

Overview of Virtual Private Cloud

AWS Security Workshop

Agenda

- AWS Virtual Private Cloud
- Networking Concepts in AWS
- DNS
- Connectivity Features

Goals

- Understand how networking is implemented in AWS
- Discover features and functionality of VPC
- Learn how to connect other networks

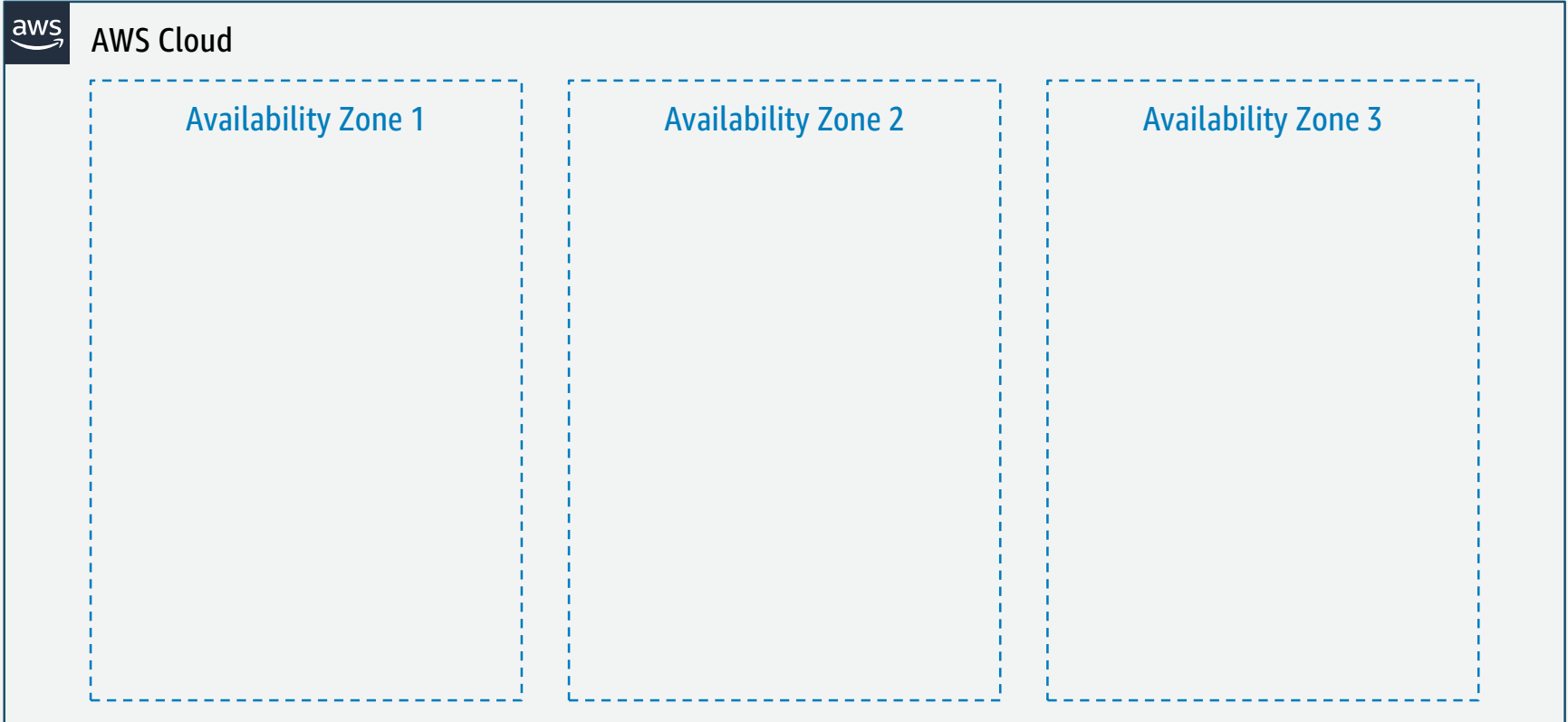
Virtual Private Cloud (VPC)

What is a Virtual Private Cloud?

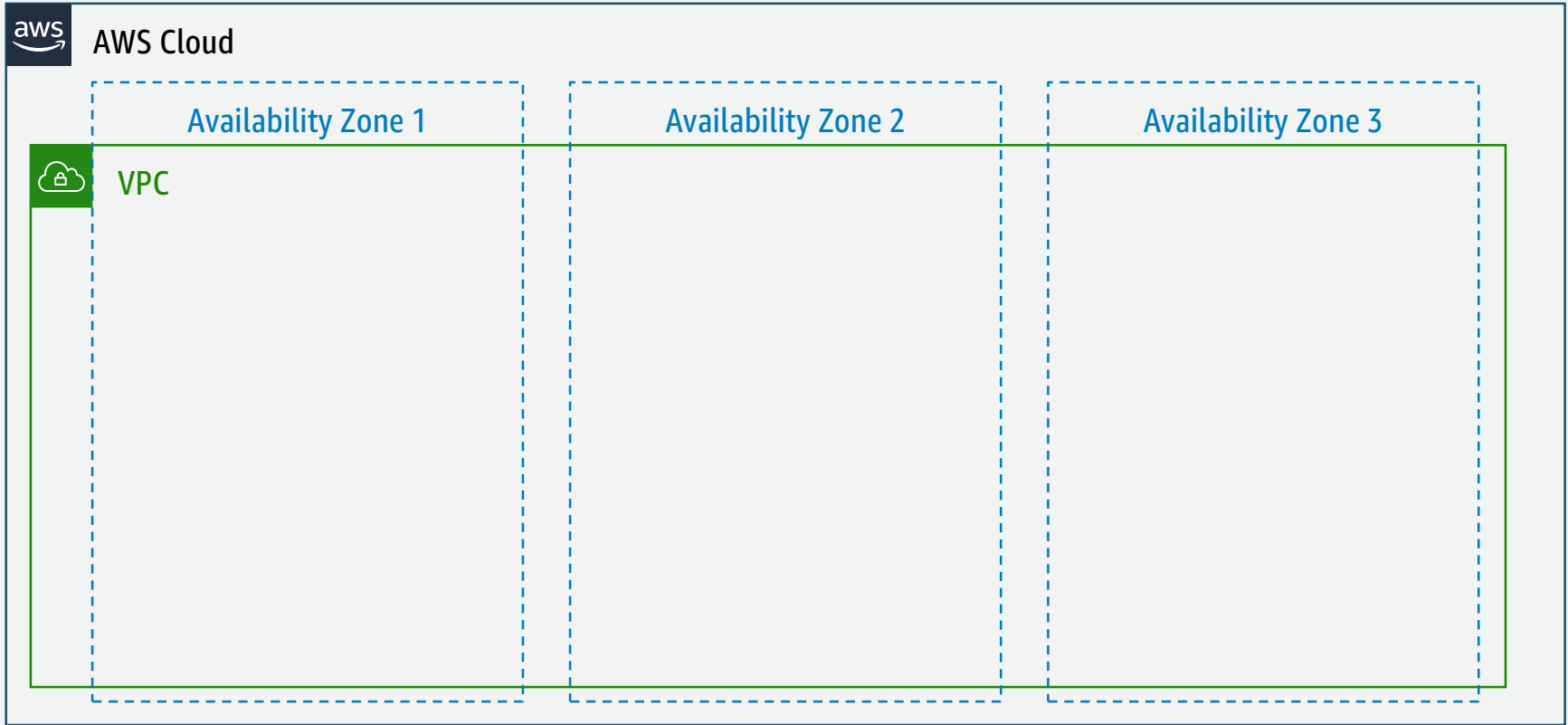


- Software-defined network
- Logically isolated
- Complete control
- Secure
- VPN & Internet connectivity
- Connect your on-premises IT environment

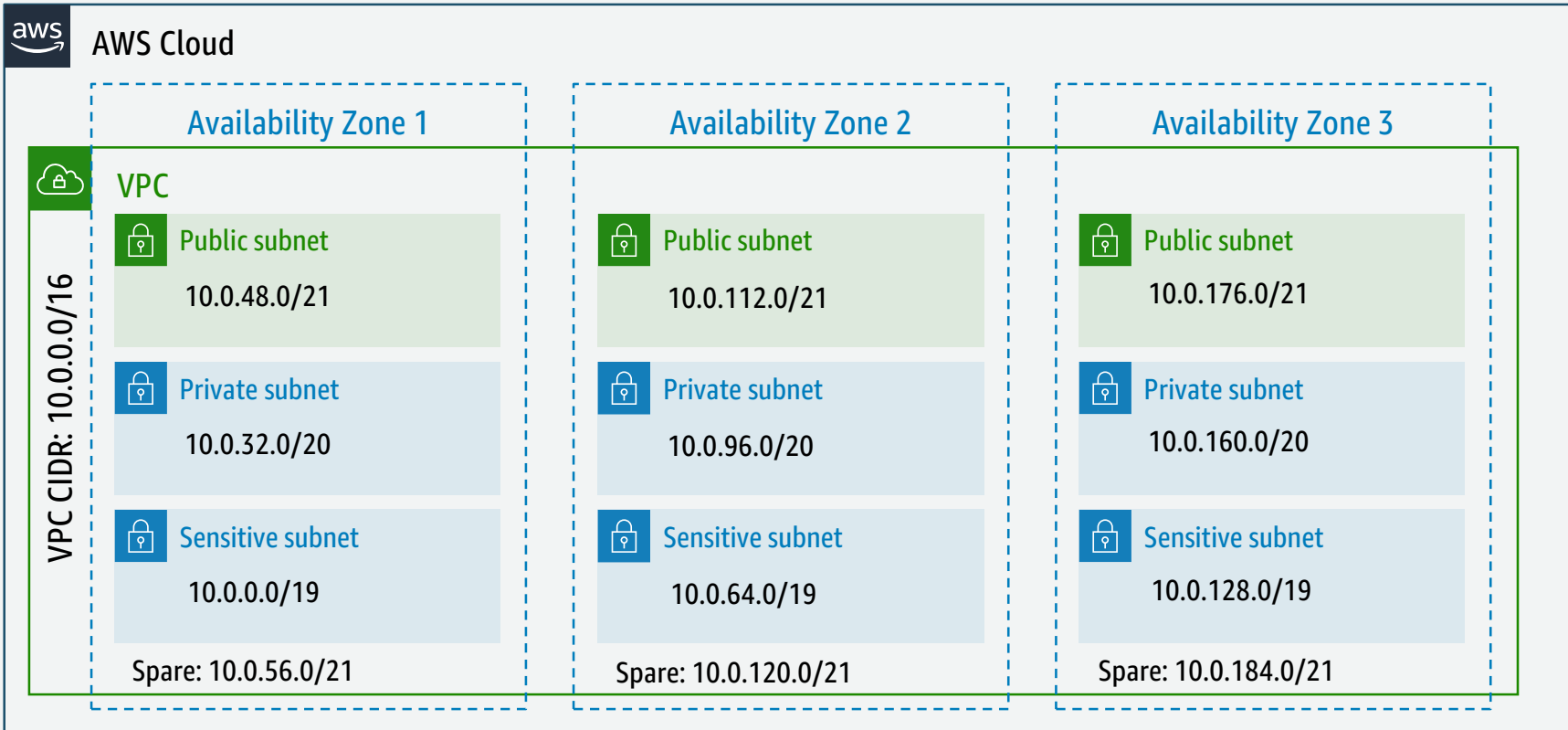
Each AWS Region has multiple Availability Zones



