# Übung 9

Übung 9

## **Table of Contents**

1. Lösungsidee	 2
2. Tests	 3
2.1. Hinzufügen einer Github-Organisation	 3
2.2. Hinzufügen einer großen Github-Organization (dotnet)	 3
2.3. Hinzufügen mit einer ungültigen Url	 4
3. Verwendete Bibliotheken	 5
4. Quellcode	 6

Table of Contents 1

### 1. Lösungsidee

Für das Scraping von Github-Organizations wurde das Flask Projekt verwendet. Zum Eingeben der Github Url wurde ein eigenes Textfeld ergänzt.

Wenn eine Url angegeben wurde, wird mittels Action github-url die entsprechende Methode aufgerufen. Zu Beginn wird die Url validiert (muss mit https://github beginnen und beim Abruf den Status 200 zurückliefern), anschließend werden die Daten extrahiert. Daten-Scraping und Validierung erfolgt in einem eigenen File github\_helper.py. Hier werden zu Beginn allgemeine Informationen zur Organisation und alle Repositories mittels Paged-Requests ermittelt. Anschließend wird jedes Repository durchgegangen und die spezifischen Informationen gescraped. Die Daten werden anschließend als JSON zurückgegeben und als .csv abgespeichert. Damit die allgemeinen Informationen in der Übersicht korrekt angezeigt werden, werden diese in einer eigenen Datenbank fileinfo gespeichert. Hier gibt es dann Spalten für name, url, languages, repository\_count und members\_count. Für die Übersicht werden diese Daten dann geladen und entsprechend in eigenen Spalten angezeigt.

#### Annahmen:

- · Files oder Github-Urls sind eindeutig
- Es werden bei der Url keine ungültigen Zeichen hinzugefügt
- Löschen von Files erfolgt rein über Gui, ansonsten muss das die Datenbank fileinfo.db angepasst werden.

1. Lösungsidee 2

CSV V Export

### 2. Tests

### 2.1. Hinzufügen einer Github-Organisation

microfrontend-restaurants.csv https://github.com/microfrontend-restaurants

Hinzufügen meiner Bachelorarbeit-Organisation von Micro-Frontends.



Figure 2. Übersicht nach Hinzufügen (Languages sind leer, da diese offensichtlich erst nachgeladen werden)

#### description topics last\_updated branches tags name languages X ['TypeScript: 71.4%', 'HTML: 16.5%', microfrontend-0 🥒 0. nan 💉 restaurants/order 💉 'JavaScript: 11.6%', 'CSS: 0.5%'] 🖍 ['EJS: 52.5%', 'JavaScript: 34.4%', microfrontend-0 nan 💉 0 💉 0 🖋 nan 💉 restaurants/root-config 💉 'HTML: 13.1%'] 🖍 ['C#: 91.8%', 'Dockerfile: 8.2%'] 🖍 microfrontendnan 💉 0. 0. 0. nan 💉 restaurants/server 🗸 ['TypeScript: 65.5%', 'HTML: 24.8%', microfrontendnan 🖋 [] 🖍 0 🥒 'JavaScript: 8.8%', 'CSS: 0.9%'] 🖍 restaurants/discover 🗸 microfrontendnan 🥕 ['TypeScript: 74.8%', 'JavaScript: 14.9%', nan 🖍 0 💉 0 🥕 restaurants/navbar 🖍 'HTML: 8.7%', 'CSS: 1.6%'] 🖍

File microfrontend-restaurants.csv

Figure 3. Tabelle

### 2.2. Hinzufügen einer großen Github-Organization (dotnet)

Hinzufügen von <a href="https://github.com/dotnet">https://github.com/dotnet</a> mit 211 Repositories. Nach mehreren Minuten waren alle Repositories gescraped und gespeichert.

