

UNIVERSIDAD AUTONOMA
DEL ESTADO DE MEXICO.



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EXAMEN PRACTICO

7MO SEMESTRE

28/11/2025

Mostrar todos los usuarios registrados

```
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF: ~  
bin:x:2:2:bin:/usr/sbin/nologin  
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin  
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync  
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin  
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin  
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin  
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin  
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin  
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin  
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin  
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin  
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin  
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
_apt:x:42:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
systemd-network:x:998:998:systemd Network Management:/:/usr/sbin/nologin  
systemd-timesync:x:996:996:systemd Time Synchronization:/:/usr/sbin/nologin  
dhcpcd:x:100:65534:DHCP Client Daemon,,:/usr/lib/dhcpcd/bin/false  
messagebus:x:101:101::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
syslog:x:102:102::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
systemd-resolve:x:991:991:systemd Resolver:/:/usr/sbin/nologin  
uidd:x:103:103:/:run/uidd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
landscape:x:104:105:/var/lib/landscape:/usr/sbin/nologin  
polkitd:x:990:990:User for polkitd:/:/usr/sbin/nologin  
axel:x:1000:1000,,,:/home/axel:/bin/bash  
sshd:x:105:65534:/:run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
conexionsshkike2:x:1002:1002:enrique bernando recendiz hernandez,2,15552,265,kike:/home/kike2:/bin/bash  
conexionsshaxel:x:1001:1001:axel brandon salcedo olivo,5,5518295845,5565,hola:/home/conexionssh:/bin/bash  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$
```

1.2 Depurar usuarios existentes

cat /etc/passwd | grep "/home"

```
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF: ~  
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
systemd-network:x:998:998:systemd Network Management:/:/usr/sbin/nologin  
systemd-timesync:x:996:996:systemd Time Synchronization:/:/usr/sbin/nologin  
dhcpcd:x:100:65534:DHCP Client Daemon,,:/usr/lib/dhcpcd/bin/false  
messagebus:x:101:101::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
syslog:x:102:102::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin  
systemd-resolve:x:991:991:systemd Resolver:/:/usr/sbin/nologin  
uidd:x:103:103:/:run/uidd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
landscape:x:104:105:/var/lib/landscape:/usr/sbin/nologin  
polkitd:x:990:990:User for polkitd:/:/usr/sbin/nologin  
axel:x:1000:1000,,,:/home/axel:/bin/bash  
sshd:x:105:65534:/:run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin  
conexionsshkike2:x:1002:1002:enrique bernando recendiz hernandez,2,15552,265,kike:/home/kike2:/bin/bash  
conexionsshaxel:x:1001:1001:axel brandon salcedo olivo,5,5518295845,5565,hola:/home/conexionssh:/bin/bash  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cat /etc/passwd | grep "/home"  
axel:x:1000:1000,,,:/home/axel:/bin/bash  
conexionsshkike2:x:1002:1002:enrique bernando recendiz hernandez,2,15552,265,kike:/home/kike2:/bin/bash  
conexionsshaxel:x:1001:1001:axel brandon salcedo olivo,5,5518295845,5565,hola:/home/conexionssh:/bin/bash  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo userdel -r kike2  
[sudo] password for axel:  
userdel: user 'kike2' does not exist  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo userdel -r conexionssh  
userdel: user 'conexionssh' does not exist  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cat /etc/passwd | grep "/home"  
axel:x:1000:1000,,,:/home/axel:/bin/bash  
conexionsshkike2:x:1002:1002:enrique bernando recendiz hernandez,2,15552,265,kike:/home/kike2:/bin/bash  
conexionsshaxel:x:1001:1001:axel brandon salcedo olivo,5,5518295845,5565,hola:/home/conexionssh:/bin/bash  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo userdel -r conexionsshkike2  
userdel: conexionsshkike2 mail spool (/var/mail/conexionsshkike2) not found  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo userdel -r conexionsshaxel  
userdel: user 'conexionsshaxel' does not exist  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cat /etc/passwd | grep "/home"  
axel:x:1000:1000,,,:/home/axel:/bin/bash  
conexionsshaxel:x:1001:1001:axel brandon salcedo olivo,5,5518295845,5565,hola:/home/conexionssh:/bin/bash  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo userdel -r conexionsshaxel  
userdel: user 'conexionsshaxel' does not exist  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo userdel -r conexionsshaxel  
userdel: conexionsshaxel mail spool (/var/mail/conexionsshaxel) not found  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cat /etc/passwd | grep "/home"  
axel:x:1000:1000,,,:/home/axel:/bin/bash  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$
```

