JPA □□□

Version 2.3.6.RELEASE, 2021-05-14

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□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□. □□□□ “□□ Spring □□□□□” □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Chapter 1. □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA □□□□□□:

- “Spring □□□□□” (XML □□)
- “□□□□□□□□” (Java □□)

1.1. Spring □□□□

Spring Data □ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ bean. □□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□ `repositories` □□□□□□ JPA □□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 1. □□□□□□□□□ *JPA* □□□

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:jpa="http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa/spring-jpa.xsd">

  <jpa:repositories base-package="com.acme.repositories" />

</beans>
```

□□ `repositories` □□□□ “□□□□□□□□” □□□□□ Spring Data □□□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□ `@Repository` □□□ bean □□□□□□□□□□,□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring □ `DataAccessException` □□□□.

1.1.1. □□□□□□□□□□

□□ `repositories` □□□□□□□□□□,JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Table 1. □□□ *JPA* □□□ `repositories` □□□□□□

`entity-manager-factory-ref`	□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` □□□□□ `repositories` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` bean □□□□□□□. □□□□□□,Spring Data □□ `ApplicationContext` □□□□□□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` □ `EntityManagerFactory` bean.
`transaction-manager-ref`	□□□□ `PlatformTransactionManager` □□□ `repositories` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` bean □□□□□. □□□□□□ `ApplicationContext` □□□□□□□ `PlatformTransactionManager`.

□□□□□□□□□ `transaction-manager-ref`,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□ `transactionManager` □ `PlatformTransactionManager` bean.

1.2. □□□□□□□□

Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□ XML □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□ JavaConfig □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 2. □□ JavaConfig □ Spring Data JPA □□□

```
@Configuration
@EnableJpaRepositories
@EnableTransactionManagement
class ApplicationConfig {

  @Bean
  public DataSource dataSource() {

    EmbeddedDatabaseBuilder builder = new EmbeddedDatabaseBuilder();
    return builder.setType(EmbeddedDatabaseType.HSQL).build();
  }

  @Bean
  public LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean entityManagerFactory() {

    HibernateJpaVendorAdapter vendorAdapter = new HibernateJpaVendorAdapter();
    vendorAdapter.setGenerateDdl(true);

    LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean factory = new
LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean();
    factory.setJpaVendorAdapter(vendorAdapter);
    factory.setPackagesToScan("com.acme.domain");
    factory.setDataSource(dataSource());
    return factory;
  }

  @Bean
  public PlatformTransactionManager transactionManager(EntityManagerFactory
entityManagerFactory) {

    JpaTransactionManager txManager = new JpaTransactionManager();
    txManager.setEntityManagerFactory(entityManagerFactory);
    return txManager;
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□ LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean □□□ EntityManagerFactory,□□□□□□□□□ EntityManagerFactory □□,□□□□□□□□□□.

1.3. □□□□

□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□ Spring Bean. □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□. □□□□□,□□□□□ JPA `EntityManager` □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. Spring □□□□□□□□□□□ JPA `EntityManagerFactory` □□□□,□□□□□□□□□ Spring □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□.

□ Spring Data JPA 2.1 □□,□□□□□□□ `BootstrapMode` (□□ `@EnableJpaRepositories` □□□ XML □□□□) ,□ `BootstrapMode` □□□□□:

- `DEFAULT` (□□□) — □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ `@Lazy` □□□□. □□□□□□□□ Bean □□□□□□□□,`lazification` □□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bean.
- `LAZY` — □□□□□□□□□□ bean □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bean □. □□□□,□□□□□ bean □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- `DEFERRED` — □□□ `LAZY` □□,□□□□ `ContextRefreshedEvent` □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

1.3.1. □□□□

□□□□□□□□ Bootstrap □□□□□ JPA □□.

□□□□□□□□□ JPA,□ `DEFERRED` □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` □□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

`LAZY` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Chapter 2. □□□□□

□□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA □□□ (□□) □□.

2.1. □□□□

□□□□ `CrudRepository.save(…)` □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□ JPA `EntityManager` □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□ `entityManager.persist(…)` □□□□□□□. □□,□□□□ `entityManager.merge(…)` □□.

2.1.1. □□□□□□□□□

Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

1. Version-Property □ Id-Property □□ (□□) : □□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Version-property. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□ `null`) . □□□□□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ `null`,□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□.
2. □□ `Persistable`: □□□□□□ `Persistable`,□ Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□ `isNew(…)` □□. □□□□□□,□□□ JavaDoc .
3. □□ `EntityInformation`: □□□□ `JpaRepositoryFactory` □□□□□□□□□ `getEntityInformation(…)` □□,□□□□□ `SimpleJpaRepository` □□□□□□ `EntityInformation` □□. □□,□□□□ JpaRepositoryFactory □□□□□□□□□ Spring bean. □□□,□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□ JavaDoc .

