

## The streaming build system

https://gulpjs.com/

**GROUND UP SERIES** 



## GULP.JS Syed Awase Khirni

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Last Updated	Version	Release Date	Updated by	Code Plays Done @	







**Open Source** 

# Continuous integration and deployment Gulp:Introduction

SYED AWASE KHIRNI





## Gulp

- •A streaming javascript build system built with node.js that leverages the power of streams and code-over-configuration to automate, organize and run development tasks
- •Configured with code instead of using configuration files
- A streaming build system

- Allows you to modify, process project files and chain/pipe tasks
- Built on top of node.js and npm
- •An advanced task manager for automating javascript development.
- Must have node and npm installed.





## Why build system?

•It can do the repetitive things that have to be done constantly and consistently

- What Build Systems do
  - •File Concatenation
  - •CSS pre-processing from LESS/SASS
  - •Transpiling code from ES6/Typescript.
  - •Static Code Analysis using JSHINT/JSLINT, code compliance
  - •Run local dev server for live-reloading the changes made.
  - •Live browser re-load/rendering with browser
  - Provides "always ready" builds for rendering for continuous integration and deployment.





## Gulp build workflow

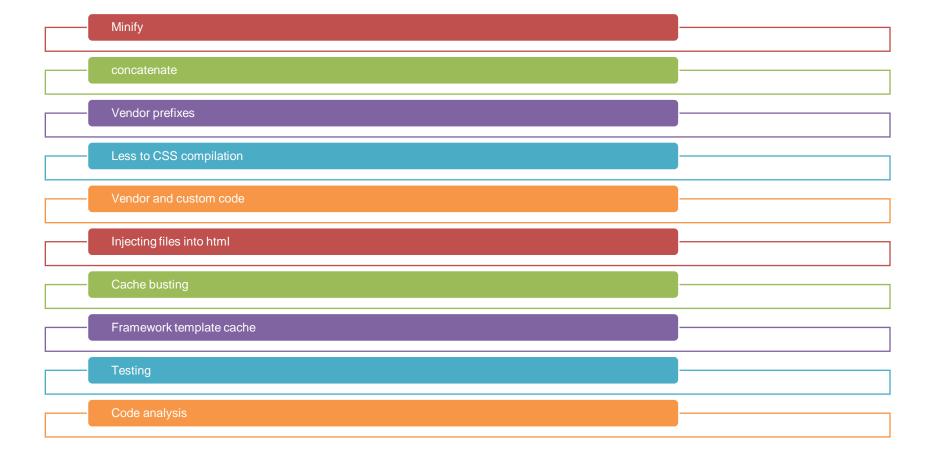








## Resource bundle process for production







## **Build Systems**

	Gl	BROV BROV		/SERIFY	YEOMAN	GRUNT	ВІ	ROCCOLI	WEBPA	<b>CK</b>	BRUNCH
Name				No of Plugins		Task Instruction Style		Processing method		Last updated	
Gulp		Stream Paradigm		1100+		code		Pipeline		10,oct 2017	
NPM				10000+		Configuration		Pipeline		9,Nov 2017	
Grunt		Linear	ashion	4000+		Configuration		File-based		18,Au	ıg,2017
Brunch				~100		Code		Pipeline		25 Aug 2017	
Broccoli				200+		Configuration		pipeline		17 May,2017	
Fly				5		Code		Pipeline		5 April,2016	
Gobble				50		Configuration		File-based		15,Jul,2015	
Yeoman											
Webpack		Module bundle	_			configuration				9 Nov,2017	





## **Build Systems**



pundle

https://github.com/steelbrain/pundle



https://stealjs.com/



http://fuse-box.org/



assetgraph

https://github.com/assetgraph/assetgraph



https://github.com/vigetlabs/blendid





#### Gulp

- Code over configuration
- Stream based
- 1100+ plugins
- Use node more readily
- Easier to debug
- Easier to read and write

#### Grunt

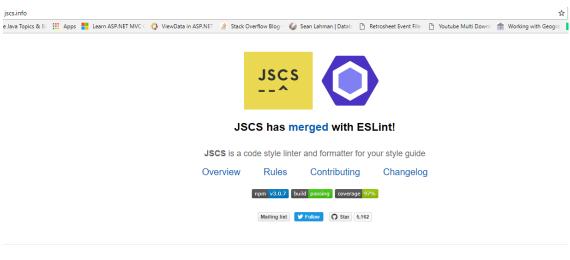
- Configuration over code
- File based
- 3900+plugins





