Spring Data JPA - □□□□

Version 2.3.6.RELEASE, 2021-05-14

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Chapter 1. □□

Spring Data JPA □ Java □□□ API(JPA) □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□.

1.1. □□□□□

- □□□□ - github.com/spring-projects/spring-data-jpa
- Bugtracker - jira.spring.io/browse/DATAJPA
- □□□□□ - repo.spring.io/libs-release
- □□□□□□ - repo.spring.io/libs-milestone
- □□□□□ - repo.spring.io/libs-snapshot

Chapter 2. □□□□□□□□

2.1. Spring Data JPA 1.11□□□□□

Spring Data JPA 1.11 □□□□□□□:

- □□□ Hibernate 5.2 □□□□.
- □□□□□□□□□□□□. .
- □□□□□□□□.
- □□ `exists` □□□□□□□□□□□.

2.2. Spring Data JPA 1.10 □□□□□

Spring Data JPA 1.10 □□□□□□□:

- □□□□□□□□□□ Projections(□□).
- □□□□□□□□.
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□: `@EntityGraph`, `@Lock`, `@Modifying`, `@Query`, `@QueryHints`, □ `@Procedure`.
- □□ `Contains` □□□□□□□□□.
- JSR-310 □ ThreeTenBP `ZoneId` □ `AttributeConverter` □□.
- □□□ Querydsl 4, Hibernate 5, OpenJPA 2.4, □ EclipseLink 2.6.1.

Chapter 3. □□

□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data Release BOM. □ Maven □□□,□□□ `<dependencyManagement />` POM □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□:

Example 1. □□ Spring Data □□□ BOM

```
<dependencyManagement>
  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.data</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-data-releasetrain</artifactId>
      <version>Moore-SR8</version>
      <scope>import</scope>
      <type>pom</type>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>
</dependencyManagement>
```

□□□□□□□□ `Moore-SR8`. □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□. □□□□□□□□□□□: `${name}-${release}`,□□□□□□□□□□□□:

- `BUILD-SNAPSHOT`: □□□□
- `M1`, `M2`, □: □□□
- `RC1`, `RC2`, □□□□
- `RELEASE`: GA □□
- `SR1`, `SR2`, □: □□□□

□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□ □□□□□□□ BOM □□□□□□□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□ `<dependencies />`,□□□□:

Example 2. □□□□□□ Spring Data □□

```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.data</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-data-jpa</artifactId>
  </dependency>
<dependencies>
```

3.1. Spring Boot □□□□□

Spring Boot □□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `spring-data-releasetrain.version` □ □□□□□□□ .

3.2. Spring Framework

□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□ 5.2.12.RELEASE □□□□□□ Spring Framework. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Chapter 4. □□ Spring Data Repositories

Spring Data □□.

> *Spring*□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
>
> □□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ Spring Data Commons □□. □□□ Java □□□ API (JPA) □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ XML □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. "□□□□□□" □□□□□□□□□□□API□ Spring Data □□□□□XML□□. "□□□□□□□□" □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

4.1. □□□□

Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Repository`. □□□ domain □□□ domain □ ID □□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. `CrudRepository` □□□□□□□□□□ CRUD □□.

Example 3. `CrudRepository` □□

```
public interface CrudRepository<T, ID> extends Repository<T, ID> {

  <S extends T> S save(S entity);      ①

  Optional<T> findById(ID primaryKey); ②

  Iterable<T> findAll();               ③

  long count();                        ④

  void delete(T entity);               ⑤

  boolean existsById(ID primaryKey);   ⑥

  // … more functionality omitted.
}
```

① □□□□□□□.

② □□□□□ID□□□□□.

③ □□□□□□.

④ □□□□□□□.

⑤ □□□□□□□.

⑥ □□□□□□□□□□ID□□□.

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□ `JpaRepository` □ `MongoRepository`. □□□□□□ `CrudRepository` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□,□□ `CrudRepository`.

□□□□ CrudRepository,□□□□ PagingAndSortingRepository □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 4. PagingAndSortingRepository □□

```
public interface PagingAndSortingRepository<T, ID> extends CrudRepository<T, ID> {

  Iterable<T> findAll(Sort sort);

  Page<T> findAll(Pageable pageable);
}
```

□□□ User □□□,□□ 20,□□□□□□□□□:

```
PagingAndSortingRepository<User, Long> repository = // … get access to a bean
Page<User> users = repository.findAll(PageRequest.of(1, 20));
```

□□□□□□□,count □ delete □□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□ count □□□□□□□:

Example 5. □□ *count* □□

```
interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, Long> {

  long countByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

□□□□□□ delete □□□□□□□:

Example 6. □□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, Long> {

  long deleteByLastname(String lastname);

  List<User> removeByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

4.2. □□□□

□□CRUD□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□ Spring Data,□□□□□□□□□□:

1. □□□□□□ Repository □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ domain □□ ID □□,□□□□□□□:

```
interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, Long> { … }
```

2. □□□□□□□□□□□□.

```
interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, Long> {
  List<Person> findByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

3. □□ Spring JavaConfig □ XML □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□.

   a. □□□ Java □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□:

```
import
org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.config.EnableJpaRepositories;

@EnableJpaRepositories
class Config { … }
```

   b. □□□XML□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□bean:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
   xmlns:jpa="http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa"
   xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
     https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
     http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa
     https://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa/spring-jpa.xsd">

   <jpa:repositories base-package="com.acme.repositories"/>

</beans>
```

   □□□□□□□□□ JPA □□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□,□□□□□□ jpa,□□ mongodb. □□□□□,JavaConfig □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ `basePackage…` □□□□□□□□□□ `@Enable${store}Repositories` □□□□□□□□.

4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

```
class SomeClient {

  private final PersonRepository repository;

  SomeClient(PersonRepository repository) {
    this.repository = repository;
  }

  void doSomething() {
    List<Person> persons = repository.findByLastname("Matthews");
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

- □□ Repository □□
- □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□
- Spring Data Repository □□□□□□

4.3. □□ Repository □□

□□,□□□□ domain □□□□ repository □□. □□□□□□□□ `Repository` □□□□ domain □□ `ID` □□. □□□□□□□□ domain □□□ CRUD □□,□□□ `CrudRepository` □□□ `Repository`.

4.3.1. □□ Repository □□

□□□□□,□□ Repository □□□□□ `Repository`,`CrudRepository` □ `PagingAndSortingRepository`. □□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□,□□□□□ `@RepositoryDefinition` □□□□ Repository □□. □□ `CrudRepository` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ `CrudRepository` □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ Repository □.

□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data Repositories □□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CRUD□□ (`findById` □□ `save` □□□□□□□) :

Example 7. □□□□□□ CRUD □□

```
@NoRepositoryBean
interface MyBaseRepository<T, ID> extends Repository<T, ID> {

  Optional<T> findById(ID id);

  <S extends T> S save(S entity);
}

interface UserRepository extends MyBaseRepository<User, Long> {
  User findByEmailAddress(EmailAddress emailAddress);
}
```

□□□□□□□,□□□□ domain Repository □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ `findById(…)` □ `save(…)` □□. □□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□,□□□□JPA,□□□□ `SimpleJpaRepository`,□□□□□ `CrudRepository` □□□□□□□□. □□,`UserRepository` □□□□□□□□,□□ID□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Users`.

> □□□ repository □□□ `@NoRepositoryBean` □□. □□□□□□□□□ repository □□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□.

4.3.2. □ Repositories □□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□. □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□ repository □ domain □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□:

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2. □□ domain □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□. Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□ (□□JPA□ `@Entity`) ,□□□□□□□□□□ (□□ Spring Data MongoDB□ `@Document` □ Spring Data Elasticsearch) .

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□ JPA) □□□□:

Example 8. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface MyRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> { }

@NoRepositoryBean
interface MyBaseRepository<T, ID> extends JpaRepository<T, ID> { … }

interface UserRepository extends MyBaseRepository<User, Long> { … }
```

`MyRepository` □ `UserRepository` □□ `JpaRepository` . □□□ Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□.

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Example 9. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface AmbiguousRepository extends Repository<User, Long> { … }

@NoRepositoryBean
interface MyBaseRepository<T, ID> extends CrudRepository<T, ID> { … }

interface AmbiguousUserRepository extends MyBaseRepository<User, Long> { … }
```

`AmbiguousRepository` □ `AmbiguousUserRepository` □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Repository` □ `CrudRepository`. □□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□□□:

Example 10. □□□□□□□□ *domain* □□□□□□□□

```
interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, Long> { … }

@Entity
class Person { … }

interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> { … }

@Document
class User { … }
```

`PersonRepository` □□□□JPA `@Entity` □□□□□□□□ `Person`,□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA. `UserRepository` □□ `User`,□ User □□ Spring Data MongoDB □ `@Document` □□□□□□□.

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Example 11. □□□□□□□□□□ *domain* □□□□□□□□

```
interface JpaPersonRepository extends Repository<Person, Long> { … }

interface MongoDBPersonRepository extends Repository<Person, Long> { … }

@Entity
@Document
class Person { … }
```

□□□□□□□□□□ JPA □ Spring Data MongoDB □□□ domain □. □□□□□□□□□□,`JpaPersonRepository` □ `MongoDBPersonRepository`.

□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ domain □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ domain

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `basePackages` □□□. `basePackages` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. [□□ XML □□□□]□□ `basePackages` □□□□.

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Example 12. `basePackages` □□□□□□□□

```
@EnableJpaRepositories(basePackages = "com.acme.repositories.jpa")
@EnableMongoRepositories(basePackages = "com.acme.repositories.mongo")
class Configuration { … }
```

4.4. □□□□□□

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- `CREATE` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ “[□□□□]” □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- `USE_DECLARED_QUERY` □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□.
- `CREATE_IF_NOT_FOUND` (□□) □□ `CREATE` □ `USE_DECLARED_QUERY`. □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

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Example 13. □□□□□□□□

```
interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, Long> {

  List<Person> findByEmailAddressAndLastname(EmailAddress emailAddress, String
lastname);

  // Enables the distinct flag for the query
  List<Person> findDistinctPeopleByLastnameOrFirstname(String lastname, String
firstname);
  List<Person> findPeopleDistinctByLastnameOrFirstname(String lastname, String
firstname);

  // Enabling ignoring case for an individual property
  List<Person> findByLastnameIgnoreCase(String lastname);
  // Enabling ignoring case for all suitable properties
  List<Person> findByLastnameAndFirstnameAllIgnoreCase(String lastname, String
firstname);

  // Enabling static ORDER BY for a query
  List<Person> findByLastnameOrderByFirstnameAsc(String lastname);
  List<Person> findByLastnameOrderByFirstnameDesc(String lastname);
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.□□□□ (`find…By`, `exists…By`) □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□. Introduction□□ (□□) □□□□□□□□□. □□□ `find` (□□□ introducing □□□) □ `By` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□,`Distinct`) □□□□□□□□□□ distinct □□□,□□ `Top` `/First` □□□□□□□□.

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□,`findByLastnameIgnoreCase(…)`) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□ `String` □□,□□, `findByLastnameAndFirstnameAllIgnoreCase(…)`) □□ `IgnoreCase` □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- □□□□□□ `OrderBy` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (`Asc` □ `Desc`) □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ “□□□□□□”.

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```
List<Person> findByAddressZipCode(ZipCode zipCode);
```

□□□□ Person (□) □ Address (□□) □□ ZipCode (□□□□). □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□ x.address.zipCode. □□□□□□□□□□□□ (AddressZipCode) □□□□□,□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□) . □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ AddressZip □ Code. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ (Address, ZipCode) □□□.