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Example 3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@MappedSuperclass
public abstract class AbstractEntity<ID> implements Persistable<ID> {

  @Transient
  private boolean isNew = true; ①

  @Override
  public boolean isNew() {
    return isNew; ②
  }

  @PrePersist ③
  @PostLoad
  void markNotNew() {
    this.isNew = false;
  }

  // More code…
}
```

① □□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

② □ `Persistable.isNew()` □□□□□□□□□,□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□ `EntityManager.persist()` □□ `….merge()`.

③ □□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `save(…)` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Chapter 3. □□□□

□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□.

3.1. □□□□

JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□ String □□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□ `IsStartingWith`,`StartingWith`,`StartsWith`,`IsEndingWith`,`EndingWith`,`EndsWith`,`IsNotContaining`,`NotContaining`,`NotContains`,`IsContaining`,`Containing` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `LIKE` □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□ `@EnableJpaRepositories` □□□ `escapeCharacter` □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□ SpEL □□□□□□□.

3.1.1. □□□□

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3.2. □□□□

□□,JPA □□□□□□□□□ "□□□□" □□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 4. □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  List<User> findByEmailAddressAndLastname(String emailAddress, String lastname);
}
```

□□□□□□□ JPA □□ API □□□□,□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□: `select u from User u where u.emailAddress = ?1 and u.lastname = ?2`. Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□ "□□□□□" □□□.

□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Table 2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□	Sample	JPQL snippet
`Distinct`	`findDistinctByLastnameAndFirstname`	`select distinct … where x.lastname = ?1 and x.firstname = ?2`
`And`	`findByLastnameAndFirstname`	`… where x.lastname = ?1 and x.firstname = ?2`
`Or`	`findByLastnameOrFirstname`	`… where x.lastname = ?1 or x.firstname = ?2`
`Is`, `Equals`	`findByFirstname`,`findByFirstnameIs`,`findByFirstnameEquals`	`… where x.firstname = ?1`
`Between`	`findByStartDateBetween`	`… where x.startDate between ?1 and ?2`

□□□	Sample	JPQL snippet
LessThan	findByAgeLessThan	… where x.age < ?1
LessThanEqual	findByAgeLessThanEqual	… where x.age <= ?1
GreaterThan	findByAgeGreaterThan	… where x.age > ?1
GreaterThanEqual	findByAgeGreaterThanEqual	… where x.age >= ?1
After	findByStartDateAfter	… where x.startDate > ?1
Before	findByStartDateBefore	… where x.startDate < ?1
IsNull, Null	findByAge(Is)Null	… where x.age is null
IsNotNull, NotNull	findByAge(Is)NotNull	… where x.age not null
Like	findByFirstnameLike	… where x.firstname like ?1
NotLike	findByFirstnameNotLike	… where x.firstname not like ?1
StartingWith	findByFirstnameStartingWith	… where x.firstname like ?1 (parameter bound with appended %)
EndingWith	findByFirstnameEndingWith	… where x.firstname like ?1 (parameter bound with prepended %)
Containing	findByFirstnameContaining	… where x.firstname like ?1 (parameter bound wrapped in %)
OrderBy	findByAgeOrderByLastnameDesc	… where x.age = ?1 order by x.lastname desc
Not	findByLastnameNot	… where x.lastname <> ?1
In	findByAgeIn(Collection<Age> ages)	… where x.age in ?1
NotIn	findByAgeNotIn(Collection<Age> ages)	… where x.age not in ?1
True	findByActiveTrue()	… where x.active = true
False	findByActiveFalse()	… where x.active = false
IgnoreCase	findByFirstnameIgnoreCase	… where UPPER(x.firstname) = UPPER(?1)

In □ NotIn □□ Collection □□□□□□□□□□□□ varargs □□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ “□□□□□□□□□”.

3.3. □□ JPA □□□□

□□□□□□□ <named-query /> □□□ @NamedQuery □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□ <named-native-query /> □ @NamedNativeQuery . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SQL □□□□□.

3.3.1. XML □□□□□□

□□□ XML □□,□□□□□□ <named-query /> □□□□□□□□□□□□ META-INF □□□□□ orm.xml JPA □□□□□.
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□.

Example 5. XML □□□□□□□

```
<named-query name="User.findByLastname">
  <query>select u from User u where u.lastname = ?1</query>
</named-query>
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

3.3.2. □□□□□□□□

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Example 6. □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@Entity
@NamedQuery(name = "User.findByEmailAddress",
  query = "select u from User u where u.emailAddress = ?1")
public class User {

}
```

3.3.3. □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `UserRepository`:

Example 7. UserRepository□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  List<User> findByLastname(String lastname);

  User findByEmailAddress(String emailAddress);
}
```

Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

3.4. □□ `@Query`

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Java □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA `@Query` □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□ domain □. □□□□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@NamedQuery` □□□□□□□□ `orm.xml` □□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□ @Query □□□□□□□□:

Example 8. □□ @Query □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query("select u from User u where u.emailAddress = ?1")
  User findByEmailAddress(String emailAddress);
}
```

3.4.1. □□□□ LIKE □□□

□□ @Query □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LIKE □□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 9. @Query□□□□ like □□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query("select u from User u where u.firstname like %?1")
  List<User> findByFirstnameEndsWith(String firstname);
}
```

□□□□□□□□,□□□ LIKE □□□ (□) ,□□□□□□□□□□□ JPQL □□ (□□□ □) . □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LIKE □□□□□□□.

3.4.2. □□□□

@Query □□□□□□□□ nativeQuery □□□□□ true □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 10. □□ @Query □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query(value = "SELECT * FROM USERS WHERE EMAIL_ADDRESS = ?1", nativeQuery =
true)
  User findByEmailAddress(String emailAddress);
}
```

Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ SQL □□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□ count □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 11. □□ `@Query` □□□□□□□□□□□ *count* □□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query(value = "SELECT * FROM USERS WHERE LASTNAME = ?1",
    countQuery = "SELECT count(*) FROM USERS WHERE LASTNAME = ?1",
    nativeQuery = true)
  Page<User> findByLastname(String lastname, Pageable pageable);
}
```

□□□ `.count` □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

3.5. □□□□

□□□□□□□ `PageRequest` □□□□□□ `Sort` □□□□□□. □ `Sort` □ `Order` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. JPQL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□,□ `Sort` □ `@Query` □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `ORDER BY` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Order` □□. □□□□□□,□□ `Order` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□ Order □□,□□□□□□□□ `JpaSort.unsafe` □□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□ `Sort` □ `JpaSort`,□ `JpaSort` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 12. □□ `Sort` □ `JpaSort`

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query("select u from User u where u.lastname like ?1%")
  List<User> findByAndSort(String lastname, Sort sort);

  @Query("select u.id, LENGTH(u.firstname) as fn_len from User u where u.lastname
like ?1%")
  List<Object[]> findByAsArrayAndSort(String lastname, Sort sort);
}

repo.findByAndSort("lannister", Sort.by("firstname"));               ①
repo.findByAndSort("stark", Sort.by("LENGTH(firstname)"));           ②
repo.findByAndSort("targaryen", JpaSort.unsafe("LENGTH(firstname)")); ③
repo.findByAsArrayAndSort("bolton", Sort.by("fn_len"));              ④
```

① □□ domain □□□□□□□□□ `Sort` □□□.

② □□□□□□□□□□ `Sort` Throws □□.

③ □□ `Sort` □□□□□□□□□ `Order`.

④ □□□□□□□□□□ `Sort` □□□.

3.6. □□□□□□

□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□□ `@Param` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 13. □□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query("select u from User u where u.firstname = :firstname or u.lastname =
:lastname")
  User findByLastnameOrFirstname(@Param("lastname") String lastname,
                                 @Param("firstname") String firstname);
}
```

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

> □□□ 4 □□,Spring □□□□ `-parameters` □□□□□□□ Java 8 □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ `@Param` □□□□□□□□□.

3.7. □□ SpEL □□□

□ Spring Data JPA 1.4 □□□,□□□□□□□□ `@Query` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SpEL □□□□□. □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data JPA □□□□□□ `entityName` □□□. □□□□□ `select x from #{#entityName} x`. □□□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□ `entityName`. □□□□□□□□□: □□ domain □□□□ `@Entity` □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□. □□,□□□ domain □□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `#{#entityName}` □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 14. □□□□□□□□□□□SpEL□□□-entityName

```
@Entity
public class User {

  @Id
  @GeneratedValue
  Long id;

  String lastname;
}

public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User,Long> {

  @Query("select u from #{#entityName} u where u.lastname = ?1")
  List<User> findByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

□□□□ `@Query` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ `#{#entityName}` □□.

> □□□□ `@Entity` □□□□□□ `entityName`. SpEL □□□□□□ `orm.xml` □□□□□.

□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `User`,□□□□□□□□□□□. □ `#entityName` □□□□ `User` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□,□□□□ `@Entity(name = "MyUser")`.

□□□□□□ `#{#entityName}` □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Query` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 15. □ repository □□□□□□□□ SpEL □□□-□□□□□□ entityName

```
@MappedSuperclass
public abstract class AbstractMappedType {
  …
  String attribute
}

@Entity
public class ConcreteType extends AbstractMappedType { … }

@NoRepositoryBean
public interface MappedTypeRepository<T extends AbstractMappedType>
  extends Repository<T, Long> {

  @Query("select t from #{#entityName} t where t.attribute = ?1")
  List<T> findAllByAttribute(String attribute);
}

public interface ConcreteRepository
  extends MappedTypeRepository<ConcreteType> { … }
```

□□□□□□□□,MappedTypeRepository □□□□□ AbstractMappedType □□□ domain □□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□ findAllByAttribute(…) □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ ConcreteRepository □□□ findByAllAttribute(…) ,□□□ select t from ConcreteType t where t.attribute = ?1 .

SpEL □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□ SpEL □□□□,□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□.

Example 16. □□□□□□□□□□□□ SpEL □□□-□□□□.

```
@Query("select u from User u where u.firstname = ?1 and u.firstname=?#{[0]} and
u.emailAddress = ?#{principal.emailAddress}")
List<User> findByFirstnameAndCurrentUserWithCustomQuery(String firstname);
```

□□ like,□□□□□ □ □□□ String □□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ SpEL □□□□□□□□□ □ □□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Example 17. □ repository □□□□□□□□ SpEL □□□-□□□□□□□.

```
@Query("select u from User u where u.lastname like %:#{[0]}% and u.lastname like
%:lastname%")
List<User> findByLastnameWithSpelExpression(@Param("lastname") String lastname);
```

□□□□ like □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□ SpEL □□□□□□□□ escape(String) □□. □□□□□□□□□□ _ □ □ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □ JPQL □□□□ like □□□□□□□□□□□□ SQL

□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□.

