- ④ "Start": "`nodemon app.js`" - execute and run our server  
in a script remove test and add this
- ⑤ create `app.js` file
- ⑥ `const express = require('express');`  
add express to app
- ⑦ `const app = express();`  
execute express

⑧ app.listen(3000); - Listen to port

⑨ app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
 res.send('we are on posts');  
});

↑ routes (get, Post, delete,  
Patch  
update)

⑩ middlewares (functions that execute with its route hit)

app.use('/', () => {  
 console.log('---');  
});

this run with call of '/' route

⑪ npm install mongoose - install  
mengo



(12) npm install dotenv --to hide credential

(13) const mongoose = require('mongoose')

mongoose.connect(<sup>url</sup>'', () =>  
 console.log('connected to DB!')  
);

connect db

(14) use .env file to hide important  
data, anyone cannot see it ~~data~~  
in .env

DB-Connection = ~~url~~ URL

in app.js

require('dotenv/config');

mongoose.connect(process.env.DB-  
Connection,

() =>

console.log('connected to DB!')

(15) Add routes to different file

1. make routers folder

2. make Posts.js file

```
const express = require('express');
```

```
const router = express.Router();
```

```
router.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.send('we are on Posts');  
});
```

```
module.exports = router;
```

```
import
```

```
const PostRoute = require('./routes/Posts');
```

```
app.use('/posts', PostRoute);
```



16) make models .

1. make models folder
2. make Post.js file

```
sch const mongoose = require('mongoose');
```

```
const PostSchema = mongoose.Schema({
```

```
  title: {
```

```
    type: String,
```

```
    required: true
```

```
  },
```

```
  description: {
```

```
    type: String,
```

```
    required: true
```

```
  },
```

```
  date: {
```

```
    type: Date,
```

```
    default: Date.now
```

```
  }
```

```
});
```

posts.js

```
router.post('/', (req, res) => {  
  console.log(req.body);  
})
```

call this using Post man  
after calling we can see our data  
on console

```
{  
  "title": "_____",  
  "description": "_____"  
}
```

(17) body parser install - for req.body  
change to json object.

npm install body-parser

app.js

```
const bodyParser = require("body-parser")
```

```
app.use(bodyParser.json());
```

every time when we call request this  
middleware called and change data to json



## 18) Add data to DB

in end point in Posts.js need to change like this

```
router.post('/', (req, res) => {  
  const Post = new Post({  
    title: req.body.title,  
    description: req.body.description  
  });
```

```
  Post.save()
```

```
    .then(data => {  
      res.json(data);  
    })
```

```
    .catch(err => {  
      res.json({ message: err });  
    })  
  })
```

### reformat

```
router.post('/', async (req, res) => {
```

```
  const Post = new Post({  
    title: req.body.title,  
    description: req.body.description
```

```
  });
```

```
  try {
```

```
    const savedPost = await Post.save();
```

```
    res.json(savedPost);
```

```
  } catch (err) {
```

```
    res.json({ message: err });
```

```
  }
```

19) Get data from DB

posts.js

```
router.get('/', async (req, res) => {  
  try {  
    const Posts = await Post.find();  
    res.json(Posts);  
  } catch (err) {  
    res.json({ message: err });  
  }  
});
```

get specific one

change

```
const Posts = await Post.findById(req.  
  params.PostId);
```



⑩ ~~update~~ delete data from DB

```
router.delete('/:postId', async (req, res) => {  
  try {  
    const removePost = await Post.remove({  
      _id: req.params.postId  
    });  
    res.json(removePost);  
  } catch (err) {  
    res.json({ message: err });  
  }  
});
```

⑪ update data on DB

```
router.patch('/:postId', async (req, res) => {  
  try {  
    const updatePost = await Post.updateOne({  
      _id: req.params.postId,  
      $set: { title: req.body.title }  
    });  
    res.json(updatePost);  
  } catch (err) {  
    res.json({ message: err });  
  }  
});
```

② add cors to app

npm install cors

app.js

```
const cors = require('cors');
```

```
app.use(cors());
```

③ Call from frontend

```
fetch('http://localhost:3000/posts')
```

```
.then(result => {  
  console.log(result);
```

