

YELLOW

*ghel-2	*Ghel-wo	*gelwaz	geolo	yelou
Indo-European		Germanic	Old English	Middle English
BRIGHTNESS			BRIGHTNESS <i>hue</i>	<i>HUE</i> brightness
to shine (yellow metals) bite/gall			to shine <i>fine yellow silk cloth</i> <i>linden wood shield</i>	<i>fabrics</i> <i>yolk</i> <i>discolored paper</i> <i>ripe corn</i> sun/gold

GREEN

*ghre		*gronjaz	grene	grene
Indo-European		Germanic	Old English	Middle English
			<i>HUE</i> BRIGHTNESS	<i>HUE</i> brightness
"to grow" "to become green"			<i>herbs & plants</i> <i>grass</i> water flashes from gemstones	<i>grass & herbs</i> <i>cloth</i> <i>emerald</i> <i>unripe corn</i>

RED

*reudh-1	*roudh	*raudaz	read	reed
Indo-European		Germanic	Old English	Middle English
			<i>HUE</i> brightness	<i>HUE</i> brightness
"red" "ruddy"			<i>roses</i> <i>blood-reddened cross</i> flames fire gold sword edges	<i>dyes</i> <i>skin & lips</i> <i>cloths & garments</i> <i>wine</i> <i>ruby</i> gold

PINK

	purpura	purpure	purple
	Church Latin	Old English	Middle English
	<i>HUE</i>	<i>HUE</i>	<i>HUE</i>
	<i>shellfish</i> <i>dye</i> <i>cloth</i>	<i>purple cloth</i>	<i>purple cloth</i> <i>purple</i> <i>purple</i>

based on: Casson, R. W. (1997). Color shift: evolution of English color terms from brightness to hue. In Hardin, C. L. and Maffi, L. (Eds.), *Color categories in thought and language* (pp. 224-239). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.