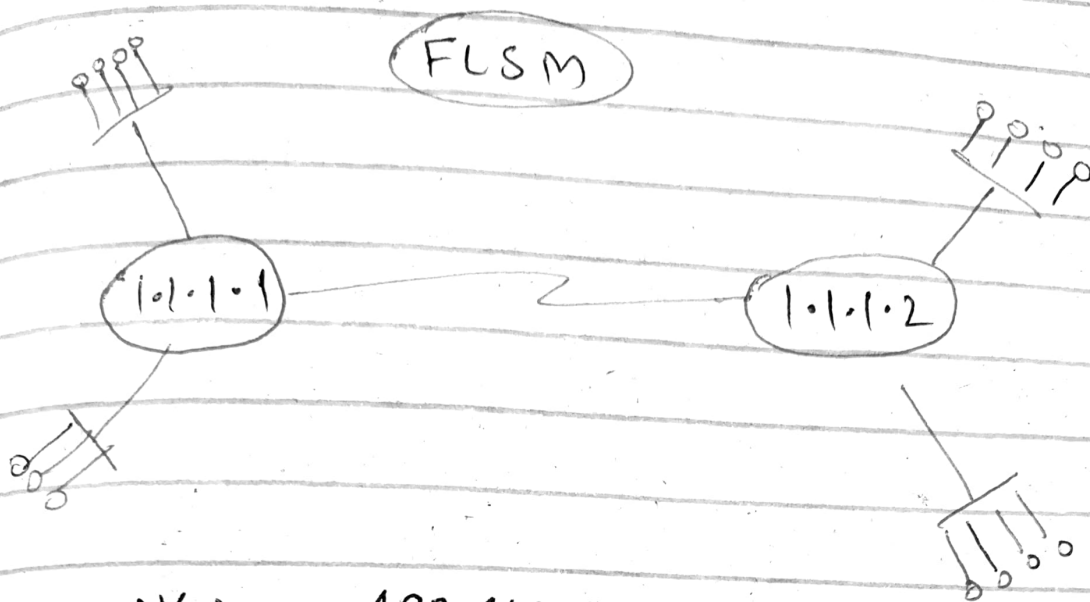


# Networking

Wed, 10 Sep



N/w : 192.168.0.0/24

4 subnets, 60 hosts/subnet

Borrow 2 bits to n/w:

NW1: 192.168.0.0/26

NW2: 192.168.0.64/26

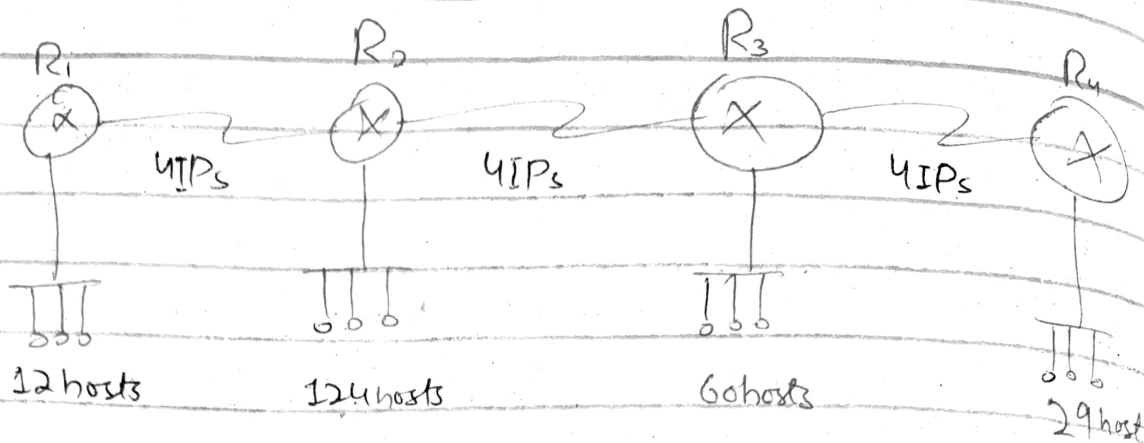
NW3: 192.168.0.128/26

NW4: 192.168.0.192/26

|     |    |                     |    |   |   |   |
|-----|----|---------------------|----|---|---|---|
| 128 | 64 | 32                  | 16 | 8 | 4 | 2 |
| 0   | 0  | 0                   | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ↓   |    |                     |    |   |   |   |
| 192 |    | 2 <sup>6</sup> = 64 |    |   |   |   |

|   | NW - ID       | B-ID          | Subnet mask     |
|---|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 192.168.0.0   | 192.168.0.63  | 255.255.255.192 |
| 2 | 192.168.0.64  | 192.168.0.127 | 255.255.255.192 |
| 3 | 192.168.0.128 | 192.168.0.191 | 255.255.255.192 |
| 4 | 192.168.0.192 | 192.168.0.255 | 255.255.255.192 |

# VLSM



Total n/w : 7

N/w Given:  $192.168.10.0/24$

2 subnets:

$192.168.10.0/25$

$192.168.10.128/25$

124 hosts n/w:  $192.168.10.0/25$  126 IPs usable

Further subnet n/w:  $192.168.10.128/25$

$192.168.10.128/26$

$192.168.10.192/26$

60 host n/w  $192.168.10.128/26$  62 usable IPs

Further subnet  $192.168.10.192/26$

$192.168.10.192/27$

$192.168.10.224/27$

29 host n/w  $192.168.10.192/27$  30 usable IPs

Further subnet  $192.168.10.224/27$

192.168.10.224/28

192.168.10.240/28

12 hosts n/w

192.168.10.224/28

14 IPs usable

further subnet 192.168.10.240/28

4 IPs each ← { 192.168.10.240/30  
192.168.10.244/30  
192.168.10.248/30

192.168.10.252/30 → extra

N-ID

B-ID

subnet mask

192.168.10.0

192.168.10.127

255.255.255.128

192.168.10.128

192.168.10.192

255.255.255.192

192.168.10.192

192.168.10.223

255.255.255.224

192.168.10.224

192.168.10.239

255.255.255.240

192.168.10.240

192.168.10.243

255.255.255.244 252

192.168.10.244

192.168.10.247

255.255.255.248 252

192.168.10.248

192.168.10.251

255.255.255.252 252

192.168.10.252

192.168.10.255

255.255.255.252 252