

HER2

: 2025 11

: 1.0

(Executive Summary)

HER2 15 - 20% , HER2
HER2
, 50 - 70%

(1) , (2) HER2
, (3)

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6.

1. HER2

1.1. HER2

Human Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor 2 (HER2, ErbB2, neu
(RTK),
. HER2, ErbB
. HER3
.

1.2. HER2

- 15 - 20%
- HER2
-
- 가 ,
-

1.3.

1998 (Herceptin) FDA HER2
pertuzumab, trastuzumab emtansine (T - DM1), trastuzumab
deruxtecan (T - DXd), lapatinib, neratinib HER2 가

2.

HER2 , 50 - 70%

가

2.1. HER2

2.1.1. HER2 (p95 - HER2, d16 - HER2)

p95 - HER2 HER2 30% HER2 ,

가

PI3K/AKT

d16 - HER2 ERBB2 16

d16 - HER2

SRC

, HER2

MCF - 7

가

2.1.2. HER2 (Nuclear Localization)

HER2가 HER3 D1

HER2

HER2

, HER2/HER3

가

2.2.

2.2.1. PI3K/AKT/mTOR

PI3K/AKT/mTOR 가

. PIK3CA

HER2

20%

, PTEN

36 - 40%

. PTEN

, mTOR

(everolimus)

가

PTEN

, HER2

PI3K - AKT

2.2.2. MAPK

Ras - MAPK

가

2.3.

2.3.1.

	RTK	가	HER2	.	EGFR	HER3
		,				가가
	. TKI(neratinib, lapatinib)	가	EGFR HER2			
EGFR	(gefitinib, cetuximab)				.	
IGF - 1R	PI3K/AKT			HER2		
		.	MET(c-Met)		,	,
HER2				MET		

2.3.2.

```

graph LR
    EphA2[EphA2] --> Src[Src]
    MAPK[MAPK] --> Src
    Src --> PI3KAkt[PI3K/AKT]
    Src --> MAPK
    PI3KAkt --> HER2[HER2]
    HER2 --> MAPK

```

2.4.

2.4.1.

(ADCC)

ADCC가

Fc RIIIA - V158F

. Fc

, NK

T

2.4.2.

(TIL)

TIL

TIL

(pCR)

, GeparQuattro

가

2.5.

HER2	p95 - HER2, d16 - HER2,	,
	PI3K/AKT/mTOR, PIK3CA PTEN	PI3K mTOR
	EGFR/HER3, IGF - 1R, MET, EphA2	RTK
	ADCC TIL	ADCC

3. HER2

HER2

3.1.

3.1.1.

HER2

(Immunogenic Cell Death, ICD) : - (ADC) 가
(DAMP) 가

, T 가 ,
가 .

ADCC : Fc , PD - 1/PD - L1
T NK ,
ADCC 가 .

: HER2 가 (CAF) ,
(MDSC, Treg) 가 , T 가 .

3.1.2.

가 , .

3.2.

3.2.1. APTneo Michelangelo (2023 SABCS)

PD - L1 atezolizumab HER2 가 .

: 661 HER2 , 3
. Group A TCbHP (taxane + carboplatin + trastuzumab + pertuzumab)
6 , Group B1 DC (doxorubicin + cyclophosphamide) 3 TCbHP 3 +

atezolizumab 6 , Group B2 TCbHP 6 + atezolizumab 6 .
: TCbHP + atezolizumab + DC pCR 9.9% 가 가 , . DC가 atezolizumab
가 , HER2
가 .

3.2.2. DESTINY - Lung03

HER2 T - DXd 가 1b . 2024
(WCLC) Part 1 가 , (ORR) 44.4%,
(PFS) 8.2 . HER2 (IHC 2+) 3+) NSCLC
가 , HER2 가 .

3.2.3. (2024)

HER2 , 27,464 가
28 . 2013 - 2023
(OS) pCR 가 .

lapatinib, afatinib, trastuzumab, pertuzumab, neratinib, atezolizumab
(), T - DM1, margetuximab, abemaciclib .
가 , TKI HER2 .