Example 18. □□□□□□□□□□□□ SpEL □□□-□□□□□.

```
@Query("select u from User u where u.firstname like %?#{escape([0])}% escape
?#{escapeCharacter()}")
List<User> findContainingEscaped(String namePart);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□, `findContainingEscaped("Peter_")` □□□ `Peter_Parker` □□□ `Peter Parker`. □□□□□□ `@EnableJpaRepositories` □□□ `escapeCharacter` □□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□,□□□ `escape(String)` □□ □SpEL□□□□,□□□□ SQL □ JPQL □□□□□ `_` □ `□`,□□□□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□.

3.8. □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ “Spring□□□□□□□□□□□□” □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `@Modifying` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 19. □□□□□□□

```
@Modifying
@Query("update User u set u.firstname = ?1 where u.lastname = ?2")
int setFixedFirstnameFor(String firstname, String lastname);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□. □□ `EntityManager` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□,□□□□ `EntityManager.clear()` □ JavaDoc) ,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManager` □. □□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManager`,□□□□ `@Modifying` □□□ `clearAutomatically` □□□□□ `true`.

`@Modifying` □□□□ `@Query` □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

3.8.1. □□□□□□□

Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ JPQL □□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 20. □□□□□□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  void deleteByRoleId(long roleId);

  @Modifying
  @Query("delete from User u where u.role.id = ?1")
  void deleteInBulkByRoleId(long roleId);
}
```

□□ deleteByRoleId(…) □□□□□□□□□ deleteInBulkByRoleId(…) □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ JPQL □□ (□□□□□□□□□□) . □□□□,□□□□□□□ User □□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ deleteByRoleId(…) □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ @PreRemove □□.

□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ CrudRepository.delete(Iterable<User> users) □□□□□ CrudRepository □□□ delete(…) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

3.9. □□□□□□

□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ @QueryHints □□. □□□□□JPA @QueryHint □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□:

Example 21. □ QueryHints □□□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  @QueryHints(value = { @QueryHint(name = "name", value = "value")},
              forCounting = false)
  Page<User> findByLastname(String lastname, Pageable pageable);
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ @QueryHint,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

3.10. □□ Fetch- □ LoadGraphs

JPA 2.1 □□□□□□□□ Fetch- □ LoadGraphs □□□,□□□□□ @EntityGraph □□,□□□□□□□□□□ @NamedEntityGraph □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□ @EntityGraph □□□□ type □□□□□□□□□□□ (Fetch □ Load) . □□□□□□,□□□ JPA 2.1 Spec 3.7.4.

Example 22. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

```
@Entity
@NamedEntityGraph(name = "GroupInfo.detail",
  attributeNodes = @NamedAttributeNode("members"))
public class GroupInfo {

  // default fetch mode is lazy.
  @ManyToMany
  List<GroupMember> members = new ArrayList<GroupMember>();

  …
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 23. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@Repository
public interface GroupRepository extends CrudRepository<GroupInfo, String> {

  @EntityGraph(value = "GroupInfo.detail", type = EntityGraphType.LOAD)
  GroupInfo getByGroupName(String name);

}
```

□□□□□ `@EntityGraph` □□□□□□□□. □□□ `attributePaths` □□□□□□□ `EntityGraph`,□□□□ `@NamedEntityGraph` □□□□□□□□ domain □□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 24. □□□□□□□□□□□□ *AD-HOC* □□□□□.

```
@Repository
public interface GroupRepository extends CrudRepository<GroupInfo, String> {

  @EntityGraph(attributePaths = { "members" })
  GroupInfo getByGroupName(String name);

}
```

3.11. □□

Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□:

Example 25. □□□□□□□□□□□

```
class Person {

  @Id UUID id;
  String firstname, lastname;
  Address address;

  static class Address {
    String zipCode, city, street;
  }
}

interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, UUID> {

  Collection<Person> findByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□? □□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

3.11.1. □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ `name` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ get □□,□□□□□□□:

Example 26. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface NamesOnly {

  String getFirstname();
  String getLastname();
}
```

□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 27. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, UUID> {

  Collection<NamesOnly> findByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□ `Address` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ `getAddress()` □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□:

Example 28. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface PersonSummary {

  String getFirstname();
  String getLastname();
  AddressSummary getAddress();

  interface AddressSummary {
    String getCity();
  }
}
```

□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `address` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□

□ get □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□) □□□□□□□□□:

Example 29. □□□□□□□□

```
interface NamesOnly {

  String getFirstname();
  String getLastname();
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□,Spring Data □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□

□□□□□□ get □□□□□□□□□□ `@Value` □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 30. □□ □□□□

```
interface NamesOnly {

  @Value("#{target.firstname + ' ' + target.lastname}")
  String getFullName();
  …
}
```

□ `target` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□ `@Value` □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□SpEL□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

@Value □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□-□□□□□ String □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□Java 8□□□) ,□□□□□□□□:

Example 31. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface NamesOnly {

  String getFirstname();
  String getLastname();

  default String getFullName() {
    return getFirstname().concat(" ").concat(getLastname());
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ get □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring bean □□□□□□□□□,□□□ SpEL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 32. Sample Person □□

