#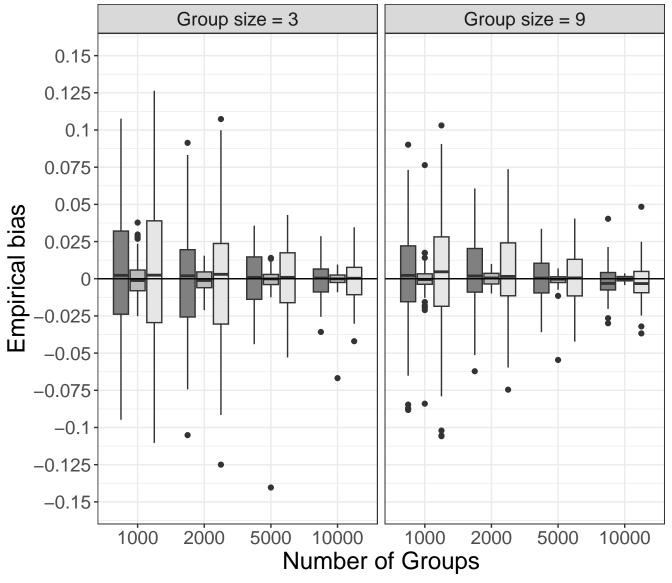 Empirical bias, f(x)