3.3.

3.3.1. 17p

17p 가 HER2 - low
- (T - Ama) POLR2A(RNA II)
, 17p HER2 - low T - DM1 .

T - Ama + anti - PD - 1
CD8+ T 가 .
17p .

3.3.2. (ADC)

Trastuzumab deruxtecan (T - DXd): 2024 8 FDA HER2
(tumor - agnostic) 1
가 , , , ,
. DESTINY - Breast04 HER2 - low
가

T - DXd : 가 , - (DAR ~8)
가 , "bystander effect"
(ILD, 15.4%) , , ,
가

3.3.3. CAR - T

. HER2 × CD3 T
, HER2 - CAR - T . CAR -
가

4. HER2

HER2
가

4.1.

4.1.1.

HER2 - enriched :
pCR 가 AUC , PIK3CA , TIL,
, Ki - 67 가 (LR+ 1.77) pCR
, (PPV 0.58)

PIK3CA : HER2 20% , HER2
pCR , CLEOPATRA
PIK3CA 가 PFS (13.8 vs 8.6) ,
PFS . PI3K

PTEN : PTEN ,
가 , PI3K/mTOR

TP53 : Day 14 Ki67 (NA - PHER2),
가

4.1.2.

(TIL): TIL pCR ,
가

PD - L1 : 가 ,
HER2

Fc : Fc RIIIA - V158F 가 ADCC ,

4.1.3.

Ki - 67: , Day 14 Ki - 67 가
Ki - 67 ,

(ER/PR) : ER HER2 pCR ,
pCR (NA - PHER2 ER).

4.2.

4.2.1.

가 가 .
: PIK3CA + PTEN PI3K/mTOR , TIL +
PD - L1 , p95 - HER2 d16 - HER2
lapatinib TKI , ER + HER2
: HER2 - enriched + TIL HER2
,

4.2.2.

. HER2 - enriched + TIL +
PIK3CA , + Ki - 67 + ,

4.2.3.

가 Day 14 Ki - 67 ,
DNA(ctDNA) ,

4.3.

4.3.1. (Functional Tumor Volume, FTV)

MRI FTV MRI ,
MRI 가 가 가
가 FTV 가 , 3 FTV 65%

RCB 0 - 1 85% . HER2 - enriched/basal
가 가 .

4.3.2. (Residual Cancer Burden, RCB)

가 . RCB 0 (pCR) , RCB
1 - 3 . RCB
가 . 5,161

4.3.3. (Radiomics)

가 . 8
,

HER2 , - HER2 ,
H&E; 가 . , ,

가 ,
. CT AI 가

4.3.4. 가

I - SPY 2 , 가 (3) . 34% 가
3 , 60% 가 6 ,
, 3 ,

4.4.

HER2 - enriched	가		, ,
PIK3CA		가	
TIL	-	가	

Ki - 67		가 가	
FTV (MRI)		, 가	MRI ,
(AI)	()	,	,

5.

5.1.

HER2

: HER2
(p95 - HER2, d16 - HER2,)
PTEN 가 , RTK(EGFR, HER3, IGF - 1R, MET)
50 - 70% 1
: HER2
Michelangelo atezolizumab 가 pCR 9.9% APTneo
HER2 , 가 , T - DXd
T - Ama + PD - 1
: HER2 - enriched
, PTEN , TIL , PIK3CA
)가 가 가 , (FTV,
(Ki - 67, ctDNA) ,
AI

5.2.

: 가 ,
가 ,
: PI3K/mTOR , TKI HER2
, ADCC ADC(T - DXd)
HER2 - low ,

5.3.

: ADC - 가
(HER2 × CD3, HER2 × PD - L1), CAR - T CAR -
,

: (, , , ,)
, AI

: ,
HER2 , 가 (),
(RWD)

5.4.

- : 가 ,
- : , , ,
- :
- : 가
- : HER2
- HER2 - low : , , ,
- : , , ,

5.5.

HER2 25

,
가
ADC(T - DXd)
, AI
가 , HER2 - low

HER2
,
HER2
가

6.

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