```
@Component
class MyBean {

  String getFullName(Person person) {
    …
  }
}

interface NamesOnly {

  @Value("#{@myBean.getFullName(target)}")
  String getFullName();
  …
}
```

□□□ SpEL □□□□□□□□ myBean □□□ getFullName(…) □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. SpEL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□ args □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ args □□□□□□□□□:

Example 33. Sample Person □□

```
interface NamesOnly {

  @Value("#{args[0] + ' ' + target.firstname + '!'}")
  String getSalutation(String prefix);
}
```

□□,□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□Spring bean□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□.

3.11.2. □□□□□□ (DTO)

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□DTO (□□□□□□) ,□□□DTO□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□DTO□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□DTO:

Example 34. □□□□□DTO

```
class NamesOnly {

  private final String firstname, lastname;

  NamesOnly(String firstname, String lastname) {

    this.firstname = firstname;
    this.lastname = lastname;
  }

  String getFirstname() {
    return this.firstname;
  }

  String getLastname() {
    return this.lastname;
  }

  // equals(…) and hashCode() implementations
}
```

□□□□*DTO*□□□□□

□□□□□ Project Lombok □□□□DTO□□□,□□□□□□□ `@Value` □□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Spring□ `@Value` □□□□) . □□□□□ Project Lombok □ `@Value` □□,□□□□□□□□□□DTO□□□□□□□□:

```
@Value
class NamesOnly {
    String firstname, lastname;
}
```

□□□□□,□□□ `private final` □,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `equals(…)` □ `hashCode()` □□.

3.11.3. □□□□

□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□) . □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□:

Example 35. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, UUID> {

  <T> Collection<T> findByLastname(String lastname, Class<T> type);
}
```

□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□:

Example 36. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
void someMethod(PersonRepository people) {

  Collection<Person> aggregates =
    people.findByLastname("Matthews", Person.class);

  Collection<NamesOnly> aggregates =
    people.findByLastname("Matthews", NamesOnly.class);
}
```

Chapter 4. □□□□

JPA 2.1 □□□□□□□□□ JPA □□□□ API □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ @Procedure □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 37. HSQL DB□ plus1inout □□□□□.

```
/;
DROP procedure IF EXISTS plus1inout
/;
CREATE procedure plus1inout (IN arg int, OUT res int)
BEGIN ATOMIC
 set res = arg + 1;
END
/;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NamedStoredProcedureQuery □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Example 38. □□□□□ StoredProcedure □□□□□□

```
@Entity
@NamedStoredProcedureQuery(name = "User.plus1", procedureName = "plus1inout",
parameters = {
  @StoredProcedureParameter(mode = ParameterMode.IN, name = "arg", type =
Integer.class),
  @StoredProcedureParameter(mode = ParameterMode.OUT, name = "res", type =
Integer.class) })
public class User {}
```

□□□,@NamedStoredProcedureQuery □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ JPA □□□□□□. procedureName □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ @Procedure □□□□ value □ procedureName □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□ @NamedStoredProcedureQuery □□□□□□□□□.

□□,□□□□□ @NamedStoredProcedureQuery.name □□□□□□ @Procedure.name □□. □□□□□□ value,procedureName □ name,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ name □□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 39. □□□□□□□□□□□□ "plus1inout" □□□□□□□□□.

```
@Procedure("plus1inout")
Integer explicitlyNamedPlus1inout(Integer arg);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□ procedureName □□:

Example 40. □□ procedureName □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ *"plus1inout"* □□□□□□□□

```
@Procedure(procedureName = "plus1inout")
Integer callPlus1InOut(Integer arg);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Example 41. □□□□□□□□ EntityManager □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ *"User.plus1"* .

```
@Procedure
Integer plus1inout(@Param("arg") Integer arg);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ @NamedStoredProcedureQuery.name □□□□□□□□□□.

Example 42. □ *EntityManager* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ *"User.plus1IO"*.

```
@Procedure(name = "User.plus1IO")
Integer entityAnnotatedCustomNamedProcedurePlus1IO(@Param("arg") Integer arg);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ out □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□ @NamedStoredProcedureQuery □□□□□□□□□ out □□,□□□□□□□□□□ Map □□,□□□ @NamedStoredProcedureQuery □□□□□□□□□□□.