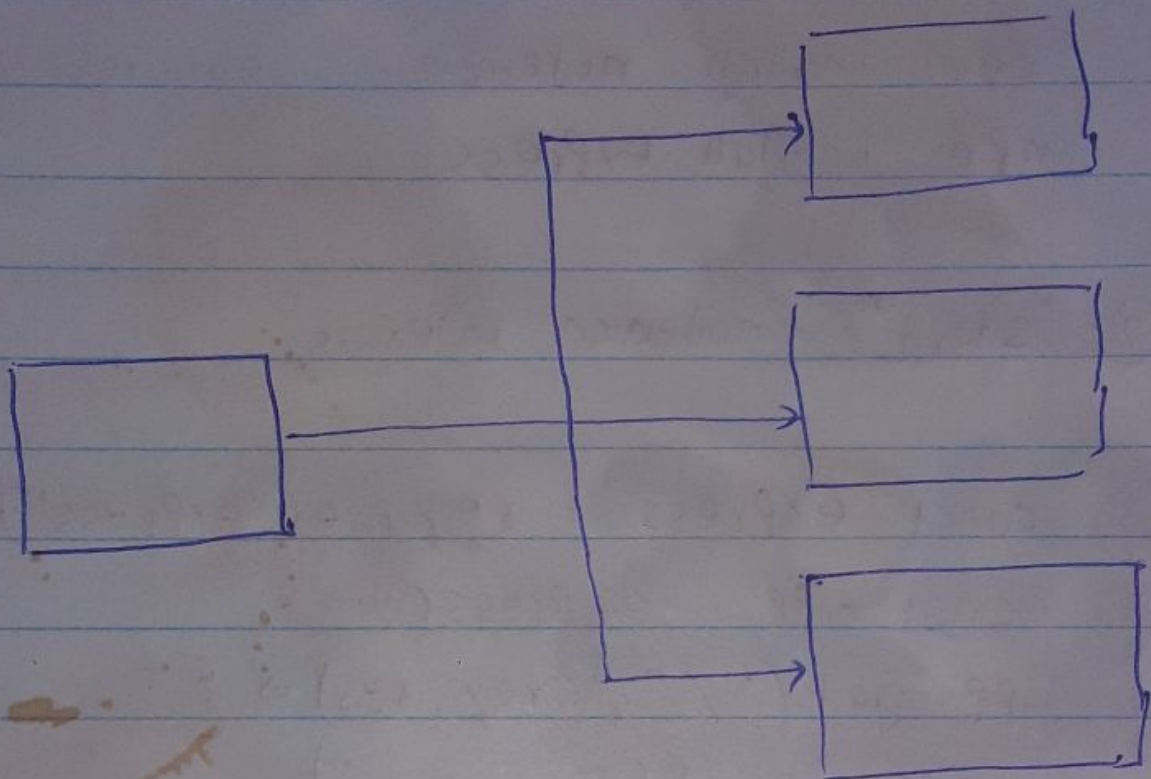
```
})
```



# JWT (Json web token)

Authentication

Authorization



Backend

clients

user data check  
and user login

user request  
check and  
user request  
request (using token)  
once we send user  
in login process

① npm init

npm install nodemon

auto reload nodemon

npm install express

② "start" = "nodemon index.js"

③ const express = require("express");

const app = express();

app.get("/", (req, res) => {  
 res.send(" - - - ")