A VPC spans every Availability Zone in a Region



Subnets



Customers have full control over their VPC's



AWS Cloud

Availability Zone 1



VPC

Choose your VPC address range

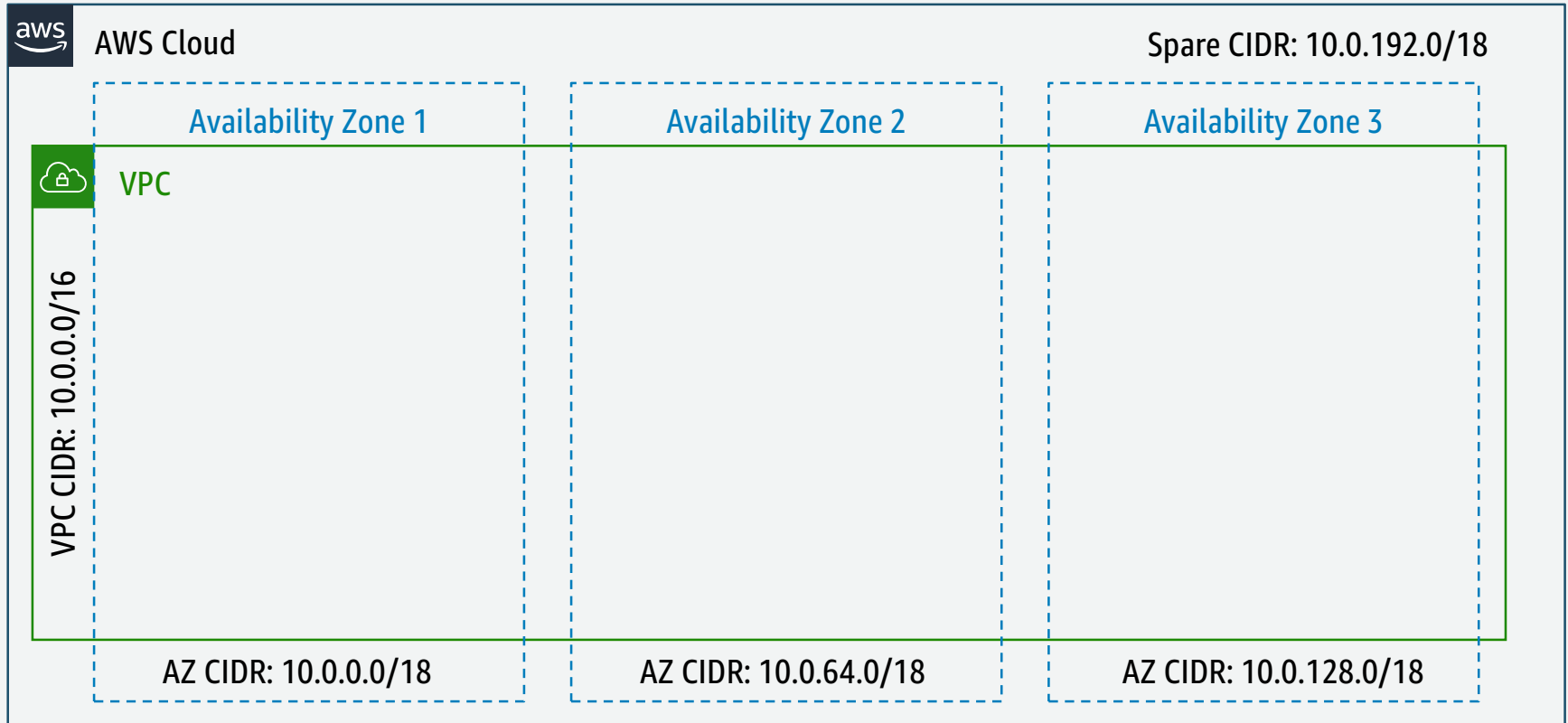
- Every VPC has a private IP address space (RFC1918 is recommended)
- The VPC CIDR block size can be from /16 to /28
- Can associate additional IPv4 address blocks
- Can associate IPv6 address block

Availability Zone 2

Select IP addressing strategy

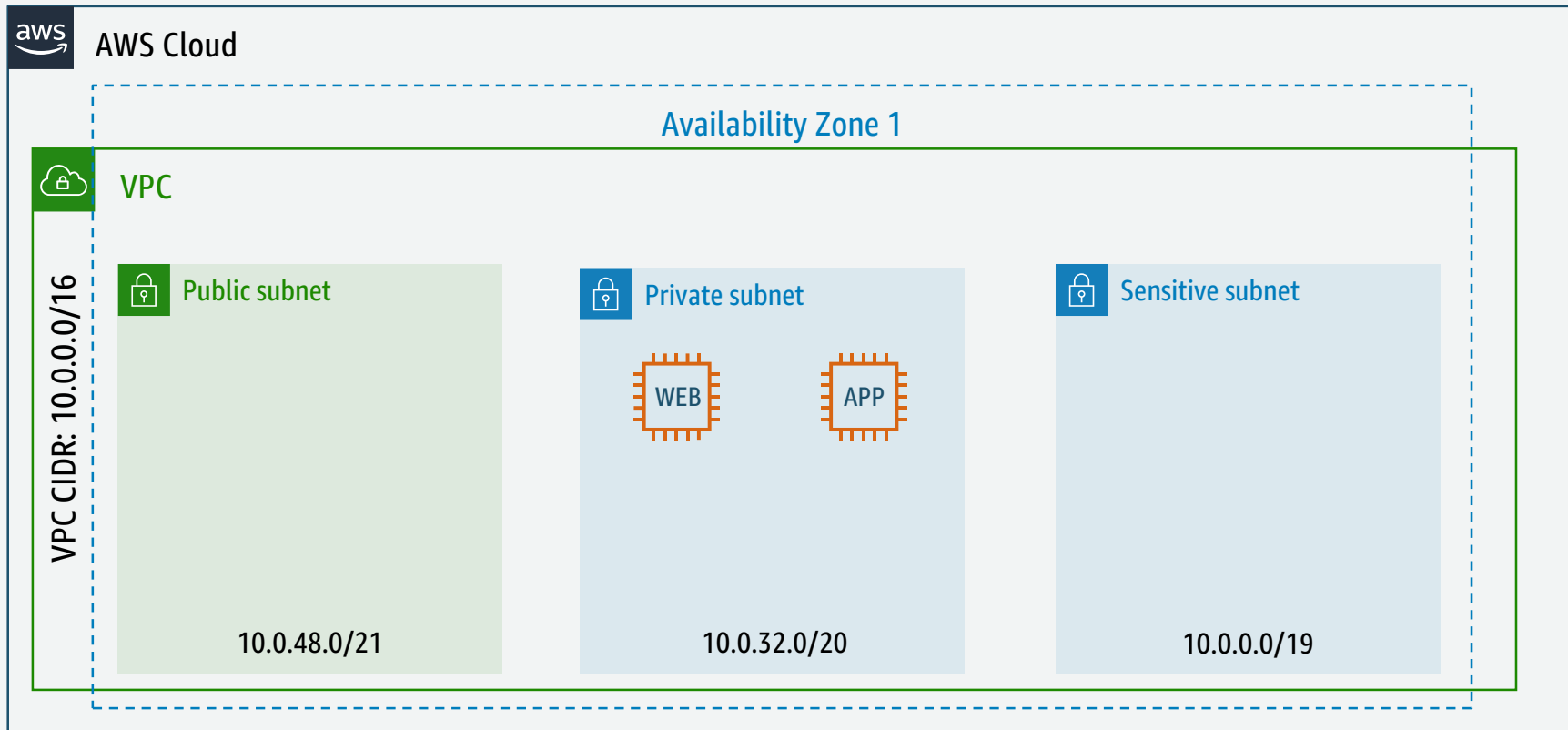
- Primary VPC CIDRs cannot be modified once created, additional space can be added
- Consider address overlaps with other networks before committing to a CIDR
- Do not waste address space, but do not constrain growth either