## Hinting and Linting

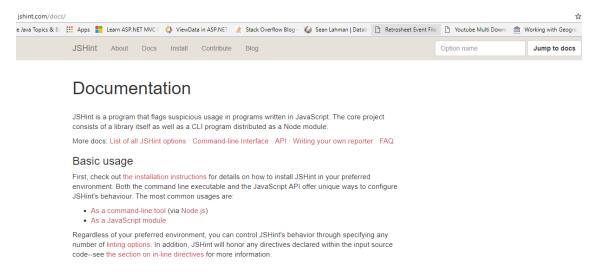
#### http://jscs.info/



JSCS checks your JavaScript

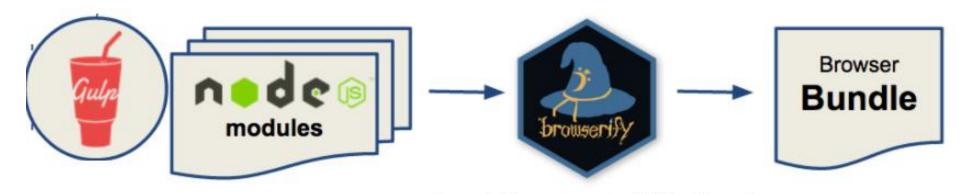
jscs file.js --preset=airbnb

#### http://jshint.com/docs/









(bundling, testing, templating, CSS/JS minification etc)

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#### **GULP: SETTING UP!**

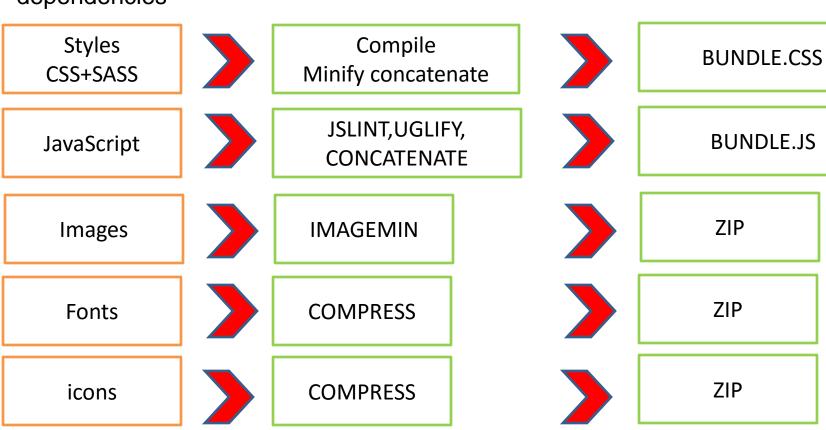




#### **Build Process**

COMPILE CODE PACKAGE FOR DEPLOYMENT

Modules with dependencies



Included in Index.html

**Bundle.zip** 





#### Gulp:Setup

// installing gulp
npm init -y //=> to create a default package.json
//installing gulp and gulp cli
npm install --save gulp gulp-cli

```
"name": "gulpworkflowdemo",
     "version": "1.0.0",
     "description": "",
     "main": "index.js",
Package. json
     "scripts": {
       "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
                                                               exone
     "keywords": [],
     "author": "",
                                                            node_modules
     "license": "ISC",
                                                            "dependencies": {
                                                                               (configuration file)
       "gulp": "^3.9.1",
                                                               gulpfile.js
       "gulp-cli": "^1.4.0"
                                                              package-lock.json
                                                              package.json
```





## Gulp installation

Install gulp globally

npm install -g gulp gulp-cli

Install dependent packages

Codify gulp tasks

Execute the task





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#### **GULP: MANAGING PROJECTS WITH TASKS**





## Higher level functions

#### Gulp.task()

- •gulp.task()
  - •Is used to define a task.
  - •A task is a single unit of work

#### Gulp.dest()

- Location where generated files should be written to(destination)
- •Used at the end of the chain process

#### Gulp.src()

- •Is used to define the location of files to be processed.
- •We use relative path references and wild card syntax to identify specific file types.

#### Gulp.watch()

- •Instruct gulp to watch a particular file for changes or a directory to automate tasks subsequently
- •Session in which tasks are automatically performed.





## Gulp.task()

- a higherlevel function
- •Registers a task name with a function, optionally declare dependencies.