1.3 completo

```
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ chmod +x crear_usuario.sh
./crear_usuario.sh
chmod: changing permissions of 'crear_usuario.sh': Operation not permitted
-bash: ./crear_usuario.sh: Permission denied
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ chmod +x crear_usuario.sh
chmod: changing permissions of 'crear_usuario.sh': Operation not permitted
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo chmod +x crear_usuario.sh
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ ls -l
total 782444
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 440 Nov 14 16:21 ABSO.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 440 Nov 14 16:25 asistenciaABSO.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 1856 Nov 28 15:34 crear_usuario.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 axel axel 760217600 Nov 20 15:52 kali-linux-2025.3-installer-netinst-amd64.iso
-rw-r--r-- 1 axel axel 25 Nov 20 15:53 kali-linux-2025.3-installer-netinst-amd64.iso:Zone.Identifier
-rw-r--r-- 1 axel axel 2501 Nov 13 16:38 llave.asc
-rw-r--r-- 1 axel axel 2480 Nov 14 14:23 llavesita.asc
-rw-r--r-- 1 axel axel 25 Nov 14 14:24 llavesita.asc:Zone.Identifier
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 31 Nov 20 15:35 mensajes.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3 Nov 14 16:09 name.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 204 Nov 13 16:41 novela.txt.txt
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ nano crear_usuario.sh
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ ./crear_usuario.sh
=== Verificando usuario Ol_Sa ===
El usuario Ol_Sa no se ha encontrado, pero será creado el día 28 de November del 2025 a las 15:44
Archivo creado: CUMensajeLog281125.txt

Creando usuario Ol_Sa...
Usuario creado exitosamente

=== Verificación del usuario ===
uid=1001(Ol_Sa) gid=1003(Ol_Sa) groups=1003(Ol_Sa)

Información en /etc/passwd:
Ol_Sa:x:1001:1003::/home/Ol_Sa:/bin/bash

Directorio home:
drwxr-x--- 2 Ol_Sa Ol_Sa 4096 Nov 28 15:44 /home/Ol_Sa
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cat /etc/passwd | grep "/home"
axel:x:1000:1000:::/home/axel:/bin/bash
Ol_Sa:x:1001:1003::/home/Ol_Sa:/bin/bash
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$
```

2 al 2.1.3 terminado


```
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo passwd Ol_Sa
new password:
retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo chage -d 0 Ol_Sa
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo chage -E $(date -d "+3 days" +%Y-%m-%d) Ol_Sa
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo chage -l Ol_Sa
Last password change                                : password must be changed
Password expires                                     : password must be changed
Password inactive                                     : password must be changed
Account expires                                       : Dec 01, 2025
Minimum number of days between password change       : 0
Maximum number of days between password change       : 99999
Number of days of warning before password expires    : 7
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo usermod -l Quality_assurance Ol_Sa
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ sudo chage -l Quality_assurance
Last password change                                : password must be changed
Password expires                                     : password must be changed
Password inactive                                     : password must be changed
Account expires                                       : Dec 01, 2025
Minimum number of days between password change       : 0
Maximum number of days between password change       : 99999
Number of days of warning before password expires    : 7
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$
```