Logically allocate CIDR space for each AZ

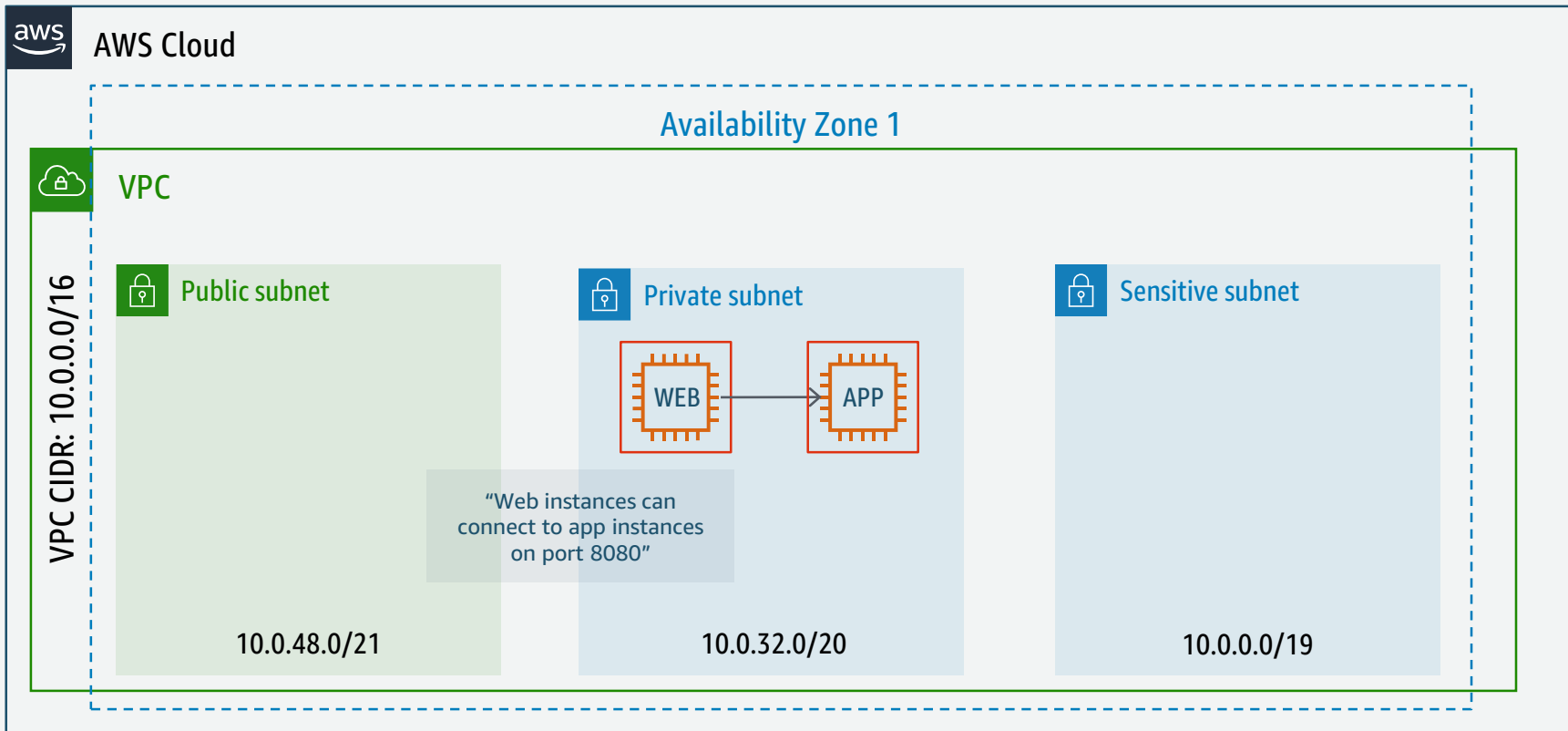


Security Groups

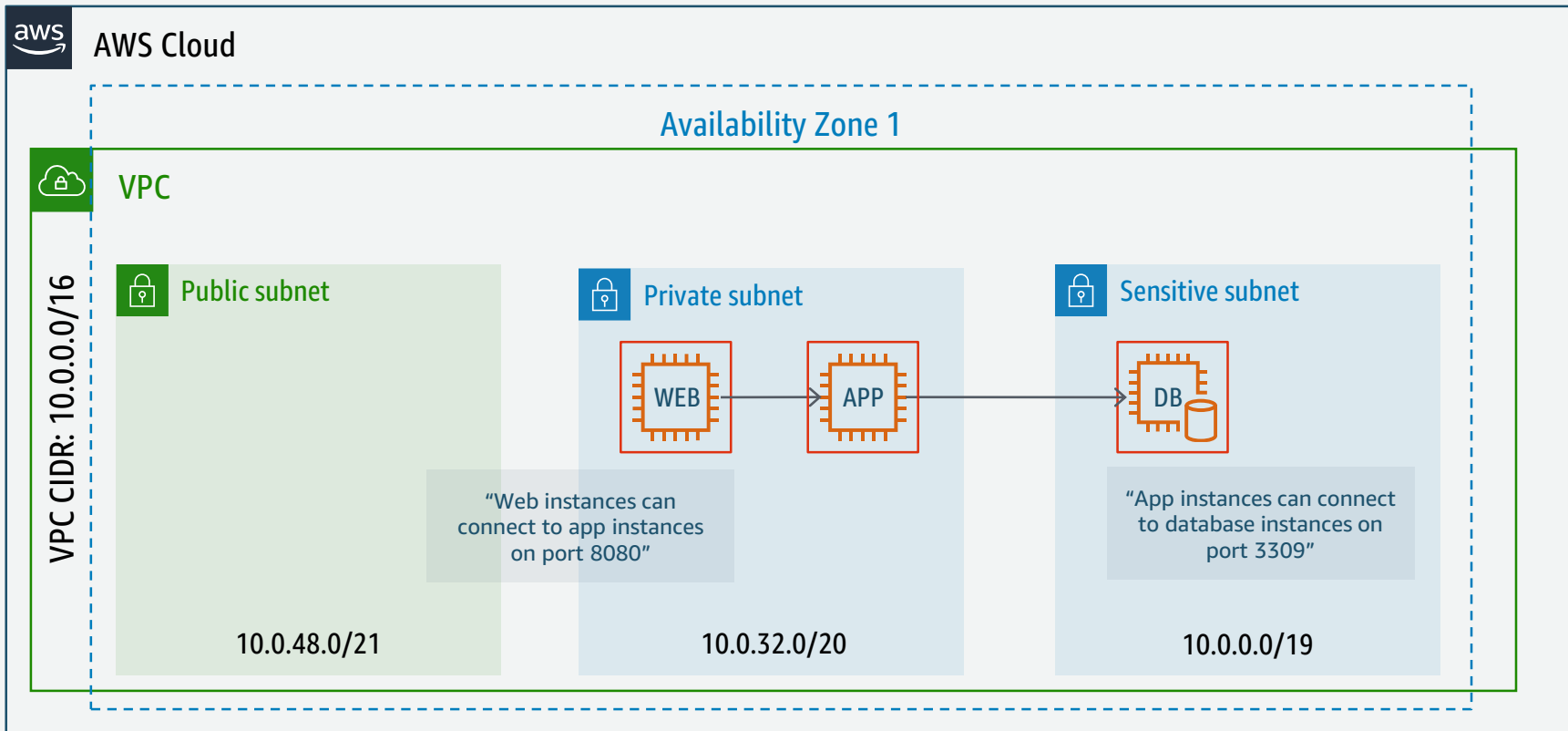
Security Groups – Stateful Firewall



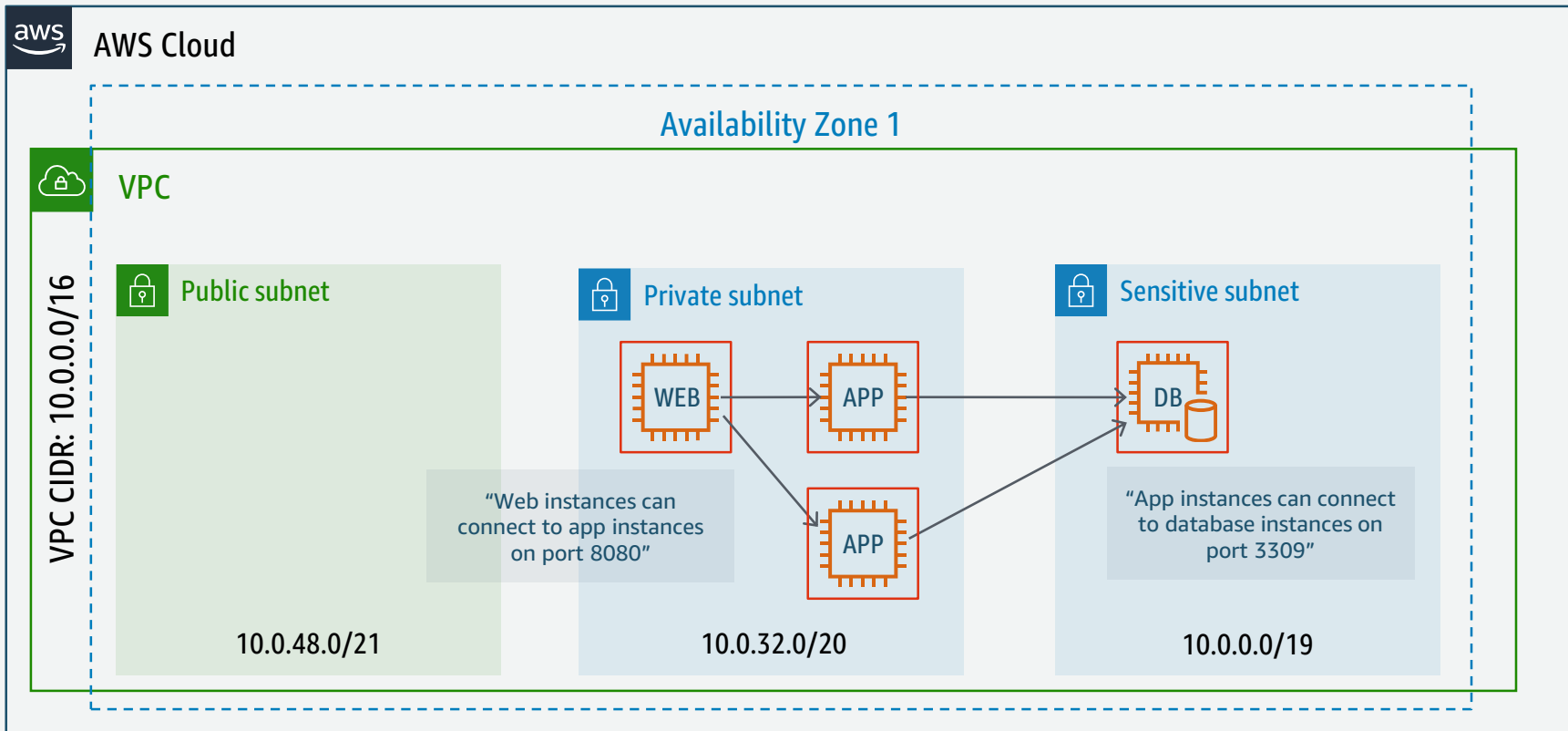
Security Groups – Stateful Firewall



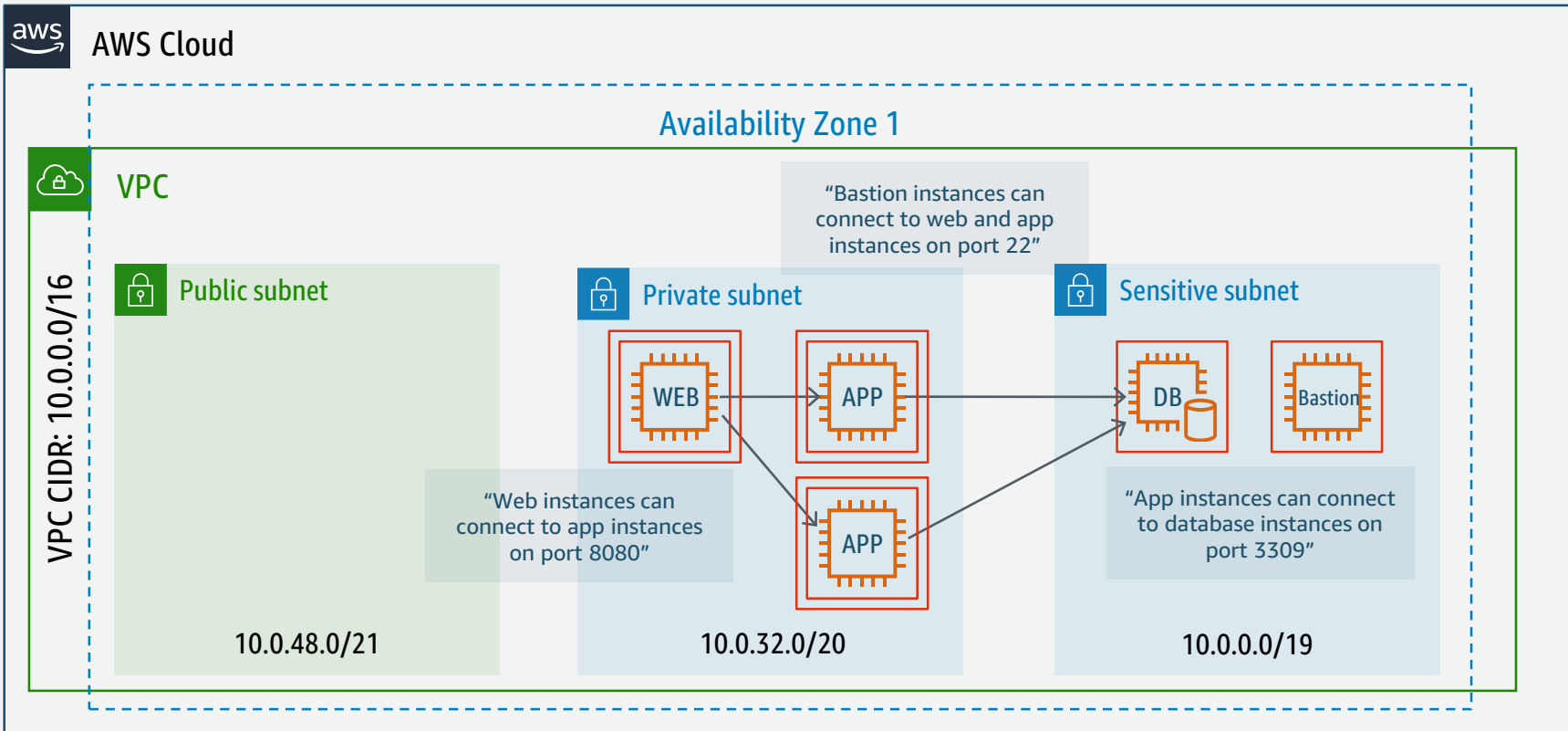
Security Groups – Stateful Firewall