#### •Gulp.task(name,[,dep],fn)

- •Registers a task name with a function
- Optionally declare dependencies.
- •Note that 'jshint' task runs before, task 'js' is executed.
  - •Dependency tasks run in parallel, not in sequence.

```
gulp.task('js',function(){
    return gulp
        .src('./src/**/**/*.js')
        .pipe(concat('vendorall.js'))
        .pipe(uglify())
        .pipe(gulp.dest('./prod/build'));
});
 gulp.task('js',['jshint'],function(){
     return gulp
         .src('./src/**/**/*.js')
         .pipe(concat('vendorall.js'))
         .pipe(uglify())
         .pipe(gulp.dest('./prod/build'));
 });
```





## Gulp.src/Gulp.src(glob[,options])

- Takes a file system glob(set of files)
- •Emits files that match
- Optionally specify options to apply to the glob

#### Options.base

- •Defines how much of the path to retain.
- •Defaults to everything before the glob

```
gulp.task('js',['jshint'],function(){
    return gulp
         .src('./src/**/**/*.js')
         .pipe(concat('vendorall.js'))
         .pipe(uglify())
         .pipe(gulp.dest('./prod/build'));
});
 gulp.task('js',['jshint'],function(){
    return gulp
        .src('./src/**/**/*.js',{base:'./src/'})
        .pipe(concat('vendorall.js'))
        .pipe(uglify())
        .pipe(gulp.dest('./prod/build'));
 });
```





## Gulp.dest/gulp.dest(folder[,options])

- •Piped files are written to the file system.
- Optionally specify options to apply to the output folder



## Gulp.watch/gulp.watch(glob[,options],tasks)

- •Run one or more tasks when a file matched by the glob changes
- Options => takes in an array of task names to watch
- •Callback is passed event object with type and path.

```
gulp.task('jslint-watch', function () {
    gulp.watch('./src/**/*.sass', function(event){
        console.log('watched event', + event.type+
        'for'+event.path);
    });
});
```





## Example one

#### **Consolelog task**

 create task to log in the console recursively.

```
//configuration file
var gulp = require('gulp');

gulp.task('logtask',function(){
   for( i=0;i<10;i++){
     console.log("we start to write to the logger");
   }
});</pre>
```

```
PS E:\CT\NodeJS\Dec2017NodejsDanskePlan\gulpworkflowdemo\exone> gulp logtask
[20:59:18] Using gulpfile E:\CT\NodeJS\Dec2017NodejsDanskePlan\gulpworkflowdemo\exone\gulpfile.js
[20:59:18] Starting 'logtask'...
we start to write to the logger
```





## Example two

•Copy all the html files from source to production

•gulp

```
■ exone

■ mode_modules

■ prod

■ prod

■ wild

■ index.html

■ src

■ index.html

■ gulpfile.js

■ package-lock.json

■ package.json
```

```
//configuration file
var gulp = require('gulp');
gulp.task('logtask',function(){
   for( i=0;i<10;i++){
   console.log("we start to write to the logger");
});
//copy all the htmlfiles from source to production build
gulp.task('copyAllHtmlFiles', function(){
    gulp.src('src/*.html')
        .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build'));
});
//default task => run without any arguments
gulp.task('default', ['logtask', 'copyAllHtmlFiles']);
```





## Example three

•Copy all the html files from source to production

•gulp

```
■ exone

■ mode_modules

■ prod

■ prod

■ while index.html

■ src

□ index.html

■ gulpfile.js

□ package-lock.json

□ package.json
```

```
//configuration file
var gulp = require('gulp');
gulp.task('logtask',function(){
   for( i=0;i<10;i++){
   console.log("we start to write to the logger");
});
//copy all the htmlfiles from source to production build
gulp.task('copyAllHtmlFiles', function(){
    gulp.src('src/*.html')
        .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build'));
});
//default task => run without any arguments
gulp.task('default', ['logtask', 'copyAllHtmlFiles']);
```





## Installing Gulp plug-in

• gulp has a number of plugins that enable us to achieve a specific functionality, by including them.

```
//installing gulp hint and lint plugins
npm install --save gulp-jshint
npm install --save gulp-jscs
// load gulp plugins
npm install --save yargs gulp-load-plugins gulp-if
gulp-print jshint-stylish gulp-util
//image minifier
npm install --save gulp-imagemin
```





https://github.com/sindresorhus/gulp-imagemin

## Gulp task to minify images

• minifying the images using gulpimagemin

```
//configuration file
var gulp = require('gulp');
var imagemin = require('gulp-imagemin');
gulp.task('logtask',function(){
    for( i=0;i<10;i++){
    console.log("we start to write to the logger");
});
//copy all the htmlfiles from source to production build
gulp.task('copyAllHtmlFiles', function(){
    gulp.src('src/*.html')
        .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build'));
});
//task to minify images.
gulp.task('minifyImages', function(){
    gulp.src('src/images/**/*')
    .pipe(imagemin())
    .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build/images'));
})
//default task => run without any arguments
gulp.task('default', ['logtask', 'copyAllHtmlFiles', 'minifyImages']);
```

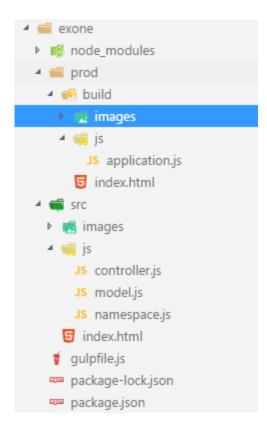




## Uglify and Concat Plugin

•npm install --save gulp-uglify gulp-

concat



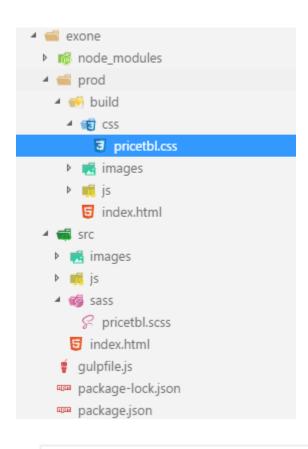
```
//configuration file
var gulp = require('gulp');
var imagemin = require('gulp-imagemin');
var uglify=require('gulp-uglify');
var concat = require('gulp-concat');
gulp.task('logtask',function(){
    for(i=0;i<10;i++){
    console.log("we start to write to the logger");
});
//copy all the htmlfiles from source to production build
gulp.task('copyAllHtmlFiles', function(){
    gulp.src('src/*.html')
        .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build'));
});
//task to minify images.
gulp.task('minifyImages', function(){
    gulp.src('src/images/**/*')
    .pipe(imagemin())
    .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build/images'));
//minify and concat js file
gulp.task('minifyjs',function(){
    gulp.src('src/js/**/*.js')
        .pipe(uglify())
        .pipe(concat(app.js))
        .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build/js'));
});
//default task => run without any arguments
gulp.task('default', ['logtask', 'copyAllHtmlFiles', 'minifyImages', 'minifyjs']);
```





## Gulp-Sass plugin

•Npm install –save gulp-sass



```
var sass =require('gulp-sass');

//sass to css conversion
gulp.task('sassconverter',function(){
    gulp.src('src/sass/**/*.scss')
        .pipe(sass())
        .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build/css'));
});
```

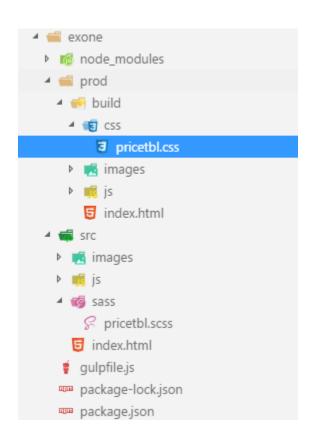
```
//default task => run without any arguments
gulp.task('default', ['logtask', 'copyAllHtmlFiles', 'minifyImages', 'minifyjs', 'sassconverter']);
```





## Gulp-Sass plugin

Npm install –save gulp-sass



```
var sass =require('gulp-sass');

Logging error during conversion of SASS

//sass to css conversion
gulp.task('sassconverter',function(){
    gulp.src('src/sass/**/*.scss')
        .pipe(sass().on('error',sass.logError))
        .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build/css'));
});
```

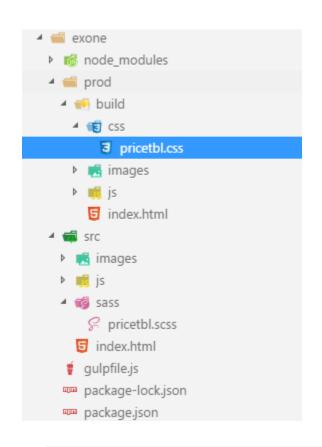
```
//default task => run without any arguments
gulp.task('default', ['logtask', 'copyAllHtmlFiles', 'minifyImages', 'minifyjs', 'sassconverter']);
```





## Gulp-Sass plugin

•Npm install –save gulp-sass



```
var sass =require('gulp-sass');

Output Style Compressed

//sass to css conversion
gulp.task('sassconverter',function(){
    gulp.src('src/sass/**/*.scss')
        .pipe(sass({outputStyle:'compressed'}).on
        ('error',sass.logError))
        .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build/css'));
});
```

```
//default task => run without any arguments
gulp.task('default', ['logtask', 'copyAllHtmlFiles', 'minifyImages', 'minifyjs', 'sassconverter']);
```