2.1.4 al 2.15 completo

```
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ python3 Canny.py
python3: can't open file '/home/axe/Canny.py': [Errno 2] No such file or directory
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ su - Quality_assurance
Password:
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ python3 Canny.py
python3: can't open file '/home/Ol_Sa/Canny.py': [Errno 2] No such file or directory
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ python3 Canny.py cartas.jpg.jpeg
python3: can't open file '/home/Ol_Sa/Canny.py': [Errno 2] No such file or directory
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cd /home/Quality_assurance/
ls -la
total 56
drwxr-xr-x 2 Quality_assurance Quality_assurance 4096 Nov 28 16:37 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Nov 28 16:19 ..
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Quality_assurance Quality_assurance 189 Nov 28 16:37 Canny.py
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Quality_assurance Quality_assurance 42814 Nov 28 16:37 cartas.jpg.jpeg
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ python3 Canny.py cartas.jpg.jpeg
ls: invalid option -- 'y'
Try 'ls --help' for more information.
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cd /home/Quality_assurance/
ls -la
total 56
drwxr-xr-x 2 Quality_assurance Quality_assurance 4096 Nov 28 16:37 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Nov 28 16:19 ..
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Quality_assurance Quality_assurance 189 Nov 28 16:37 Canny.py
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Quality_assurance Quality_assurance 42814 Nov 28 16:37 cartas.jpg.jpeg
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ python3 Canny.py cartas.jpg.jpeg
qt.qpa.xcb: could not connect to display
qt.qpa.plugin: Could not load the Qt platform plugin "xcb" in "" even though it was found.
This application failed to start because no Qt platform plugin could be initialized. Reinstalling the appli...

Available platform plugins are: eglfs, linuxfb, minimal, minimalegl, offscreen, vnc, wayland-egl, wayland,
cb.

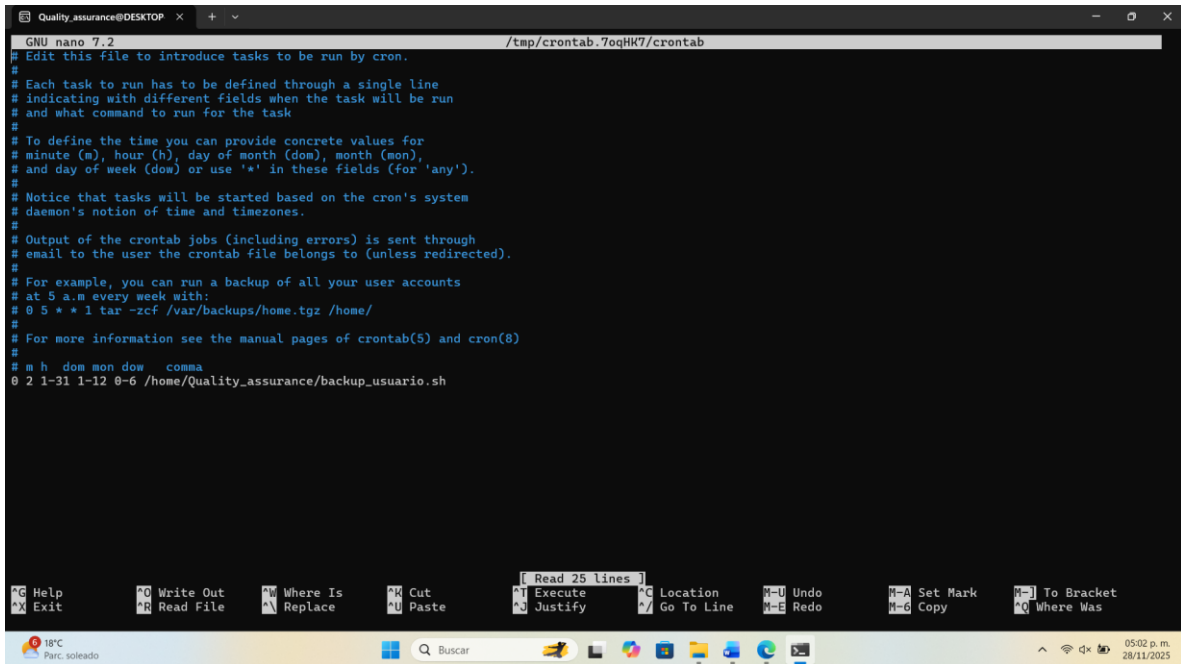
Aborted (core dumped)
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ nano Canny.py
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ python3 Canny.py cartas.jpg.jpeg
Imágenes guardadas correctamente:
- Original.jpg
- blur_canny.jpg
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$
```