Security Groups – Stateful Firewall

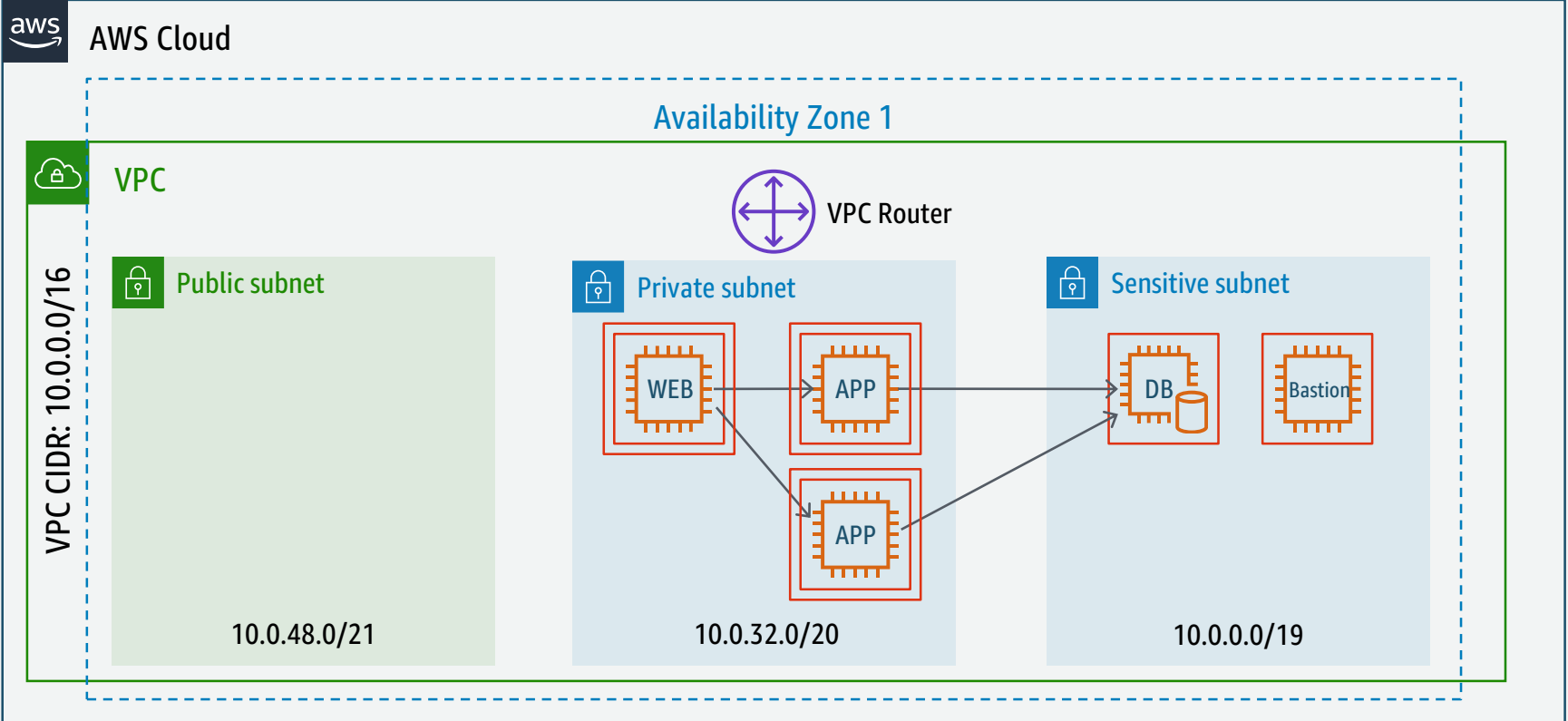


Security Groups – Stateful Firewall

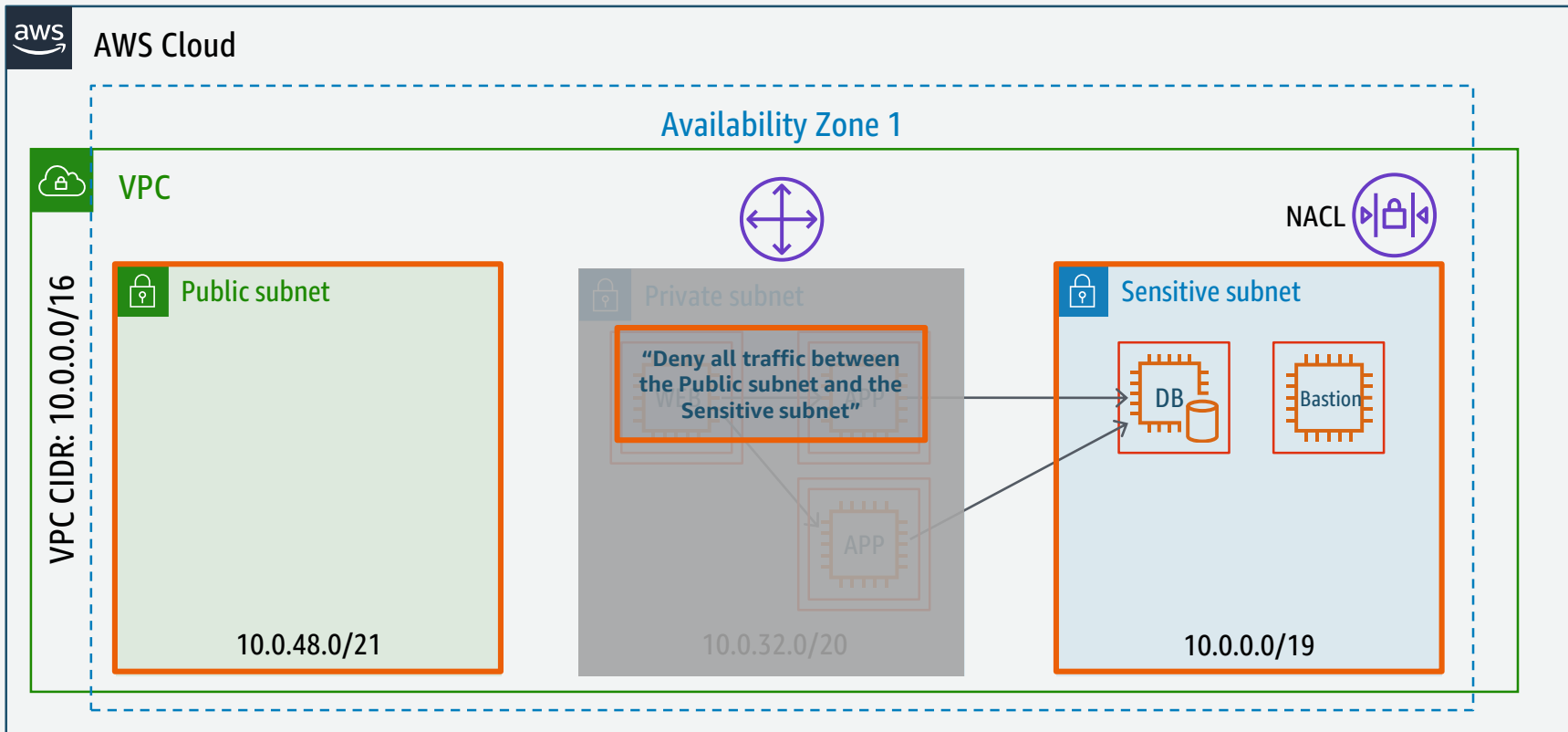


Routing, NACLs, and Load Balancing

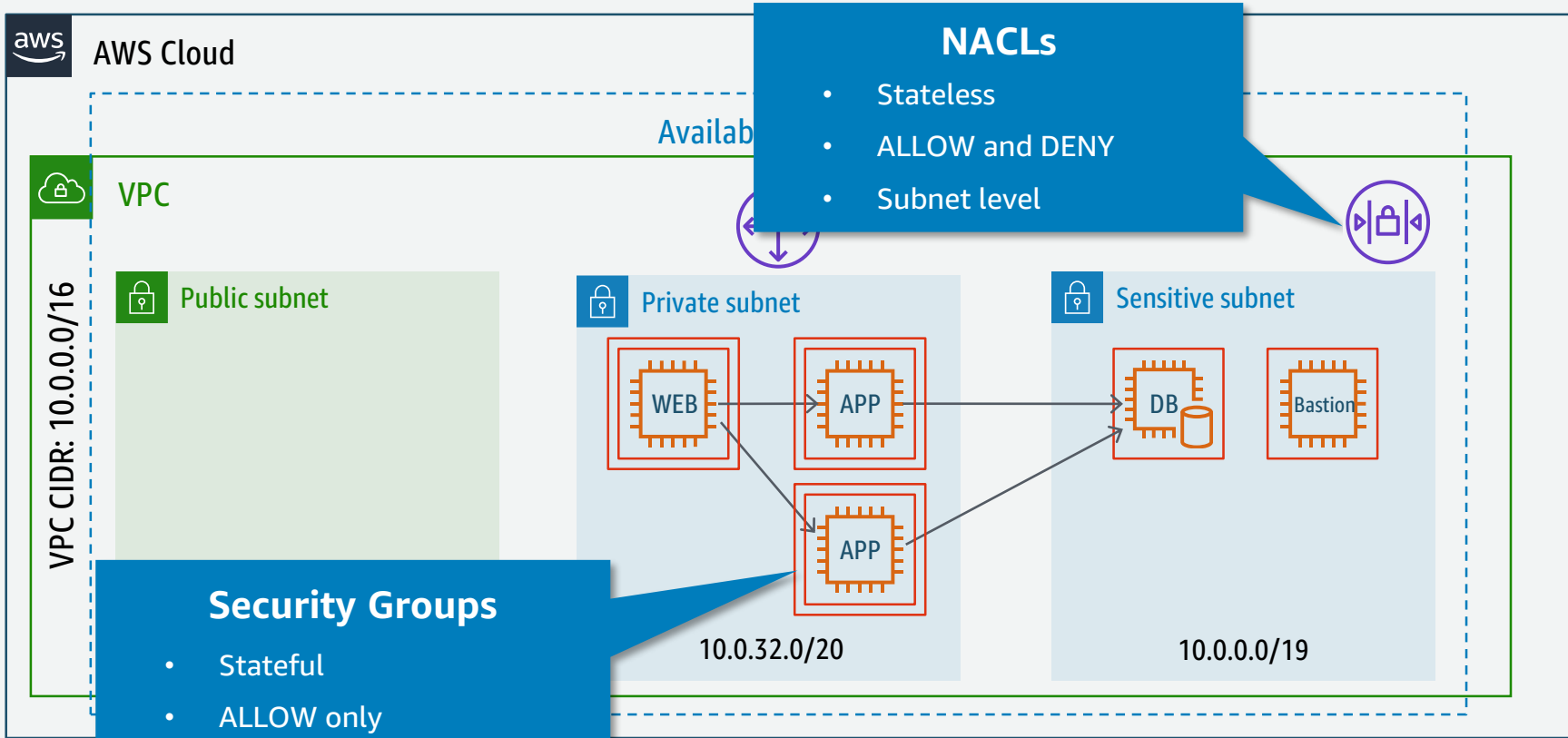
Routing



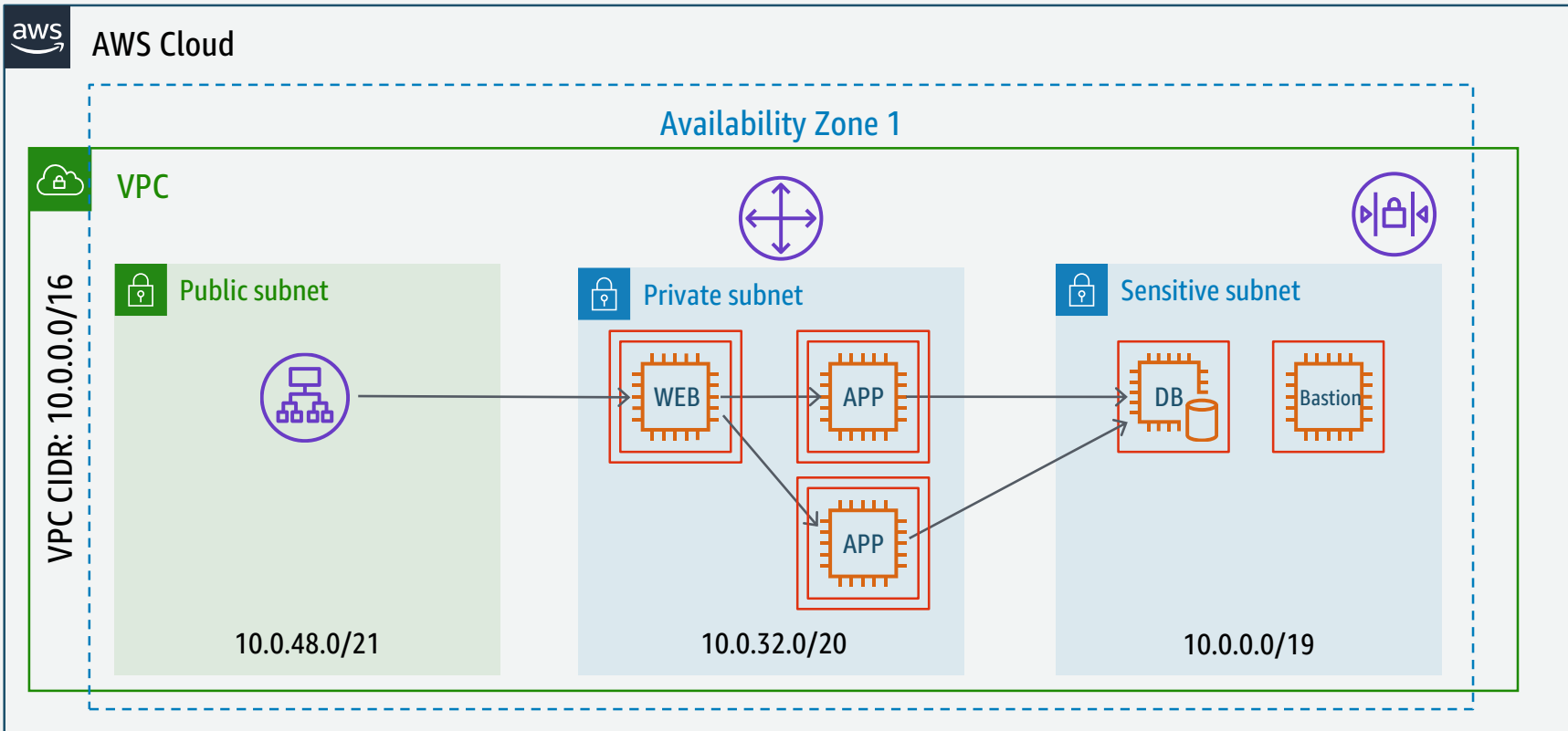
Network Access Control List (NACL)



