

## ✓ Introduction to Big Data

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- <https://awekim.github.io/portfolio/>

### Lecture 3. Data structure

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

#### ✓ List

```
my_list = [1, 1, 4, 5, "Yes", [2, 4]]
my_list
```

```
list("Yes")
```

```
type(my_list) # type of data structure
```

```
len(my_list) # size of the list
```

```
my_list.append("HGU")
my_list
```

```
len(my_list) # size of the list
```

```
my_list[0]
```

```
#list to dataframe
import pandas as pd
pd.DataFrame(my_list, columns=['values'])
```

#### ✓ packing and unpacking

```
num_list = [1, 2, 3, 4]
num_list
```

```
aa, bb, cc, dd = num_list
```

```
print(aa, bb, cc, dd)
```

```
aa, bb, cc = num_list
print(aa, bb, cc)
```

```
list_list = [[1,2,3,4],[5,6,7,8]]
list_list
```

```
alist, blist = list_list
print(alist)
print(blist)
```

```
midterm_score = [84, 23, 92, 17, 88]
assignment_score = [88, 87, 90, 88, 89]
final_score = [71, 99, 78, 89, 82]
```

```
total_score = [midterm_score, assignment_score, final_score]
total_score
```

```
total_score[2]
```

```
# How can we find Tanaka's final exam score?
total_score[2][3]
```

```
# final_score[3] = 22
# total_score
```

```
#list to dataframe
import pandas as pd
total_score_df = pd.DataFrame(total_score,
                              columns=['John', 'James', 'BoA', 'Tanaka', 'Kim'])
total_score_df.index = ['Midterm', 'Assignment', 'FinalExam']
total_score_df
```

```
#total_score_df['score_type'] = ['Midterm', 'Assignment', 'FinalExam']
#total_score_df
```

```
import pandas as pd
total_score_df = pd.DataFrame(total_score,
                              columns=['John', 'James', 'BoA', 'Tanaka', 'Kim'])
total_score_df.index = ['Midterm', 'Assignment', 'FinalExam']
total_score_df
```

## ✓ REVIEW

- What are the expected results?

```
fruits = ["apple", "banana", "cherry", "mango", "pear"]
print(len(fruits))
```

```
numbers = [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]
numbers[2] = 100
print(numbers)
```

```
colors = ["red", "blue", "green"]
colors.append("yellow")
print(colors)
```

```
list1 = [1, 2, 3]
list2 = [4, 5, 6]
combined = list2 + list1; print(combined)
```

코딩을 시작하거나 AI로 코드를 생성하세요.

## ✓ Tuple

```
# list
list_sample = [1, 3, 5]
print(type(list_sample))
print(list_sample)
```

```
list_sample[0] = 'one'  
list_sample.append(7)  
list_sample
```

```
# tuple  
tuple_sample = (1, 3, 5)  
print(type(tuple_sample))  
print(tuple_sample)
```

```
tuple_sample[0] = 'one'
```

```
tuple_sample.append(7)
```

## ▼ Dictionary

```
my_dict = {'Name': 'Kim',  
          'Nationality': 'Korea',  
          'Age': 21,  
          'BigData': 'A+'}  
print(my_dict)
```

```
type(my_dict)
```

```
len(my_dict)
```

```
my_dict.keys()
```

```
my_dict.values()
```

```
my_dict['Name']
```

```
my_dict
```

```
my_dict['gender'] = 'M'  
print(my_dict)
```

```
my_dict['Gender'] = 'F'  
print(my_dict)
```

```
my_dict['BigData'] = 'B+'  
print(my_dict)
```

```
del my_dict['gender']  
print(my_dict)
```

```
my_dict = {'Name': 'Kim', 'Nationality': 'Korea', 'Age': 21, 'BigData': 'A+'}  
my_dict['gender'] = 'M'  
my_dict['BigData'] = 'B+'  
print(my_dict)
```

```
# Nested dictionary - multiple sample  
people = {1: {'name': 'John', 'age': '27', 'sex': 'Male'},  
          2: {'name': 'Marie', 'age': '22', 'sex': 'Female'}}  
print(people)
```

```
# Dictionary to dataframe  
import pandas as pd
```

```
pd.DataFrame.from_dict(people, orient='index')
```

## ✓ Review

- *My favorite baseball player is Ohtani Shohei. He's one of the most popular Japanese baseball player in the world. He's a pitcher, designated hitter, and outfielder for LA Angels of MLB.*

- 1) Referring to information above, create a dictionary called ohtani, which includes the information of name, nationality, position, team, and league.

- 2) Write down a Python code that checks the number of elements in ohtani.

- 3) Ohtani's age is 28. Add this information to ohtani.

