

## TOPIC 1: Speaking on the Phone, Public Places

Why do some people not care that their behavior disturbs people around them? Answer: Some people may not care that their behavior disturbs others due to a lack of awareness or consideration. This insensitivity can stem from self-centeredness, where individuals prioritize their own needs over others. Additionally, they might be unaware of social norms or etiquettes, possibly due to cultural differences or upbringing. In some cases, habitual behavior and a lack of consequences for their actions reinforce this disregard for others. Psychological factors, such as stress or preoccupation with personal issues, can also make people less attentive to how their behavior affects those around them.

Why do some people not care what they do in public places? Answer: Some individuals may not care about their actions in public places because they feel anonymous or detached from social accountability in larger crowds. This sense of anonymity can lower inhibitions and lead to behavior they might not exhibit in familiar settings. Others might lack respect for public spaces or feel entitled to act as they please. A deficiency in social responsibility, inadequate upbringing regarding public conduct, or rebellious tendencies against societal norms can contribute to such behavior. Additionally, some may prioritize personal convenience over community welfare.

## TOPIC 2: Friendship

In what situations would people be willing to get to know new people? Answer: People are often willing to meet new individuals during life transitions or social events. Situations include starting a new job or school, attending networking events, joining clubs or hobby groups, traveling, or participating in community activities. These environments provide common interests or goals, making it easier to form connections. Additionally, events like weddings, parties, or social gatherings facilitate introductions among attendees.

Why do people need to make new friends? Answer: Making new friends enriches one's social network, providing emotional support, companionship, and opportunities for personal growth. New friendships introduce diverse perspectives, cultures, and experiences, fostering empathy and understanding. As people evolve, their interests and circumstances change, necessitating new connections that align with their current life stage. Friends can also offer assistance, whether professionally or personally, enhancing overall well-being.

Why is it hard to maintain friendships for some people? Answer: Maintaining friendships can be challenging due to factors such as busy schedules, geographical distance, and changing life priorities. Responsibilities like work, family, or education may limit time available for socializing. Additionally, differing interests or values that develop over time can create gaps. Communication issues or misunderstandings may strain relationships. Some people may also struggle with commitment or not prioritize nurturing friendships.

Why do people lose contact with their old friends? Answer: People often lose contact with old friends due to life changes such as moving to a new city or country, changing jobs, or starting families. As their daily environments and routines shift, opportunities to interact decrease. Time constraints and the effort required to maintain long-distance friendships can lead to gradual fading of communication. Additionally, diverging interests or a lack of common ground can contribute to the erosion of old friendships.

Do you like to have many friends? Answer: Personal preferences vary; some people enjoy having many friends as it offers a broad social circle and varied interactions. Others prefer a smaller group of close friends for deeper connections. Personally, I value quality over quantity, appreciating a few close friendships where trust and understanding are strong.

### TOPIC 3: Movies

What kinds of movies are popular (successful) in your country? Answer: In my country, genres like action, comedy, and romantic dramas tend to be popular. Films that combine humor with relatable life situations often attract large audiences. Additionally, movies featuring well-known local actors or those with culturally significant themes resonate with viewers. International blockbusters, especially those with high-quality special effects or part of popular franchises, also enjoy success.

Do people in your country still like to go to a cinema? Answer: Yes, many people still enjoy the experience of watching movies in cinemas. The large screens, advanced sound systems, and immersive atmosphere enhance the viewing experience. Cinemas also serve as social venues where friends and family can gather. Despite the rise of streaming services, the novelty of new releases and cinematic events continues to draw audiences.

Where do people watch movies? Answer: People watch movies in various settings: at cinemas, at home on televisions or computers, and on mobile devices. Streaming platforms have made it convenient to watch films anywhere with internet access. Home theaters and smart TVs offer

cinematic experiences at home. Public outdoor screenings or community events sometimes feature movie showings as well.