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```
List<Person> findByAddress_ZipCode(ZipCode zipCode);
```

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4.4.4. □□□□□□

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Example 14. □□□□□□□□□ Pageable, Slice, □ Sort

```
Page<User> findByLastname(String lastname, Pageable pageable);

Slice<User> findByLastname(String lastname, Pageable pageable);

List<User> findByLastname(String lastname, Sort sort);

List<User> findByLastname(String lastname, Pageable pageable);
```

□□ Sort □ Pageable □ API □□□□ null □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ Sort.unsorted() □ Pageable.unpaged().

□□□□□□□□□□ org.springframework.data.domain.Pageable □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□) ,□□□□□□□□□ Slice. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□ Pageable □□□□. □□□□□□□,□□ org.springframework.data.domain.Sort □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□ Page □□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□) . □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

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Paging □ Sorting

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Example 15. □□□□□□□□

```
Sort sort = Sort.by("firstname").ascending()
  .and(Sort.by("lastname").descending());
```

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Example 16. □□□□□□□□ API □□□□□□□□

```
TypedSort<Person> person = Sort.sort(Person.class);

TypedSort<Person> sort = person.by(Person::getFirstname).ascending()
  .and(person.by(Person::getLastname).descending());
```

> `TypedSort.by(…)` □□ (□□) □□ CGlib □□□□□□□□□,□□□□ Graal VM Native □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

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Example 17. □□Querydsl API□□□□□□□□

```
QSort sort = QSort.by(QPerson.firstname.asc())
  .and(QSort.by(QPerson.lastname.desc()));
```

4.4.5. □□□□□□

□□□□□□ `first` □ `top` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□ `top` □ `first` □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `1`. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 18. □□ `first` □ `top` □□□□□□□□□

```
User findFirstByOrderByLastnameAsc();

User findTopByOrderByAgeDesc();

Page<User> queryFirst10ByLastname(String lastname, Pageable pageable);

Slice<User> findTop3ByLastname(String lastname, Pageable pageable);

List<User> findFirst10ByLastname(String lastname, Sort sort);

List<User> findTop10ByLastname(String lastname, Pageable pageable);
```

□□□□□□□□ `Distinct` □□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ `Optional` □□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□) ,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

> □□□□ `Sort` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□ "K" □□□□ "K" □□□□□□□□□□□.

4.4.6. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Java `Iterable`,`List`,`Set`. □□□□,□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □ `Streamable`,`Iterable` □□□□□□□□ Vavr □□□□□□□.□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□.

□□ Streamable □□□□□□□□□□□

`Streamable` □□□ `Iterable` □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□ `Iterable`) ,□□□□□□□□□□□ `….filter(…)` □ `….map(…)` □□ `Streamable` □□□□□□□□:

Example 19. □□ Streamable □□□□□□□□□

```
interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, Long> {
  Streamable<Person> findByFirstnameContaining(String firstname);
  Streamable<Person> findByLastnameContaining(String lastname);
}

Streamable<Person> result = repository.findByFirstnameContaining("av")
  .and(repository.findByLastnameContaining("ea"));
```

□□□□□ Streamable □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ API. □□,□□. □□ Spring Data □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□:

1. □□□□□ `Streamable`.

2. □□□□ Streamable □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ of(…) □ valueOf(…) □□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□:

```
class Product {                                    ①
  MonetaryAmount getPrice() { … }
}

@RequiredArgConstructor(staticName = "of")
class Products implements Streamable<Product> {    ②

  private Streamable<Product> streamable;

  public MonetaryAmount getTotal() {                ③
    return streamable.stream()
      .map(Priced::getPrice)
      .reduce(Money.of(0), MonetaryAmount::add);
  }


  @Override
  public Iterator<Product> iterator() {             ④
    return streamable.iterator();
  }
}

interface ProductRepository implements Repository<Product, Long> {
  Products findAllByDescriptionContaining(String text); ⑤
}
```

① □□ API □□□□□□□□□ Product □□.

② □□□□ Products.of(…) (□□ Lombok □□□□□□□□□□) □□□ Streamable<Product> □□□□□□.

③ □□□□□□ Streamable<Product> □□□□□□□□□□□□□API.

④ □□ Streamable □□□□□□□□□□□□.

⑤ □□□□□□ Products □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ Stremable<Product> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□ Vavr □□

Vavr □□□□□ Java □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Vavr □□□□	□□ Vavr □□□□	□□ Java source □□
io.vavr.collection.Seq	io.vavr.collection.List	java.util.Iterable
io.vavr.collection.Set	io.vavr.collection.LinkedHashSet	java.util.Iterable
io.vavr.collection.Map	io.vavr.collection.LinkedHashMap	java.util.Map

□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ Java □□ (□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□ Traversable (□□□ Vavr Iterable) ,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□ java.util.List □□□ Vavr List/Seq,□ java.util.Set □□Vavr LinkedHashSet/Set □

4.4.7. □□□□□□□□□□

□ Spring Data 2.0 □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CRUD □□□□ Java 8 □ Optional □□□□□□□□□. □□□□,Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

- com.google.common.base.Optional
- scala.Option
- io.vavr.control.Option

□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□ null □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ null,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□ “□□□□□□□□□□” .

□□□□□

□□□□□ Spring Framework □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ null □□,□□□□:

- @NonNullApi: □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- @NonNull:□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (@NonNullApi □□□□□□□□□□□□□) .
- @Nullable: □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Spring □□□□ JSR 305 □□□□□□□□. JSR 305 □□□□□□□□□□ (□ IDEA, Eclipse □ Kotlin) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ Spring □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□ package-info.java □□ Spring □ @NonNullApi □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 20. □ package-info.java □□□□□□□□

```
@org.springframework.lang.NonNullApi
package com.acme;
```

□□□□□□□ null □□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□ null □□□□□□□□□ null □ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□) ,□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ @Nullable. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□: □□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 21. □□□□□□□□□□□

```
package com.acme;                                                      ①

import org.springframework.lang.Nullable;

interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  User getByEmailAddress(EmailAddress emailAddress);                   ②

  @Nullable
  User findByEmailAddress(@Nullable EmailAddress emailAdress);          ③

  Optional<User> findOptionalByEmailAddress(EmailAddress emailAddress); ④
}
```

① □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□) □.

② □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ `EmptyResultDataAccessException`. □□□□□□□□ `emailAddress` □ `null` □,□□ `IllegalArgumentException`.

③ □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ `null`. □□□ `null` □□ `emailAddress` □□.

④ □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ `Optional.empty()`. □□□□□□□□ `emailAddress` □ `null` □,□□ `IllegalArgumentException`.

□□ **Kotlin** □□□□□□□□□□

Kotlin □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ . Kotlin □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ `kotlin-reflect` □JAR,□□ Kotlin □□□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□:

Example 22. □ Kotlin repository □□□□□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository : Repository<User, String> {

  fun findByUsername(username: String): User     ①

  fun findByFirstname(firstname: String?): User? ②
}
```

① □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (Kotlin □□□) . Kotlin □□□□□□□ `null` □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ `EmptyResultDataAccessException`.

② □□□□ `firstname` □□□□ `null`,□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ `null`.

4.4.8. □□□□□□

□□□□ Java 8 `Stream<T>` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□ `Stream` □,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 23. 用Java 8 Stream<T> 进行流处理

```
@Query("select u from User u")
Stream<User> findAllByCustomQueryAndStream();

Stream<User> readAllByFirstnameNotNull();

@Query("select u from User u")
Stream<User> streamAllPaged(Pageable pageable);
```

Stream 可能会包装底层数据存储特定的资源,因此必须关闭. 可以手动调用 close() 方法或使用 Java 7 try-with-resources 块来关闭 Stream,如下所示:

Example 24. 在 Stream<T> 结果上使用 try-with-resources 块

```
try (Stream<User> stream = repository.findAllByCustomQueryAndStream()) {
  stream.forEach(…);
}
```

目前,并非所有 Spring Data 模块都支持 Stream<T> 作为返回类型.

4.4.9. 异步查询结果

使用 Spring 的异步方法执行功能,可以异步执行存储库查询. 这意味着,在调用存储库上的方法时,将立即返回 Spring TaskExecutor 的结果. 使用异步执行时,可以使用 Java 8 的 CompletableFuture,Spring 的 ListenableFuture 或 Google Guava 的 ListenableFuture. 例如:

```
@Async
Future<User> findByFirstname(String firstname);               ①

@Async
CompletableFuture<User> findOneByFirstname(String firstname); ②

@Async
ListenableFuture<User> findOneByLastname(String lastname);    ③
```

① 使用 java.util.concurrent.Future 作为返回类型.

② 使用 Java 8 java.util.concurrent.CompletableFuture 作为返回类型.

③ 使用 org.springframework.util.concurrent.ListenableFuture 作为返回类型.

4.5. □□□□□□□□

□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Bean □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□ Spring □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□ Java □□.

4.5.1. XML □□

□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□ `repositories` □□,□□□□□□ Spring □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 25. □□ XML □□ Spring Data repository

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans:beans xmlns:beans="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa/spring-jpa.xsd">

  <repositories base-package="com.acme.repositories" />

</beans:beans>
```

□□□□□□□□,□□ Spring □□ `com.acme.repositories` □□□□□□□,□□□□□□ `Repository` □□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `FactoryBean`,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□ bean □□□□□□□□□□□□□ bean □□□□□□□,□□ `UserRepository` □□□□□□□□ `userRepository` □. `base-package` □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□

□□□□□□,Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Repository` □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ bean □□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Bean □□. □□,□□ `<repositories />` □□□□□□ `<include-filter />` □ `<exclude-filter />` □□. □□□□□□□□ Spring □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□ Spring □□□□ .

□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Bean,□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 26. □□ exclude-filter □□

```
<repositories base-package="com.acme.repositories">
  <context:exclude-filter type="regex" expression=".*SomeRepository" />
</repositories>
```

□□□□□□□□□□ `SomeRepository` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

4.5.2. Java □□

□□□□□ JavaConfig □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Enable${store}Repositories` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□ Spring □□□□□□ Java

□□□□□□,□□□ Spring □□□□□□ JavaConfig.

Example 27. □□□□□□□□□□

```
@Configuration
@EnableJpaRepositories("com.acme.repositories")
class ApplicationConfiguration {

  @Bean
  EntityManagerFactory entityManagerFactory() {
    // …
  }
}
```

> □□□□□□□□□ JPA □□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` bean □□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□.

4.5.3. □□□□

□□□□ Spring □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ CDI □□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring □,□□,□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `RepositoryFactory`,□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 28. repository □□□□□□□