- 4) Write down a Python code that checks ohtani's number of positions

```
# 1
ohtani = {'name': 'Ohtani Shohei',
          'nationality': 'Japan',
          'position': ['pitcher', 'designated hitter', 'outfielder'],
          'team': 'LA Angels',
          'league': 'MLB'}

ohtani
```

```
# 2
len(ohtani)
```

```
# 3
ohtani['age'] = 28
ohtani
```

```
# 4
len(ohtani['position'])
```

## ✓ Review

- What will be the expected result?

```
Mydict = {'Team': ['GSW', 'LAL', 'CHI', 'BKY'],
          'Win': [32, 28, 22, 31],
          'Lose': [3, 7, 13, 4],
          'KeyPlayer': ['Curry', 'Lebron', 'Jordan', 'Durant']}
```

```
Mydict
```

```
Mydict.keys()
```

```
Mydict['KeyPlayer'][1]
```

```
len(Mydict)
```

```
Mydict
```

```
Mydict['US'] = ['Yes', 'Yes', 'Yes', 'Yes']
Mydict
```

```
Mydict['Win'] = [0, 0, 0, 0]
Mydict
```

## ✓ Indexing & Slicing

### ✓ List's indexing and slicing

```
my_list = ["Yes", "No", 1, 1, 4, 5, [2, 4]]  
my_list
```

```
my_list[0]
```

```
my_list[0] == my_list[-0]
```

```
my_list[1]
```

```
my_list[0] + my_list[1]
```

```
my_list[2] + my_list[3]
```

```
my_list[0:2]
```

```
my_list[:2]
```

```
my_list[2:]
```

```
my_list[:]
```

```
my_list[-1]
```

```
my_list[-1][0]
```

### ✓ Review

- What will be the expected result?

```
ChristmasGift = ['MacBook', 'iPhone', 'Bitcoin',  
                 'Tesla', '1', 2, '3', 4]
```

```
print(ChristmasGift[:2])  
print(ChristmasGift[4:6])  
print(ChristmasGift[0:3])  
print(ChristmasGift[:])
```

## ✓ Conditional Statement

```
a = 1  
if a == 1:  
    print("Hello")  
    print("I'm Kim")
```

```
a = 2  
if a == 1:  
    print("Hello")  
    print("I'm Kim")
```

```
a = 2
if a ==1:
    print("Hello")
print("I'm Kim")
```

```
3%2
```

```
2%2
```

```
0==0
```

```
# odd or even detector
```

```
x = 1
if x%2 == 0:
    print( x, "is even.")
else:
    print( x, "is odd.")
```

```
# Grade detector
```

```
score = int(input("What do you want to expect from this class? "))
if score >= 90:
    print("Your grade is A.")
elif score >=80:
    print("Your grade is B.")
elif score >=70:
    print("Your grade is C.")
else:
    print("Your grade is D.")
```

```
temperature = int(input("What is your body temperature? "))
```

```
if temperature >= 37.5:
    print("Need PCR test.")
else:
    print("You are safe.")
```

```
x=11
if x>0 and x<10:
    print("x is greater than 0 and less than 10.")
```

```
x=11
if x>0 or x<10:
    print("x is greater than 0 and less than 10.")
```

## ✓ Iterative Statement

### ✓ while

```
i = 0
while i < 10:
    print(i)
    i = i + 1
print('last value: ', i)
```

```
value = 100
while 0 < value:
    value = value-5
    print(value)
print("last value=",value)
```

```
value = 100
while 0 < value:
    print(value)
    value = value-5
print("last value=",value)
```

```
while True:
    print("You can exit this loop by pressing Ctrl+c.")
```

```
# infinite loop
i = 1
while i < 10:
    print(i)
    i=i-1
print("last i", i)
```

## ▼ for

```
for i in [1,2,3,4,5]:
    print(i)
```

```
for i in range(5):
    print(i)
```

```
for i in range(10):
    print(i)
```

```
for i in range(1,10):
    print(i)
```

```
for i in range(1,10,-1):
    print(i)
```

```
for i in ['Apple','Samsung','Google','LG']:
    print(i)
    print('i')
```

```
for i in ['Apple','Samsung','Google','LG']:
    print(i)
print('i')
```

## ▼ Review

- Write down the expected result of the following Python codes

```
value = 5
while 0 < value:
    value = value - 1
    print(value)
print("Hello")
```

```
value = 5
```

```
while 0 < value:
    print(value)
    value = value - 1
print("Hello")
```

```
myList = ['Dance', 'Ballad', 'HipHop', 1, 2, '3', 'four']
for i in range(7, 0, -1):
    print("Index", i, "-", myList[i-1])
```

## ▼ iteration in list

- ▼ - Given list\_temp = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4], create a new list called sqrt\_temp, which converts all elements into squared form [0, 1, 4, 9, 16]. (HINT: use .append() method)

```
list_temp = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]
list_temp
```

```
sqrt_temp = []
for i in list_temp:
    sqrt_temp.append(i**2)
    # print(sqrt_temp)
sqrt_temp
```

```
sqrt_temp = [i ** 2 for i in list_temp]
sqrt_temp
```

```
names = ['kim', 'lee', 'ki', 'park', 'li', 'son']
[x.upper() for x in names if len(x)>=3]
```

```
# set
# {len(x) for x in names}
# set(map(len, names))
```

```
tuples = [(1, 2, 3), (4, 5, 6), (7, 8, 9)]

[x for tup in tuples for x in tup]
```

```
temp = []
for tup in tuples:
    for x in tup:
        temp.append(x)
temp
```

```
items = [0, 5, 10, 15, 20]
for i in range(len(items)):
    print(i, items[i])
```

```
for i in enumerate(items):
    print(i)
```

```
for i, v in enumerate(items):
    print(i, v)
```