#### TOPIC 4: Old People

What kinds of activities do old people like to do these days? Answer: Older adults engage in numerous activities to stay active and fulfilled. Many enjoy hobbies like gardening, knitting, painting, or playing musical instruments. Physical activities such as walking, tai chi, swimming, and yoga are popular for maintaining health. Intellectual pursuits like reading, puzzle-solving, attending lectures, or learning new skills (e.g., language, technology) keep the mind sharp. Socially, they may participate in community groups, volunteer work, or spend time with friends and family.

What do people like to do when they are old? Answer: As people age, they often prioritize activities that provide fulfillment and joy. Spending time with family, particularly grandchildren, becomes important. Travel is a popular pursuit, allowing them to explore places they've long wished to visit. Many take up or continue hobbies that they are passionate about. Reflecting on life, engaging in spiritual or religious practices, and participating in community service are also common.

#### TOPIC 5: Helping Others

What can children help parents with? Answer: Children can assist parents with age-appropriate household chores like tidying their rooms, setting or clearing the table, and helping with cooking or baking under supervision. They can take care of pets, assist in gardening tasks, or help with grocery shopping. Older children might help younger siblings with homework or provide companionship to elderly family members. Their involvement fosters responsibility and contributes to family functioning.

Should parents reward their children when they help others? Answer: While acknowledgment and positive reinforcement are important, rewards should encourage intrinsic motivation rather than creating an expectation of external incentives. Verbal praise or expressions of gratitude can reinforce helpful behavior. Occasional rewards can be appropriate, but it's beneficial for children to understand the value of helping others as a normal part of social cooperation and empathy, without always expecting something in return.

#### TOPIC 6: Strong Opinions, Communication

What do young people have strong opinions about? Answer: Young people often hold strong opinions on issues such as climate change, social justice,

equality, technology, and personal freedoms. They may be passionate about topics like environmental conservation, human rights, LGBTQ+ rights, and political reform. Their viewpoints are shaped by current global challenges and their aspirations for the future.

What do old people have strong opinions about? Answer: Older individuals may have strong opinions on preserving traditions, moral values, and societal norms. They might emphasize the importance of hard work, respect, and community. Opinions on politics, healthcare, pension systems, and social change are also areas where they may express strong views, often based on life experiences.

Is it good to have strong opinions? Answer: Having strong opinions can be positive as it indicates engagement and a value-driven perspective. It can motivate individuals to take action and contribute to discussions. However, it is important to maintain openness to other viewpoints and remain respectful in discourse. Flexibility and willingness to consider new information ensure that strong opinions do not become barriers to understanding or cooperation.

#### TOPIC 7: Photos

Why would people pay a lot of money to hire a professional photographer? Answer: Professional photographers bring expertise, artistic vision, and technical skills that can capture moments with high quality and creativity. People hire them for significant events like weddings, graduations, or family portraits to ensure lasting, meaningful memories are well-documented. Professionals have access to advanced equipment and editing tools, and they understand how to use lighting, composition, and timing effectively.

Who would like to take photos more often, young people or older people? Answer: Generally, young people tend to take photos more frequently, especially due to the prevalence of smartphones and social media platforms where sharing images is common. They often document daily life, experiences, and events to share with their networks. However, with increasing accessibility to technology, many older people are also engaging in photography, either as a hobby or to connect with family and friends.

#### TOPIC 8: Facing Challenges and Extreme Sports

What do children often do when they face a challenge? Answer: Children may react to challenges in various ways depending on their age and personality. Some may seek help from parents, teachers, or peers. Others might try to solve the problem independently using creativity and

imagination. Some children could become frustrated or discouraged and may need support and encouragement to persevere. Teaching resilience and problem-solving skills helps them navigate challenges more effectively. Why do people like doing dangerous things? Answer: Engaging in dangerous activities can provide an adrenaline rush and a sense of excitement that some people find exhilarating. It offers opportunities to push personal boundaries, overcome fears, and achieve a sense of accomplishment. The challenge and novelty of high-risk activities can be appealing. Additionally, social factors like peer influence and the desire for recognition or status may play a role.