Chapter 5. Specification

JPA 2 □□□□□□□□ API,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□ `where` □□. □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ JPA □□ API □□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Spring Data JPA □□ Eric Evans □□ “□□□□□□□” □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ JPA □□ API □□□□□□□□ API. □□□□□□□,□□□□□ `JpaSpecificationExecutor` □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□:

```
public interface CustomerRepository extends CrudRepository<Customer, Long>,
JpaSpecificationExecutor {
 …
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,`findAll` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□:

```
List<T> findAll(Specification<T> spec);
```

`Specification` □□□□□□□:

```
public interface Specification<T> {
  Predicate toPredicate(Root<T> root, CriteriaQuery<?> query,
            CriteriaBuilder builder);
}
```

Specifications □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ `JpaRepository` □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□) ,□□□□□□□□□:

Example 43. □□□□ Specifications

```
public class CustomerSpecs {


  public static Specification<Customer> isLongTermCustomer() {
    return (root, query, builder) -> {
      LocalDate date = LocalDate.now().minusYears(2);
      return builder.lessThan(root.get(Customer_.createdAt), date);
    };
  }

  public static Specification<Customer> hasSalesOfMoreThan(MonetaryAmount value) {
    return (root, query, builder) -> {
      // build query here
    };
  }
}
```

□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□ Java 8 □□□□□) ,□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Customer_ □□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□,□□Hibernate□□□□□) . □□,□□□ Customer_.createdAt □□□□□□□□□□ Date □ createdAt □□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ Specifications. □□,□□□□□□□□□□ Specifications:

Example 44. □□□□□□□ Specification

```
List<Customer> customers = customerRepository.findAll(isLongTermCustomer());
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□? □□□□□□□□□,□□□□ Specification □□□□□□□□□. □ specifications □□□□□□□□□□ specifications □□□,specifications □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Specification □□□□□□□□□:

Example 45. □□ Specifications

```
MonetaryAmount amount = new MonetaryAmount(200.0, Currencies.DOLLAR);
List<Customer> customers = customerRepository.findAll(
  isLongTermCustomer().or(hasSalesOfMoreThan(amount)));
```

Specification □□□□□ “glue-code” □□□□□□□□□□ Specification □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Specification □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Chapter 6. □□□□

6.1. □□

□□□ "□□□□□□" □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□ (QBE) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□,"□□□□" □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.2. □□

□□□□□□□□□□□:

- Probe: □□□□□□□□ domain □□□□□□□□.
- `ExampleMatcher`: `ExampleMatcher` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- `Example`: □□□□□□□□ `ExampleMatcher`. □□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- □□□□□ domain □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- □□□□□□□□□□ API □□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□:

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ `firstname = ?0 or (firstname = ?1 and lastname = ?2)`.
- □□□□□□□□□□□/□□/□□/□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ domain □□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□:

Example 46. Sample Person □□

```
public class Person {

  @Id
  private String id;
  private String firstname;
  private String lastname;
  private Address address;

  // ⋯ getters and setters omitted
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Example`. □□□□□□,□□ `null` □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ExampleMatcher` □□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 47. Simple Example

```
Person person = new Person();                          ①
person.setFirstname("Dave");                           ②

Example<Person> example = Example.of(person);          ③
```

① □□ domain □□□□□□.

② □□□□□□□□□.

③ □□ Example.

□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□ QueryByExampleExecutor<T>. □□□□□□□□ QueryByExampleExecutor □□:

Example 48. QueryByExampleExecutor

```
public interface QueryByExampleExecutor<T> {

  <S extends T> S findOne(Example<S> example);

  <S extends T> Iterable<S> findAll(Example<S> example);

  // … more functionality omitted.
}
```

6.3. Example □□

□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 49. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Person person = new Person();                          ①
person.setFirstname("Dave");                           ②

ExampleMatcher matcher = ExampleMatcher.matching()     ③
  .withIgnorePaths("lastname")                         ④
  .withIncludeNullValues()                             ⑤
  .withStringMatcherEnding();                          ⑥

Example<Person> example = Example.of(person, matcher); ⑦
```

① □□□□□□□□□□.

② □□□□.

③ □□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□.

④ □□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□ lastname □□□□.

⑤ □□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□ lastname □□□□□□□□□□.

⑥ □□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□ lastname □□□□,□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□.

⑦ □□□□□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□ Example.

□□□□□,ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ ExampleMatcher.matchingAny().

□□□□□□□□□ (□□ "firstname" □ "lastname",□□□□□□□□□,"address.city") □□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 50. □□□□□□□□

```
ExampleMatcher matcher = ExampleMatcher.matching()
  .withMatcher("firstname", endsWith())
  .withMatcher("lastname", startsWith().ignoreCase());
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ lambda (□Java 8□□□) . □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□lambda□□□□:

Example 51. □lambdas□□□□□□□□

```
ExampleMatcher matcher = ExampleMatcher.matching()
  .withMatcher("firstname", match -> match.endsWith())
  .withMatcher("firstname", match -> match.startsWith());
}
```

□ Example □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□

ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□□:

□4. ExampleMatcher □□□□□

Table 3. Scope of ExampleMatcher settings

Setting	Scope
Null-handling	ExampleMatcher
String matching	ExampleMatcher and property path
Ignoring properties	Property path
Case sensitivity	ExampleMatcher and property path
Value transformation	Property path

6.4. □□□□□□

□ Spring Data JPA □,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 52. □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface PersonRepository extends JpaRepository<Person, String> { … }

public class PersonService {

  @Autowired PersonRepository personRepository;

  public List<Person> findPeople(Person probe) {
    return personRepository.findAll(Example.of(probe));
  }
}
```

□□,□ SingularAttribute □□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□(□□ firstname and lastname) . □□□□□□□□□□□□(address.city) □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ StringMatcher □□,□□□□□□ firstname □□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Table 4. StringMatcher options