```
RepositoryFactorySupport factory = … // Instantiate factory here
UserRepository repository = factory.getRepository(UserRepository.class);
```

4.6. Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□ CRUD □□□□□□□□□□□□□.

4.6.1. □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 29. □□ repository □□□□□

```
interface CustomizedUserRepository {
  void someCustomMethod(User user);
}
```

Example 30. □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
class CustomizedUserRepositoryImpl implements CustomizedUserRepository {

  public void someCustomMethod(User user) {
    // Your custom implementation
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Impl` □□.

□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data,□□□□□□□ Spring bean. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bean (□□ `JdbcTemplate`) □□□,□□□□□□□,□□.

□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 31. □□□□□□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, Long>,
CustomizedUserRepository {

  // Declare query methods here
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□,□ CRUD □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□.

Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□,□□□□ (□□ QueryDsl) □□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 32. □□□□□□□

```
interface HumanRepository {
  void someHumanMethod(User user);
}

class HumanRepositoryImpl implements HumanRepository {

  public void someHumanMethod(User user) {
    // Your custom implementation
  }
}

interface ContactRepository {

  void someContactMethod(User user);

  User anotherContactMethod(User user);
}

class ContactRepositoryImpl implements ContactRepository {

  public void someContactMethod(User user) {
    // Your custom implementation
  }

  public User anotherContactMethod(User user) {
    // Your custom implementation
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□ `CrudRepository` □□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 33. □□□□□□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, Long>, HumanRepository,
ContactRepository {

  // Declare query methods here
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 34. □□ Fragments `save(…)`

```
interface CustomizedSave<T> {
  <S extends T> S save(S entity);
}

class CustomizedSaveImpl<T> implements CustomizedSave<T> {

  public <S extends T> S save(S entity) {
    // Your custom implementation
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 35. □□□□□□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, Long>, CustomizedSave<User>
{
}

interface PersonRepository extends CrudRepository<Person, Long>,
CustomizedSave<Person> {
}
```

□□

□□□□□□□□□□□,□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `repository-impl-postfix` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□ `Impl`. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 36. □□□□

```
<repositories base-package="com.acme.repository" />

<repositories base-package="com.acme.repository" repository-impl-
postfix="MyPostfix" />
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `com.acme.repository.CustomizedUserRepositoryImpl` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□ `com.acme.repository.CustomizedUserRepositoryMyPostfix`.

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,Spring Data □□□ Bean □□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□ `CustomizedUserRepository` □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□. □□ bean □□□

customizedUserRepositoryImpl,□□□□□□□ (CustomizedUserRepository) □□□□ Impl □□□□□.

Example 37. □□□□□□□□

```
package com.acme.impl.one;

class CustomizedUserRepositoryImpl implements CustomizedUserRepository {

  // Your custom implementation
}
```

```
package com.acme.impl.two;

@Component("specialCustomImpl")
class CustomizedUserRepositoryImpl implements CustomizedUserRepository {

  // Your custom implementation
}
```

□□□□ @Component("specialCustom") □□ UserRepository □□,□ Bean □□□ Impl □□ com.acme.impl.two □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Bean. □□□□□□□ bean □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□ bean □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bean □□,□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 38. □□□□□□□□□□

```
<repositories base-package="com.acme.repository" />

<beans:bean id="userRepositoryImpl" class="…">
  <!-- further configuration -->
</beans:bean>
```

4.6.2. □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□:

Example 39. □□□□□□□

```
class MyRepositoryImpl<T, ID>
  extends SimpleJpaRepository<T, ID> {

  private final EntityManager entityManager;

  MyRepositoryImpl(JpaEntityInformation entityInformation,
                          EntityManager entityManager) {
    super(entityInformation, entityManager);

    // Keep the EntityManager around to used from the newly introduced methods.
    this.entityManager = entityManager;
  }

  @Transactional
  public <S extends T> S save(S entity) {
    // implementation goes here
  }
}
```

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ `EntityInformation` □□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□ `EntityManager` □□□□) □□□□□□.

□□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □ Java □□□,□□□□□□□ `@Enable${store}Repositories` □□□ `repositoryBaseClass` □□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 40. □□JavaConfig□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@Configuration
@EnableJpaRepositories(repositoryBaseClass = MyRepositoryImpl.class)
class ApplicationConfiguration { … }
```

XML □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□:

Example 41. □□XML□□□□□□□□□□□

```
<repositories base-package="com.acme.repository"
     base-class="….MyRepositoryImpl" />
```

4.7. □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data □□□□□□□ `@DomainEvents`

□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 42. □□□□□□□□□□

```
class AnAggregateRoot {

    @DomainEvents ①
    Collection<Object> domainEvents() {
        // … return events you want to get published here
    }

    @AfterDomainEventPublication ②
    void callbackMethod() {
       // … potentially clean up domain events list
    }
}
```

① □□ `@DomainEvents` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□.

② □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ `@AfterDomainEventPublication` □□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□) .

□□□□ Spring Data Repository `save(…)` □□□□□,□□□□□□□□.

4.8. Spring Data □□

□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□. □□,□□□□□□□□□ Spring MVC.

4.8.1. Querydsl □□

Querydsl □□□□□,□□□□□□□□ API □□□□□□□□□□□ SQL □□□.

□□ Spring Data □□□□ `QuerydslPredicateExecutor` □ `Querydsl` □□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 43. QuerydslPredicateExecutor □□

```
public interface QuerydslPredicateExecutor<T> {

  Optional<T> findById(Predicate predicate);  ①

  Iterable<T> findAll(Predicate predicate);   ②

  long count(Predicate predicate);            ③

  boolean exists(Predicate predicate);        ④

  // ⋯ more functionality omitted.
}
```

① □□□□□□□ `Predicate` □□□□□□□□.

② □□□□□□□ `Predicate` □□□□□□□□.

③ □□□ `Predicate` □□□□□□□.

④ □□□ `Predicate` □□□□□□□□□□.

□□□ Querydsl □□,□□□□□□□□□□□ `QuerydslPredicateExecutor`,□□□□□□□□

Example 44. repository □□ Querydsl □□

```
interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, Long>,
QuerydslPredicateExecutor<User> {
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□ Querydsl `Predicate` □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

```
Predicate predicate = user.firstname.equalsIgnoreCase("dave")
    .and(user.lastname.startsWithIgnoreCase("mathews"));

userRepository.findAll(predicate);
```

4.8.2. Web □□

□□□□□ Spring Data Web □□□□□,□□□□ Spring Data Commons □□□ (□□□□□) □□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□[web.legacy]□.

□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□ Web □□. □ Web □□□□□□□ Spring MVC JAR □□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□ Spring HATEOAS□□□. □□,□□□ JavaConfig □□□□□□ `@EnableSpringDataWebSupport` □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□:

Example 45. □□ Spring Data web □□

```
@Configuration
@EnableWebMvc
@EnableSpringDataWebSupport
class WebConfiguration {}
```

`@EnableSpringDataWebSupport` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□ Spring HATEOAS,□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□) .

□□,□□□□□□ XML □□,□□ `SpringDataWebConfiguration` □ `HateoasAwareSpringDataWebConfiguration` □□□ Spring Bean,□□□□□□□□ (□□ `SpringDataWebConfiguration`) :

Example 46. □XML□□□ Spring Data web □□

```
<bean class="org.springframework.data.web.config.SpringDataWebConfiguration" />

<!-- If you use Spring HATEOAS, register this one *instead* of the former -->
<bean
class="org.springframework.data.web.config.HateoasAwareSpringDataWebConfiguration"
/>
```

Basic Web □□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

- DomainClassConverter □□ Spring MVC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□□.
- `HandlerMethodArgumentResolver` □□,□□ Spring MVC □□□□□□□□ `Pageable` □ `Sort` □□.

□□ `DomainClassConverter` □

`DomainClassConverter` □□□□□□ Spring MVC □□□□□□□□□□ domain □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 47. □□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□ Spring MVC □□□

```
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/users")
class UserController {

  @RequestMapping("/{id}")
  String showUserForm(@PathVariable("id") User user, Model model) {

    model.addAttribute("user", user);
    return "userForm";
  }
}
```

□□□□,□□□□□□□□ `User` □□,□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ Spring MVC □□□□□□□□□□ domain □□ `id` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `findById(…)` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□,□□□□□□□□□ `CrudRepository` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□ `HandlerMethodArgumentResolvers`

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `PageableHandlerMethodArgumentResolver` □□ `SortHandlerMethodArgumentResolver` □□□□. □□□□□□□ `Pageable` □ `Sort` □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□

Example 48. □□ Pageable □□□□□□□□□□

```
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/users")
class UserController {

  private final UserRepository repository;

  UserController(UserRepository repository) {
    this.repository = repository;
  }

  @RequestMapping
  String showUsers(Model model, Pageable pageable) {

    model.addAttribute("users", repository.findAll(pageable));
    return "users";
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□ Spring MVC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Pageable` □□:

Table 1. □□□ Pageable □□□□□□□□□

page	□□□□□□□□. 0□□,□□□0.
size	□□□□□□□□□□. □□□20
sort	□□□□□□□□ property,property(,ASC|DESC) □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□. □□, ?sort=firstname&sort=lastname,asc.

□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ PageableHandlerMethodArgumentResolverCustomizer □□□ SortHandlerMethodArgumentResolverCustomizer □□□ bean. □□ customize() □□□□□,□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

```
@Bean SortHandlerMethodArgumentResolverCustomizer sortCustomizer() {
    return s -> s.setPropertyDelimiter("<-->");
}
```

□□□□□□□ MethodArgumentResolver □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ SpringDataWebConfiguration □□□ HATEOAS ,□□ pageableResolver() □ sortResolver() □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ @Enable □□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Pageable □ Sort □□ (□□,□□□□□□) ,□□□□□□ Spring □ @Qualifier □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□ ${qualifier}_ □□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

```
String showUsers(Model model,
      @Qualifier("thing1") Pageable first,
      @Qualifier("thing2") Pageable second) { … }
```

□□□□□ thing1_page □ thing2_page,□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□ Pageable □□□ PageRequest.of(0, 20),□□□□□□ Pageable □□□□□ @PageableDefault □□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□

Spring HATEOAS □□□□□□□□□□□ (PagedResources) ,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Page □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Page □ PagedResources □□□□□□□ Spring HATEOAS ResourceAssembler □□ (□□ PagedResourcesAssembler) □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ PagedResourcesAssembler □□□□□□□□□□:

Example 49. □□ PagedResourcesAssembler □□□□□□□□□□

```
@Controller
class PersonController {

  @Autowired PersonRepository repository;

  @RequestMapping(value = "/persons", method = RequestMethod.GET)
  HttpEntity<PagedResources<Person>> persons(Pageable pageable,
    PagedResourcesAssembler assembler) {

    Page<Person> persons = repository.findAll(pageable);
    return new ResponseEntity<>(assembler.toResources(persons), HttpStatus.OK);
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ PagedResourcesAssembler □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ toResources(…) □□□□□□□:

- Page □□□□□□ PagedResources □□□□□□.
- PagedResources □□□□□□□□ PageMetadata □□,□□□ Page □□□ PageRequest □□□□□□□□□.
- PagedResources □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ URI. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PageableHandlerMethodArgumentResolver □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□ 30 □ Person □□. □□,□□□□□□□□ (GET localhost:8080/persons) ,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

```
{ "links" : [ { "rel" : "next",
                "href" : "http://localhost:8080/persons?page=1&size=20 }
  ],
  "content" : [
     … // 20 Person instances rendered here
  ],
  "pageMetadata" : {
    "size" : 20,
    "totalElements" : 30,
    "totalPages" : 2,
    "number" : 0
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ URI,□□ Pageable. □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□) □□□□□□,□□□□ PagedResourcesAssembler.toResource(…) □□□□□.

