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## MA 26500-215 Quiz 11

1. (6 points) Find the least squares solution  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$  of the system  $A\bar{\mathbf{x}}=\bar{\mathbf{b}}$  where

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \qquad \bar{\mathbf{b}} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}.$$

2. (4 points) Suppose that A and B are conjugate matrices. Show that if  $\lambda$  is an eigenvalue of A then it is an eigenvalue of B.

3. (8 points) Suppose that P is an idempotent matrix, i.e.,  $P^2 = I$ . Show that the only possible eigenvalues for P are  $\lambda = 0$  and  $\lambda = 1$ .