Why do some people enjoy extreme sports? Answer: Extreme sports enthusiasts often seek intense experiences that test their physical and mental limits. They enjoy the thrill, challenge, and unpredictability associated with activities like skydiving, mountain climbing, or extreme skiing. For many, it's about personal growth, mastering skills, and experiencing unique environments. The sense of community among participants and the accomplishment of overcoming daunting obstacles contribute to the appeal.

#### TOPIC 9: Losing Things

What are some common items that people lose easily? Answer: Commonly lost items include keys, wallets, mobile phones, glasses, umbrellas, and important documents. Smaller items like jewelry, earbuds, or pens are also frequently misplaced. In modern times, items like charging cables or wireless devices can be easily lost due to their size and portability.

Why do some people lose things easily? Answer: Reasons for frequently losing items include disorganization, multitasking, and distractions that prevent individuals from paying attention to where they place things. Stress, fatigue, or being in a hurry can contribute to absent-mindedness. Some people may not have established routines or designated places for their belongings, making it easier to misplace them.

How can we avoid losing things? Answer: To avoid losing items, one can implement organizational strategies such as assigning specific places for important belongings and consistently returning items to those places. Creating checklists, using reminders, and minimizing clutter help keep track of possessions. Developing routines, like double-checking before leaving a location, can prevent losses. Technological solutions like tracking devices can also assist.

Is it important for students to be organized? Answer: Yes, organization is crucial for students as it helps them manage time effectively, keep track of

assignments and deadlines, and reduce stress. Being organized enhances productivity and academic performance. It allows students to balance studies with extracurricular activities and personal life more efficiently.

#### TOPIC 10: Prizes and Rewards

Do you think competition is all about the prize? Answer: Competition is not solely about the prize. While rewards can motivate participation, the process of competing offers valuable experiences such as skill development, personal growth, teamwork, and learning how to handle success and failure. The journey and effort put forth often hold more significance than the end reward.

What prizes should schools set for students? Answer: Schools should offer prizes that recognize academic achievement, effort, improvement, and contribution to the school community. Awards can include certificates, scholarships, books, or opportunities for advanced programs and leadership roles. Non-material rewards like public recognition or privileges can also be effective. Prizes should encourage intrinsic motivation and reinforce positive behaviors and values.

#### TOPIC 11: Handicrafts

What handicrafts do people in your country like to make? Answer: In my country, popular handicrafts include pottery, traditional weaving, embroidery, basketry, and wood carving. Artisans create items like woven textiles, handcrafted jewelry, decorative ceramics, and intricately carved furniture. These crafts often reflect cultural motifs and heritage.

Do you like making things by hand? Answer: Yes, I enjoy making things by hand as it allows for creative expression and the satisfaction of producing something tangible. The process can be therapeutic and rewarding.

Engaging in handicrafts connects me to cultural traditions and provides a break from digital activities.

Do you think it's good for children to learn to make things by hand?

Answer: Absolutely, learning to make things by hand benefits children by developing fine motor skills, creativity, and problem-solving abilities. It teaches patience, focus, and perseverance. Handicrafts can also help children appreciate the value of craftsmanship and reduce reliance on instant gratification provided by technology.

#### TOPIC 12: Parks, Tourist Attractions

Why is it important to have parks in the city? Answer: Parks are vital urban spaces that provide residents with access to nature, recreation, and

relaxation. They improve mental and physical health by offering areas for exercise and reducing stress. Parks enhance air quality, support biodiversity, and contribute to environmental sustainability. They also serve as community hubs, fostering social interaction and engagement. What benefits can a park bring to a city? Answer: Parks enhance the aesthetic appeal of a city, attract tourists, and can increase property values in surrounding areas. They provide venues for cultural events, festivals, and educational programs. Parks promote environmental conservation and can mitigate urban problems like heat islands and stormwater runoff. Additionally, they contribute to residents' quality of life and overall happiness.

What facilities are needed in a park? Answer: Essential facilities in a park include walking and jogging paths, benches, picnic areas, playgrounds for children, sports fields or courts, restrooms, and trash receptacles. Other useful features are water fountains, signage, lighting for safety, and shaded areas. Some parks may include community gardens, dog parks, or amphitheaters for events.

#### TOPIC 13: Growing Plants

Why do some people like to keep plants at home? Answer: People keep plants at home for aesthetic enhancement, bringing natural beauty and life into living spaces. Plants improve indoor air quality by filtering pollutants and releasing oxygen. They can create a calming atmosphere, reduce stress, and contribute to mental well-being. Caring for plants can be a rewarding hobby and provide a sense of accomplishment.

Do people in your country like to grow plants? Answer: Yes, many people in my country enjoy growing plants, both indoors and in gardens. Urban residents often keep houseplants or balcony gardens, while those in rural areas may cultivate larger gardens. Growing plants is appreciated for its therapeutic benefits and as a way to produce fresh herbs, fruits, or vegetables.

#### TOPIC 14: Doctors and Nurses

Do you think it is necessary to learn first aid skills? Answer: Learning first aid skills is essential as it equips individuals to respond effectively during emergencies. Immediate assistance can prevent conditions from worsening, reduce recovery time, and sometimes save lives. First aid knowledge increases safety at home, workplaces, and in public spaces. It empowers people to act confidently in critical situations.

What are the differences between the work of a doctor and that of a nurse?

Answer: Doctors primarily focus on diagnosing illnesses, developing treatment plans, and performing surgeries or specialized procedures. Their education and training emphasize medical theories, diagnosis, and intervention strategies. Nurses provide direct patient care, administer medications, monitor patient progress, and offer emotional support. They play a key role in implementing doctors' orders and advocating for patients. Nurses often spend more time with patients, addressing day-to-day needs and providing education on health management.

#### TOPIC 15: Wild Animals

Why are most children interested in wild animals? Answer: Children are naturally curious and fascinated by the diversity and uniqueness of wild animals. Animals often feature in stories, cartoons, and educational programs, capturing children's imaginations. Learning about different species sparks wonder about the natural world. Animals' behaviors, appearances, and habitats provide engaging subjects that can be both educational and entertaining.

Should parents take their children to the zoo to see wild animals? Answer: Visiting zoos can be educational, allowing children to observe animals they wouldn't encounter otherwise. It can foster appreciation for wildlife and support learning about conservation. However, it's important for parents to choose zoos with good ethical standards that prioritize animal welfare and contribute to conservation efforts. Alternatives include visiting wildlife sanctuaries, aquariums, or engaging with nature through documentaries and educational materials.

#### TOPIC 16: Service

What do you think are the pros and cons of shopping online? Answer:

Shopping online has become increasingly popular due to its convenience. One of the major advantages is that it allows people to purchase items from the comfort of their own homes at any time, which is especially beneficial for those with busy schedules. Additionally, online shopping provides access to a wider range of products and competitive prices since consumers can easily compare options from different vendors. On the downside, shopping online has its drawbacks. A significant disadvantage is the inability to physically inspect products before purchasing, which can lead to dissatisfaction if the item doesn't meet expectations upon arrival. There's also the risk of security issues, such as fraud or data breaches when making



online transactions. Moreover, returns or exchanges can be cumbersome compared to simply going back to a physical store.

What are the advantages and disadvantages of shopping at a big shopping center? Answer: Shopping at a large shopping center offers several benefits. For one, it provides an immersive shopping experience where customers can physically see and try products before buying, which can enhance satisfaction with purchases. There's also the social aspect; malls often serve as a place to meet friends or spend quality time with family. Furthermore, they usually offer a variety of entertainment options like cinemas and food courts, making the visit more enjoyable. However, there are disadvantages as well. Shopping centers can be crowded, especially on weekends or during sales, which might lead to long queues and a noisy environment. This can be stressful for some people. Additionally, reaching the shopping center might require significant travel time, and parking can sometimes be a hassle. Prices at brick-and-mortar stores may also be higher compared to online retailers due to overhead costs.