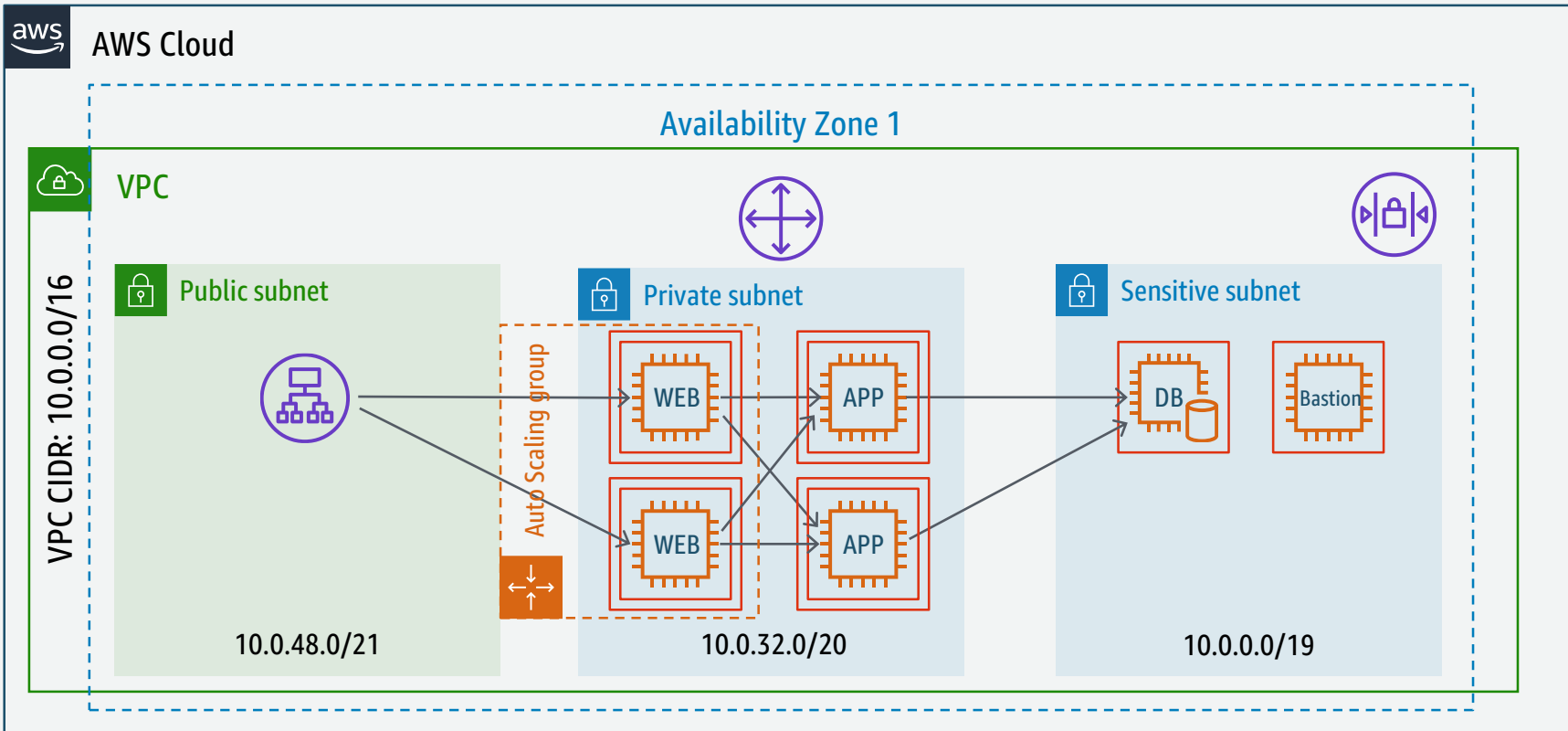
NACLs and Security Groups



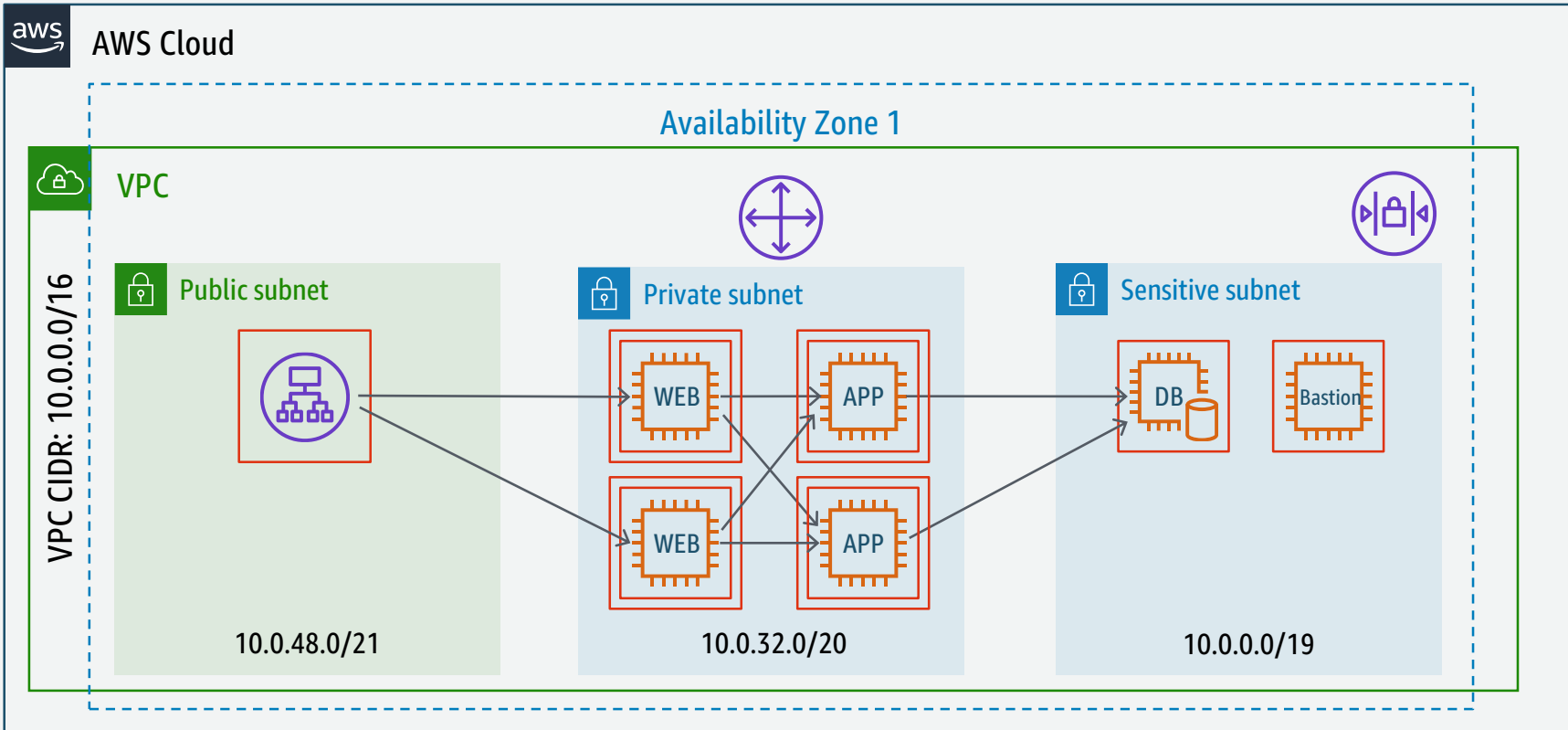
Load Balancing






Load Balancing



Load Balancing



Load Balancing – ELB Types

	Classic Load Balancer 	Application Load Balancer 	Network Load Balancer 
Protocols	TCP, SSL/TLS, HTTP, HTTPS	HTTP, HTTPS	TCP, TLS
Network Layer	L4 – L7	L7	L4
IP address as a target	✗	✓	✓
Lambda function as a target	✗	✓	✗
Server Name Indication (SNI)	✗	✓	✗
Preserve Source IP address	✗	✗	✓
Static IP	✗	✗	✓
User authentication	✗	✓	✗
Back-end TLS authentication based on public-key	✓	✗	✗

DNS

VPC DNS Options

Search VPCs and their properties X

Name	VPC ID	State	VPC CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table
Demo VPC	vpc-327d1857	available	172.31.0.0/16	dopt-08b5bf	rtb-04304e6

vpc-327d1857 (172.31.0.0/16) | Demo VPC

Summary | Flow Logs | Tags

VPC ID: vpc-327d1857 | Demo VPC
State: available
VPC CIDR: 172.31.0.0/16
DHCP options set: dopt-08b5bf
Route table: rtb-04304e6
ClassicLink: Disabled

DNS resolution: yes
DNS hostnames: yes

Have EC2 auto-assign DNS hostnames to instances

Use Amazon DNS server

EC2 DNS Hostnames

Internal DNS hostname:
Resolves to Private IP address

External DNS name:
Resolves to...

eu-west-1.compute.amazonaws.com			
Description			
Instance ID	i-a343	Public DNS	ec2-52-19-188-57.eu-west-1.compute.amazonaws.com
Instance state	running	Public IP	52.19.188.57
Instance type	t2.micro	Elastic IP	-
Private DNS	ip-172-31-0-201.eu-west-1.compute.internal	Availability zone	eu-west-1a
Private IPs	172.31.0.201	Security groups	default . view rules
Secondary private IPs		Scheduled events	No scheduled events
VPC ID	vpc-327d1857	AMI ID	amzn-ami-hvm-2015.03.1.x86_64-gp2 (ami-e4d18e93)

EC2 DNS Hostnames from outside the VPC

```
C:\>nslookup ec2-52-18-10-57.eu-west-1.compute.amazonaws.com
```

Non-authoritative answer:

Name: ec2-52-18-10-57.eu-west-1.compute.amazonaws.com

Address: 52.18.10.57

Outside your VPC:
Public IP address

EC2 DNS Hostnames from inside the VPC

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-0-201 ~]$ dig ec2-52-18-10-57.eu-west-1.compute.amazonaws.com
```

```
; <<>> DiG 9.8.2rc1-RedHat-9.8.2-0.30.rc1.38.amzn1 <<>> ec2-52-18-10-57.eu-west-1.compute.amazonaws.com
```

```
;; global options: +cmd
```

```
;; Got answer:
```

```
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 36622
```

```
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 0
```

```
;; QUESTION SECTION:
```

```
;ec2-52-18-10-57.eu-west-1.compute.amazonaws.com. IN A
```

```
;; ANSWER SECTION:
```

```
ec2-52-18-10-57.eu-west-1.compute.amazonaws.com. 60 IN A 172.31.0.137
```

```
;; Query time: 2 msec
```

```
;; SERVER: 172.31.0.2#53(172.31.0.2)
```

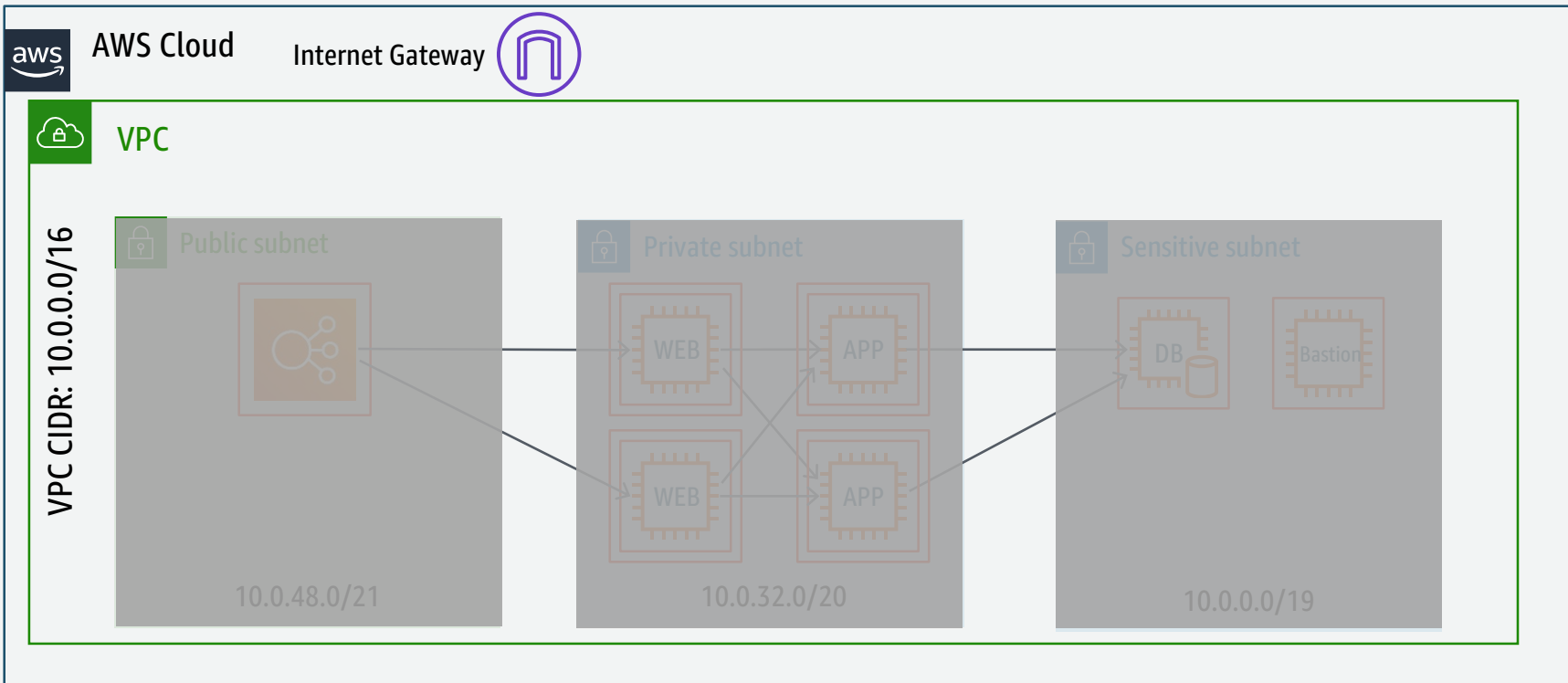
```
;; WHEN: Wed Sep 9 22:32:56 2015
```

