

温州大學瓯江學院

WENZHOU UNIVERSITY OUJIANG COLLEGE

《爬虫综合实验》

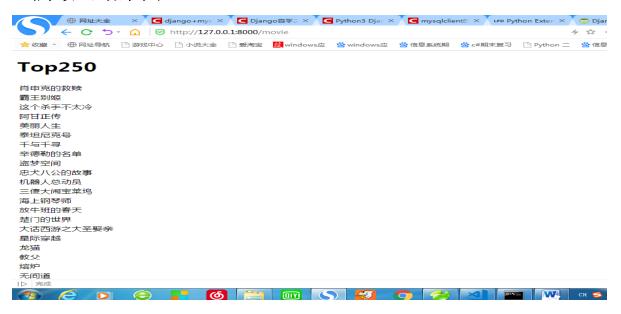
题	目:	爬虫实验合集
分	院:	理工分院
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温州大学瓯江学院教务部

二〇一二年十一月制

一、期中作业

豆瓣最终结果图:



爬取京东手机 Django 截图:





Diango (爬取豆瓣 TOP250 和京东手机的价格)

- 1. 安装 django pip install Django
- 2. 创建第一个项目: django-admin startproject JDdjango
- 3. 启动服务器: python manage.py runserver 0.0.0.0:8000
- 4. 新建 view.py
- 5. 数据库配置:

```
DATABASES = {
    'default': {
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
        'NAME': 'mypachou', #数据库名字
        'USER': 'root1',
        'PASSWORD': 'wangjiayue',
        'HOST':'localhost',
        'PORT':'3306',
    }
}
```

- 6. 创建一个 TestModel 的 APP: Django-admin.py startapp TestModel
- 7. TestModel/model.py 代码: 建立一个 movie 表和一个 test 表(京东手机)

```
settings.py
                  O phone.html
                                  o movie.html
                                                   testdb.py
                                                                   urls.py
     from django.db import models
     class Test(models.Model):
        name = models.CharField(max_length=200)
         price = models.CharField(max_length=50)
        img = models.CharField(max_length=200)
        commit = models.CharField(max_length=50)
         def __unicode__(self):
             return self.name, self.price, self.img, self.commit
     class Movie(models.Model):
         name = models.CharField(max_length=200)
         def __unicode__(self):
16
            return self.name
```

8. 在 setting.py 中修改代码:

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [
    'django.contrib.admin',
    'django.contrib.auth',
    'django.contrib.contenttypes',
    'django.contrib.sessions',
    'django.contrib.messages',
    'django.contrib.staticfiles',
    'TestModel', #添加此项
]
```

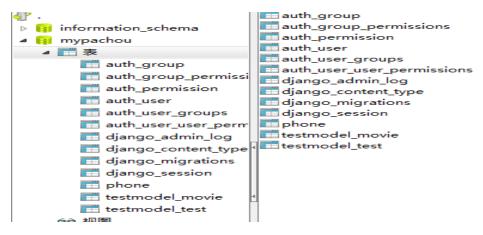
9. Cmd 运行:

Python manage.py migrate

Python manage.py makemigrations TestModel

Python manage.py migrate TestModel

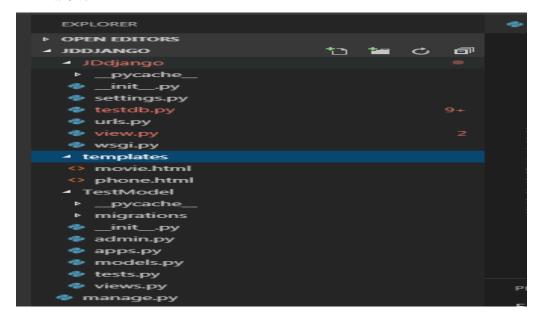
三句运行成功后在 test 数据库下会生成 testmodel_test ,testmodel_movie 表



10. 在添加 testdb.py 代码来获取爬虫写入数据库的数据:

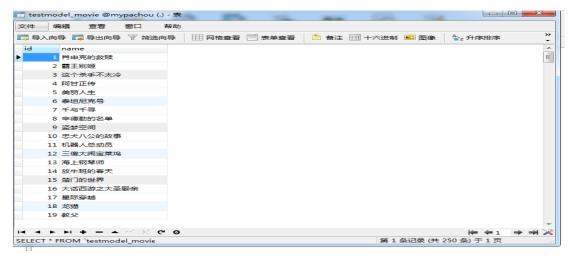
代码见源码

11. 目录:(导入 models 中的 Test 和 Movie 表,一直报错,不存在 objects 成员,没解决但是能实现)



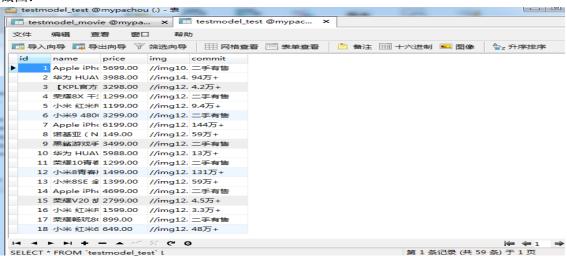
在 python 分别运行爬取豆瓣和爬取京东手机的代码,将爬取的数据插入表中: 代码见源码

结果截图:



(京东手机只爬取了两页内容,代码以实现全部爬取:)

截图:



新建 templates 文件夹并在文件夹下新建 phone.html movie.html:

```
    <!DOCTYPE html>
    <!DOCTYPE html>

    <html lang="en">
    <html>

    <head>
    <head>

    <title>Title</title></title></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head></head><
```

修改 View.py:

```
from django.shortcuts import render
import pymysql
from TestModel import models

def hello(request):
    phone_list = models.Test.objects.all()
    return render(request, 'phone.html', {"phone_list":phone_list})

def movie(request):
    movie_list = models.Movie.objects.all()
    return render(request, 'movie.html', {"movie_list":movie_list})
```

以及绑定到 urls.py:

```
from JDdjango import testdb
from django.conf.urls import url
from JDdjango import view

urlpatterns = []
    url(r'^phone$', view.hello),
    url(r'^movie$', view.movie),
    url(r'^testdb$', testdb.testdb),
    url(r'^testdb$', testdb.testmovie),
]
```

二、期末作业

import re

12306 自动登陆代码(基本实现全自动化):

```
import time
import base64
import requests
import sys
from selenium import webdriver
from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
import urllib.request
from selenium.webdriver.support import expected_conditions as EC
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
from selenium.webdriver.common.action chains import ActionChains
class Login(object):
    def __init__(self):
         self.login_url = "https://kyfw.12306.cn/otn/resources/login.html"
         self.geturl = "http://littlebigluo.qicp.net:47720/"
         self.totalFlush = 0
         self.startTime = time.time()
```

```
# self.driver = " #驱动 chrome 浏览器进行操作
         driver = webdriver.Chrome()
         self.driver = driver #驱动 chrome 浏览器进行操作
    def login_input(self):
         self.driver.get(self.login_url)
         time.sleep(0.2)
         account = self.driver.find element by class name("login-hd-account")
         account.click()
         userName = self.driver.find_element_by_id("J-userName")
         userName.send keys("15606879517") # 12306 账号
         password = self.driver.find_element_by_id("J-password")
         password.send_keys("64890110wjy") #12306 密码
         time.sleep(5)
    def getImage(self):
                                                                  =WebDriverWait(self.driver,
         img_element
100).until(EC.presence_of_element_located((By.ID, "J-loginImg")))
              img_element
         except Exception as e:
              print("出错了,请稍后再试")
         base64 str=img element.get attribute("src").split(",")[-1]
         imgdata=base64.b64decode(base64_str)
         with open('mylogin.jpg','wb') as file:
              file.write(imgdata)
         self.img\_element = img\_element
         time.sleep(2)
    def getResult(self):
         driver = webdriver.Chrome()
         driver.get(self.geturl)
         time.sleep(5)
         files ="C:\\Users\\Administrator\\Desktop\\爬虫期中作业\\mylogin.jpg"
         onput = driver.find_element_by_name("pic_xxfile")
         onput.send_keys(files)
         myclick = driver.find_element_by_xpath("/html/body/form/input[2]").click()
         result = driver.find_element_by_xpath("/html/body/p[1]/font/font")
         result=result.text.split(" ")
         print(result)
         self.result=result
```

```
time.sleep(2)
         driver.quit()
    def Click(self):
         is=""
         for i in self.result:
              if i=='1':
                   js=js+'<div randcode="42,50" class="lgcode-active" style="top: 66px; left:
29px;"></div>'
              elif i=='2':
                   js=js+'<div randcode="109,43" class="lgcode-active" style="top: 59px; left:
96px;"></div>'
              elif i=='3':
                   js=js+'<div randcode="186,36" class="lgcode-active" style="top: 52px; left:
178px;"></div>'
              elif i=='4':
                   js=js+'<div randcode="256,50" class="lgcode-active" style="top: 62px; left:
241px;"></div>'
               elif i=='5':
                   js=js+'<div randcode="31,124" class="lgcode-active" style="top: 140px; left:
18px"></div>'
              elif i=='6':
                   js=js+'<div randcode="119,110" class="lgcode-active" style="top: 130px; left:
103px;"></div>'
              elif i=='7':
                   js=js+'<div randcode="182,110" class="lgcode-active" style="top: 124px; left:
169px;"></div>'
              else:
                   js=js+'<div randcode="258,110" class="lgcode-active" style="top: 128px; left:
245px;"></div>'
         resultjs='document.getElementById("J-passCodeCoin").innerHTML='+"""+js+"""
         print(resultjs)
         self.driver.execute_script(resultjs)
         time.sleep(5)
    def submit(self):
         self.driver.find_element_by_id("J-login").click()
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    spider = Login()
    spider.login_input()
    spider.getImage()
    spider.getResult()
    spider.Click()
    spider.submit()
```

成功截图:

