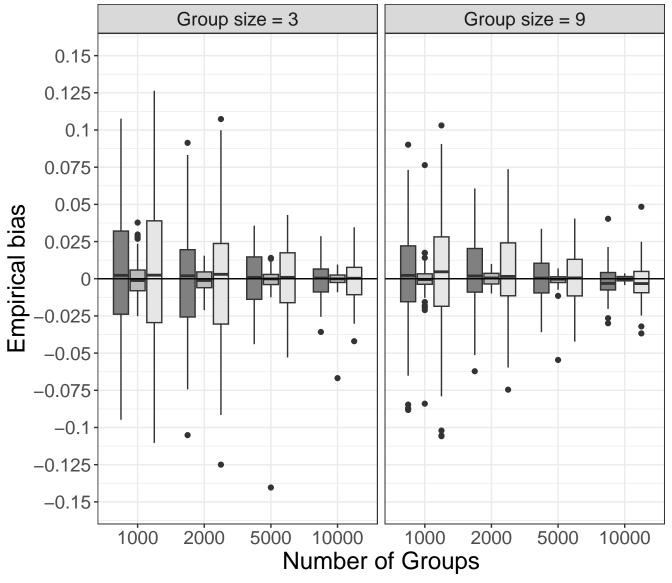
Empirical bias, f(x)



Parameter/Model

GAM

GAMM

PML (new)