What makes large shopping malls so popular? Answer: Large shopping malls are popular because they offer a comprehensive experience. People can find a wide range of stores, from luxury brands to everyday essentials, all in one place, which saves time and effort. The controlled environment, with air conditioning and cleanliness, makes shopping comfortable regardless of the weather outside. Moreover, malls often host events, promotions, and seasonal decorations, which attract visitors looking for entertainment. The presence of restaurants and cafes also adds to their appeal, as shoppers can dine and relax during their visit.

What are the benefits and drawbacks of consumerism for a country's economy? Can consumption drive economic growth? Answer:

Consumerism can have both positive and negative effects on a country's economy. On the positive side, high levels of consumption can stimulate economic growth by increasing demand for goods and services, which in turn can lead to more production and job creation. It encourages businesses to invest and innovate to meet consumer needs. Conversely, excessive consumerism can lead to negative consequences. It may result in environmental degradation due to the overuse of natural resources and increased waste. There's also the issue of unsustainable personal debt if people spend beyond their means. Moreover, a focus on materialism might overshadow other important societal values. Consumption can indeed drive economic growth by boosting demand. However, for growth to be sustainable, it should be balanced with responsible consumption practices and considerations for environmental and social impacts.

## TOPIC 17: Reading

What's the difference between films and books? Answer: The primary difference between films and books lies in their modes of storytelling. Books engage readers through detailed descriptions and allow them to imagine characters and settings, often providing deeper insights into characters' thoughts and motivations. This can lead to a more personalized and introspective experience. Films, on the other hand, present stories visually and audibly, which can make them more immediately engaging for some people. They can convey emotions and settings through visuals, music, and performances. However, due to time constraints, films may have to condense or omit parts of the story, potentially losing some depth compared to the original book.

Do you prefer books or movies? Answer: Personally, I have a preference for books because they allow me to immerse myself fully in the narrative and use my imagination to visualize the story. I enjoy the depth and detail that books provide, which often isn't possible in films due to time limitations. That said, I also appreciate movies for bringing stories to life visually and for the shared experience of watching them with others.

Is it important to read a book before watching a movie version of it?

Answer: While it's not essential, reading the book before watching the movie can enhance one's understanding of the story and characters. It allows you to appreciate the nuances and perhaps notice differences in the adaptation. However, some people prefer to watch the movie first to avoid any preconceived notions and then read the book to get more details.

How can reading help children? Answer: Reading is incredibly beneficial for children. It helps develop their language skills, including vocabulary, grammar, and comprehension. Reading also stimulates imagination and creativity, allowing children to explore different worlds and perspectives. Additionally, it can improve concentration and focus, and stories often impart important moral lessons and values.

Do you think parents should help their children develop the reading habit from an early age? Answer: Absolutely. Cultivating a love for reading from an early age can set the foundation for lifelong learning. Parents can encourage this habit by reading to their children regularly, providing access to books, and creating a positive and enjoyable reading environment. This not only supports their academic development but also strengthens the parent-child bond.

## TOPIC 18: Advice

Do you think the advice parents give their children is always good? Answer: While parents generally have their children's best interests at heart, their advice may not always be appropriate or applicable. Sometimes, parental advice is based on their own experiences, which may not align with the current context or the child's individual circumstances. However, it's important to consider their perspective, as it often comes from a place of love and concern. Ultimately, children should weigh their parents' advice along with other factors when making decisions.

Why do some people like to ask others for advice on almost everything?

Answer: Some individuals may lack confidence in their decision-making abilities and seek reassurance from others. They might value others' opinions and experiences, hoping to make more informed choices.

Additionally, cultural factors can play a role; in some societies, collective decision-making is preferred over individual choices. However, constantly relying on others can hinder personal growth, so it's important to develop one's own judgment skills.