## **Gulp Task Summary**

Gulp.task: define task Gulp.task('name',function(){})

1

Gulp.src: read files

2

Gulp.pipe : concatenate

3

Gulp.dest :write files

4

Gulp.watch :watch files



Speed, Efficiency, Continuous Integration, Change Management

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#### **GULP: FOR DEV ENVIRONMENT**





## Run-sequence plugin

```
var runSequence = require('run-sequence');
```

- Runs a sequence of gulp tasks in a specific order.
- Used when a defined run-order, but choose not to or cannot use dependencies.
- Npm install –save run-sequence

```
node_modules
▶ 💼 css
  images
   index.html
 images
 pricetbl.scss
  index.html
 gulpfile.js
 package-lock.json
 package.json
```

```
gulp.task('rsBuild', function(callback){
    runSequence(['logtask', 'copyAllHtmlFiles', 'minifyImages', 'minifyjs', 'sassconverter'],callback);
});
```





#### Concat-css

- Concatenates css files, bubbling up @import statements (as per the <u>standard</u>), and optionally rebasing urls and inlining local @import statements.
- Npm install –save gulp-concat-css

```
var concatCss = require('gulp-concat-css');

gulp.task('bundleCss', ['sassconverter'],function () {
    return gulp.src('src/css/**/*.css')
        .pipe(concatCss("bundle.css"))
        .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build/css'));
});
```

```
gulp.task('rsBuild', function(callback){
    runSequence(['logtask', 'copyAllHtmlFiles', 'minifyImages', 'minifyjs', 'sassconverter',
    'bundleCss'],callback);
});
```





## Gulp-less to css conversion

- Gulp-less: compile less to css
- Gulp-auto-prefixer: add vendor prefixes
- On('error',function): to handle events.
- Gulp-plumber: gracefully handle errors in watches
- Callbacks : end the stream.





### Gulp.watch()

```
//watching for changes
gulp.watch('file-to-watchfor',['tasks','to','execute']);
```

• Gulp.watch is used to monitor source files. It is triggered when any changes to the source file are made, the watch will run an appropriate task.

```
gulp.task('watch',function(){
    gulp.watch('src/**/*.html', ['copyAllHtmlFiles']);
    gulp.watch('src/js/**/*.js',['minifyjs']);
    gulp.watch('src/images/**/*',['minifyImages']);
    gulp.watch('src/sass/**/*.scss',['sassconverter']);
    gulp.watch('src/css/**/*.css',['bundleCss']);
});
```





### Gulp Live Releoad

- It specifies the changes in the file system. BrowserSync is used to watch all HTML and CSS files in the CSS directory and perform live reload to that needs to be rendered in the browser.
- BrowserSync makes the workflow faster by synchronizing URLs, interactions, and code changes across multiple devices.

```
var browsersync = require('browser-sync').create();
 gulp.task('watch',['browsersyncer'],function(){
     gulp.watch('src/**/*.html', ['copyAllHtmlFiles']);
     gulp.watch('src/js/**/*.js',['minifyjs']);
     gulp.watch('src/images/**/*',['minifyImages']);
     gulp.watch('src/sass/**/*.scss',['sassconverter']);
     gulp.watch('src/css/**/*.css',['bundleCss']);
     //reloading
     gulp.watch('src/**/*.html', browsersync.reload);
     gulp.watch('src/js/**/*.js', browsersync.reload);
     gulp.watch('src/images/**/*', browsersync.reload);
     gulp.watch('src/sass/**/*.scss', browsersync.reload);
     gulp.watch('src/css/**/*.css', browsersync.reload);
 });
 //browserSync
 gulp.task('browsersyncer',function(){
     browsersync.init({
         server: './src',
         port: '8888',
         ui:{port:8086}
     });
```



fully automated build, bundled, compressed distribution, deployment

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#### **GULP: FOR PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT**





### Gulp-useref

```
//installing useref
npm install --save gulp-useref
```

- It is used to parse build blocks in HTML files to replace references to non-optimized scripts.
- Optimizes all HTML and CSS

```
<!-- build:js js/mvcapp.min.js-->
<script type="text/javascript" src="./js/namespace.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="./js/model.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="./js/controller.js"></script>
<!-- endbuild-->
```





### Gulp-useref with uglify

- gulpIf
- Npm install –save gulp-if



### Preprocess SASS files for Production

```
//deployment build
gulp.task('deploy',function(callback){
   runSequence('sassconverter',['minifyImages','bundleCss','prodminify'],callback);
});
```





### Debugging in Production using sourcemaps

https://developers.google.com/web/tools/chrome-devtools/?utm\_source=dcc&utm\_medium=redirect&utm\_campaign=2016q3#source-maps

- Source maps provide the ability to debug in a live environment.
- It is used to run minified javascript (which is not particularly readable in a debugger by itself)
- It gives a readable form of your source for debugging when loaded in browser
- A source map provides a way of mapping code within a compressed file back to it's original position in a source file.

