



# Khai Loong Aw

E-Mail      awkhailoong@gmail.com  
Mobile      +65 98350615  
Website      <https://awwkl.github.io/> 

 Google Scholar   
 @khai\_loong\_aw   
 github.com/awwkl 

## Education

- 2024 -      **Stanford University**, *Ph.D. Computer Science*  
Starting in Fall 2024.
- 2020 - 2024    **Singapore Management University**, *B.Sc. Computer Science*  
GPA: 4.0/4.0.

## Peer-Reviewed Publications

- 2024      Instruction-tuning Aligns LLMs to the Human Brain  
**K.L. Aw**, S. Montariol\*, B. AlKhamissi\*, M. Schrimpf\*\*, A. Bosselut\*\*  
*Conference on Language Modeling (COLM 2024)*  
+ Accepted to *Workshop on Unifying Representations in Neural Models @ NeurIPS 2023*  
+ Accepted to *Workshop on Instruction Tuning and Instruction Following @ NeurIPS 2023*
- 2023      Training language models to summarize narratives improves brain alignment  
**K.L. Aw**, M. Toneva  
*International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR 2023)*  
+ **Top 25% Notable Paper (Spotlight)**  
+ Accepted to *Workshop on Memory in Artificial and Real Intelligence @ NeurIPS 2022*  
+ "Best Poster Presentation" award at *MPI-SWS Institute Retreat 2022*
- 2022      Detecting False Alarms from Automatic Static Analysis Tools  
H.J. Kang, **K.L. Aw**, D. Lo  
*International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE 2022)*  
+ **Distinguished Paper Nominee** — top 19 papers, top 3% of submissions

## Research Experience

- 2023      **EPFL**, *Research Intern (NeuroAI)*  
• Advisors: Martin Schrimpf, Antoine Bosselut  
• Investigated the similarities between: (1) LLM representations and human brain fMRI activity, and (2) LLM and human behavior. Showed that brain-LLM alignment strongly correlates with model size ( $r = 0.95$ ) and world knowledge ( $r = 0.81$ ). [COLM 2024]
- 2022      **Max Planck Institute for Software Systems**, *Research Intern (NeuroAI)*  
• Advisor: Mariya Toneva  
• Showed that training language models to summarize narratives improves alignment to human brain fMRI activity. Designed an interpretability method to evaluate brain alignment across various narrative elements (e.g., characters, emotions). [ICLR top 25%]
- 2022      **Singapore Management University**, *Research Assistant (Computer Vision)*  
• Advisor: Sun Qianru  
• Used Self-Supervised Learning as a pre-training step to improve the performance of existing methods for the computer vision task of Semantic Segmentation
- 2021      **Software Analytics Research Group**, *Research Intern (Machine Learning)*  
• Advisor: David Lo  
• Used AI interpretability methods to identify data leakage issues with state-of-the-art ML models for detecting software bugs. [ICSE Distinguished Paper Nominee]

- 2017      **National University of Singapore, Research Assistant (Engineering)**
- Advisor: Dan Zhao
  - Designed experiments to synthesize novel compounds for carbon capture applications

## Industry Experience

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- 2023      **GIC Singapore, NLP Project**
- Built pipeline of text-to-SQL and retrieval-augmented generation LLMs, allowing employees to use English questions to query global stock market databases
- 2022      **GovTech Singapore, AI Engineer Intern (Computer Vision)**
- Improved the processing speed of state-of-the-art algorithms for Multi-Object Tracking, i.e., tracking the motion of multiple objects or humans within a video sequence

## Presentations

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- 2023      **Conference Oral, ICLR 2023**
- 2023      **Conference Poster, ICLR 2023**
- 2023      **Talk, ML Tea @ Max Planck Institute for Software Systems**
- 2022      **Workshop Poster, Workshop on Memory in Artificial and Real Intelligence @ NeurIPS 2022**
- 2022      **Poster, Max Planck Institute for Software Systems Institute Retreat**

## Awards

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- 2024      **Stanford School of Engineering Fellowship Award** - funding for Year 1 of PhD
- 2024      **IMDA Gold Award** - top student in B.Sc. CS graduating cohort
- 2022      **Outstanding Second Year Student Award** - top student in Year 2 of CS undergrad
- 2021      **Outstanding First Year Student Award** - top student in Year 1 of CS undergrad
- 2020      **Global Impact Scholarship** - undergrad university's top full-ride scholarship

## Hackathons

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- 2021      **1st place, SMU Legal Innovation and Technology (LIT) Hackathon**
- 2021      **3rd place, SMU Ellipsis Tech Series Hackathon presented by Goldman Sachs**
- 2021      **Dentons Rodyk Access to Justice Award, SMU LIT Hackathon**
- 2021      **People's Choice Award, Asia-Pacific Legal Innovation and Technology Association**
- 2021      **Tech-cess to Justice Award, Asia-Pacific Legal Innovation and Technology Association**
- 2021      **Legal Tech Entrant Award, Asia-Pacific Legal Innovation and Technology Association**
- 2020      **Best College Hack, Hack-a-Solution international hackathon**

## Service

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- 2023 - now      **Reviewer**
- NeurIPS 2024
- Queer in AI Workshop @ NAACL 2024
- Workshop on Representational Alignment @ ICLR 2024
- Workshop on Unifying Representations in Neural Models @ NeurIPS 2023
- Workshop on Instruction Tuning and Instruction Following @ NeurIPS 2023
- 2021 - 2022      **Vice-President, SMU BIA**
- Led team of 23 directors to organize Machine Learning workshops & events for a club with 1000+ students; to allow non-computing students to gain hands-on ML experience

- 2020 - 2022    **Organizer, SMU BIA**  
Workshop on ML Deployment  
Workshop on Deep Learning in NLP  
Workshop on Interview Preparation for ML and Data Engineers  
Workshop on Interview Preparation for Business and Data Analysts  
Other events: Data Science CTF Challenge, Industry Mentor Sharing Session, Project Polish Program, and projects between SMU BIA and industry partners
- 2017 - 2024    **Mentor, SMU "Pay It Forward" Mentorship Program 2024**  
**Mentor, Data Associate Program 2023** - mentored 4 students on their ML project  
**Mentor, Data Associate Program 2021**  
**Student Assistant, SMU Disability Services** - assisted a student with hearing disability  
**Volunteer, Overseas Community Service Project *Vikasa*** - taught students in Jaipur, India  
**Volunteer, Meet-the-People Sessions** - write letters to help people get financial aid  
**Volunteer, Willing Hearts** - help in soup kitchen