2. Tests 3

### **Files**



Figure 4. Übersicht

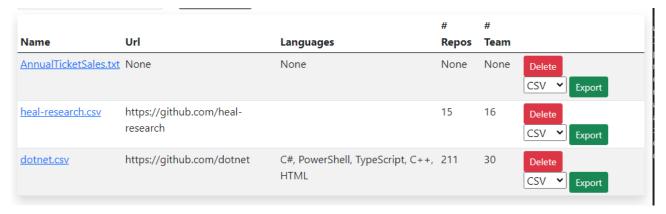


Figure 5. Übersicht nach Hinzufügen

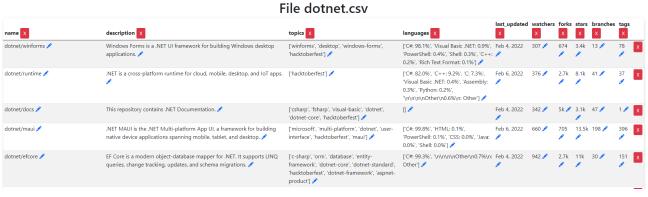


Figure 6. Tabelle

### 2.3. Hinzufügen mit einer ungültigen Url

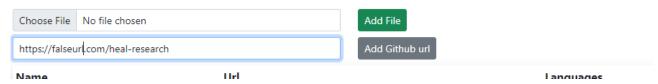


Figure 7. Hinzfügen einer ungültige Url

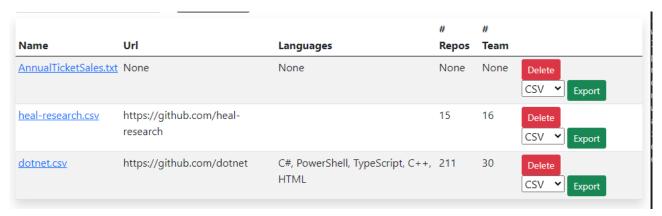


Figure 8. Ausgabe des Fehlers

### 3. Verwendete Bibliotheken

#### Listing 1. requirements.txt

pandas~=1.4.0 Flask~=2.0.2 requests~=2.27.1 beautifulsoup4~=4.10.0

Listing 2. app.py

```
import os
import pathlib
from flask import Flask, render_template, request, redirect, send_from_directory
import pandas as pd
import file_helper
import github_helper
app = Flask(__name__)
@app.route('/', methods=['GET'])
def get_files():
         files = file_helper.get_fileinfos()
         return render_template('index.html', files=files)
@app.route('/delete/<filename>', methods=['GET'])
def delete_file(filename: str):
         file_helper.remove_file(filename)
         return redirect('/')
@app.route('/export/<filename>', methods=['POST'])
def export_file(filename: str):
         filename = os.path.join(file_helper.output_directory, filename)
         filepath = pathlib.Path(filename)
         source_filetype = filepath.suffix
         df = file_helper.parse_file(filename, source_filetype)
         target_file_type = request.form['file_type']
         target_file_name = f"{filepath.stem}{target_file_type}"
         file_helper.save_file(df, target_file_name, target_file_type, target_directory='temp')
         return send_from_directory('temp', target_file_name)
@app.route('/github-url', methods=['POST'])
def add_url():
         trv:
                  url = request.form['url']
                  # Validate url
                  if github_helper.is_valid_github_url(url):
                           # Extract data
                           data = github_helper.extract_github_data(url)
                           title = data["title"]
                           members = data["member_count"]
                           languages = data["languages"]
                           repositories = data["repositories"]
                           # Create file
                           df = pd.DataFrame(repositories)
                           file_helper.save_file(df, f"{title}.csv", ".csv", None)
                            file\_helper.add\_fileinfo\_entry(\textbf{f"} \{title\}.csv", url, ', '.join(languages), lendon (anguages), lendon (a
(repositories), members)
```

```
else:
            raise ValueError('Url is invalid')
    except BaseException as e:
       print("Error: ", e)
    return redirect('/')
@app.route('/details/<filename>', methods=['GET'])
def get_file(filename: str):
   try:
        return render_template('details.html', filename=filename, data_frame=file_helper
.qet_dataframe(filename))
   except BaseException as e:
       print("Error: ", e)
        return redirect("/")
@app.route('/delete-col/<filename>/<index>', methods=['GET'])
def delete_col(filename: str, index: str):
    df = file_helper.delete_col_or_row(filename, int(index), is_row=False)
   if df.empty:
       delete_file(filename)
        return redirect("/")
   return redirect(f'/details/{filename}')
@app.route('/delete-row/<filename>/<index>', methods=['GET'])
def delete_row(filename: str, index: str):
   df = file_helper.delete_col_or_row(filename, int(index), is_row=True)
   if df.empty:
       delete_file(filename)
       return redirect("/")
   return redirect(f'/details/{filename}')
@app.route('/', methods=['POST'])
def add_file():
   file = request.files['file']
   filename = file.filename
   try:
       if filename == '':
            raise ValueError('No file specified')
            file_type = os.path.splitext(filename)[1]
            if file_type not in file_helper.filetypes:
                raise ValueError(f'File {file.filename} has invalid type')
            file.save(file.filename)
       df = file_helper.parse_file(filename, file_type)
       file_helper.save_file(df, filename, file_type)
       file_helper.add_fileinfo_entry(filename)
   except ValueError as e:
        print(f'Error: {e}')
   except BaseException as e:
        print(f'Exception details: {e}')
   finally:
```

```
# Cleanup uploaded file
       if os.path.exists(filename):
            os.remove(filename)
    return redirect('/')
@app.route('/edit/<filename>/<row_index>/<column_index>', methods=['GET'])
def edit_entry(filename: str, row_index: str, column_index: str):
    value = file_helper.get_cell_value(filename, int(row_index), int(column_index))
    return render_template("edit.html", row_index=row_index, column_index=column_index,
filename=filename, value=value)
@app.route('/edit/<filename>/<row_index>/<column_index>', methods=['POST'])
def update_entry(filename: str, row_index: str, column_index: str):
   file_helper.update_cell_value(filename, int(row_index), int(column_index), request.form
["value"])
   return redirect(f'/details/{filename}')
@app.route('/delete/<filename>/<row_index>/<column_index>', methods=['GET'])
def delete_entry(filename: str, row_index: str, column_index: str):
   file_helper.update_cell_value(filename, int(row_index), int(column_index), None)
    return redirect(f'/details/{filename}')
if __name__ == '__main__':
   app.run()
```