3. muestre el crontab del usuario empleando anteriormente

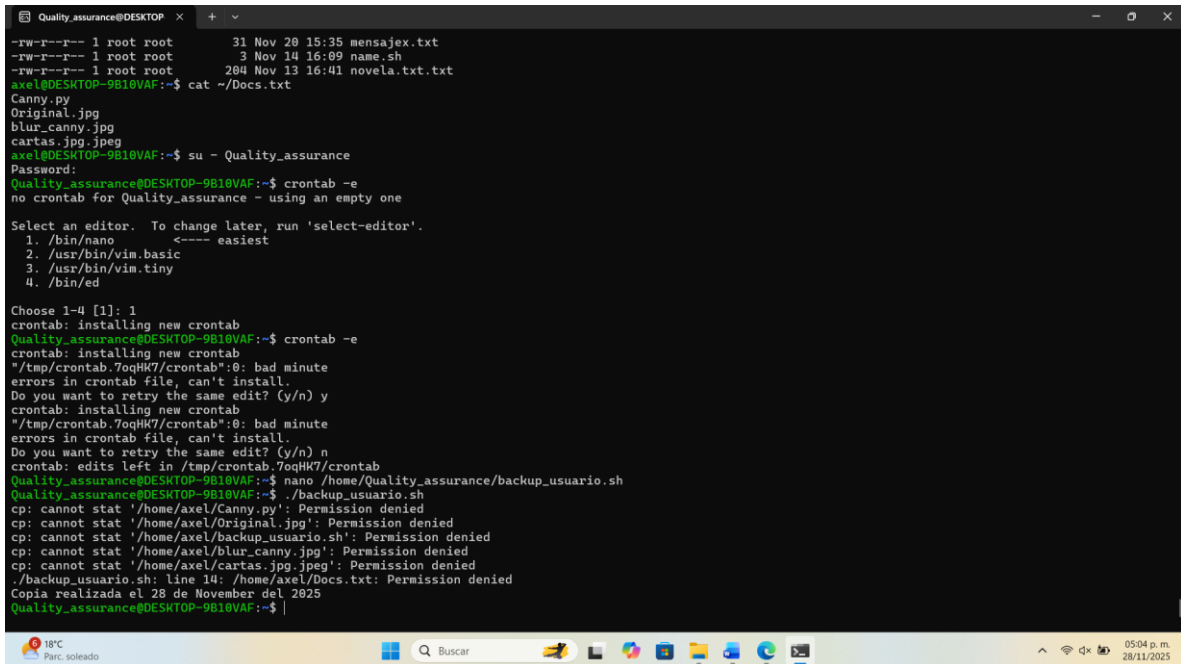
```
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cat /etc/crontab
Copia realizada el 28 de November del 2025
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ exit
logout
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ ^C
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ ls -la
total 742652
drwxr-xr-x 5 axel axel 4096 Nov 28 16:54 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Nov 28 16:19 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 axel axel 3150 Nov 28 15:09 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 axel axel 220 Nov 13 16:26 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 axel axel 3771 Nov 13 16:26 .bashrc
-rwxr-xr-x 2 axel axel 4096 Nov 13 16:26 .cache
drwxr-xr-x 4 axel axel 4096 Nov 14 15:51 .gnupg
drwxr-xr-x 3 axel axel 4096 Nov 28 15:39 .local
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 0 Nov 28 15:19 motd_shown
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 807 Nov 13 16:26 profile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 0 Nov 13 16:27 sudo_as_admin_successful
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 440 Nov 14 16:21 ABSO.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 100 Nov 28 15:44 CUMensajesLog281125.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 306 Nov 28 16:54 Canny.py
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 53 Nov 28 16:54 Docs.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 root root 53213 Nov 28 16:54 Original.jpg
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 440 Nov 14 16:25 asistenciaABSO.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 axel axel 432 Nov 28 16:53 backup_usuario.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 59347 Nov 28 16:54 blur_canny.jpg
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 42814 Nov 28 16:54 cartas.jpg.jpeg
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 1856 Nov 28 15:34 crear_usuario.sh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 760217600 Nov 20 15:52 kali-linux-2025.3-installer-netinst-amd64.iso
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 25 Nov 20 15:53 kali-linux-2025.3-installer-netinst-amd64.iso:Zone.Identifier
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 2501 Nov 13 16:38 llave.asc
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 2480 Nov 14 14:23 llavesita.asc
-rw-rw-r-- 1 axel axel 25 Nov 14 14:24 llavesita.asc:Zone.Identifier
-rw-rw-r-- 1 root root 31 Nov 20 15:35 mensajes.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 root root 3 Nov 14 16:09 name.sh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 root root 204 Nov 13 16:41 novela.txt.txt
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cat ~/Docs.txt
Canny.py
Original.jpg
blur_canny.jpg
cartas.jpg.jpeg
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$
```

