## Conflictos en LR

## **Ejemplo:**

Queremos hacer un analizador sintáctico (parser LR(0)) para la gramática G:

$$E \rightarrow E + E \mid E * E \mid (E) \mid id$$

- Que lenguaje genera?
- Es una gramática LR(0)?

Tenemos que construir la tabla LR(0) y ver si existen conflictos en la tabla de acciones

### Obs:

Es una gramática ambigua!

$$E \rightarrow E + E \mid E * E \mid (E) \mid \mathbf{id}$$

Podemos usar una gramática no ambigua que genera el mismo lenguaje:

$$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$$

$$T \rightarrow T^*F \mid F$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$$

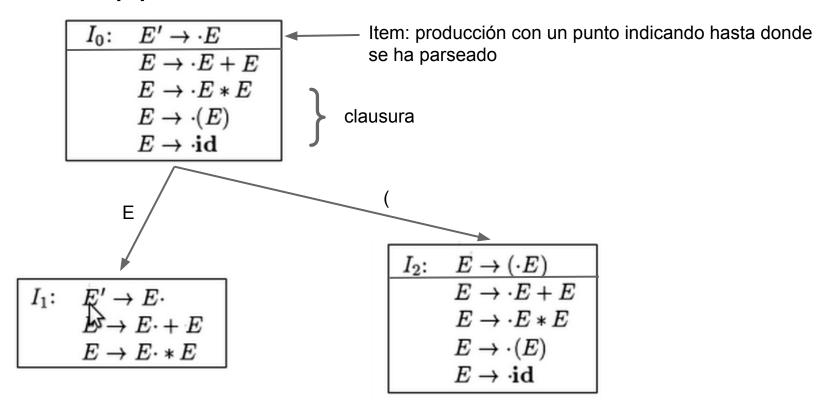
Preferimos usar la gramática ambigua porque es más simple y fácil de entender

# Paso 1: aumentar

$$E' \rightarrow E$$
  
 $E \rightarrow E + E \mid E * E \mid (E) \mid \mathbf{id}$ 

Aumentamos la gramática con el nuevo símbolo distinguido *E'* 

# Paso 2: Items LR(0)



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Tarea: completar las transiciones.

$$I_0: \quad E' \to \cdot E$$

$$E \to \cdot E + E$$

$$E \to \cdot E * E$$

$$E \to \cdot (E)$$

$$E \to \cdot \mathbf{id}$$

$$I_1: \quad E' \to E \cdot \\ E \to E \cdot + E \cdot \\ E \to E \cdot * E$$

$$I_2: \quad E \to (\cdot E)$$

$$E \to \cdot E + E$$

$$E \to \cdot E * E$$

$$E \to \cdot (E)$$

$$E \to \cdot \mathbf{id}$$

$$I_3: E \to id$$

$$I_4: \quad E \to E + \cdot E$$

$$E \to \cdot E + E$$

$$E \to \cdot E * E$$

$$E \to \cdot (E)$$

$$E \to \cdot \mathbf{id}$$

$$I_5 \colon \quad E \to E * \cdot E$$

$$E \to \cdot E + E$$

$$E \to \cdot E * E$$

$$E \to \cdot (E)$$

$$E \to \cdot \mathbf{id}$$

$$I_6: \quad E \to (E \cdot)$$
 $E \to E \cdot + E$ 
 $E \to E \cdot * E$ 

$$I_7: \quad E \to E + E \cdot \\ E \to E \cdot + E \\ E \to E \cdot * E$$

$$I_9$$
:  $E \rightarrow (E)$ ·

## Paso 3: tabla

$$I_0: \quad E' \to \cdot E$$

$$E \to \cdot E + E$$

$$E \to \cdot E * E$$

$$E \to \cdot (E)$$

$$E \to \mathbf{id}$$

$$I_1: \quad E' \to E \cdot E' \to E \cdot E \to E \cdot E \to E \cdot E' \times E'$$

$$I_{2}: \quad E \to (\cdot E)$$

$$E \to \cdot E + E$$

$$E \to \cdot E * E$$

$$E \to \cdot (E)$$

$$E \to \mathbf{id}$$

$$I_3$$
:  $E \rightarrow \mathbf{id}$ .