- Developer tools can parse sourcemaps to show original file details
- Sourcemaps can be included in the gulp workflow using
  - Gulp-sourcemaps
  - Lazypipe
- Npm install –save gulpsourcemaps lazypipe





### Sourcemaps, Lazypipe (JS)

```
var sourcemaps = require('gulp-sourcemaps');
 var lazypipe = require('lazypipe');
//production and minification
gulp.task('prodminify',function(){
    return gulp.src('src/**/*.html')
        .pipe(useref({},lazypipe().pipe(sourcemaps.init,{loadMaps:true})))
        .pipe(sourcemaps.write('maps'))
        .pipe(gulpIf('*.js',ugilify()))
        .pipe(gulp.dest('prod/build'));
});
                This is added to js file:
               //# sourceMappingURL=/path/to/script.js.map
```



# dp

### Sourcemaps, Lazypipe (CSS)

```
<!--build:css css/styles.min.css-->
<link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
<!--endbuild-->

//deployment build
gulp.task('deploy',function(callback){
    runSequence('sassconverter', 'bundleCss',['minifyImages','prodminify'],callback);
});
```



**Executed in parallel** 

### Configure BrowserSync to production folder

```
//browserSync
gulp.task('browsersyncer',function(){
    browsersync.init({
        server:'./prod/build/',
        port: '8888',
        ui:{port:8086}
```





### Gulp Version 4

#### **Gulp.series**

- Gulp.series(fn,[,fn,...n])
- Identifies a set of tasks to run in sequence
- Accepts set of functions or task(strings)

#### **Gulp.parallel**

- Gulp.parallel(fn,[,fn,...n])
- Identifies a set of tasks to run in parallel
- Accepts set of functions or task(strings)



