## MA 519: Homework 1

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## **PROBLEM 1.1 (HANDOUT 1, # 5)**

A closet contains five pairs of shoes. If four shoes are selected at random, what is the probability that there is at least one complete pair among the four?

### Solution. ▶

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## **PROBLEM 1.2 (HANDOUT 1, #7)**

A gene consists of 10 subunits, each of which is normal or mutant. For a particular cell, there are 3 mutant and 7 normal subunits. Before the cell divides into 2 daughter cells, the gene duplicates. The corresponding gene of cell 1 consists of 10 subunits chosen from the 6 mutant and 14 normal units. Cell 2 gets the rest. What is the probability that one of the cells consists of all normal subunits.

### Solution. ▶

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## **PROBLEM 1.3 (HANDOUT 1, #9)**

From a sample of size n, r elements are sampled at random. Find the probability that none of the N prespecified elements are included in the sample, if sampling is

- (a) with replacement;
- (b) without replacement.

Compute it for r = N = 10, n = 100.

### Solution. ▶

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## **PROBLEM 1.4 (HANDOUT 1, # 11)**

Text, 1.3.

Solution. ▶

# PROBLEM 1.5 (HANDOUT 1, # 12)

Text 1.6.

Solution. ▶

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# PROBLEM 1.6 (HANDOUT 1, # 13)

Text 1.8.

Solution. ▶

## **PROBLEM 1.7 (HANDOUT 1, # 16)**

Consider a particular player, say North, in a Bridge game. Let X be the number of aces in his hand. find the distribution of be the number of aces in his hand. find the distribution of X.

Solution. ▶

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### PROBLEM 1.8 (HANDOUT 1, # 20)

If 100 balls are distributed completely at random into 100 cells, find the expected value of the number of empty cells.

Replace 100 by n and derive the general expression. Now approximate it as n tends to  $\infty$ .

### Solution. ▶

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