$$I_{4}: \quad E \rightarrow E + \cdot E$$

$$E \rightarrow \cdot E + E$$

$$E \rightarrow \cdot E * E$$

$$E \rightarrow \cdot (E)$$

$$E \rightarrow \cdot \mathbf{id}$$

$$I_5: \quad E \to E * \cdot E$$

$$E \to \cdot E + E$$

$$E \to \cdot E * E$$

$$E \to \cdot (E)$$

$$E \to \mathbf{id}$$

$$I_6: \quad E \to (E \cdot)$$

$$E \to E \cdot + E$$

$$E \to E \cdot * E$$

I. P. P. P

| 17:     | $E \to E \cdot + E$ $E \to E \cdot * E$                                                   |  |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| $I_8$ : | $E \rightarrow E * E \cdot E \cdot E \rightarrow E \cdot E \rightarrow E \cdot E \cdot E$ |  |

| $I_9$ : | $E \rightarrow$ | (E) |
|---------|-----------------|-----|
|---------|-----------------|-----|

| acta da |    | t    | tabla ir_a |                  |    |     |   |
|---------|----|------|------------|------------------|----|-----|---|
| estado  | id | +    | *          | (                | )  | \$  | E |
| 0       | s3 |      |            | s2               |    |     | 1 |
| 1       |    | s4   | s5         |                  |    | acc |   |
| 2       | s3 |      |            | s2               |    |     | 6 |
| 3       | r4 | r4   | r4         | r4               | r4 | r4  |   |
| 4       | s3 |      |            | s2               |    |     | 7 |
| 5       | s3 |      |            | s2               |    |     | 8 |
| 6       |    | s4   | s5         |                  | s9 |     |   |
| 7       | 1  |      | rls5       | $^{\mathrm{r1}}$ | r1 | r1  |   |
| 8       | r2 | r2s4 | r2s5       | r2               | r2 | r2  |   |
| 9       | r3 | r3   | r3         | r3               | r3 | r3  |   |

**Conflictos!** 

### Observación:

 $E \rightarrow id$ 

| $I_0: E' \rightarrow \cdot E$ |                        |               | I <sub>6</sub> : E | $\rightarrow (E \cdot)$ |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
|                               | icto no se<br>SUIENTES | •             | esolv              | ⁄er                     |
| Por ejemp                     | olo, en el cor         | nflicto r1 s4 |                    |                         |

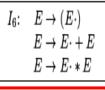
SLR(1) pone la reducción r1:  $E \rightarrow E + E$  solo si el no terminal + está en Siguientes(E)= $\{+,*\}$ 

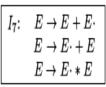
 $E \rightarrow -id$ 

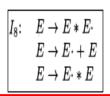
| estado |              | t    | tabla $ir_{-6}$ |    |    |     |   |
|--------|--------------|------|-----------------|----|----|-----|---|
|        | id           | +    | *               | (  | )  | \$  | E |
| 0      | s3           |      |                 | s2 |    |     | 1 |
| 1      |              | s4   | s5              |    |    | acc |   |
| $^2$   | s3           |      |                 | s2 |    |     | 6 |
| 3      | r4           | r4   | r4              | r4 | r4 | r4  |   |
| 4      | s3           |      |                 | s2 |    |     | 7 |
| 5      | s3           |      |                 | s2 |    |     | 8 |
| 6      | $\downarrow$ | s4   | s5              |    | s9 |     |   |
| 7      | rl           | r1s4 | r1s5            | r1 | r1 | r1  |   |
| 8      | r2           | r2s4 | r2s5            | r2 | r2 | r2  |   |
| 9      | r3           | r3   | r3              | r3 | r3 | r3  |   |

Conflictos!