#### Listing 3. file\_helper.py

```
import os
import pathlib
import sqlite3
import pandas as pd
from pandas import DataFrame
output_directory = "uploaded_files"
filetypes = ('.csv', '.txt', '.json', '.db')
def remove_file(filename):
   full_filename = os.path.join(output_directory, filename)
   remove_fileinfo_entry(filename)
   if os.path.exists(full_filename):
       os.remove(full_filename)
def get_dataframe(filename):
   full_filename = os.path.join(output_directory, filename)
   file_path = pathlib.Path(full_filename)
   return parse_file(full_filename, file_path.suffix)
def save_file(df: DataFrame, filename: str, file_type: str, table_name: str = None,
target_directory: str = None):
```

```
if target_directory is None:
       target_directory = output_directory
   if not os.path.exists(target_directory):
       os.mkdir(target_directory)
   if file_type == '.csv' or file_type == '.txt':
       df.to_csv(os.path.join(target_directory, filename), index=False)
   elif file_type == '.json':
       df.to_json(os.path.join(target_directory, filename), orient="records")
    else:
       conn = sqlite3.connect(os.path.join(target_directory, filename))
       # Generate table name
       if table_name is None:
            table_name = filename.removesuffix(file_type)
       df.to_sql(table_name, con=conn, index=False, if_exists='replace')
       conn.close()
def get_sqlite_table_name(filename, conn) -> str:
   c = conn.cursor()
   c = c.execute(f"SELECT name FROM sqlite_master WHERE type='table';")
   results = c.fetchall()
   if len(results) == 0:
       conn.close()
        raise ValueError(f"{filename} has no table")
   elif len(results) == 2:
       conn.close()
       raise ValueError(f"{filename} has more than one table")
   # Get first column in first row
    return results[0][0]
def parse_sqlite(filename: str) -> DataFrame:
   conn = sqlite3.connect(filename)
   table_name = get_sqlite_table_name(filename, conn)
   df = pd.read_sql(f"select * from {table_name}", con=conn)
   conn.close()
   return df
def parse_csv(filename: str, separator: str) -> DataFrame:
    return pd.read_csv(filename, encoding="latin-1", delimiter=separator)
def parse_json(filename) -> DataFrame:
    return pd.read_json(filename, encoding="latin-1", orient='records')
def parse_file(name: str, file_type: str) -> DataFrame:
   if not os.path.isfile(name):
       raise ValueError('File does not exist')
   if file_type == '.csv' or file_type == '.txt':
       return parse_csv(name, separator=',')
    elif file_type == '.json':
       return parse_json(name)
```

```
else:
       return parse_sqlite(name)
def add_fileinfo_entry(name: str, url=None, languages=None, repositories=None, members=None):
   conn = sqlite3.connect('fileinfo.db')
   c = conn.cursor()
   c.execute('''CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS files (
       name text,
       url text,
       languages text,
       repository_count decimal,
       member_count decimal)''')
   c.execute('''INSERT INTO files (name, url, languages, repository_count, member_count)
                            VALUES(?,?,?,?)''', [name, url, languages, repositories, members])
   conn.commit()
    c.close()
def get_fileinfos():
   conn = sqlite3.connect('fileinfo.db')
   c = conn.cursor()
   c.execute('''CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS files (
            name text,
            url text,
            languages text,
            repository_count decimal,
            member_count decimal)''')
   c.execute('''SELECT * FROM files''')
   results = c.fetchall()
   c.close()
    return results
def remove_fileinfo_entry(name: str):
   conn = sqlite3.connect('fileinfo.db')
   c = conn.cursor()
   c.execute('''DELETE FROM files WHERE name = ?''', [name])
   conn.commit()
   c.close()
def get_cell_value(filename: str, row_index: int, column_index: int):
   full_filename = os.path.join(output_directory, filename)
   file_path = pathlib.Path(full_filename)
   df = parse_file(full_filename, file_path.suffix)
    return df.iloc[row_index, column_index]
def update_cell_value(filename: str, row_index: int, column_index: int, value: str | None):
   full_filename = os.path.join(output_directory, filename)
   file_path = pathlib.Path(full_filename)
   file_type = file_path.suffix
   df = parse_file(full_filename, file_path.suffix)
   df.iloc[int(row_index), int(column_index)] = value
```

```
if file_type == '.db':
       conn = sqlite3.connect(full_filename)
        table_name = get_sqlite_table_name(full_filename, conn)
       conn.close()
   else:
       table_name = None
    save_file(df, filename, file_type, table_name)
def delete_col_or_row(filename: str, index: int, is_row: bool):
   full_filename = os.path.join(output_directory, filename)
   file_path = pathlib.Path(full_filename)
   file_type = file_path.suffix
   df = parse_file(full_filename, file_path.suffix)
   if is_row:
       df.drop([index], inplace=True)
   else:
       df.drop(df.columns[index], axis=1, inplace=True)
   # Get table name if necessary
   if file_type == '.db':
       conn = sqlite3.connect(full_filename)
       table_name = get_sqlite_table_name(full_filename, conn)
       conn.close()
    else:
       table_name = None
   save_file(df, filename, file_type, table_name)
    return df
```

