

# 作业 4 对以下非线性规划问题

$$\max f(x) = x_1$$

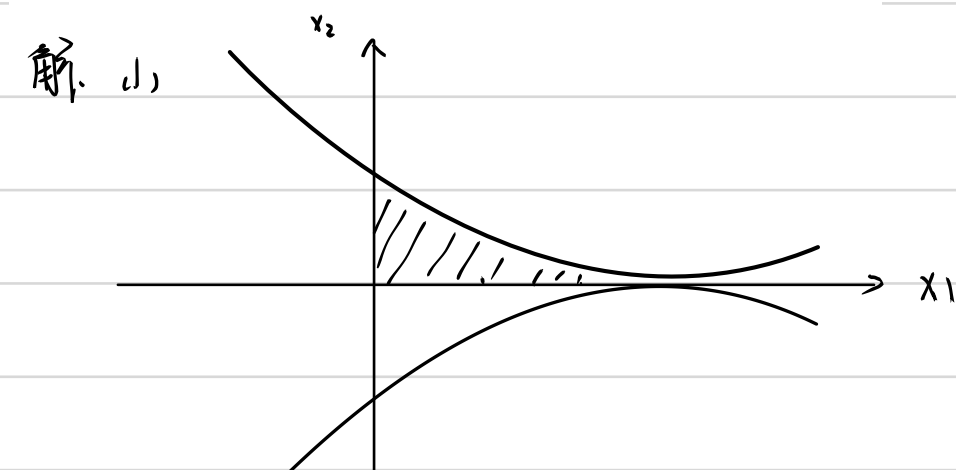
$$\text{s.t. } x_2 - 2 + (x_1 - 1)^3 \leq 0$$

$$(x_1 - 1)^3 - x_2 - 2 \leq 0$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

(1) 用图解法求上述问题的极大点  $x^*$ ;

(2) 检验  $x^*$  是否满足 KKT 条件和 Fritz John 条件。



由图可见, 极大点为  $x^* = (1 + \sqrt[3]{2}, 0)$

(2) 点  $x^*$  起约束作用的功能为  $\nabla g_1(x) \nabla g_2(x) \nabla g_3(x)$

$$\nabla g_1(x) = \begin{bmatrix} -\sqrt[3]{2} \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \nabla g_2(x) = \begin{bmatrix} -\sqrt[3]{2} \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \nabla g_3(x) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \nabla f(x) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} \nabla f(x) - [\mu_1 \nabla g_1(x) + \mu_2 \nabla g_2(x) + \mu_3 \nabla g_3(x)] = 0 \\ \mu_3 = 0 \\ \mu_1, \mu_2, \mu_4 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{可得存在 } \begin{cases} \mu_1 = \frac{1}{6\sqrt[3]{2}} \\ \mu_2 = \frac{1}{6\sqrt[3]{2}} \end{cases} \begin{cases} \mu_3 = 0 \\ \mu_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

故满足 KKT 条件

对 Fritz John 条件

$$\nabla f(x^*) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{由图可见 } \mu_3 = 0$$

$$\mu_0 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -\sqrt[3]{2} & -\sqrt[3]{2} & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mu_1 \\ \mu_2 \\ \mu_3 \\ \mu_4 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mu_1 [2 - x_2 - (x_1 - 1)^3] \\ \mu_2 [2 + x_2 - (x_1 - 1)^3] \\ \mu_3 x_1 \\ \mu_4 x_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\mu_1, \mu_2, \mu_3, \mu_4 \geq 0$$

原问题可转化为

$$\min f(x) = -x_1$$

$$\text{s.t. } 2 - x_2 - (x_1 - 1)^3 \geq 0 \quad g_1(x)$$

$$2 + x_2 - (x_1 - 1)^3 \geq 0 \quad g_2(x)$$

$$x_1 \geq 0 \quad g_3(x)$$

$$x_2 \geq 0 \quad g_4(x)$$

因  $M_4 = 3$  得

$$\begin{cases} -u_0 + 3\sqrt{2}u_1 + 3\sqrt{2}u_2 = 0 \\ u_1 - u_2 - u_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

存在  $u_0 = 9\sqrt{2}$   $u_1 = 2$   $u_2 = 1$   $u_3 = 0$   $u_4 = 1$

使上式成立

故满足 Fritz John 条件