

$$\max f(x) = x_1$$

$$\text{s.t. } x_2 - 2 + (x_1 - 1)^3 \leq 0$$

$$(x_1 - 1)^3 - x_2 + 2 \leq 0$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

(1) 用图解法求上述问题的极大点 x^* ;

(2) 检验 x^* 是否满足 KKT 条件和 Fritz John 条件。

$$\min f(x) = -x_1$$

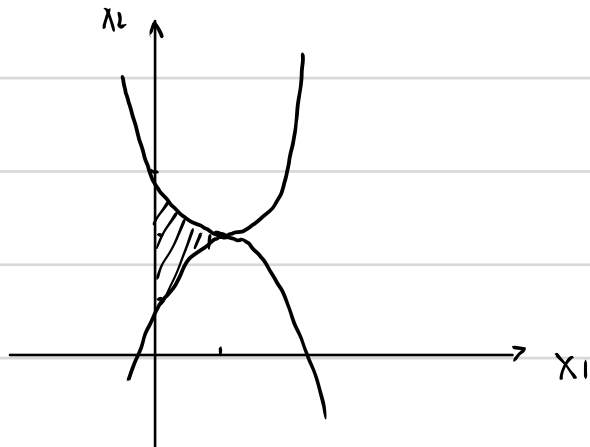
$$\text{s.t. } 2 - x_2 - (x_1 - 1)^3 \geq 0$$

$$x_2 - 2 - (x_1 - 1)^3 \geq 0$$

$$x_1 \geq 0$$

$$x_2 \geq 0$$

解: (1)



$$\text{由图解法得 } x^* = [1 \ 2]^T$$

$$(2) \quad \nabla f(x^*) = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \nabla g_1(x^*) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \nabla g_2(x^*) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

KKT 条件

$$\begin{cases} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - \mu_1^* \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} - \mu_2^* \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \\ \mu_1^*, \mu_2^* \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{即 } \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ \mu_1^* - \mu_2^* \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{无解}$$

Fritz John 条件

$$\begin{cases} \mu_0^* \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - \mu_1^* \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} - \mu_2^* \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \\ \mu_0^*, \mu_1^*, \mu_2^* \geq 0 \\ \sum_{j=0}^2 \mu_j^* \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{存在 } \begin{cases} \mu_0^* = 0 \\ \mu_1^* = 1 \\ \mu_2^* = 1 \end{cases}$$

故满足 Fritz John 条件