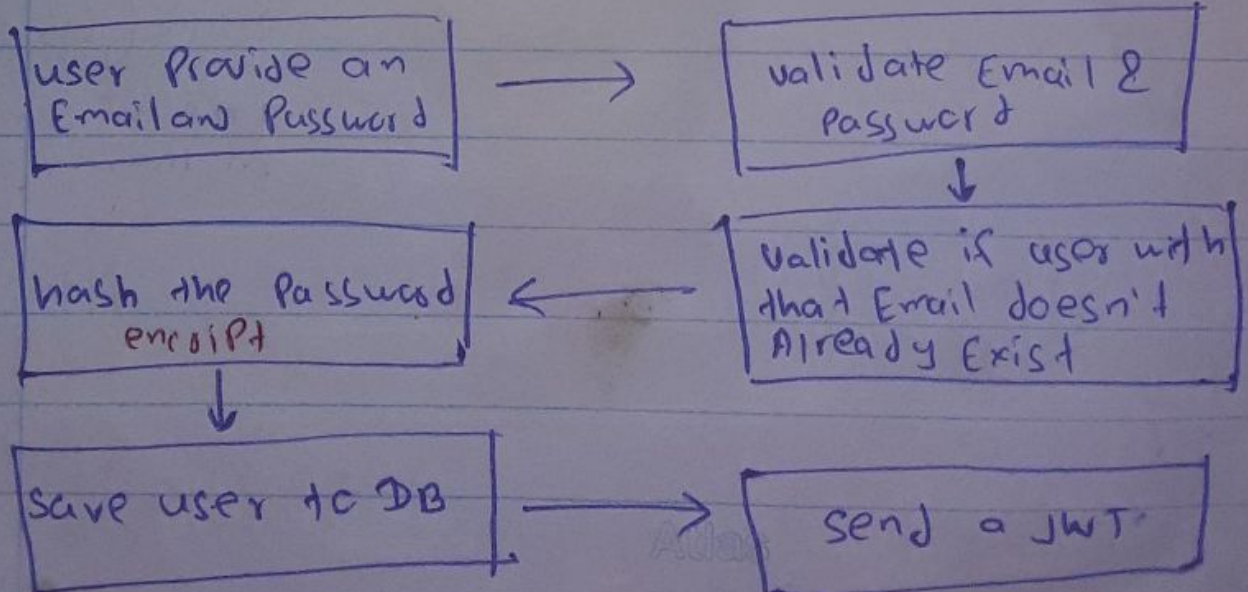
});

app.listen(5000, () => {

console.log("now this running on 5000")

});

Sign up route





- ④ make routes folder  
make auth.js file  
add it to index.js file

```
const auth = require("../routes/auth")  
const bodyParser = require("body-parser")  
app.use(bodyParser.json())  
app.use("/auth", auth)
```

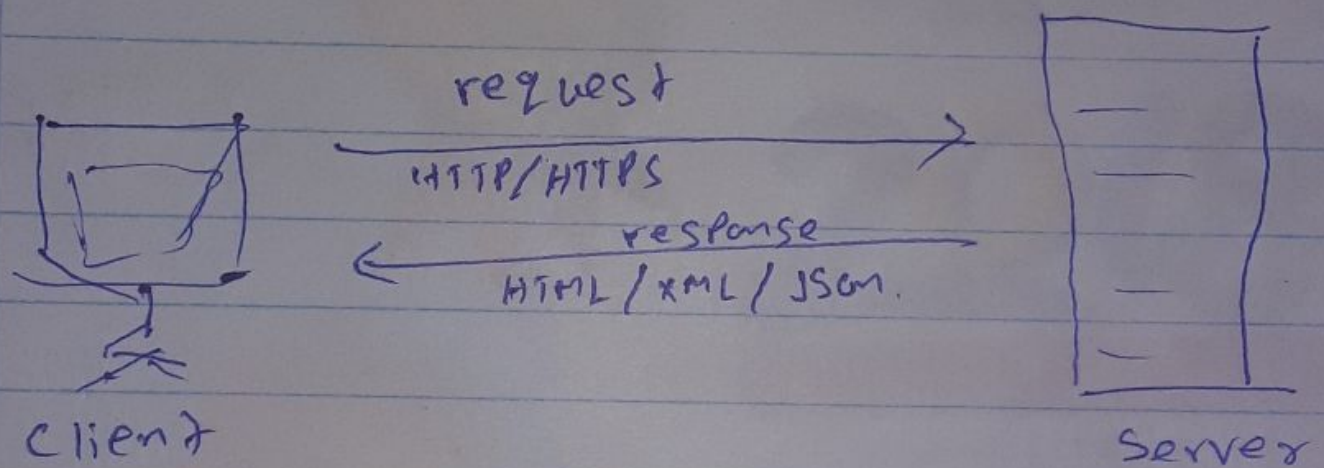
- ⑤ express validator use for validation  
email and password.

npm install express-validator

```
const {
```

No. .... Date: .....

client make request to server using HTTP/HTTPS ~~language~~ methods and server make response to server using ~~language~~ ~~server~~ as client can understand



1<sup>st</sup> step for backend

Test request response cycle is working or not

find Simple ~~req~~ syntax for request