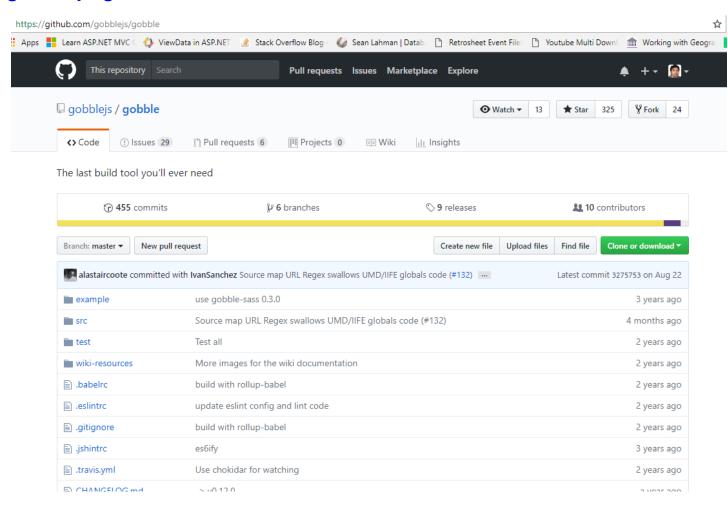
### **OTHER RESOURCES**





### Gobble

https://github.com/gobblejs/gobble

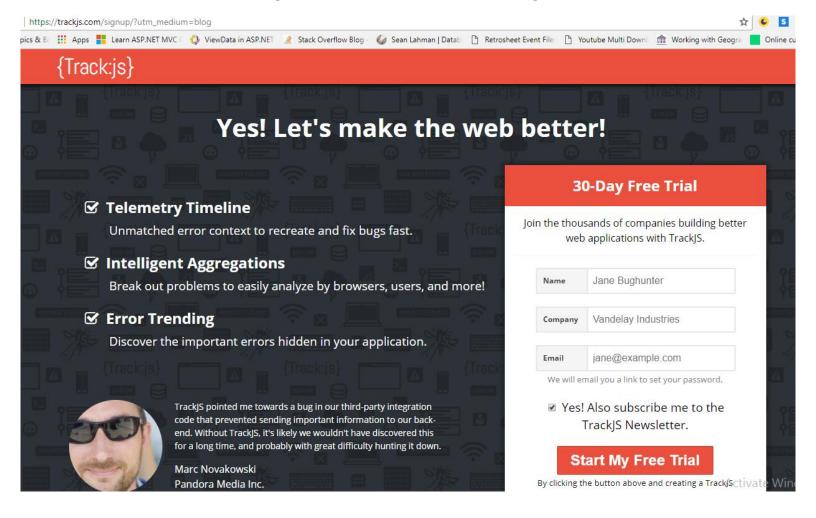






### Track.js

https://trackjs.com/signup/?utm\_medium=blog





# Empowering You

TPRI-SYCLIQ PROGRAMS OVERVIEW





## Artificial Intallimetrace

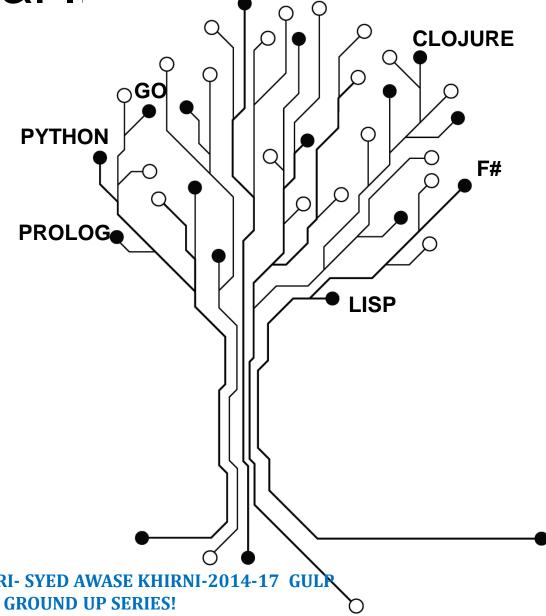
We also train on AI Stack

Reach out to us <a href="mailto:sak@sycliq.com">sak@sycliq.com</a> or <a href="mailto:sak@sycliq.com">sak@sycliq.com</a> or <a href="mailto:sak@sycliq.com">sak@territorialprescience.com</a>

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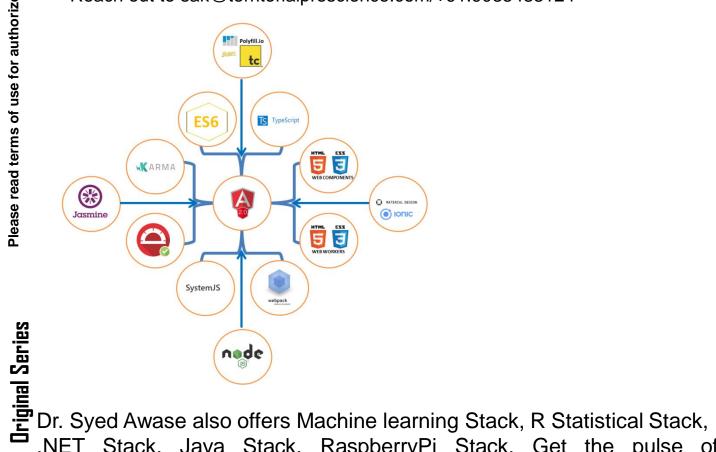


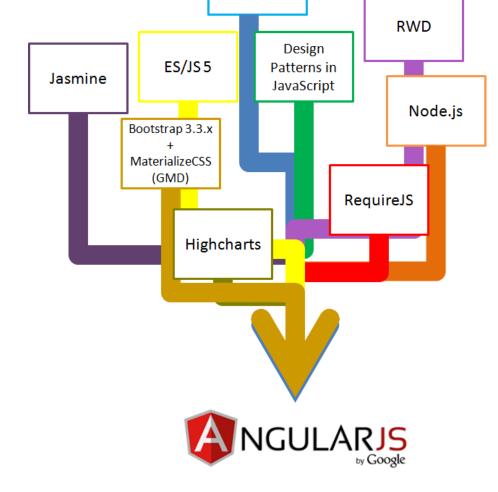




## Angular 4.x/Angular JS 1.5.x

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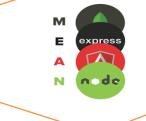
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**BACKBONE.JS** 