```
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 81
```

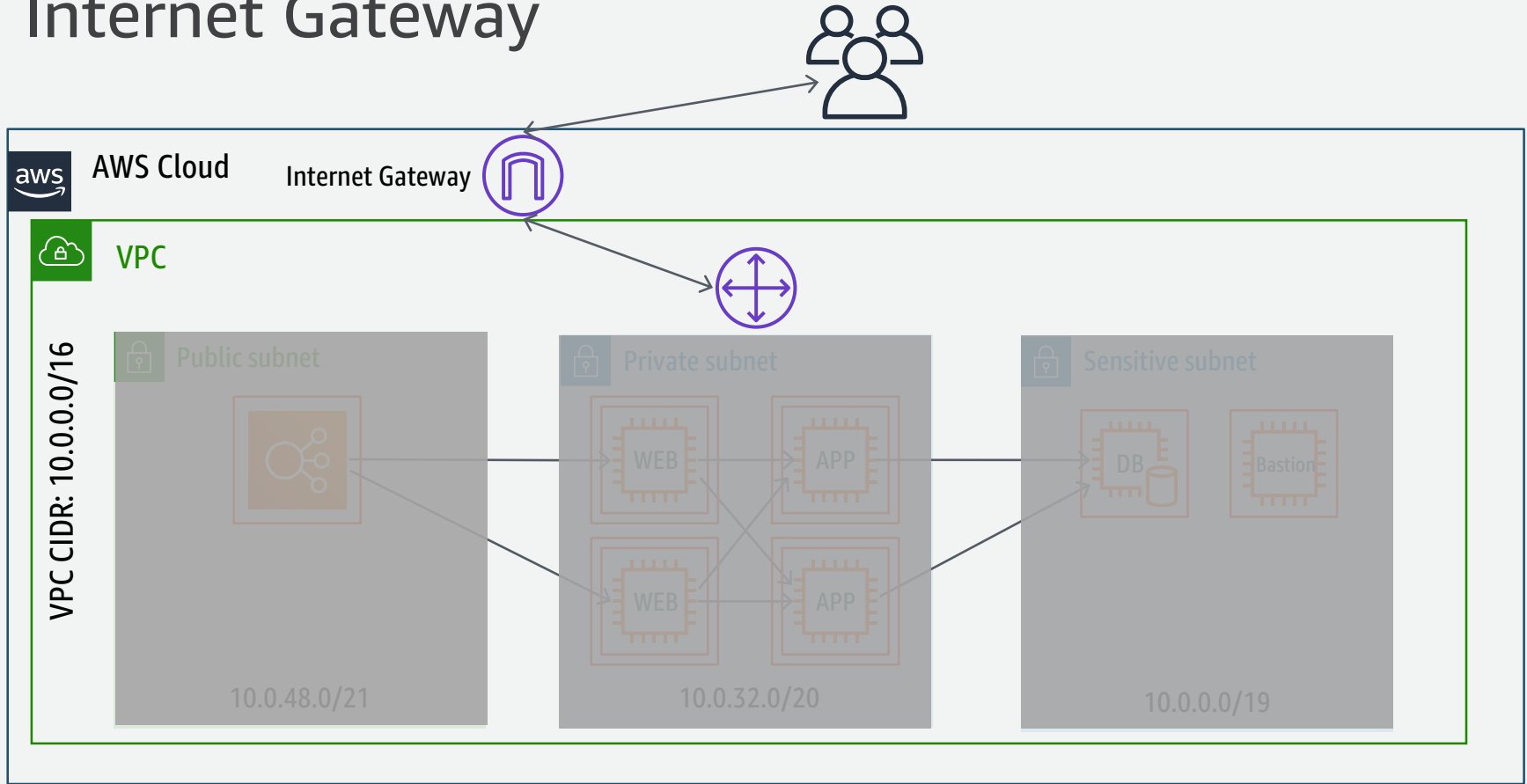
Inside your VPC:
Private IP address

Connectivity

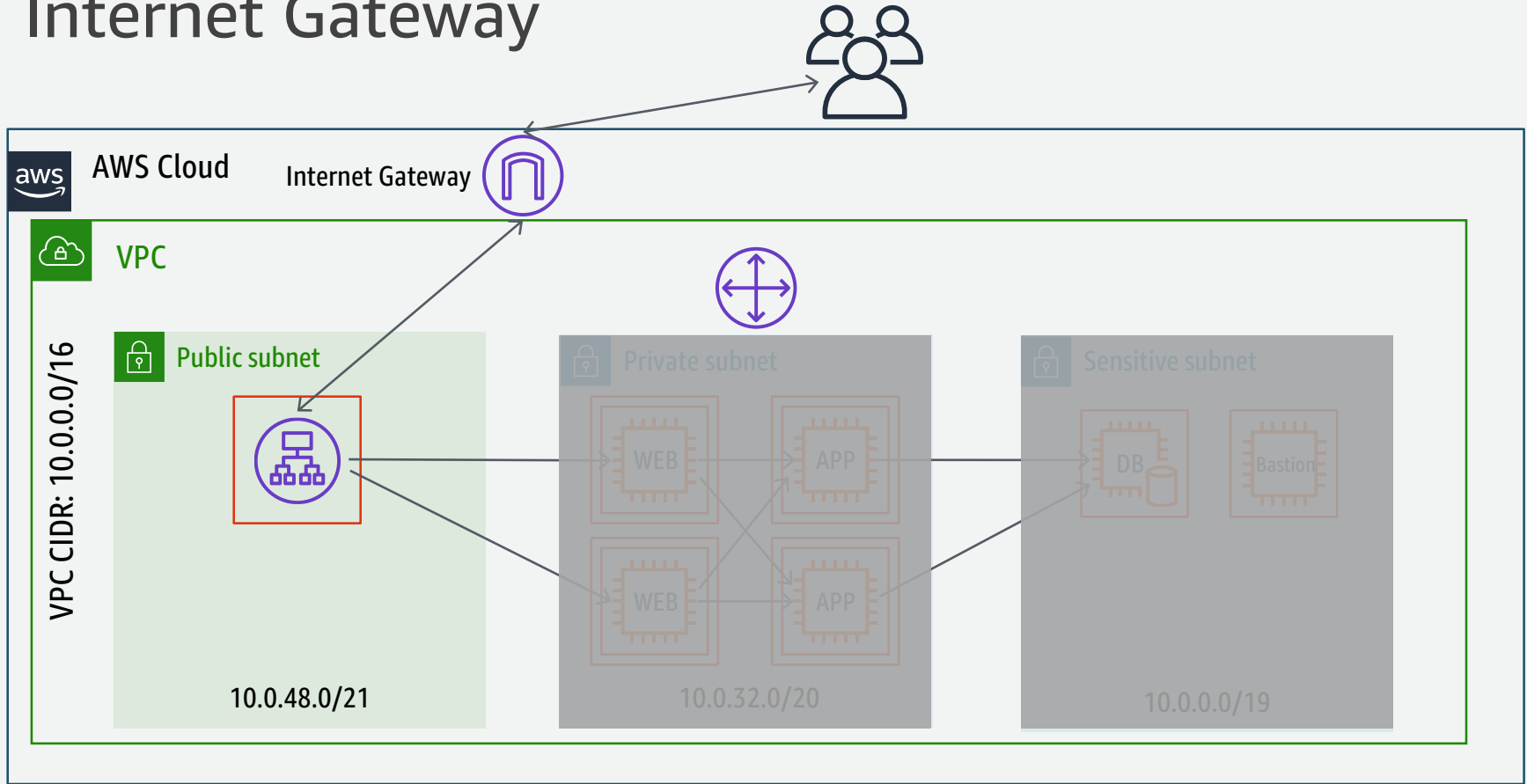
Internet Gateway



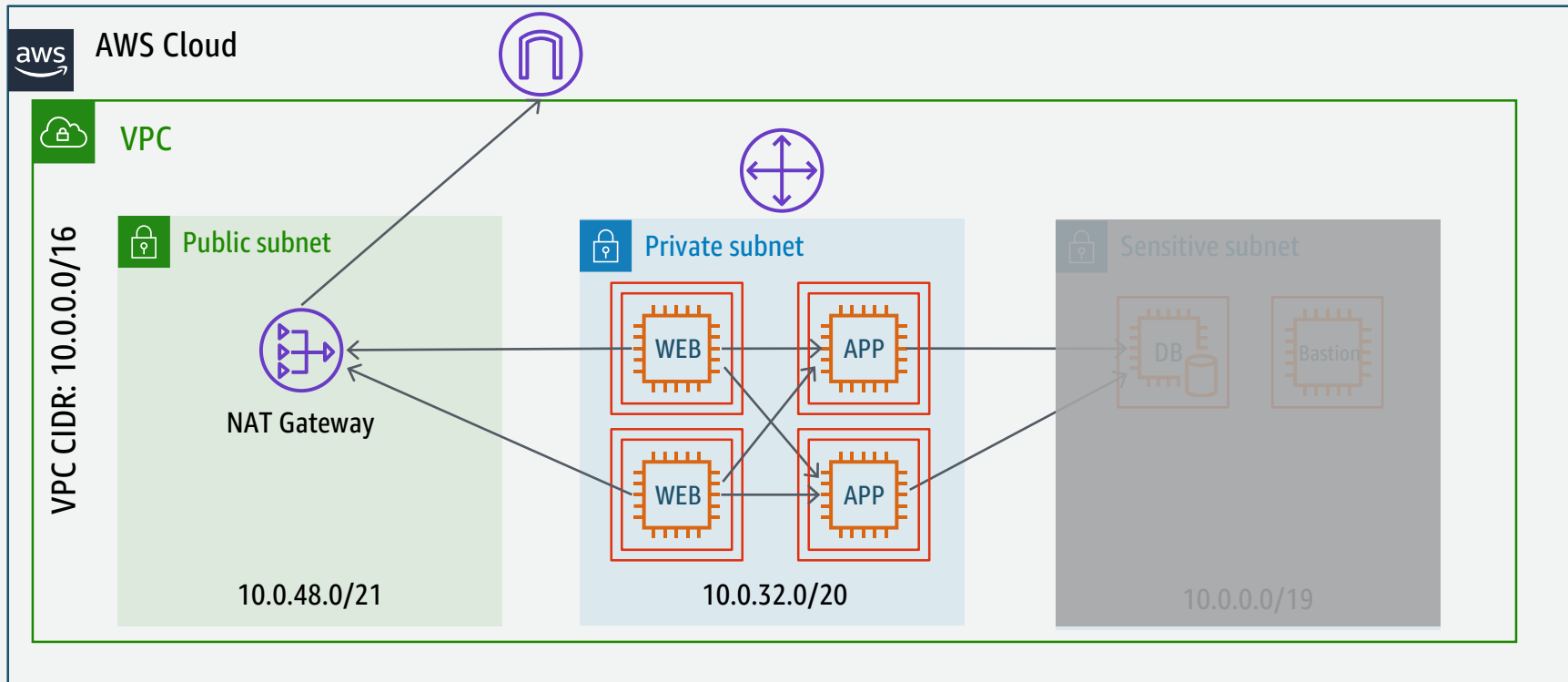
Internet Gateway



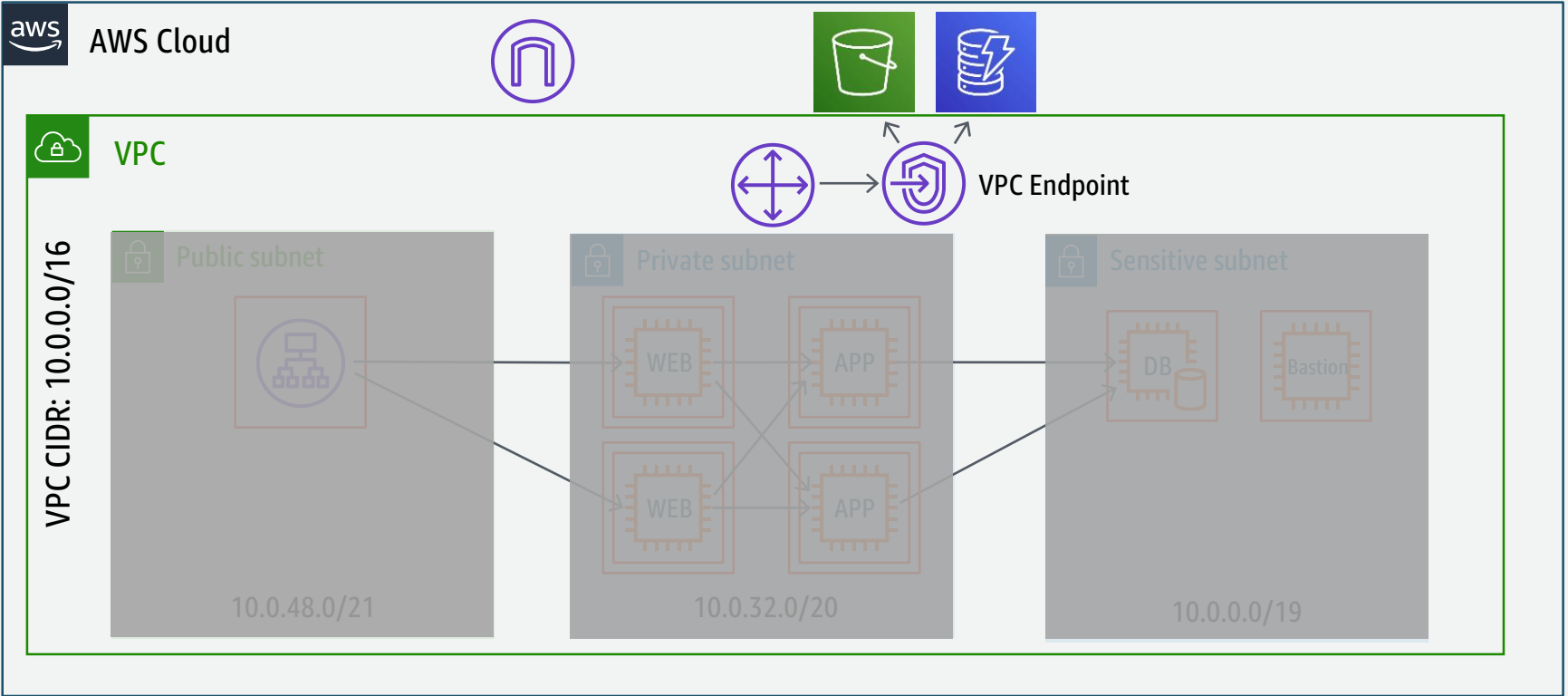