3.3



```
GNU nano 7.2 /tmp/crontab.7oqHK7/crontab
# Edit this file to introduce tasks to be run by cron.
#
# Each task to run has to be defined through a single line
# indicating with different fields when the task will be run
# and what command to run for the task
#
# To define the time you can provide concrete values for
# minute (m), hour (h), day of month (dom), month (mon),
# and day of week (dow) or use '*' in these fields (for 'any').
#
# Notice that tasks will be started based on the cron's system
# daemon's notion of time and timezones.
#
# Output of the crontab jobs (including errors) is sent through
# email to the user the crontab file belongs to (unless redirected).
#
# For example, you can run a backup of all your user accounts
# at 5 a.m. every week with:
# 0 5 * * 1 tar -zcf /var/backups/home.tgz /home/
#
# For more information see the manual pages of crontab(5) and cron(8)
#
# m h dom mon dow   comma
0 2 1-31 1-12 0-6 /home/Quality_assurance/backup_usuario.sh
```

3.4



```
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cat ~/Docs.txt
Canny.py
Original.jpg
blue_canny.jpg
cartas.jpg.jpeg
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ su - Quality_assurance
Password:
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ crontab -e
no crontab for Quality_assurance - using an empty one

Select an editor. To change later, run 'select-editor'.
 1. /bin/nano        <---- easiest
 2. /usr/bin/vim.basic
 3. /usr/bin/vim.tiny
 4. /bin/ed

Choose 1-4 [1]: 1
crontab: installing new crontab
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ crontab -e
crontab: installing new crontab
"/tmp/crontab.7oqHK7/crontab":0: bad minute
errors in crontab file, can't install.
Do you want to retry the same edit? (y/n) y
crontab: installing new crontab
"/tmp/crontab.7oqHK7/crontab":0: bad minute
errors in crontab file, can't install.
Do you want to retry the same edit? (y/n) n
crontab: edits left in /tmp/crontab.7oqHK7/crontab
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ nano /home/Quality_assurance/backup_usuario.sh
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ ./backup_usuario.sh
cp: cannot stat '/home/axel/Canny.py': Permission denied
cp: cannot stat '/home/axel/Original.jpg': Permission denied
cp: cannot stat '/home/axel/backup_usuario.sh': Permission denied
cp: cannot stat '/home/axel/blur_canny.jpg': Permission denied
cp: cannot stat '/home/axel/cartas.jpg.jpeg': Permission denied
./backup_usuario.sh: line 14: /home/axel/Docs.txt: Permission denied
Copia realizada el 28 de November del 2025
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$
```

3.5

```
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF: ~  
Canny.py  
Original.jpg  
blur_canny.jpg  
cartas.jpg.jpeg  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ su - Quality_assurance  
Password:  
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ crontab -e  
no crontab for Quality_assurance - using an empty one  
  
Select an editor. To change later, run 'select-editor'.  
 1. /bin/nano        <---- easiest  
 2. /usr/bin/vim.basic  
 3. /usr/bin/vim.tiny  
 4. /bin/ed  
  
Choose 1-4 [1]: 1  
crontab: installing new crontab  
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ crontab -e  
crontab: installing new crontab  
"/tmp/crontab.7oqHK7/crontab":0: bad minute  
errors in crontab file, can't install.  
Do you want to retry the same edit? (y/n) y  
crontab: installing new crontab  
"/tmp/crontab.7oqHK7/crontab":0: bad minute  
errors in crontab file, can't install.  
Do you want to retry the same edit? (y/n) n  
crontab: edits left in /tmp/crontab.7oqHK7/crontab  
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ nano /home/Quality_assurance/backup_usuario.sh  
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ ./backup_usuario.sh  
cp: cannot stat '/home/axel/Canny.py': Permission denied  
cp: cannot stat '/home/axel/Original.jpg': Permission denied  
cp: cannot stat '/home/axel/backup_usuario.sh': Permission denied  
cp: cannot stat '/home/axel/blur_canny.jpg': Permission denied  
cp: cannot stat '/home/axel/cartas.jpg.jpeg': Permission denied  
./backup_usuario.sh: line 14: /home/axel/Docs.txt: Permission denied  
Copia realizada el 28 de November del 2025  
Quality_assurance@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ exit  
logout  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ cat ~/CopyDocuments.txt  
cat: /home/axel/CopyDocuments.txt: No such file or directory  
axel@DESKTOP-9B10VAF:~$ |
```

4