

## MA 523: Homework 2

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**Problem 2.1**

Verify assertion (36) in [E, §3.2.3], that when  $\Gamma$  is not flat near  $x^0$  the noncharacteristic condition is

$$D_p F(p^0, z^0, x^0) \cdot \nu(x^0) \neq 0.$$

(Here  $\nu(x^0)$  denotes the normal to the hypersurface  $\Gamma$  at  $x^0$ ).

**Solution.** ► Integrate with respect to

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}} u_x(t, y) dx =$$

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**Problem 2.2**

Show that the solution of the quasilinear PDE

$$u_t + a(u)u_x = 0$$

with initial conditions  $u(x, 0) = g(x)$  is given implicitly by

$$u = g(x - a(u)t).$$

Show that the solution develops a shock (becomes singular) for some  $t > 0$ , unless  $a(g(x))$  is a nondecreasing function of  $x$ .

**Solution.** ►

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**Problem 2.3**

Show that the function  $u(x, t)$  defined by  $t \geq 0$  by

$$u(x, t) = \begin{cases} -\frac{2}{3} \left( t + \sqrt{3x + t^2} \right) & \text{for } 4x + t^2 > 0 \\ 0 & \text{for } 4x + t^2 < 0 \end{cases}$$

is an (unbounded) entropy solution of the conservation law  $u_t + (u^2/2)_x = 0$  (*inviscid Burger's equation*).

**Solution.** ►

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