Internet Gateway



NAT Gateway



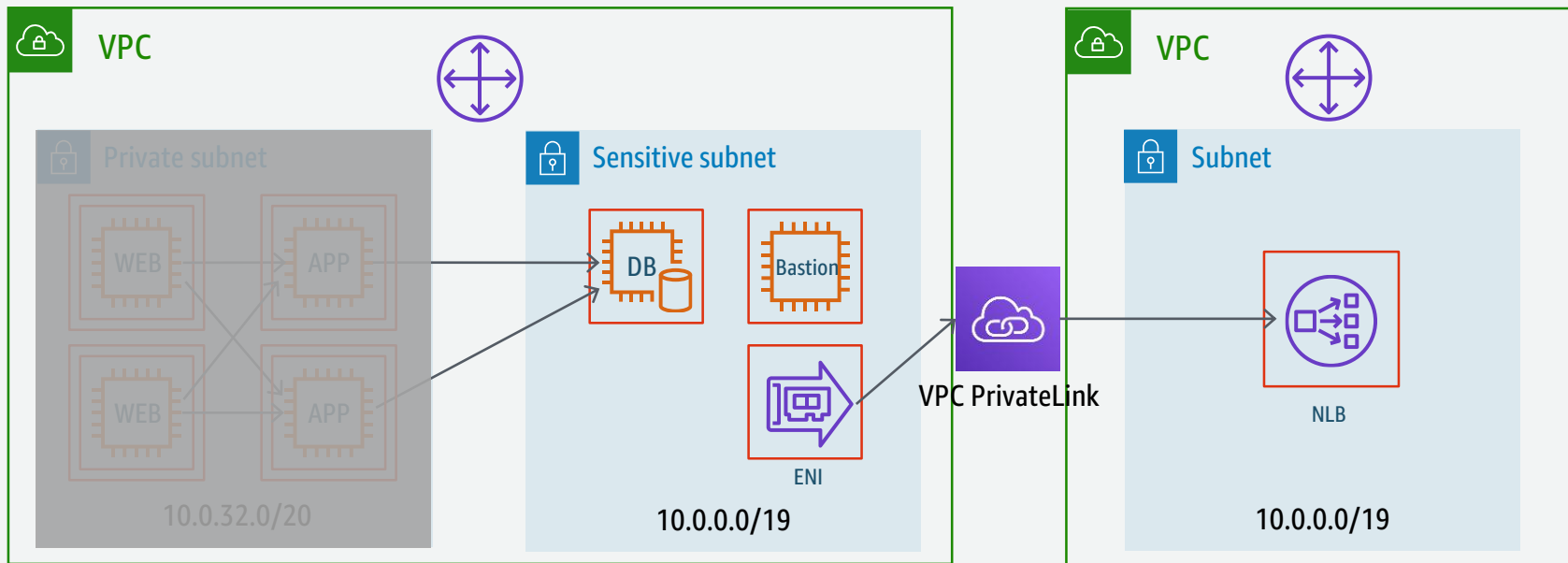
VPC Endpoints



VPC PrivateLink



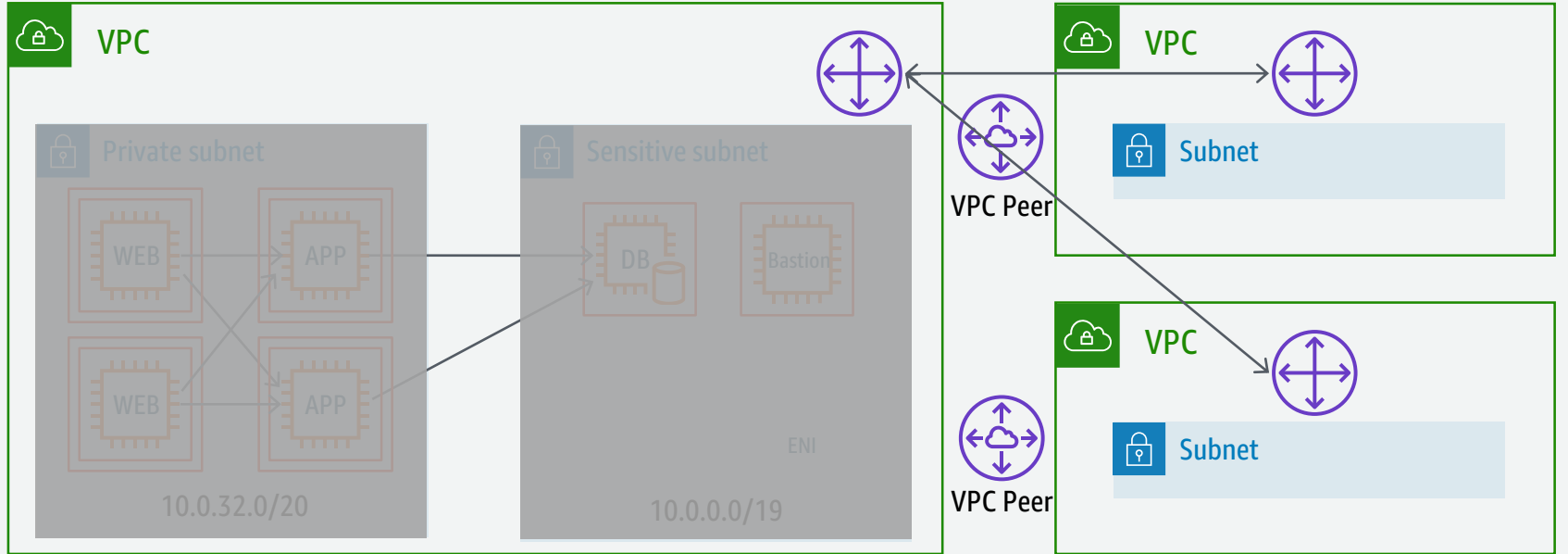
AWS Cloud



VPC Peering



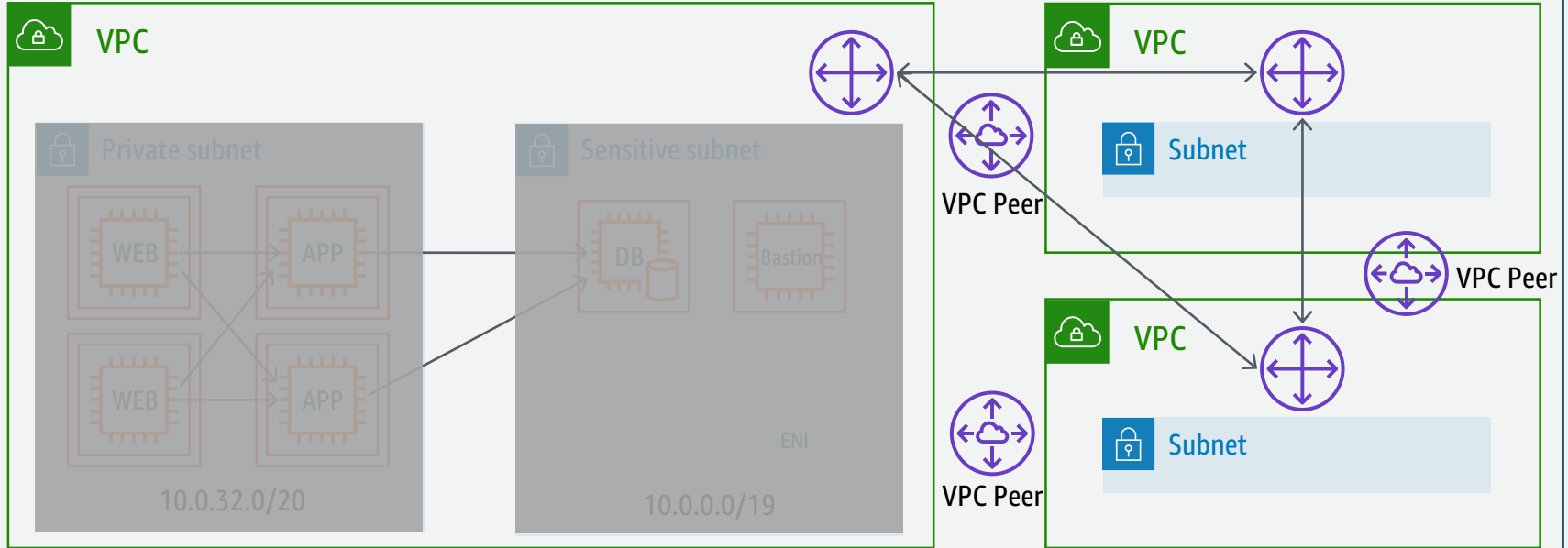
AWS Cloud



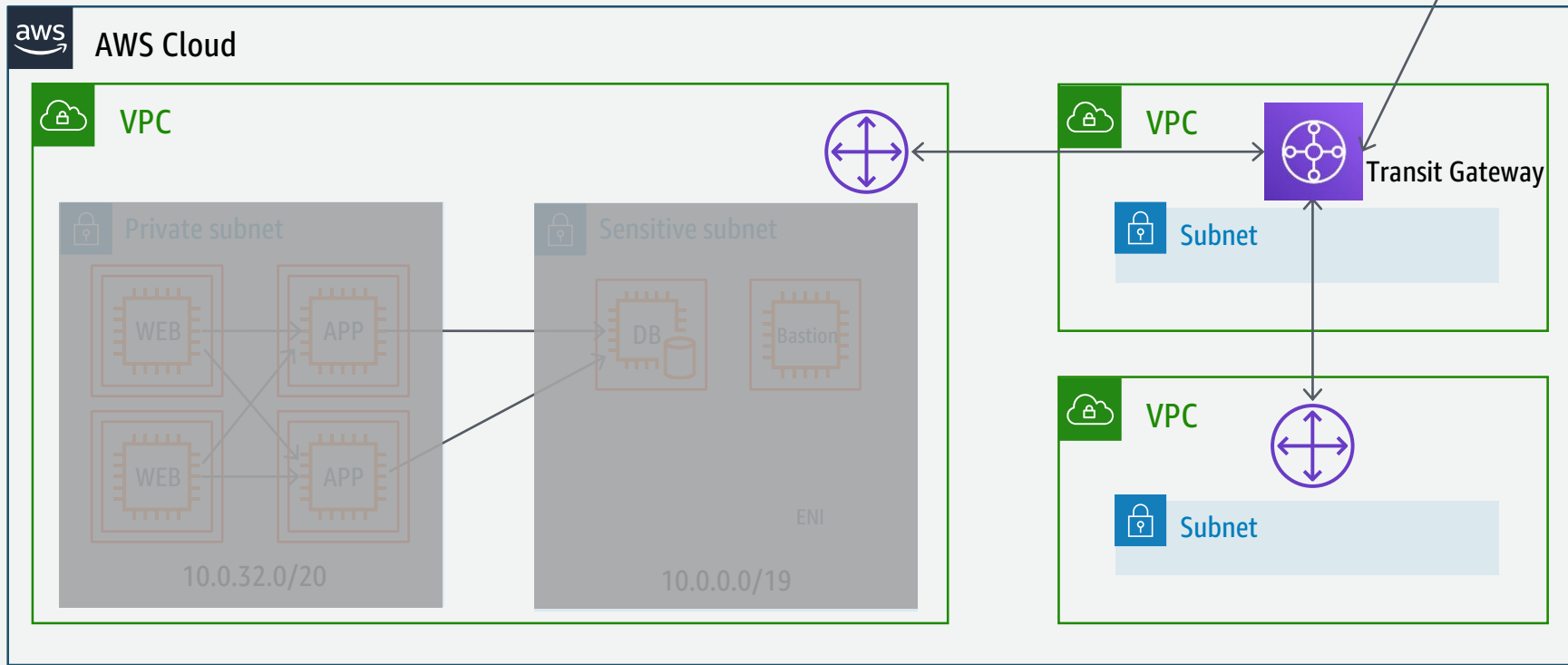
VPC Peering