Web □□□□□□□

□□□□ JSONPath □□□ (□□ Jayway JsonPath □ XPath□□□ (□□ XmlBeam)) ,□□□□ Spring Data □□ (□ Projections □□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 50. □□JSONPath□XPath□□□□HTTP□□□□□□

```
@ProjectedPayload
public interface UserPayload {

  @XBRead("//firstname")
  @JsonPath("$..firstname")
  String getFirstname();

  @XBRead("/lastname")
  @JsonPath({ "$.lastname", "$.user.lastname" })
  String getLastname();
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring MVC □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ `RestTemplate` □□□□□□□□□ `ParameterizedTypeReference` □□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. `lastname` XML□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. JSON □□□□□□□□□ `lastname` ,□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `lastname` . □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□) .

□ □□□□□,□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□Jackson `ObjectMapper` □□□□□.

□□ Spring MVC,`@EnableSpringDataWebSupport` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□ `RestTemplate` □□□□,□□□□□□ `ProjectingJackson2HttpMessageConverter` (JSON) □ `XmlBeamHttpMessageConverter`.

□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ Spring Data Examples repository□□□□□ web projection example .

Querydsl Web □□

□□□□□□□ QueryDSL □□□□□□,□□□□ · □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□:

```
?firstname=Dave&lastname=Matthews
```

□□□□□□□□□ `User` □□,□□□□□ `QuerydslPredicateArgumentResolver` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

```
QUser.user.firstname.eq("Dave").and(QUser.user.lastname.eq("Matthews"))
```

□□□□□□□□ Querydsl □,□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@EnableSpringDataWebSupport`.

□ @QuerydslPredicate □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Predicate,□□□□ QuerydslPredicateExecutor □□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□□,□□□□ QuerydslPredicate □ root □□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ @QuerydslPredicate:

```
@Controller
class UserController {

  @Autowired UserRepository repository;

  @RequestMapping(value = "/", method = RequestMethod.GET)
  String index(Model model, @QuerydslPredicate(root = User.class) Predicate
predicate,    ①
          Pageable pageable, @RequestParam MultiValueMap<String, String>
parameters) {

    model.addAttribute("users", repository.findAll(predicate, pageable));

    return "index";
  }
}
```

① □□□□□□□□□□□□□ User Predicate □□.

□□□□□□□:

- □□□□□□□□□□ eq.
- □□□□□□□,□ contains □□□.
- □□□□□□□,□ in □□□.

□□□□ @QuerydslPredicate □ bindings □□□□□□□□ Java 8 default methods □□ QuerydslBinderCustomizer □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

```
interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, String>,
                                 QuerydslPredicateExecutor<User>,
①
                                 QuerydslBinderCustomizer<QUser> {
②

  @Override
  default void customize(QuerydslBindings bindings, QUser user) {

    bindings.bind(user.username).first((path, value) -> path.contains(value))
③
    bindings.bind(String.class)
      .first((StringPath path, String value) -> path.containsIgnoreCase(value));
④
    bindings.excluding(user.password);
⑤
  }
}
```

① QuerydslPredicateExecutor □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

② □□□□□□□□□□□ QuerydslBinderCustomizer □□□□□□□,□□□ @QuerydslPredicate(bindings=…).

③ □ username □□□□□□□□□□□ contains □□.

④ □ String □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ contains □□□.

⑤ □ Predicate □□□□□ password □□.

4.8.3. □□□□□□

□□□□□ Spring JDBC □□,□□□□□□□ SQL □□□□ DataSource □□□. □□□□□□ SQL □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□XML (□□ Spring □ OXM □□) □ JSON (□□ Jackson) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ data.json □□:

Example 51. JSON□□□□□□□

```
[ { "_class" : "com.acme.Person",
 "firstname" : "Dave",
  "lastname" : "Matthews" },
  { "_class" : "com.acme.Person",
 "firstname" : "Carter",
  "lastname" : "Beauford" } ]
```

□□□□□ Spring Data Commons □□□□□□□□□□□□□ populator □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□ PersonRepository □,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 52. □□□□Jackson□□□□□□

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:repository="http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/repository"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/repository
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/data/repository/spring-repository.xsd">

  <repository:jackson2-populator locations="classpath:data.json" />

</beans>
```

□□□□□□ `Jackson.ObjectMapper` □□□□□□□ `data.json` □□.

□□□□JSON□□□ `_class` □□□□□□ JSON □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□ XML □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ `unmarshaller-populator` □□. □□□□□□□□□ Spring OXM □□□□ XML marshaller □□□□. □□□□□□,□□□ Spring □□□□. □□□□□□□□□JAXB□□□□□□□□:

Example 53. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□JAXB)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:repository="http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/repository"
  xmlns:oxm="http://www.springframework.org/schema/oxm"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/repository
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/data/repository/spring-repository.xsd
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/oxm
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/oxm/spring-oxm.xsd">

  <repository:unmarshaller-populator locations="classpath:data.json"
    unmarshaller-ref="unmarshaller" />

  <oxm:jaxb2-marshaller contextPath="com.acme" />

</beans>
```

Chapter 5. □□□□

Chapter 6. JPA □□□

□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□. □□□□ “□□ Spring □□□□□” □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.1. □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA □□□□□:

- “Spring □□□□” (XML □□)
- “□□□□□□□□” (Java □□)

6.1.1. Spring □□□□

Spring Data □ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ bean. □□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□ `repositories` □□□□□ JPA □□□,□□□□□□□:

Example 54. □□□□□□□□ JPA □□□

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:jpa="http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
    http://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa
    https://www.springframework.org/schema/data/jpa/spring-jpa.xsd">

  <jpa:repositories base-package="com.acme.repositories" />

</beans>
```

□□ `repositories` □□□□ “□□□□□□□” □□□□□ Spring Data □□□. □□□□,□□□□□□□ `@Repository` □□□ bean □□□□□□□□□,□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□ Spring □ `DataAccessException` □□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□

□□ `repositories` □□□□□□□□□,JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Table 2. □□□ JPA □□□ `repositories` □□□□□

`entity-manager-factory-ref`	□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` □□□□□ `repositories` □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` bean □□□□□□. □□□□□,Spring Data □□ `ApplicationContext` □□□□□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` □ `EntityManagerFactory` bean.
`transaction-manager-ref`	□□□□ `PlatformTransactionManager` □□□ `repositories` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` bean □□□□. □□□□□□ `ApplicationContext` □□□□□□ `PlatformTransactionManager`.

□□□□□□□□□ transaction-manager-ref,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□ transactionManager □ PlatformTransactionManager bean.

6.1.2. □□□□□□□□

Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□ XML □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□ JavaConfig □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□:

Example 55. □□ JavaConfig □ Spring Data JPA □□□

```
@Configuration
@EnableJpaRepositories
@EnableTransactionManagement
class ApplicationConfig {

  @Bean
  public DataSource dataSource() {

    EmbeddedDatabaseBuilder builder = new EmbeddedDatabaseBuilder();
    return builder.setType(EmbeddedDatabaseType.HSQL).build();
  }

  @Bean
  public LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean entityManagerFactory() {

    HibernateJpaVendorAdapter vendorAdapter = new HibernateJpaVendorAdapter();
    vendorAdapter.setGenerateDdl(true);

    LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean factory = new
LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean();
    factory.setJpaVendorAdapter(vendorAdapter);
    factory.setPackagesToScan("com.acme.domain");
    factory.setDataSource(dataSource());
    return factory;
  }

  @Bean
  public PlatformTransactionManager transactionManager(EntityManagerFactory
entityManagerFactory) {

    JpaTransactionManager txManager = new JpaTransactionManager();
    txManager.setEntityManagerFactory(entityManagerFactory);
    return txManager;
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□ LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean □□□ EntityManagerFactory,□□□□□□□□□ EntityManagerFactory □□,□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.1.3. □□□□

□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□ Spring Bean. □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□. □□□□□,□□□□□ JPA EntityManager □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. Spring □□□□□□□□□□ JPA EntityManagerFactory □□□□,□□□□□□□□ Spring □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□.

□ Spring Data JPA 2.1 □□,□□□□□□□□ BootstrapMode (□□ @EnableJpaRepositories □□□ XML □□□□) ,□ BootstrapMode □□□□□:

- DEFAULT (□□□) — □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ @Lazy □□□□. □□□□□□□□ Bean □□□□□□□□,lazification □□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bean.
- LAZY — □□□□□□□□□□□ bean □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bean □. □□□□,□□□□□ bean □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- DEFERRED — □□□ LAZY □□,□□□□ ContextRefreshedEvent □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□

□□□□□□□□ Bootstrap □□□□□ JPA □□.

□□□□□□□□□□ JPA,□ DEFERRED □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ EntityManagerFactory □□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

LAZY □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.2. □□□□□

□□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA □□□ (□□) □□.

6.2.1. □□□□

□□□□ CrudRepository.save(…) □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□ JPA EntityManager □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□ entityManager.persist(…) □□□□□□□. □□,□□□□ entityManager.merge(…) □□.

□□□□□□□□

Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

1. Version-Property □ Id-Property □□ (□□) : □□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Version-property. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□ null) . □□□□□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ null,□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□.
2. □□ Persistable: □□□□□□ Persistable,□ Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□ isNew(…) □□. □□□□□□,□□□ JavaDoc .
3. □□ EntityInformation: □□□□ JpaRepositoryFactory □□□□□□□□□ getEntityInformation(…) □□,□□□□□ SimpleJpaRepository □□□□□□ EntityInformation □□. □□,□□□□ JpaRepositoryFactory □□□□□□□□□ Spring bean. □□□,□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□ JavaDoc .

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 56. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@MappedSuperclass
public abstract class AbstractEntity<ID> implements Persistable<ID> {

  @Transient
  private boolean isNew = true; ①

  @Override
  public boolean isNew() {
    return isNew; ②
  }

  @PrePersist ③
  @PostLoad
  void markNotNew() {
    this.isNew = false;
  }

  // More code…
}
```

① □□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

② □ `Persistable.isNew()` □□□□□□□□,□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□ `EntityManager.persist()` □□ `….merge()`.

③ □□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `save(…)` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.3. □□□□

□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□.

6.3.1. □□□□

JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□ String □□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□ `IsStartingWith`,`StartingWith`,`StartsWith`,`IsEndingWith`,`EndingWith`,`EndsWith`,`IsNotContaining`,`NotContaining`,`NotContains`,`IsContaining`,`Containing` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `LIKE` □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□ `@EnableJpaRepositories` □□□ `escapeCharacter` □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□ SpEL □□□□□□□.