Matching	Logical result
DEFAULT (case-sensitive)	firstname = ?0
DEFAULT (case-insensitive)	LOWER(firstname) = LOWER(?0)
EXACT (case-sensitive)	firstname = ?0
EXACT (case-insensitive)	LOWER(firstname) = LOWER(?0)
STARTING (case-sensitive)	firstname like ?0 + '%'

Matching	Logical result
`STARTING` (case-insensitive)	`LOWER(firstname) like LOWER(?0) + '%'`
`ENDING` (case-sensitive)	`firstname like '%' + ?0`
`ENDING` (case-insensitive)	`LOWER(firstname) like '%' + LOWER(?0)`
`CONTAINING` (case-sensitive)	`firstname like '%' + ?0 + '%'`
`CONTAINING` (case-insensitive)	`LOWER(firstname) like '%' + LOWER(?0) + '%'`

Chapter 7. □□□

□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ CRUD □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□□ `readOnly` □□□□□ `true`. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Transactional`,□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□ `SimpleJpaRepository` □JavaDoc. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□:

Example 53. CRUD □□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, Long> {

  @Override
  @Transactional(timeout = 10)
  public List<User> findAll();

  // Further query method declarations
}
```

□□□□□ `findAll()` □□□ 10 □□□□□□,□□□□ `readOnly` □□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ facade □ service □□ (□□) □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□ CRUD □□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ facade □□□□□□□□:

Example 54. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@Service
class UserManagementImpl implements UserManagement {

  private final UserRepository userRepository;
  private final RoleRepository roleRepository;

  @Autowired
  public UserManagementImpl(UserRepository userRepository,
    RoleRepository roleRepository) {
    this.userRepository = userRepository;
    this.roleRepository = roleRepository;
  }

  @Transactional
  public void addRoleToAllUsers(String roleName) {

    Role role = roleRepository.findByName(roleName);

    for (User user : userRepository.findAll()) {
      user.addRole(role);
      userRepository.save(user);
    }
}
```

□□□□□ addRoleToAllUsers(…) □□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□) . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□,□□□□ <tx:annotation-driven /> □□□□□ @EnableTransactionManagement □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□, □ JPA □□□□□□, □ save □□□□□□□□□□□, □□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□, □□□□□□□.

7.1. □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ @Transactional,□□□□□□□□:

Example 55. □□□□□□□□□ `@Transactional`

```
@Transactional(readOnly = true)
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  List<User> findByLastname(String lastname);

  @Modifying
  @Transactional
  @Query("delete from User u where u.active = false")
  void deleteInactiveUsers();
}
```

□□,□□□□ `readOnly` □□□□□ `true`,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□, `deleteInactiveUsers()` □□ `@Modifying` □□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□ `readOnly` □□□□□ `false` □□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□ `readOnly` □□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `INSERT` □ `UPDATE` □□) . □□,□ `readOnly` □□□□□□□□□□□ JDBC □□□□,□□□□□□□. □□,Spring □□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□ Hibernate □□□□□,□□□□□□ `readOnly` □,□□□□□□□□ `NEVER`,□□□□ Hibernate □□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□) .

Chapter 8. □

□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Lock` □□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 56. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  // Plain query method
  @Lock(LockModeType.READ)
  List<User> findByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `READ` □ `LockModeType`. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CRUD □□□□□□□□□ `@Lock` □□□□□ CRUD □□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 57. □ CRUD □□□□□□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  // Redeclaration of a CRUD method
  @Lock(LockModeType.READ)
  List<User> findAll();
}
```

Chapter 9. □□

9.1. □□

Spring Data □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

9.1.1. □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ @CreatedBy □ @LastModifiedBy □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ @CreatedDate □ @LastModifiedDate □□□□□□□□□□□.

Example 58. □□□□□□

```
class Customer {

  @CreatedBy
  private User user;

  @CreatedDate
  private DateTime createdDate;

  // … further properties omitted
}
```

□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Joda-Time,DateTime,□□Java Date □ Calendar,JDK8□□□□□□□□□□ long □ Long □□□.

9.1.2. □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ domain □□□ Auditable □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□setter□□.

□□□□□□□□□ AbstractAuditable,□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ domain □□ Spring Data □□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

9.1.3. AuditorAware

□□□□ @CreatedBy □ @LastModifiedBy,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□ AuditorAware<T> SPI□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□T□□□□□□ @CreatedBy □ @LastModifiedBy □□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□Spring Security□ Authentication □□□□□□□□:

Example 59. □□Spring Security□AuditorAware□□□

```
class SpringSecurityAuditorAware implements AuditorAware<User> {

  public Optional<User> getCurrentAuditor() {

    return Optional.ofNullable(SecurityContextHolder.getContext())
              .map(SecurityContext::getAuthentication)
              .filter(Authentication::isAuthenticated)
              .map(Authentication::getPrincipal)
              .map(User.class::cast);
  }
}
```

□□□□□Spring Security□□□ `Authentication` □□,□□□□□ `UserDetailsService` □□□□□□□□□ `UserDetails` □□. □□□□□□□□□□ `UserDetails` □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□. :leveloffset: -1

9.2. JPA □□

9.2.1. □□□□□□

Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□ `orm.xml` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `AuditingEntityListener`,□□□□□□□:

Example 60. Auditing configuration orm.xml

