

# ENTERPRISE TECHNIQUES FOR RED TEAM ASSESSMENT



WHOAMI#

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#### ASSESSMENT IN CYBERSECURITY





#### WHO IS A RED TEAMER?



#### Ninja form of a Penetration Tester



#### ENTERPRISE RED TACTICS





#### ENTERPRISE RED TACTICS



- Recon Red teamer gathering info about the organization.
- Initial Compromise Trying to execute malicious codes without detection.
- Establish Persistence Maintaining of access.
- Escalate Privilege Gaining higher access
- Internal Recon& Lateral Movement& Data Analysis&C2 –
   Red teamer gathers credentials, draws map of environment and communicates with systems to control them
- Exfiltration& Mission completion Stealing of data for the given task







#### ENTERPRISE RED TOOLS



- Recon: eyewitness, social mapper, sub-z.
- Initial Compromise :demiguise, don't kill my cat, credsniper
- C2 : cobalt strike, empire, koadic, covenant
- Lateral movement : CrackMapExec, SharpHound,Responder, Impacket
- Exfiltration : PyExfil, DNSExfiltrator

### ENTERPRISE RED TECHNIQUES (CREDENTIAL STUFFING)



Red Teamers may use dumped credentials into gaining access to a network.

Using the same credentials across personal and business platforms.

#### ENTERPRISE RED TECHNIQUES (COMMON PORTS)



FTP (21)

SSH (22)

TELNET (23)

SMB (139,445)

KERBEROS (88)

MYSQL (3306)

VNC (5900)

RDP (3389)

### ENTERPRISE RED TECHNIQUES (OTHER SERVICES)



OFFICE 365

**GMAIL** 

**ZOOM** 

## ACCOUNT MANIPULATION MITIGATION



**SETTING MFA** 

SETTING PASSWORD POLICIES

## ACCOUNT MANIPULATION DETECTION



Monitor authentication logs

#### ENTERPRISE RED TECHNIQUES (POWERSHELL)



Red teamers utilize PowerShell command and scripts for information disclosure, download and execution purpose.

### ACCOUNT MANIPULATION MITIGATION



Disable/Restrict WinRM services to prevent remote connection with PowerShell

Anti malware/Anti virus can be used to detect and delete malicious programs or executable files

## ACCOUNT MANIPULATION DETECTION



Monitor for powershell assembles like System.Management.Automation.dll etc

When proper execution policy is set, the change in policy of the system can be detected .



Q&A



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