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6.3.2. □□□□

□□,JPA □□□□□□□□ “□□□” □□□□□. □□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□:

Example 57. □□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  List<User> findByEmailAddressAndLastname(String emailAddress, String lastname);
}
```

□□□□□□ JPA □□ API □□□□,□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□: `select u from User u where u.emailAddress = ?1 and u.lastname = ?2`. Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□ “□□□□” □□□.

□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Table 3. □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□	Sample	JPQL snippet
`Distinct`	`findDistinctByLastnameAndFirstname`	`select distinct … where x.lastname = ?1 and x.firstname = ?2`
`And`	`findByLastnameAndFirstname`	`… where x.lastname = ?1 and x.firstname = ?2`
`Or`	`findByLastnameOrFirstname`	`… where x.lastname = ?1 or x.firstname = ?2`
`Is`, `Equals`	`findByFirstname`,`findByFirstnameIs`,`findByFirstnameEquals`	`… where x.firstname = ?1`
`Between`	`findByStartDateBetween`	`… where x.startDate between ?1 and ?2`
`LessThan`	`findByAgeLessThan`	`… where x.age < ?1`
`LessThanEqual`	`findByAgeLessThanEqual`	`… where x.age <= ?1`
`GreaterThan`	`findByAgeGreaterThan`	`… where x.age > ?1`
`GreaterThanEqual`	`findByAgeGreaterThanEqual`	`… where x.age >= ?1`
`After`	`findByStartDateAfter`	`… where x.startDate > ?1`
`Before`	`findByStartDateBefore`	`… where x.startDate < ?1`
`IsNull`, `Null`	`findByAge(Is)Null`	`… where x.age is null`
`IsNotNull`, `NotNull`	`findByAge(Is)NotNull`	`… where x.age not null`
`Like`	`findByFirstnameLike`	`… where x.firstname like ?1`
`NotLike`	`findByFirstnameNotLike`	`… where x.firstname not like ?1`
`StartingWith`	`findByFirstnameStartingWith`	`… where x.firstname like ?1` (parameter bound with appended `%`)

□□□	Sample	JPQL snippet
EndingWith	findByFirstnameEndingWith	… where x.firstname like ?1 (parameter bound with prepended %)
Containing	findByFirstnameContaining	… where x.firstname like ?1 (parameter bound wrapped in %)
OrderBy	findByAgeOrderByLastnameDesc	… where x.age = ?1 order by x.lastname desc
Not	findByLastnameNot	… where x.lastname <> ?1
In	findByAgeIn(Collection<Age> ages)	… where x.age in ?1
NotIn	findByAgeNotIn(Collection<Age> ages)	… where x.age not in ?1
True	findByActiveTrue()	… where x.active = true
False	findByActiveFalse()	… where x.active = false
IgnoreCase	findByFirstnameIgnoreCase	… where UPPER(x.firstname) = UPPER(?1)

In □ NotIn □□ Collection □□□□□□□□□□□□ varargs □□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ “□□□□□□□□”.

6.3.3. □□ JPA □□□□

□□□□□□□ <named-query /> □□□ @NamedQuery □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□ <named-native-query /> □ @NamedNativeQuery . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SQL □□□□□.

XML □□□□□□□

□□□ XML □□,□□□□□□ <named-query /> □□□□□□□□□□□□□ META-INF □□□□□ orm.xml JPA □□□□□.
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Example 58. XML □□□□□□□

```
<named-query name="User.findByLastname">
  <query>select u from User u where u.lastname = ?1</query>
</named-query>
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

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Example 59. □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@Entity
@NamedQuery(name = "User.findByEmailAddress",
  query = "select u from User u where u.emailAddress = ?1")
public class User {

}
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `UserRepository`:

Example 60. UserRepository□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  List<User> findByLastname(String lastname);

  User findByEmailAddress(String emailAddress);
}
```

Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□,□□□□ □□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.3.4. □□ `@Query`

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Java □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA `@Query` □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□ domain □. □□□□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@NamedQuery` □□□□□□□□ `orm.xml` □□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□ `@Query` □□□□□□□□□:

Example 61. □□ `@Query` □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query("select u from User u where u.emailAddress = ?1")
  User findByEmailAddress(String emailAddress);
}
```

□□□□ LIKE □□□

□□ @Query □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LIKE □□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 62. @Query□□□□ like □□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query("select u from User u where u.firstname like %?1")
  List<User> findByFirstnameEndsWith(String firstname);
}
```

□□□□□□□□,□□□ LIKE □□□ (□) ,□□□□□□□□□□□ JPQL □□ (□□□ □) . □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ LIKE □□□□□□□.

□□□□

@Query □□□□□□□□ nativeQuery □□□□□ true □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 63. □□ @Query □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query(value = "SELECT * FROM USERS WHERE EMAIL_ADDRESS = ?1", nativeQuery =
true)
  User findByEmailAddress(String emailAddress);
}
```

Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ SQL □□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□ count □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 64. □□ @Query □□□□□□□□□□□ count □□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query(value = "SELECT * FROM USERS WHERE LASTNAME = ?1",
    countQuery = "SELECT count(*) FROM USERS WHERE LASTNAME = ?1",
    nativeQuery = true)
  Page<User> findByLastname(String lastname, Pageable pageable);
}
```

□□□ .count □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.3.5. □□□□

□□□□□□□ PageRequest □□□□□ Sort □□□□□. □ Sort □ Order □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. JPQL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□,□ Sort □ @Query □□□□,□□□□□□□□□ ORDER BY □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Order □□. □□□□□□,□□ Order □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□ Order □□,□□□□□□□□ JpaSort.unsafe □□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□ Sort □ JpaSort,□ JpaSort □□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 65. □□ Sort □ JpaSort

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query("select u from User u where u.lastname like ?1%")
  List<User> findByAndSort(String lastname, Sort sort);

  @Query("select u.id, LENGTH(u.firstname) as fn_len from User u where u.lastname
like ?1%")
  List<Object[]> findByAsArrayAndSort(String lastname, Sort sort);
}

repo.findByAndSort("lannister", Sort.by("firstname"));               ①
repo.findByAndSort("stark", Sort.by("LENGTH(firstname)"));           ②
repo.findByAndSort("targaryen", JpaSort.unsafe("LENGTH(firstname)")); ③
repo.findByAsArrayAndSort("bolton", Sort.by("fn_len"));              ④
```

① □□ domain □□□□□□□□□ Sort □□□.

② □□□□□□□□□□ Sort Throws □□.

③ □□ Sort □□□□□□□□□ Order.

④ □□□□□□□□□□ Sort □□□.

6.3.6. □□□□□□□

□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□□□ @Param □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 66. □□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  @Query("select u from User u where u.firstname = :firstname or u.lastname =
:lastname")
  User findByLastnameOrFirstname(@Param("lastname") String lastname,
                                 @Param("firstname") String firstname);
}
```

> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

> □□□ 4 □□,Spring □□□□ `-parameters` □□□□□□□ Java 8 □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ `@Param` □□□□□□□□□.

6.3.7. □□ SpEL □□□

□ Spring Data JPA 1.4 □□□,□□□□□□□□ `@Query` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SpEL □□□□□. □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data JPA □□□□□□ `entityName` □□□. □□□□□ `select x from #{#entityName} x`. □□□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□ `entityName`. □□□□□□□□□: □□ domain □□□□ `@Entity` □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□. □□,□□□ domain □□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `#{#entityName}` □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 67. □□□□□□□□□□□□SpEL□□□-entityName

```
@Entity
public class User {

  @Id
  @GeneratedValue
  Long id;

  String lastname;
}

public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User,Long> {

  @Query("select u from #{#entityName} u where u.lastname = ?1")
  List<User> findByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

□□□□ `@Query` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ `#{#entityName}` □□.

> □□□□ `@Entity` □□□□□□ `entityName`. SpEL □□□□□□ `orm.xml` □□□□□.

□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `User`,□□□□□□□□□□□. □ `#entityName` □□□□ `User` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□,□□□□ `@Entity(name = "MyUser")`.

□□□□□□ `#{#entityName}` □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Query` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 68. □ repository □□□□□□□□ *SpEL* □□□-□□□□□□ `entityName`

```
@MappedSuperclass
public abstract class AbstractMappedType {
  …
  String attribute
}

@Entity
public class ConcreteType extends AbstractMappedType { … }

@NoRepositoryBean
public interface MappedTypeRepository<T extends AbstractMappedType>
  extends Repository<T, Long> {

  @Query("select t from #{#entityName} t where t.attribute = ?1")
  List<T> findAllByAttribute(String attribute);
}

public interface ConcreteRepository
  extends MappedTypeRepository<ConcreteType> { … }
```

□□□□□□□,`MappedTypeRepository` □□□□□ `AbstractMappedType` □□□ domain □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ `findAllByAttribute(…)` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ `ConcreteRepository` □□□ `findByAllAttribute(…)` ,□□□ `select t from ConcreteType t where t.attribute = ?1`.

SpEL □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□. □□□ SpEL □□□□,□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□.

Example 69. □□□□□□□□□□□ *SpEL* □□□-□□□□□.

```
@Query("select u from User u where u.firstname = ?1 and u.firstname=?#{[0]} and
u.emailAddress = ?#{principal.emailAddress}")
List<User> findByFirstnameAndCurrentUserWithCustomQuery(String firstname);
```

□□ `like`,□□□□□ `□` □□□ `String` □□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ SpEL □□□□□□□□□ `□` □□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□.

Example 70. □ repository □□□□□□□ SpEL □□□-□□□□□□□□.

```
@Query("select u from User u where u.lastname like %:#{[0]}% and u.lastname like
%:lastname%")
List<User> findByLastnameWithSpelExpression(@Param("lastname") String lastname);
```

□□□□ `like` □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□ SpEL □□□□□□□□ `escape(String)` □□. □□□□□□□□□ `_` □ `□` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □ JPQL □□□□ `like` □□□□□□□□□□□ SQL □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□.

Example 71. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ SpEL □□□-□□□□□□.

```
@Query("select u from User u where u.firstname like %?#{escape([0])}% escape
?#{escapeCharacter()}")
List<User> findContainingEscaped(String namePart);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□, `findContainingEscaped("Peter_")` □□□ `Peter_Parker` □□□ `Peter Parker`. □□□□□□□ `@EnableJpaRepositories` □□□ `escapeCharacter` □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□,□□□ `escape(String)` □□ □SpEL□□□□,□□□□ SQL □ JPQL □□□□□ `_` □ `□`,□□□□□□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.3.8. □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ "[Spring□□□□□□□□□□□□□]" □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ `@Modifying` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 72. □□□□□□□

```
@Modifying
@Query("update User u set u.firstname = ?1 where u.lastname = ?2")
int setFixedFirstnameFor(String firstname, String lastname);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□. □□ `EntityManager` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□,□□□ `EntityManager.clear()` □ [JavaDoc]) ,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManager` □. □□□□□□□□□ `EntityManager`,□□□□ `@Modifying` □□□ `clearAutomatically` □□□□□ `true`.