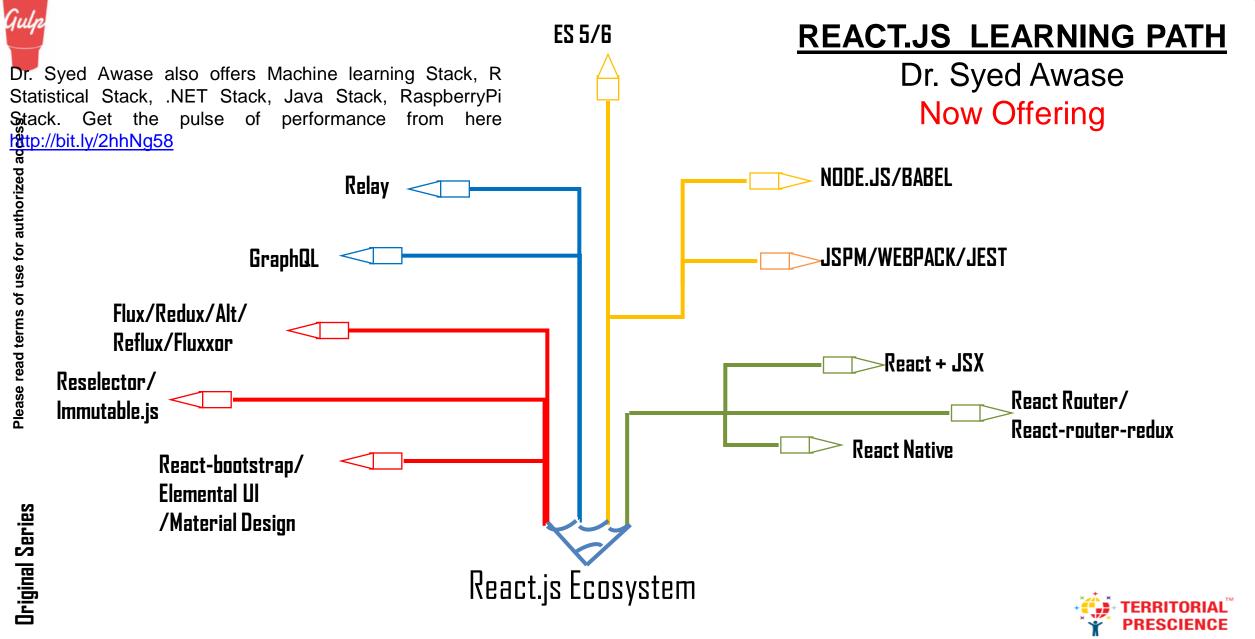






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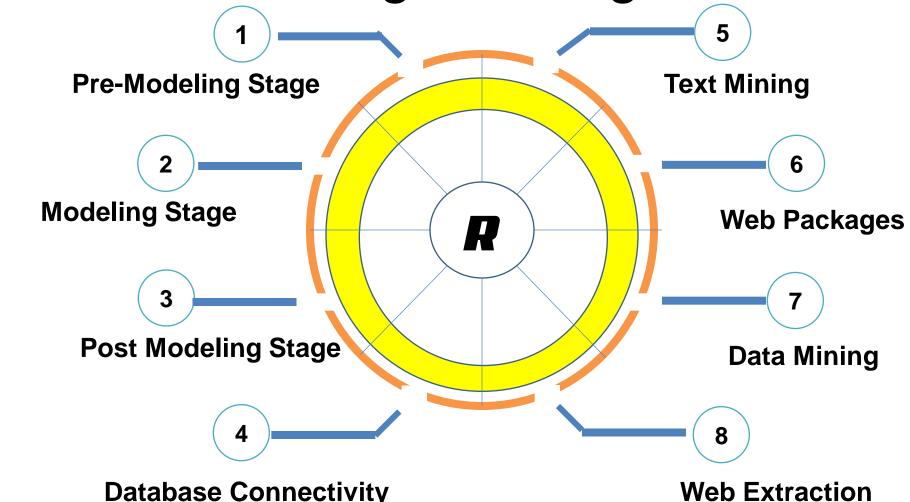
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## R-Statistical Programming

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**Database Connectivity** 

Database Con

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Hibernate

 Spring Framewor

 Play Framewor

Hadoop

Groovy & **Grails** 



Microsoft

· C# Core **Technologies** 

 Entity **Framew** ork

• MVC 5/6

Web Api

 OWIN/K **ATANA** 

WCF

WPF



Python Python

 Django Flask

Numpy

Scipy

 Machine Learning



DATASCIENCE

Data Science R Statistical Programmin

• Julia

SQL NoSQL

and NoSQL

SQL

Oracle

PostgreSQ

MSSQL

MongoDB

Neo4i

Redis

Firebase

 Apache Cassandra



 Angular JS 1.5.x

 Angular 2.4.x

React JS

 KnockOut JS

VueJS

 Backbone JS

EMBER JS

Hapi JS

METEORJ

MEANJS

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• Dart



· LISP Others

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