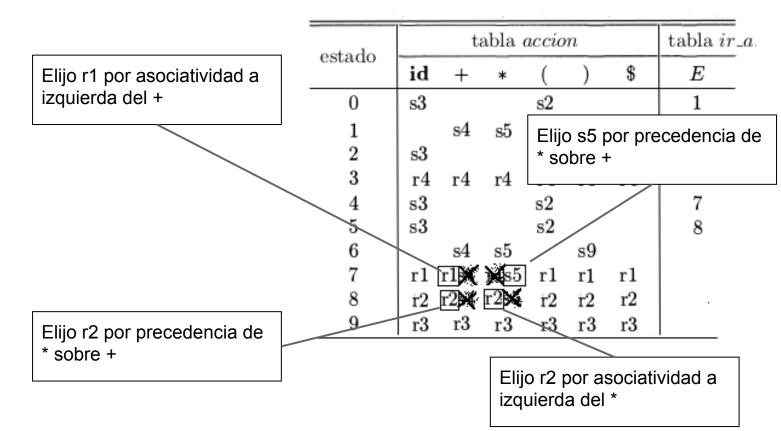
# Paso 4: precedencia y asociatividad







 $I_9: E \to (E)$ 



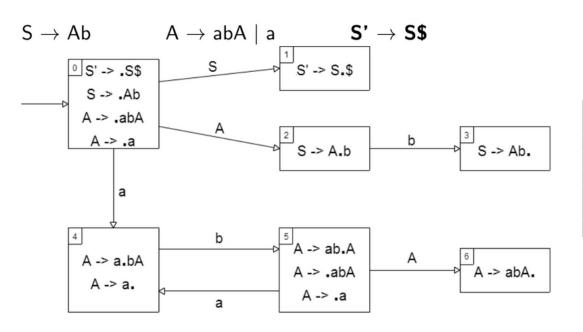
### **Ejemplo:**

En este punto tendríamos un conflicto shift/reduce

| - 1 |                   |                |                                              |       |
|-----|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|-------|
|     | <u>Pila</u>       | <u>Entrada</u> | Accion                                       |       |
|     | 0                 | id+id*id\$     | shift 3                                      |       |
|     | 0 id3             | +id*id\$       | r4 por E→ id                                 |       |
|     | 0 E1              | +id*id\$       | shift 4                                      |       |
|     | 0 E1 +4           | id*id\$        | shift 3                                      |       |
|     | 0 E1 +4 id3       | *id\$          | r4 por E→ id                                 |       |
| •   | 0 E1 +4 E7        | *id\$          | shift 5 ■ Elijo shift    shift 5 ■ dar mayor | •     |
|     | 0 E1 +4 E7 *5     | id\$           | shift 3 precedence                           | cia a |
|     | 0 E1 +4 E7 *5 id3 | \$             | r4 por E→ id                                 |       |
|     | 0 E1 +4 E7 *5 E8  | \$             | r2 por E→ E*E                                |       |
|     | 0 E1 +4 E7        | \$             | r1 por E→ E+E                                |       |
|     | 0 E1              | \$             | aceptar                                      |       |

#### Conflictos que no se pueden resolver

(Ejercicio 6 de la Práctica 9)



| Т | а  | b       | \$ | S | Α |
|---|----|---------|----|---|---|
| 0 | S4 |         |    | 1 | 2 |
| 1 |    |         | Α  |   |   |
| 2 |    | S3      |    |   |   |
| 3 |    |         | R1 |   |   |
| 4 |    | R3 / S5 |    |   |   |
| 5 | S4 |         |    |   | 6 |
| 6 |    | R2      |    |   |   |

 Considerar la cadena abab y verificar que ninguna elección de R3 ó S5 resuelve el conflicto.