`@Modifying` □□□□ `@Query` □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□

Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ JPQL □□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 73. □□□□□□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  void deleteByRoleId(long roleId);

  @Modifying
  @Query("delete from User u where u.role.id = ?1")
  void deleteInBulkByRoleId(long roleId);
}
```

□□ `deleteByRoleId(…)` □□□□□□□□□ `deleteInBulkByRoleId(…)` □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ JPQL □□ (□□□□□□□□□□) . □□□□,□□□□□□□□ `User` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ `deleteByRoleId(…)` □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@PreRemove` □□.

□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ `CrudRepository.delete(Iterable<User> users)` □□□□□□ `CrudRepository` □□□ `delete(…)` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.3.9. □□□□□□□

□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ `@QueryHints` □□. □□□□□JPA `@QueryHint` □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 74. □ `QueryHints` □□□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  @QueryHints(value = { @QueryHint(name = "name", value = "value")},
              forCounting = false)
  Page<User> findByLastname(String lastname, Pageable pageable);
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@QueryHint`,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.3.10. □□ Fetch- □ LoadGraphs

JPA 2.1 □□□□□□□□□ Fetch- □ LoadGraphs □□□,□□□□□□ `@EntityGraph` □□,□□□□□□□□□□ `@NamedEntityGraph` □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□ `@EntityGraph` □□□□ `type` □□□□□□□□□□□ (`Fetch` □ `Load`) . □□□□□□□,□□□ JPA 2.1 Spec 3.7.4.

Example 75. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

```
@Entity
@NamedEntityGraph(name = "GroupInfo.detail",
  attributeNodes = @NamedAttributeNode("members"))
public class GroupInfo {

  // default fetch mode is lazy.
  @ManyToMany
  List<GroupMember> members = new ArrayList<GroupMember>();

  …
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 76. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@Repository
public interface GroupRepository extends CrudRepository<GroupInfo, String> {

  @EntityGraph(value = "GroupInfo.detail", type = EntityGraphType.LOAD)
  GroupInfo getByGroupName(String name);

}
```

□□□□□ `@EntityGraph` □□□□□□□□. □□□ `attributePaths` □□□□□□□ `EntityGraph`,□□□□ `@NamedEntityGraph` □□□□□□□□ domain □□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 77. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ *AD-HOC* □□□□□.

```
@Repository
public interface GroupRepository extends CrudRepository<GroupInfo, String> {

  @EntityGraph(attributePaths = { "members" })
  GroupInfo getByGroupName(String name);

}
```

6.3.11. □□

Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□:

Example 78. □□□□□□□□□□

```
class Person {

  @Id UUID id;
  String firstname, lastname;
  Address address;

  static class Address {
    String zipCode, city, street;
  }
}

interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, UUID> {

  Collection<Person> findByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□? □□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□ `name` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ get □□,□□□□□□□:

Example 79. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface NamesOnly {

  String getFirstname();
  String getLastname();
}
```

□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 80. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, UUID> {

  Collection<NamesOnly> findByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□ Address □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ getAddress() □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 81. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface PersonSummary {

  String getFirstname();
  String getLastname();
  AddressSummary getAddress();

  interface AddressSummary {
    String getCity();
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ address □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□

□ get □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□) □□□□□□□□□:

Example 82. □□□□□□□□

```
interface NamesOnly {

  String getFirstname();
  String getLastname();
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□,Spring Data □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□

□□□□□□□ get □□□□□□□□□□ @Value □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 83. □□ □□□□□

```
interface NamesOnly {

  @Value("#{target.firstname + ' ' + target.lastname}")
  String getFullName();
  …
}
```

□ target □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□ @Value □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,Spring Data

□□□□□□□□□□□,□□SpEL□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

@Value □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□-□□□□□ String □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□Java 8□□□) ,□□□□□□□□:

Example 84. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface NamesOnly {

  String getFirstname();
  String getLastname();

  default String getFullName() {
    return getFirstname().concat(" ").concat(getLastname());
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ get □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ Spring bean □□□□□□□□□,□□□ SpEL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 85. Sample Person □□

```
@Component
class MyBean {

  String getFullName(Person person) {
    ···
  }
}

interface NamesOnly {

  @Value("#{@myBean.getFullName(target)}")
  String getFullName();
  ···
}
```

□□□ SpEL □□□□□□□□ myBean □□□ getFullName(···) □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. SpEL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□ args □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ args □□□□□□□□□:

Example 86. Sample Person □□

```
interface NamesOnly {

  @Value("#{args[0] + ' ' + target.firstname + '!'}")
  String getSalutation(String prefix);
}
```

□□,□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□Spring bean□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□.

□□□□□□ **(DTO)**

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□DTO (□□□□□□□) ,□□□DTO□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
□□DTO□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□DTO:

Example 87. □□□□□□DTO

```
class NamesOnly {

  private final String firstname, lastname;

  NamesOnly(String firstname, String lastname) {

    this.firstname = firstname;
    this.lastname = lastname;
  }

  String getFirstname() {
    return this.firstname;
  }

  String getLastname() {
    return this.lastname;
  }

  // equals(…) and hashCode() implementations
}
```

□□□□*DTO*□□□□□

□□□□□ Project Lombok □□□□DTO□□□,□□□□□□ `@Value` □□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Spring□ `@Value` □□□□) . □□□□□ Project Lombok □ `@Value` □□,□□□□□□□□□DTO□□□□□□□:

```
@Value
class NamesOnly {
    String firstname, lastname;
}
```

□□□□□,□□□ `private` `final` □,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `equals(…)` □ `hashCode()` □□.

□□□□

□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□) . □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□:

Example 88. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface PersonRepository extends Repository<Person, UUID> {

  <T> Collection<T> findByLastname(String lastname, Class<T> type);
}
```

□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□:

Example 89. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
void someMethod(PersonRepository people) {

  Collection<Person> aggregates =
    people.findByLastname("Matthews", Person.class);

  Collection<NamesOnly> aggregates =
    people.findByLastname("Matthews", NamesOnly.class);
}
```

6.4. □□□□

JPA 2.1 □□□□□□□□□ JPA □□□□ API □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ `@Procedure` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 90. HSQL DB□ plus1inout □□□□□.

```
/;
DROP procedure IF EXISTS plus1inout
/;
CREATE procedure plus1inout (IN arg int, OUT res int)
BEGIN ATOMIC
 set res = arg + 1;
END
/;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NamedStoredProcedureQuery □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Example 91. □□□□ StoredProcedure □□□□□□

```
@Entity
@NamedStoredProcedureQuery(name = "User.plus1", procedureName = "plus1inout",
parameters = {
  @StoredProcedureParameter(mode = ParameterMode.IN, name = "arg", type =
Integer.class),
  @StoredProcedureParameter(mode = ParameterMode.OUT, name = "res", type =
Integer.class) })
public class User {}
```

□□□,@NamedStoredProcedureQuery □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□ JPA □□□□□□. procedureName □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ @Procedure □□□ value □ procedureName □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□ @NamedStoredProcedureQuery □□□□□□□□.

□□,□□□□□ @NamedStoredProcedureQuery.name □□□□□□ @Procedure.name □□. □□□□□□ value,procedureName □ name,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ name □□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 92. □□□□□□□□□□□□ *"plus1inout"* □□□□□□□□□.

```
@Procedure("plus1inout")
Integer explicitlyNamedPlus1inout(Integer arg);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□ procedureName □□:

Example 93. □□ `procedureName` □□□□□□□□□□□□□ *"plus1inout"* □□□□□□□

```
@Procedure(procedureName = "plus1inout")
Integer callPlus1InOut(Integer arg);
```

□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Example 94. □□□□□□□ `EntityManager` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ *"User.plus1"* .

```
@Procedure
Integer plus1inout(@Param("arg") Integer arg);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@NamedStoredProcedureQuery.name` □□□□□□□□□□.

Example 95. □ *EntityManager* □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ *"User.plus1IO".*

```
@Procedure(name = "User.plus1IO")
Integer entityAnnotatedCustomNamedProcedurePlus1IO(@Param("arg") Integer arg);
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `out` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□ `@NamedStoredProcedureQuery` □□□□□□□□□ `out` □□,□□□□□□□□□□ `Map` □□,□□□ `@NamedStoredProcedureQuery` □□□□□□□□□□□.

6.5. Specification

JPA 2 □□□□□□□□ API,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□ `where` □□. □□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□ JPA □□ API □□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Spring Data JPA □□ Eric Evans □□ “□□□□□□□” □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ JPA □□ API □□□□□□□□ API. □□□□□□□,□□□□□ `JpaSpecificationExecutor` □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□:

```
public interface CustomerRepository extends CrudRepository<Customer, Long>,
JpaSpecificationExecutor {
 …
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,`findAll` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

```
List<T> findAll(Specification<T> spec);
```

`Specification` □□□□□□□:

```
public interface Specification<T> {
  Predicate toPredicate(Root<T> root, CriteriaQuery<?> query,
            CriteriaBuilder builder);
}
```

Specifications □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□ JpaRepository □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□) ,□□□□□□□□:

Example 96. □□□ Specifications

```
public class CustomerSpecs {


  public static Specification<Customer> isLongTermCustomer() {
    return (root, query, builder) -> {
      LocalDate date = LocalDate.now().minusYears(2);
      return builder.lessThan(root.get(Customer_.createdAt), date);
    };
  }

  public static Specification<Customer> hasSalesOfMoreThan(MonetaryAmount value) {
    return (root, query, builder) -> {
      // build query here
    };
  }
}
```

□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□ Java 8 □□□□□) ,□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. Customer_ □□□□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□,□□Hibernate□□□□□) . □□,□□□ Customer_.createdAt □□□□□□□□□ Date □ createdAt □□. □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ Specifications. □□,□□□□□□□□□ Specifications:

Example 97. □□□□□□□□ Specification

```
List<Customer> customers = customerRepository.findAll(isLongTermCustomer());
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□? □□□□□□□□,□□□□ Specification □□□□□□□□. □ specifications □□□□□□□□□□ specifications □□□,specifications □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Specification □□□□□□□□:

Example 98. □□ Specifications

```
MonetaryAmount amount = new MonetaryAmount(200.0, Currencies.DOLLAR);
List<Customer> customers = customerRepository.findAll(
  isLongTermCustomer().or(hasSalesOfMoreThan(amount)));
```

`Specification` □□□□□ “glue-code” □□□□□□□□□□ `Specification` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Specification` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.6. □□□□

6.6.1. □□

□□□ "□□□□□□" □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□ (QBE) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□,"□□□□" □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.6.2. □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□:

- Probe: □□□□□□□□ domain □□□□□□□□.
- `ExampleMatcher`: `ExampleMatcher` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- `Example`: □□□□□□□□ `ExampleMatcher`. □□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- □□□□□ domain □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
- □□□□□□□□□□ API □□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□:

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ `firstname = ?0 or (firstname = ?1 and lastname = ?2)`.
- □□□□□□□□□□□/□□/□□/□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ domain □□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□:

Example 99. Sample Person □□

```
public class Person {

  @Id
  private String id;
  private String firstname;
  private String lastname;
  private Address address;

  // ⋯ getters and setters omitted
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ Example. □□□□□,□□ null □□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□. □□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Example 100. Simple Example

```
Person person = new Person();                          ①
person.setFirstname("Dave");                           ②

Example<Person> example = Example.of(person);          ③
```

① □□ domain □□□□□□.

② □□□□□□□□□.

③ □□ Example.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□ QueryByExampleExecutor<T>. □□□□□□□□ QueryByExampleExecutor □□:

Example 101. QueryByExampleExecutor

```
public interface QueryByExampleExecutor<T> {

  <S extends T> S findOne(Example<S> example);

  <S extends T> Iterable<S> findAll(Example<S> example);

  // ⋯ more functionality omitted.
}
```

6.6.3. Example □□

□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 102. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
Person person = new Person();                          ①
person.setFirstname("Dave");                           ②

ExampleMatcher matcher = ExampleMatcher.matching()     ③
  .withIgnorePaths("lastname")                         ④
  .withIncludeNullValues()                             ⑤
  .withStringMatcherEnding();                          ⑥

Example<Person> example = Example.of(person, matcher); ⑦
```

① □□□□□□□□□□.