```
<persistence-unit-metadata>
  <persistence-unit-defaults>
    <entity-listeners>
      <entity-listener class="….data.jpa.domain.support.AuditingEntityListener"
/>
    </entity-listeners>
  </persistence-unit-defaults>
</persistence-unit-metadata>
```

□□□□□□□ `@EntityListeners` □□□□□□□□□□ `AuditingEntityListener`,□□□□□:

```
@Entity
@EntityListeners(AuditingEntityListener.class)
public class MyEntity {

}
```

> □□□□□□ spring-aspects.jar □□□□□□.

□□□□□□□ orm.xml □□□□□□□□ spring-aspects.jar,□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA auditing □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□:

Example 61. □□ XML □□□□□□

```
<jpa:auditing auditor-aware-ref="yourAuditorAwareBean" />
```

□ Spring Data JPA 1.5 □□,□□□□□□□□ @EnableJpaAuditing □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□ orm.xml □□,□□□□□□□□□ spring-aspects.jar. □□□□□□□□□□□ @EnableJpaAuditing □□:

Example 62. □ Java □□□□□□

```
@Configuration
@EnableJpaAuditing
class Config {

  @Bean
  public AuditorAware<AuditableUser> auditorProvider() {
    return new AuditorAwareImpl();
  }
}
```

□□□□□ AuditorAware □ bean □□□ ApplicationContext,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ ApplicationContext □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ @EnableJpaAuditing □ auditAwareRef □□□□□□□□□□□□.

Chapter 10. □□□□□□

10.1. □□□□□□□□□ `JpaContext`

□□□□□ `EntityManager` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ `EntityManager` □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□ `@PersistenceContext` □□□□□□□ `EntityManager` □□□, □□,□□ `EntityManager` □ `@Autowired`,□□□□□ `@Qualifier` □□□.

□ Spring Data JPA 1.9 □□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□ `JpaContext` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManager` □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□ `EntityManager`. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `JpaContext`:

Example 63. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `JpaContext`

```
class UserRepositoryImpl implements UserRepositoryCustom {

  private final EntityManager em;

  @Autowired
  public UserRepositoryImpl(JpaContext context) {
    this.em = context.getEntityManagerByManagedType(User.class);
  }

  …
}
```

□□□□□□□□,□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

10.2. □□□□□□□

Spring □□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□ `PersistenceUnitManager` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 64. □□ MergingPersistenceUnitmanager

```
<bean class="….LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean">
  <property name="persistenceUnitManager">
    <bean class="….MergingPersistenceUnitManager" />
  </property>
</bean>
```

10.2.1. @Entity □□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□

□□□JPA□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `orm.xml` □□□. XML□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data JPA □□□□□ `ClasspathScanningPersistenceUnitPostProcessor`,□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Entity` □ `@MappedSuperclass` □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□JPA□□. □□□□□□□□□□:

Example 65. □□ ClasspathScanningPersistenceUnitPostProcessor

```
<bean class="….LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean">
  <property name="persistenceUnitPostProcessors">
    <list>
      <bean
class="org.springframework.data.jpa.support.ClasspathScanningPersistenceUnitPostPr
ocessor">
        <constructor-arg value="com.acme.domain" />
        <property name="mappingFileNamePattern" value="**/*Mapping.xml" />
      </bean>
    </list>
  </property>
</bean>
```

□ Spring 3.1 □□,□□□□□ `LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean` □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□ JavaDoc

10.3. CDI □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ Spring Data □,Spring □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□,Spring □□□ bean □□□□□□□□□□. □ 1.1.0 □□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□ CDI □□□,□□□□□□□□ CDI □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ JAR □□□□. □□□□,□□ Spring Data JPA JAR □□□□□□□□.

□□,□□□□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` □ `EntityManager` □□ CDI □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

```
class EntityManagerFactoryProducer {

  @Produces
  @ApplicationScoped
  public EntityManagerFactory createEntityManagerFactory() {
    return Persistence.createEntityManagerFactory("my-persistence-unit");
  }

  public void close(@Disposes EntityManagerFactory entityManagerFactory) {
    entityManagerFactory.close();
  }

  @Produces
  @RequestScoped
  public EntityManager createEntityManager(EntityManagerFactory entityManagerFactory)
{
    return entityManagerFactory.createEntityManager();
  }

  public void close(@Disposes EntityManager entityManager) {
    entityManager.close();
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□ JavaEE □□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManager` □□□□□□ CDI bean,□□□□□:

```
class CdiConfig {

  @Produces
  @RequestScoped
  @PersistenceContext
  public EntityManager entityManager;
}
```

□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□ JPA `EntityManagers` □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ JPA `EntityManager` □□□□□□ CDI bean.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bean □,Spring Data JPA CDI □□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManager` □□□□□ CDI bean □□□□,□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□. □□,□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Injected` □□□□,□□□□□□□□:

```
class RepositoryClient {

  @Inject
  PersonRepository repository;

  public void businessMethod() {
    List<Person> people = repository.findAll();
  }
}
```