# MA 598 (Algebraic Geometry): Homework $1\,$

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# PROBLEM 1.1 (5-LEMMA)

Given a commutative diagram with exact rows

$$0 \longrightarrow A \longrightarrow B \longrightarrow C \longrightarrow 0$$

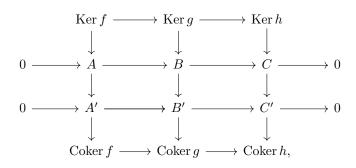
$$\downarrow^f \qquad \downarrow^g \qquad \downarrow^h$$

$$0 \longrightarrow A' \longrightarrow B' \longrightarrow C' \longrightarrow 0,$$

suppose f and h are isomorphisms. Prove that g is an isomorphism.

### PROBLEM 1.2 (SNAKE LEMMA)

Given the diagram with exact rows



show that the sequence

$$0 \longrightarrow \operatorname{Ker} f \longrightarrow \operatorname{Ker} g \longrightarrow \operatorname{Ker} h \longrightarrow \operatorname{Coker} f \longrightarrow \operatorname{Coker} g \longrightarrow \operatorname{Coker} h \longrightarrow 0$$

is exact.

# PROBLEM 1.3

Given an exact sequence of modules

$$0 \longrightarrow A \longrightarrow B \longrightarrow C \longrightarrow 0$$

fix any  $M \in R$ -Mod.

(a) Show that

$$0 \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(M, A) \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(M, B) \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(M, C)$$

is exact.

(b) Show that

$$0 \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(C, M) \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(B, M) \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(A, M)$$

is exact.

### Problem 1.4

A short exact sequence

$$0 \longrightarrow A \longrightarrow B \stackrel{p}{\longrightarrow} 0$$

splits if there is a homomorphism  $s\colon C\to B$  called the *splitting* such that  $p\circ s=\mathrm{id}_C$ . In which case, we can put

$$0 \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(C,M) \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(B,M) \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(A,M) \longrightarrow 0$$

 $\quad \text{and} \quad$ 

$$0 \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(M,A) \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(M,B) \longrightarrow \operatorname{Hom}(M,C) \longrightarrow 0.$$

# Problem 1.5

Find an example which shows that  $\operatorname{Hom}(-,M)$  is *not* exact.

Solution. Consider the following example: let  $A=B=M={f Z}$  and  $C={f Z}/2{f Z}$  then the sequence

$$0 \longrightarrow {\bf Z} \xrightarrow{f=2} {\bf Z} \longrightarrow {\bf Z}/2{\bf Z} \longrightarrow 0$$

is exact, however Hom