② □□□□.

③ □□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□.

④ □□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□ lastname □□□□.

⑤ □□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□ lastname □□□□□□□□□□.

⑥ □□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□ lastname □□□□,□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□.

⑦ □□□□□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□ Example.

□□□□□,ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ ExampleMatcher.matchingAny().

□□□□□□□□□ (□□ "firstname" □ "lastname",□□□□□□□□□,"address.city") □□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 103. □□□□□□□□

```
ExampleMatcher matcher = ExampleMatcher.matching()
  .withMatcher("firstname", endsWith())
  .withMatcher("lastname", startsWith().ignoreCase());
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ lambda (□Java 8□□□) . □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□lambda□□□□:

Example 104. □lambdas□□□□□□□□

```
ExampleMatcher matcher = ExampleMatcher.matching()
  .withMatcher("firstname", match -> match.endsWith())
  .withMatcher("firstname", match -> match.startsWith());
}
```

□ Example □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□

ExampleMatcher □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ ExampleMatcher □□□□□:

□4. ExampleMatcher □□□□□

Table 4. Scope of ExampleMatcher settings

Setting	Scope
Null-handling	ExampleMatcher
String matching	ExampleMatcher and property path
Ignoring properties	Property path
Case sensitivity	ExampleMatcher and property path
Value transformation	Property path

6.6.4. □□□□□□□

□ Spring Data JPA □,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 105. □□□□□□□□□□□

```
public interface PersonRepository extends JpaRepository<Person, String> { … }

public class PersonService {

  @Autowired PersonRepository personRepository;

  public List<Person> findPeople(Person probe) {
    return personRepository.findAll(Example.of(probe));
  }
}
```

□□,□ SingularAttribute □□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□(□□ firstname and lastname) . □□□□□□□□□□□□(address.city) □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ StringMatcher □□,□□□□□□ firstname □□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Table 5. StringMatcher options

Matching	Logical result
DEFAULT (case-sensitive)	firstname = ?0
DEFAULT (case-insensitive)	LOWER(firstname) = LOWER(?0)
EXACT (case-sensitive)	firstname = ?0
EXACT (case-insensitive)	LOWER(firstname) = LOWER(?0)
STARTING (case-sensitive)	firstname like ?0 + '%'

Matching	Logical result
`STARTING` (case-insensitive)	`LOWER(firstname) like LOWER(?0) + '%'`
`ENDING` (case-sensitive)	`firstname like '%' + ?0`
`ENDING` (case-insensitive)	`LOWER(firstname) like '%' + LOWER(?0)`
`CONTAINING` (case-sensitive)	`firstname like '%' + ?0 + '%'`
`CONTAINING` (case-insensitive)	`LOWER(firstname) like '%' + LOWER(?0) + '%'`

6.7. □□□

□□□□□,□□□□□□□□ CRUD □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□□ `readOnly` □□□□□ `true`. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Transactional`,□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□,□□□ `SimpleJpaRepository` □JavaDoc. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□:

Example 106. CRUD □□□□□□□□□

```
public interface UserRepository extends CrudRepository<User, Long> {

  @Override
  @Transactional(timeout = 10)
  public List<User> findAll();

  // Further query method declarations
}
```

□□□□□ `findAll()` □□□ 10 □□□□□□,□□□□ `readOnly` □□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ facade □ service □□ (□□) □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□ CRUD □□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ facade □□□□□□□□:

Example 107. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
@Service
class UserManagementImpl implements UserManagement {

  private final UserRepository userRepository;
  private final RoleRepository roleRepository;

  @Autowired
  public UserManagementImpl(UserRepository userRepository,
    RoleRepository roleRepository) {
    this.userRepository = userRepository;
    this.roleRepository = roleRepository;
  }

  @Transactional
  public void addRoleToAllUsers(String roleName) {

    Role role = roleRepository.findByName(roleName);

    for (User user : userRepository.findAll()) {
      user.addRole(role);
      userRepository.save(user);
    }
}
```

□□□□□ addRoleToAllUsers(…) □□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□) . □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□,□□□□ <tx:annotation-driven /> □□□□□ @EnableTransactionManagement □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□, □ JPA □□□□□□, □ save □□□□□□□□□□□, □□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□, □□□□□□□.

6.7.1. □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ @Transactional,□□□□□□□□:

Example 108. □□□□□□□□□ `@Transactional`

```
@Transactional(readOnly = true)
public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {

  List<User> findByLastname(String lastname);

  @Modifying
  @Transactional
  @Query("delete from User u where u.active = false")
  void deleteInactiveUsers();
}
```

□□,□□□□ `readOnly` □□□□□ `true`,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□, `deleteInactiveUsers()` □□ `@Modifying` □□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□ `readOnly` □□□□□ `false` □□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□ `readOnly` □□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `INSERT` □ `UPDATE` □□) . □□,□ `readOnly` □□□□□□□□□□□ JDBC □□□□,□□□□□□□. □□,Spring □□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□ Hibernate □□□□□,□□□□□□ `readOnly` □,□□□□□□□□ `NEVER`,□□□□ Hibernate □□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□□) .

6.8. □

□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Lock` □□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 109. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  // Plain query method
  @Lock(LockModeType.READ)
  List<User> findByLastname(String lastname);
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `READ` □ `LockModeType`. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CRUD □□□□□□□□ `@Lock` □□□□□ CRUD □□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 110. □ CRUD □□□□□□□□□□

```
interface UserRepository extends Repository<User, Long> {

  // Redeclaration of a CRUD method
  @Lock(LockModeType.READ)
  List<User> findAll();
}
```

6.9. □□

6.9.1. □□

Spring Data □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ `@CreatedBy` □ `@LastModifiedBy` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ `@CreatedDate` □ `@LastModifiedDate` □□□□□□□□□□□□.

Example 111. □□□□□

```
class Customer {

  @CreatedBy
  private User user;

  @CreatedDate
  private DateTime createdDate;

  // … further properties omitted
}
```

□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `Joda-Time`,`DateTime`,□□Java `Date` □ `Calendar`,JDK8□□□□□□□□□□□ `long` □ `Long` □□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ domain □□□ `Auditable` □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□setter□□.

□□□□□□□□□ `AbstractAuditable`,□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ domain □□ Spring Data □□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

`AuditorAware`

□□□□ `@CreatedBy` □ `@LastModifiedBy`,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□ `AuditorAware<T>` SPI□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□T□□□□□□ `@CreatedBy` □ `@LastModifiedBy` □□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□Spring Security□ Authentication □□□□□□□□:

Example 112. □□Spring Security□AuditorAware□□□

```
class SpringSecurityAuditorAware implements AuditorAware<User> {

  public Optional<User> getCurrentAuditor() {

    return Optional.ofNullable(SecurityContextHolder.getContext())
              .map(SecurityContext::getAuthentication)
              .filter(Authentication::isAuthenticated)
              .map(Authentication::getPrincipal)
              .map(User.class::cast);
  }
}
```

□□□□□Spring Security□□□ Authentication □□,□□□□□ UserDetailsService □□□□□□□□□ UserDetails □□. □□□□□□□□□□ UserDetails □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□. :leveloffset: -1

6.9.2. JPA □□

□□□□□□

Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□ orm.xml □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ AuditingEntityListener,□□□□□□□:

Example 113. Auditing configuration orm.xml

```
<persistence-unit-metadata>
  <persistence-unit-defaults>
    <entity-listeners>
      <entity-listener class="….data.jpa.domain.support.AuditingEntityListener"
/>
    </entity-listeners>
  </persistence-unit-defaults>
</persistence-unit-metadata>
```

□□□□□□ @EntityListeners □□□□□□□□□ AuditingEntityListener,□□□□:

```
@Entity
@EntityListeners(AuditingEntityListener.class)
public class MyEntity {

}
```

□□□□□□□ spring-aspects.jar □□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□ orm.xml □□□□□□□□□ spring-aspects.jar,□□□□□□□□□□ Spring Data JPA auditing □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□:

Example 114. □□ XML □□□□□□□

```
<jpa:auditing auditor-aware-ref="yourAuditorAwareBean" />
```

□ Spring Data JPA 1.5 □□,□□□□□□□□ @EnableJpaAuditing □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ orm.xml □□,□□□□□□□□□ spring-aspects.jar. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ @EnableJpaAuditing □□:

Example 115. □ Java □□□□□□□

```
@Configuration
@EnableJpaAuditing
class Config {

  @Bean
  public AuditorAware<AuditableUser> auditorProvider() {
    return new AuditorAwareImpl();
  }
}
```

□□□□□□ AuditorAware □ bean □□□ ApplicationContext,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ ApplicationContext □□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□ @EnableJpaAuditing □ auditAwareRef □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.10. □□□□□□□

6.10.1. □□□□□□□□□□□□ JpaContext

□□□□□□ EntityManager □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□ EntityManager □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□ @PersistenceContext □□□□□□□□□ EntityManager □□□□, □□,□□ EntityManager □ @Autowired,□□□□□□ @Qualifier □□□□.