#### Listing 4. github\_helper.py

```
import re
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
github_base_url = "https://github.com"
def get_github_members(url: str):
   page = 0
   all_members = []
   url = f"{url.replace(github_base_url, github_base_url + '/orgs')}/people"
   while True:
       page = page + 1
       paged_url = f"{url}?page={page}"
       doc = BeautifulSoup(requests.get(paged_url).text, 'html.parser')
       members = doc.select('a[id*="member-"]')
       if len(members) == 0:
            break
       for member in members:
            all_members.append(member.text.strip())
```

```
return all_members
def get_github_repositories(url: str):
   page = 0
   all_repositories = []
   url = f"{url.replace(github_base_url, github_base_url + '/orgs')}/repositories"
   while True:
        page = page + 1
       paged_url = f"{url}?page={page}"
       response = requests.get(paged_url)
       doc = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'html.parser')
       repository_tags = doc.find("div", {"id": "org-repositories"}).find_all("li")
        repository_count = len(repository_tags)
       if repository_count == 0:
            break
       for repo in repository_tags:
            repository = f'{github_base_url}{repo.find("a")["href"]}'
            all_repositories.append(repository)
    return all_repositories
def get_github_title_and_languages(url: str):
   response = requests.get(url)
   doc = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'html.parser')
   page_content = doc.find('main')
   title = doc.find('a', {'class': 'Header-link'}).text
   all_language_tags = page_content.find('h4', text="Top languages").parent.find_all('span',
{'itemprop': 'programmingLanguage'})
   languages = [tag.text for tag in all_language_tags]
    return title, languages
def extract_github_data(url: str):
   title, all_languages = get_github_title_and_languages(url)
   members = get_github_members(url)
    repositories = get_github_repositories(url)
    repository_data = []
   for repo in repositories:
        response = requests.get(repo)
       content = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'html.parser')
       repository_name = repo.removeprefix(github_base_url + "/")
       aboutbox = content.find("h2", text='About').findParent()
       description_info = aboutbox.find('p', {'class': 'f4'})
       if description_info is not None:
            description = description_info.text.strip()
       else:
            description = None
       # Values from infobox
       infobox_numbers = aboutbox.findAll('strong')
        stars = infobox_numbers[0].text.strip()
       watchers = infobox_numbers[1].text.strip()
        forks = infobox_numbers[2].text.strip()
```

```
branches_and_tags = content.find('span', {'class': 'color-fg-muted'}, text=re.compile
("branch(es)?")).parent.parent.findAll(
            "strong")
       branches = branches_and_tags[0].text
        tags = branches_and_tags[1].text
       languages_title_tag = content.find("h2", {"class": "h4"}, text="Languages")
       languages = []
       if languages_title_tag is not None:
            for language_item in languages_title_tag.parent.findAll("li"):
                language_spans = language_item.findAll('span')
                language = f"{language_spans[0].text}: {language_spans[1].text}"
                languages.append(language)
       last_updated_tag = content.find("relative-time")
       if last_updated_tag is not None:
            last_updated = last_updated_tag.text
       else:
            last_updated = None
       topics = []
        for topic_tag in content.findAll('a', {'class': 'topic-tag-link'}):
            topics.append(topic_tag.text.strip())
        repository_data.append({
            "name": repository_name,
            "description": description,
            "topics": topics,
            "languages": languages,
            "last_updated": last_updated,
            "watchers": watchers,
            "forks": forks,
            "stars": stars,
            "branches": branches,
            "tags": tags
       })
    return {
        "title": title,
        "member_count": len(members),
       "languages": all_languages,
       "repositories": repository_data
   }
def is_valid_github_url(url):
   try:
       if not re.match(f'^{github_base_url}/*', url):
            raise ValueError('Url is invalid.')
        response = requests.get(url)
       if not response.ok:
            raise ValueError('Invalid response')
       return True
    except:
       return False
```

