

## Week4: Deployment on Flask

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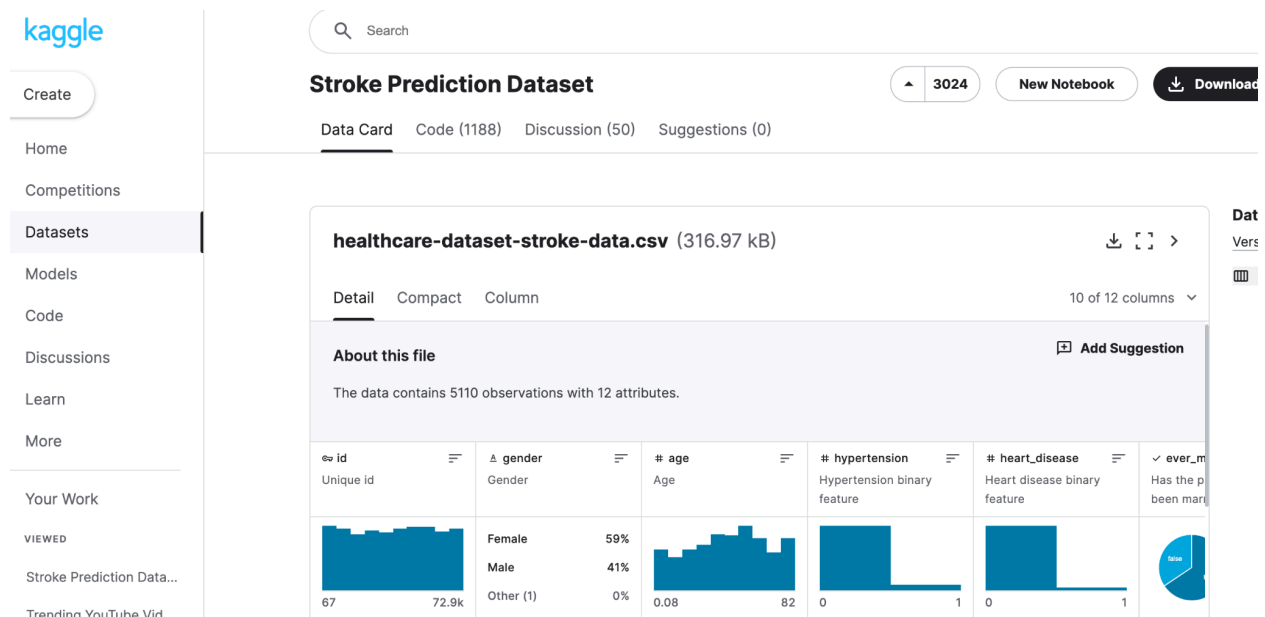
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### Steps of Deployment:

First, I selected the Stroke Prediction Dataset and downloaded it from Kaggle



I loaded the file into my IDE and encoded the categorical columns:

```
label_encoders = {}
categorical_columns = ['gender', 'ever_married', 'work_type', 'Residence_type', 'smoking_status']

for col in categorical_columns:
    le = LabelEncoder()
    df[col] = le.fit_transform(df[col])
    label_encoders[col] = le
```

Then, I trained the model.

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
scaler = StandardScaler()  
X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)  
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

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```
model = RandomForestClassifier(random_state=42)  
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Then, I saved the model as a pickle file.

```
pickle.dump(model, open('model.pkl', 'wb'))
```

Then, I created a python file to deploy the model to flask.

```
Week4 > app.py > predict  
1 import numpy as np  
2 from flask import Flask, request, render_template  
3 import pickle  
4  
5 app = Flask(__name__)  
6 m (variable) app: Flask 'model.pkl', 'rb')  
7  
8 @app.route('/')  
9 def home():  
10     return render_template('index.html')  
11  
12 @app.route('/predict', methods=['POST'])  
13 def predict():  
14     int_features = [int(float(x)) for x in request.form.values()]  
15     final_features = [np.array(int_features)]  
16     prediction = model.predict(final_features)  
17  
18     return render_template('index.html', prediction_text='Is this patient likely to get a stroke?: {}'.format(prediction))  
19  
20 if __name__ == "__main__":  
21     app.run(debug=True)
```

I also created the webpage in an index.html file.

```
Week4 > templates > index.html > html > body > div.login > form > input
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html lang="en">
3  <head>
4      <meta charset="UTF-8">
5      <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6      <title>ML API</title>
7  </head>
8  <body>
9      <div class="login">
10         <h1>Predict Stroke</h1>
11         <form action="{{url_for('predict')}}" method="post">
12             <input type="text" name="id" placeholder="Enter '0' for ID">
13             <br>
14             <input type="text" name="gender" placeholder="Enter '0' for male or '1' for female">
15             <br>
16             <input type="text" name="age">
17             <br>
18             <input type="text" name="hypertension" placeholder="Enter '0' for no and '1' for yes">
19             <br>
20             <input type="text" name="heart_disease" placeholder="Enter '0' for no and '1' for yes">
21             <br>
22             <input type="text" name="ever_married" placeholder="Enter 1 for 'Yes' or 0 for 'No'">
23             <br>
24             <input type="text" name="work_type" placeholder="Enter 1 for 'self-employed', 2 for 'private', or 3 for 'govt_job'">
25             <br>
26             <input type="text" name="Residence_type" placeholder="Enter 1 for 'urban' or 0 for 'rural'">
27             <br>
28             <input type="text" name="avg_glucose_level">
29             <br>
30             <input type="text" name="bmi">
31             <br>
32             <input type="text" name="smoking_status" placeholder="Enter 1 for 'never smoked', 2 for 'formerly smoked', 3 for 'smokes' or 4 for 'Unknown'"/>
```