□ Spring Data JPA 1.9 □□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□ JpaContext □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ EntityManager □□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ domain □□□□ EntityManager. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ JpaContext:

Example 116. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `JpaContext`

```
class UserRepositoryImpl implements UserRepositoryCustom {

  private final EntityManager em;

  @Autowired
  public UserRepositoryImpl(JpaContext context) {
    this.em = context.getEntityManagerByManagedType(User.class);
  }

  …
}
```

□□□□□□□□,□□□ domain □□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

6.10.2. □□□□□□□□

Spring □□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□ `PersistenceUnitManager` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□:

Example 117. □□ *MergingPersistenceUnitmanager*

```
<bean class="….LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean">
  <property name="persistenceUnitManager">
    <bean class="….MergingPersistenceUnitManager" />
  </property>
</bean>
```

@Entity □□ JPA □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□JPA□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `orm.xml` □□□. XML□□□□□□□□□. Spring Data JPA □□□□□ `ClasspathScanningPersistenceUnitPostProcessor`,□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Entity` □ `@MappedSuperclass` □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□JPA□□. □□□□□□□□□□:

Example 118. □□ ClasspathScanningPersistenceUnitPostProcessor

```
<bean class="….LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean">
  <property name="persistenceUnitPostProcessors">
    <list>
      <bean
class="org.springframework.data.jpa.support.ClasspathScanningPersistenceUnitPostPr
ocessor">
        <constructor-arg value="com.acme.domain" />
        <property name="mappingFileNamePattern" value="**/*Mapping.xml" />
      </bean>
    </list>
  </property>
</bean>
```

□ Spring 3.1 □□,□□□□□ `LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean` □□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□ JavaDoc

6.10.3. CDI □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□ Spring Data □,Spring □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□,Spring □□□ bean □□□□□□□□□□□. □ 1.1.0 □□□□,Spring Data JPA □□□□□□□□□ CDI □□□,□□□□□□□□ CDI □□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□ JAR □□□□. □□□□,□□ Spring Data JPA JAR □□□□□□□□.

□□,□□□□□□□ `EntityManagerFactory` □ `EntityManager` □□ CDI □□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□:

```
class EntityManagerFactoryProducer {

  @Produces
  @ApplicationScoped
  public EntityManagerFactory createEntityManagerFactory() {
    return Persistence.createEntityManagerFactory("my-persistence-unit");
  }

  public void close(@Disposes EntityManagerFactory entityManagerFactory) {
    entityManagerFactory.close();
  }

  @Produces
  @RequestScoped
  public EntityManager createEntityManager(EntityManagerFactory entityManagerFactory)
{
    return entityManagerFactory.createEntityManager();
  }

  public void close(@Disposes EntityManager entityManager) {
    entityManager.close();
  }
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□ JavaEE □□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManager` □□□□□□ CDI bean,□□□□□:

```
class CdiConfig {

  @Produces
  @RequestScoped
  @PersistenceContext
  public EntityManager entityManager;
}
```

□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□ JPA `EntityManagers` □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ JPA `EntityManager` □□□□□□ CDI bean.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ bean □,Spring Data JPA CDI □□□□□□□□□□ `EntityManager` □□□□□ CDI bean □□□□,□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□. □□,□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `@Injected` □□□□,□□□□□□□□:

```
class RepositoryClient {

  @Inject
  PersonRepository repository;

  public void businessMethod() {
    List<Person> people = repository.findAll();
  }
}
```

Chapter 7. □□

Appendix A: □□□□□□

<repositories /> □□

<repositories /> □□□□Spring Data□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□ base-package,□□□□□□□□Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□. □□□ “XML□□”. □□□□□□ <repositories /> □□□□□□:

Table 6. □□

□□	□□
base-package	□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ *Repository(□□□□□□□□□Spring Data□□□□) □□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□.
repository-impl-postfix	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□ Impl.
query-lookup-strategy	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□ “□□□□□□□”. □□□ create-if-not-found.
named-queries-location	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
consider-nested-repositories	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□ false.

Appendix B: Populators □□□□□□

<populator /> element

<populator /> □□□□□□Spring□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. [1]

Table 7. □□

□□	□□
locations	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□.

[1] □□ XML □□

Appendix C: □□□□□□□□

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□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.□□,□□□ store-specific □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ store-specific □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Table 8. Query □□□□□

□□□	□□
`find…By`, `read…By`, `get…By`, `query…By`, `search…By`, `stream…By`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□, `Collection` □ `Streamable` □□□□□□□□□□ `Page`, `GeoResults` □□□□□ store-specific □□□□□□□. □□□□ `findBy…`, `findMyDomainTypeBy…` □□□□□□□□□□□□.
`exists…By`	□□□□, □□□□ `boolean` □□.
`count…By`	□□□□□□□□□□
`delete…By`, `remove…By`	□□□□□□□,□□□□□ (`void`) □ delete count.
`…First<number>…`, `…Top<number>…`	□□□□□□□□□□□ `<number>` . □□□□□□□□□□□□ `find` (□□□□□□□) □ `by` □□.
`…Distinct…`	□□ distinct □□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□ `find` (□□□□□□□) □ `by` □□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□ store-specific □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□ store-specific □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Table 9. □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□	□□□□□□
`AND`	`And`
`OR`	`Or`
`AFTER`	`After`, `IsAfter`
`BEFORE`	`Before`, `IsBefore`
`CONTAINING`	`Containing`, `IsContaining`, `Contains`
`BETWEEN`	`Between`, `IsBetween`
`ENDING_WITH`	`EndingWith`, `IsEndingWith`, `EndsWith`
`EXISTS`	`Exists`
`FALSE`	`False`, `IsFalse`
`GREATER_THAN`	`GreaterThan`, `IsGreaterThan`
`GREATER_THAN_EQUALS`	`GreaterThanEqual`, `IsGreaterThanEqual`
`IN`	`In`, `IsIn`
`IS`	`Is`, `Equals`, (or no keyword)

□□□□□□	□□□□□□
IS_EMPTY	IsEmpty, Empty
IS_NOT_EMPTY	IsNotEmpty, NotEmpty
IS_NOT_NULL	NotNull, IsNotNull
IS_NULL	Null, IsNull
LESS_THAN	LessThan, IsLessThan
LESS_THAN_EQUAL	LessThanEqual, IsLessThanEqual
LIKE	Like, IsLike
NEAR	Near, IsNear
NOT	Not, IsNot
NOT_IN	NotIn, IsNotIn
NOT_LIKE	NotLike, IsNotLike
REGEX	Regex, MatchesRegex, Matches
STARTING_WITH	StartingWith, IsStartingWith, StartsWith
TRUE	True, IsTrue
WITHIN	Within, IsWithin

□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□:

Table 10. □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□	□□
IgnoreCase, IgnoringCase	□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□.
AllIgnoreCase, AllIgnoringCase	□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
OrderBy…	□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□ path □ □□ (□□. OrderByFirstnameAscLastnameDesc).

Appendix D: □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ Spring Data □□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□,□□□ store-specific □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□ (□□ `GeoResult`,`GeoResults` □ `GeoPage`) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Table 11. □□□□□□□

□□□□	□□
`void`	□□□□□□□□.
Primitives	Java □□.
Wrapper types	Java □□□□□.
`T`	□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□,□□□ `null`. □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `IncorrectResultSizeDataAccessException`.
`Iterator<T>`	`Iterator`.
`Collection<T>`	`Collection`.
`List<T>`	`List`.
`Optional<T>`	Java 8□ `Guava` □□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□,□□□ `Optional.empty()` □ `Optional.absent()`. □□□□□□□□□□□□ `IncorrectResultSizeDataAccessException`.
`Option<T>`	Scala□Vavr `Option` □□. □□□□□□□□□□Java 8□ `Optional` □□□□.
`Stream<T>`	Java 8 `Stream`.
`Streamable<T>`	`Iterable` □□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□,□□□□□.
Types that implement `Streamable` and take a `Streamable` constructor or factory method argument	□□□□□□□□□□Streamable□□□□□ `…of(…)`/`….valueOf(…)` □□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
Vavr `Seq`, `List`, `Map`, `Set`	Vavr□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□ □□Vavr□□
`Future<T>`	`Future`. □□□□ `@Async` □□□□,□□□□□□□Spring□□□□□□□□□□.
`CompletableFuture<T>`	Java 8 `CompletableFuture`. □□□□ `@Async` □□□□,□□□□□□□Spring□□□□□□□□□□.
`ListenableFuture`	`org.springframework.util.concurrent.ListenableFuture`. □□□□ `@Async` □□□□,□□□□□□□Spring□□□□□□□□□□.
`Slice<T>`	□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□ `Pageable` □□□□.
`Page<T>`	□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□) □ `Slice`. □□ `Pageable` □□□□.
`GeoResult<T>`	□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□□□□□) □□□□□.
`GeoResults<T>`	□□□□□□□□ `GeoResult<T>` □□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

□□□□	□□
`GeoPage<T>`	□□ `GeoResult<T>` □□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
`Mono<T>`	□□ Reactor □□□□□□□□□□□□Project Reactor Mono. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□,□□□ `Mono.empty()`. □□□□□□□□□□□□ `IncorrectResultSizeDataAccessException`.
`Flux<T>`	□□ Reactor □□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□Project Reactor□□. □□ `Flux` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.
`Single<T>`	□□ Reactor □□□□□□ `Single` □□□RxJava Single. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□,□□□ `Mono.empty()`. □□□□□□□□□□□□ `IncorrectResultSizeDataAccessException`.
`Maybe<T>`	RxJava□□□□ Reactor □□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□□,□□□ `Mono.empty()`. □□□□□□□□□□□□ `IncorrectResultSizeDataAccessException`.
`Flowable<T>`	RxJava `Flowable` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□. □□ `Flowable` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.

Appendix E: □□□□

□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□ `JpaRepository` □□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□?

   □□□□□ Spring □□□ `CustomizableTraceInterceptor`,□□□□□□□□:

   ```
   <bean id="customizableTraceInterceptor" class="
     org.springframework.aop.interceptor.CustomizableTraceInterceptor">
     <property name="enterMessage" value="Entering $[methodName]($[arguments])"/>
     <property name="exitMessage" value="Leaving $[methodName](): $[returnValue]"/>
   </bean>

   <aop:config>
     <aop:advisor advice-ref="customizableTraceInterceptor"
       pointcut="execution(public *
   org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository+.*(..))"/>
   </aop:config>
   ```

□□

1. □□,□□□□□ *HibernateDaoSupport* □□□□□□□□□□. □□□ `Spring □AnnotationSessionFactoryBean` □□□□ `SessionFactory`. □□□□□□□□□□□ *Spring Data* □□□?

   □□□□□ `HibernateJpaSessionFactoryBean` □□ `AnnotationSessionFactoryBean`,□□□□:

   Example 119. □□□ `HibernateEntityManagerFactory` □□□□ `SessionFactory`

   ```
   <bean id="sessionFactory"
   class="org.springframework.orm.jpa.vendor.HibernateJpaSessionFactoryBean">
     <property name="entityManagerFactory" ref="entityManagerFactory"/>
   </bean>
   ```

□□

1. □□□□ *Spring Data JPA* □□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□ *Spring Data* □□□□□□□□□□.

   □ `auditing` □□□□□□□ `set-dates` □□□□□ `false`.

Appendix F: □□□

AOP

□□□□□□□□

Commons DBCP

Commons DataBase Connection Pools-□□ Apache □□□□,□□ DataSource □□□□□□.

CRUD

□□,□□,□□,□□-□□□□□□□□.

DAO

□□□□□□-□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Dependency Injection

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□,□□□□□□□□□□□□□. □□□□□□□,□□□ en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dependency_Injection.

EclipseLink

□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□- www.eclipse.org/eclipselink/

Hibernate

□□ JPA □□□□□□□□□ - hibernate.org/

JPA

Java □□□ API

Spring

Java □□□□□□□ - projects.spring.io/spring-framework