#### Listing 5. base.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
   <meta charset="utf-8">
   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <link rel="icon" type="image/x-icon" href="/static/favicon.ico">
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap-</pre>
icons@1.7.2/font/bootstrap-icons.css">
   <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"</pre>
rel="stylesheet"
          integrity="sha384-EVSTQN3/azprG1Anm3QDgpJLIm9NaoOYz1ztcQTwFspd3yD65VohhpuuCOmLASjC"
crossorigin="anonymous">
   <!-- <link rel="stylesheet" href="../static/css/main.css"> -->
    {% block head %} {% endblock %}
</head>
<body>
<div class="container-fluid">
   {% block body %} {% endblock %}
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

#### Listing 6. details.html

```
{% extends 'base.html' %}
{% block head %}
   <title>Files Storage</title>
{% endblock %}
{% block body %}
   <h1 class="text-center">File {{ filename }}</h1>
   <thead>
      {% for col in data_frame.columns %}
              {{ col }}
                 <a href="/delete-col/{{ filename }}/{{ loop.index - 1 }}" class="btn btn-sm  
btn-danger">X</a>
              {% endfor %}
          </thead>
      {% for row in data_frame.values %}
          {% set outer_loop = loop %}
             {% for value in row %}
                 {{ value }}
                    <a href="/edit/{{ filename }}/{{ outer_loop.index - 1 }}/{{ loop.index -</pre>
1 }}"><i
                           class="bi bi-pencil-fill"></i></a>
                 {% endfor %}
             <a href="/delete-row/{{ filename }}/{{ loop.index - 1 }}" class="btn btn-sm"
btn-danger">X</a>
          {% endfor %}
      {% for col in data_frame.columns %}
      {% endfor %}
      {% endblock %}
```

#### Listing 7. edit.html

#### Listing 8. index.html

```
{% extends 'base.html' %}
{% block head %}
   <title>Files Storage</title>
{% endblock %}
{% block body %}
   <h1 class="text-center">Files</h1>
   <div class="row justify-content-between">
       <div class="col-12 mb-2">
           <form method="post" action="/" enctype="multipart/form-data" class="row">
                   <input type="file" name="file" class="form-control form-control-sm"</pre>
                         accept=".csv,.txt,.json,.db">
               </div>
               <div class="col-auto">
                   <button class="btn btn-success btn-sm">Add File</putton>
               </div>
           </form>
       </div>
       <div class="col-12">
           <form method="post" action="/github-url" class="row">
               <div class="col-3">
                   <input type="text" name="url" class="form-control form-control-sm">
               <div class="col-auto">
                   <button class="btn btn-secondary btn-sm">Add Github url</button>
               </div>
           </form>
       </div>
   </div>
```

```
<thead>
      Name
         Url
         Languages
         # Repos
         # Team
         </thead>
      {% for file in files %}
         <a href="/details/{{ file[0] }}">{{ file[0] }}</a>
             {{ file[1] }}
             {{ file[2] }}
             {{ file[3] }}
             {{ file[4] }}
             <div class="row">
                   <div class="col-auto">
                      <a href="/delete/{{ file[0] }}" class="btn btn-sm btn-danger">
Delete</a>
                   </div>
                   <div class="col-auto">
                       <form action="/export/{{ file[0] }}" method="post">
                          <select name="file_type">
                             <option value=".csv">CSV</option>
                             <option value=".txt">Text</option>
                             <option value=".db">Sqlite</option>
                             <option value=".json">JSON</option>
                          </select>
                          <button class="btn btn-sm btn-success">Export</button>
                       </form>
                   </div>
                </div>
             {% endfor %}
      {% endblock %}
```