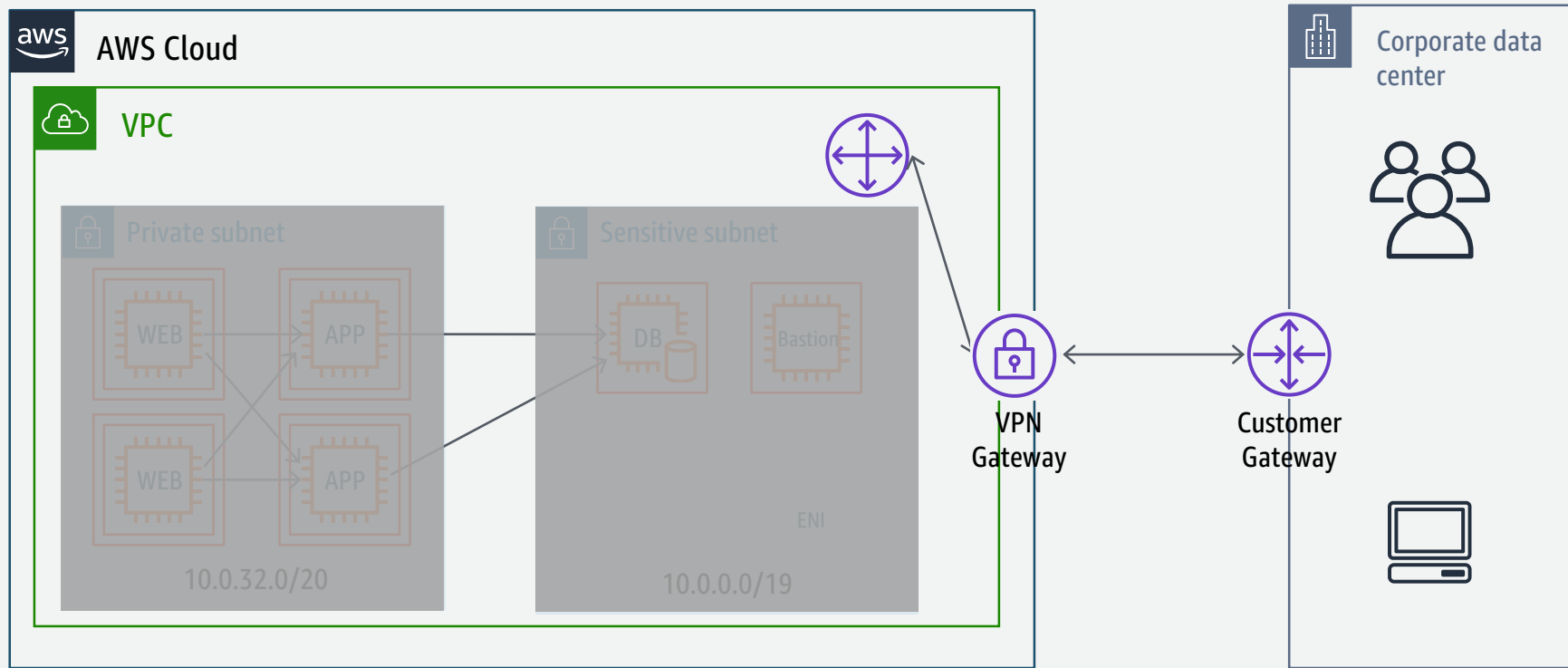
AWS Cloud



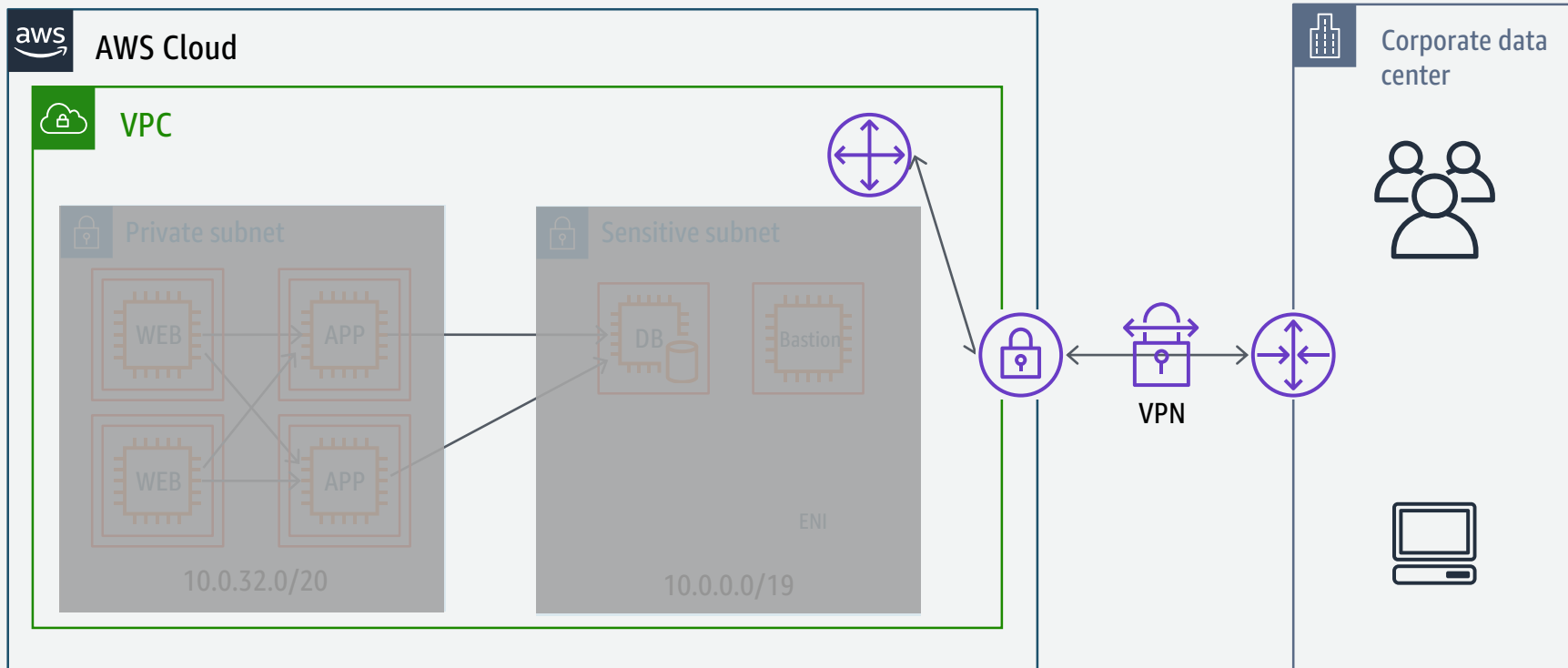
Transit Gateway



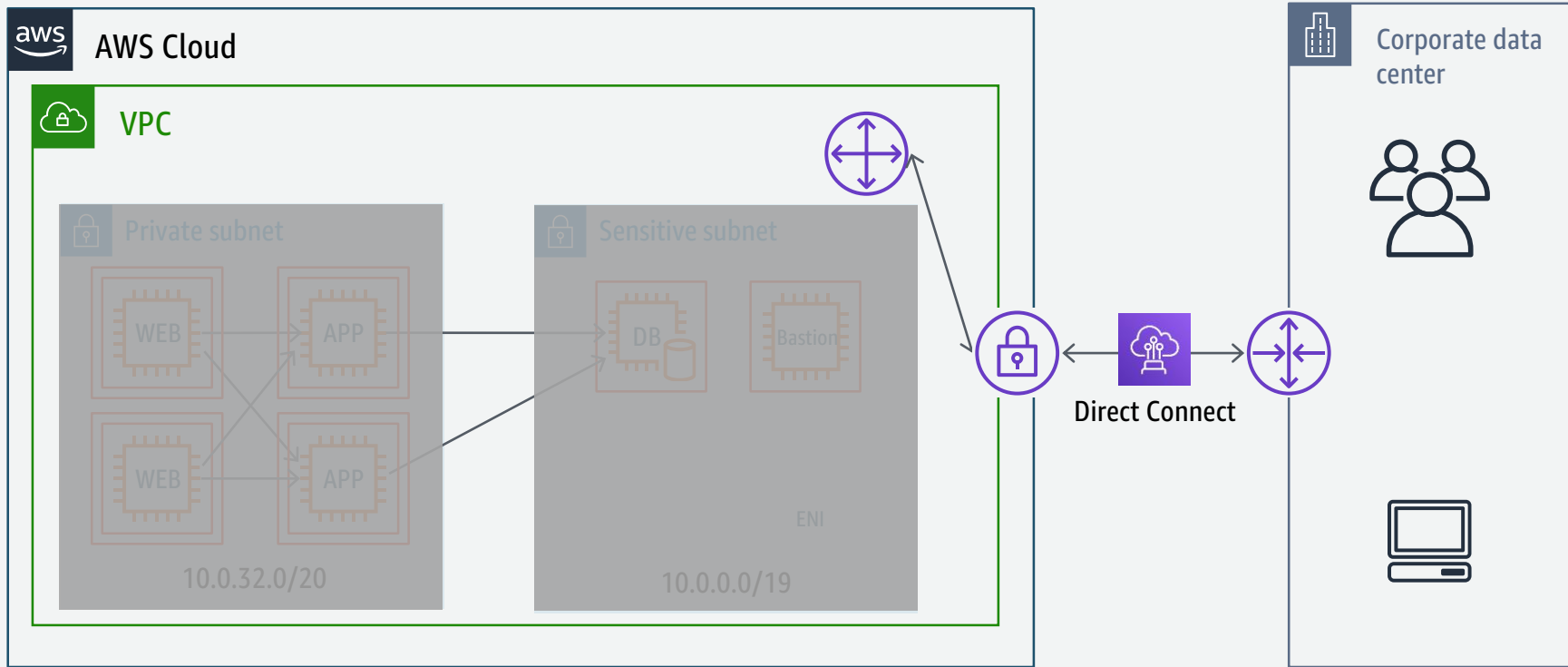
VPN



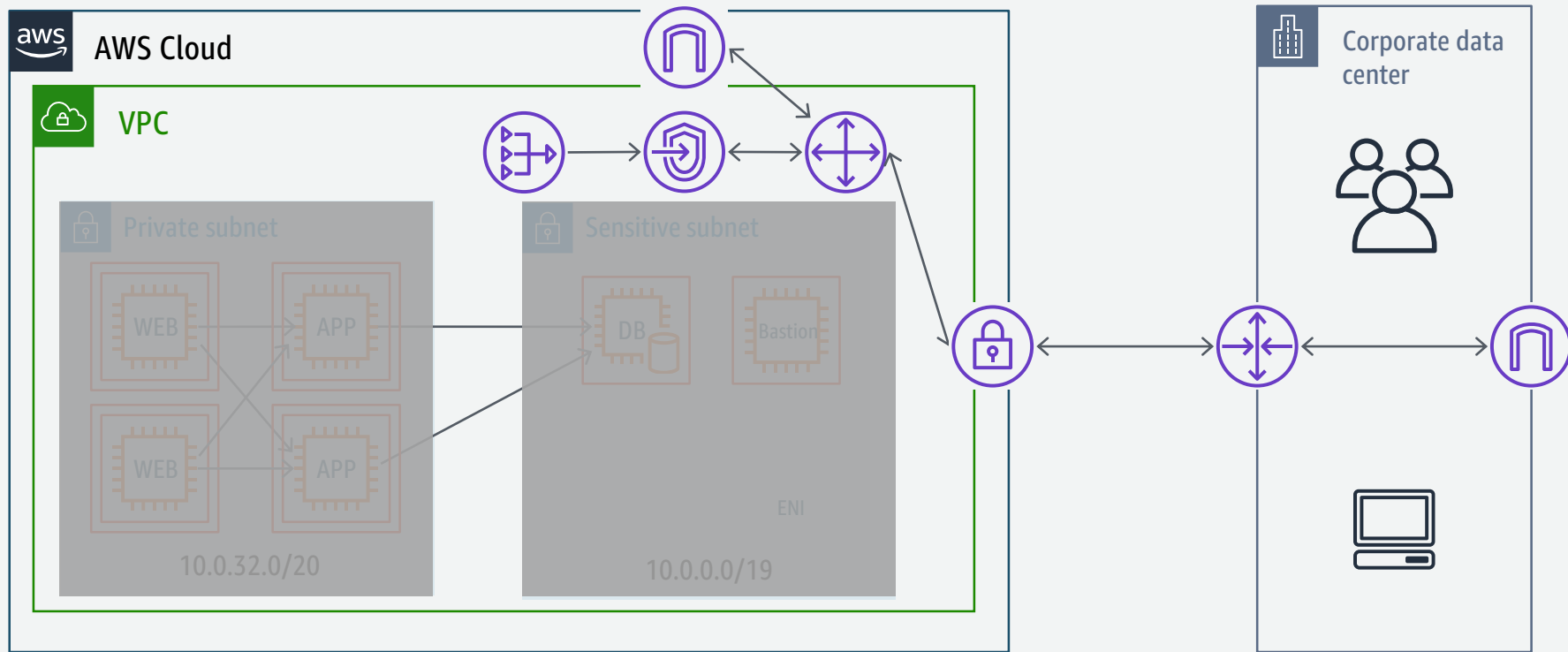
VPN



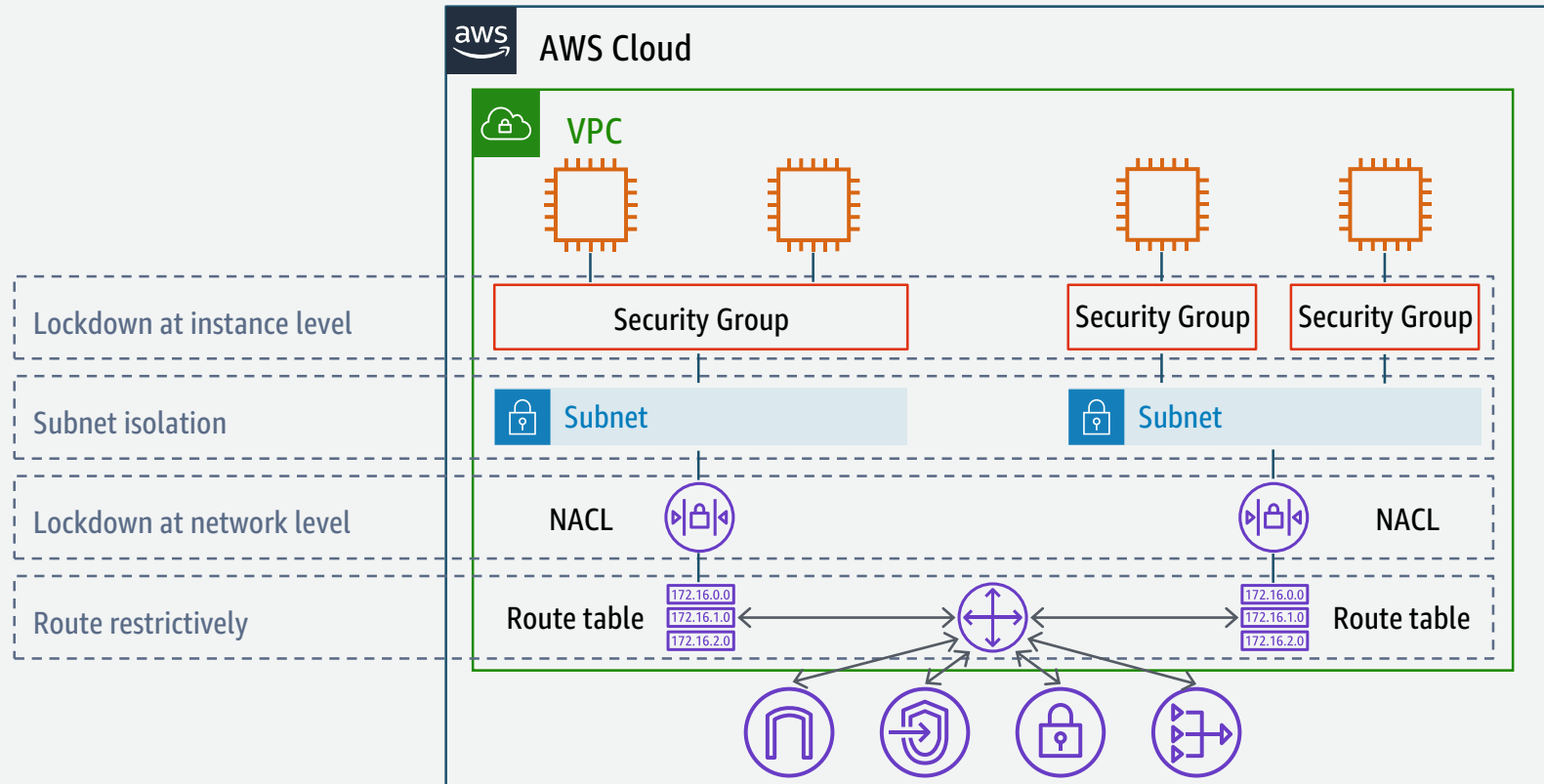
Direct Connect



Multiple Gateways



Network Defense in Depth



Questions?