TOPIC 19: Online Videos, Online Learning

Why are young people so obsessed with watching short videos? Answer: Young people are drawn to short videos because they are easily consumable and fit well with their fast-paced lifestyles. Platforms like TikTok and Instagram offer an endless stream of engaging content that can be watched anytime, anywhere. The brevity of these videos caters to shorter attention spans and the desire for instant gratification. Additionally, the content is often entertaining, relatable, and tailored to their interests through algorithms.

Do you think online learning will replace face-to-face learning? Answer: I believe that online learning will become more prevalent but is unlikely to completely replace face-to-face learning. Online education offers flexibility and accessibility, which are significant advantages. However, in-person learning provides valuable social interactions, hands-on experiences, and real-time feedback that are difficult to replicate online. A blended approach that combines both methods may become the norm, leveraging the strengths of each.

TOPIC 20: Apartments

What do you think buildings will be like in the future? Answer: In the future, I think buildings will be more environmentally friendly and technologically advanced. We may see more use of sustainable materials and designs that incorporate renewable energy sources like solar panels.

Smart technology could play a significant role, with integrated systems controlling lighting, temperature, and security for efficiency and convenience. Additionally, as urban space becomes more limited, buildings might be designed with multifunctional and flexible spaces to maximize utility.

What would people normally consider when they rent or buy a house or an apartment? Answer: People typically consider several factors, such as location, which includes proximity to work, schools, and amenities like shops and parks. The safety and reputation of the neighborhood are also important. Other considerations include the size and layout of the property, its condition, and, of course, the cost. Potential for future value appreciation might also influence the decision for those looking at it as an investment.

#### TOPIC 21: Feeling Confident

Why do so many people lack confidence these days? Answer: Many people struggle with confidence due to various factors. The rise of social media has led to constant exposure to others' seemingly perfect lives, which can foster feelings of inadequacy. There's also increased pressure to succeed academically and professionally in a competitive environment.

Additionally, societal standards and expectations can make individuals feel they don't measure up, affecting their self-esteem.

How can a person become more confident? Answer: Building confidence often starts with self-acceptance and recognizing one's strengths. Setting and achieving small goals can boost self-esteem. It's also helpful to focus on personal growth rather than comparing oneself to others. Engaging in activities that one enjoys and excels at can reinforce a positive self-image. Surrounding oneself with supportive people and practicing positive self-talk are also effective strategies.

#### TOPIC 22: Culture

How is culture formed? Answer: Culture is formed over time through shared experiences, beliefs, traditions, and values of a community or society. It's influenced by historical events, geography, religion, language, and social interactions. As people interact and adapt to their environment, they develop customs and practices that are passed down through generations, shaping the culture's identity.

#### TOPIC 23: Cities, Places to Visit

What do young people do in their free time? Answer: Young people today have a variety of pastimes. Many enjoy digital activities like playing video games, browsing social media, or streaming movies and music. Others engage in sports, join clubs, or pursue hobbies like art or music. Socializing with friends, either in person or online, is also a significant part of their leisure time.

How do students relax? Answer: Students often relax by engaging in activities that help them unwind from academic stress. This could include exercising, such as jogging or yoga, which benefits both physical and mental health. Many enjoy listening to music, reading, or spending time with friends and family. Some may also practice mindfulness or meditation techniques to reduce anxiety.

How does the Internet affect culture? Answer: The Internet has a profound impact on culture by facilitating the rapid exchange of information and ideas globally. It allows for the blending of cultures as people are exposed to different traditions, languages, and perspectives. While this can promote understanding and innovation, it can also lead to the dilution of local cultures. Additionally, Internet trends can quickly shape popular culture, influencing fashion, language, and social norms.

TOPIC 24: Guests

In your country, when people visit other people in their homes, do they usually bring a gift? Answer: Yes, it's customary in my country to bring a small gift when visiting someone's home, especially for the first time or on special occasions. Common gifts include flowers, sweets, or a small item that reflects appreciation for the host's hospitality. It's a gesture of goodwill and respect.

Is it important to have a meal together with your family? Answer: Sharing meals with family is considered very important. It provides an opportunity for family members to connect, communicate, and strengthen their relationships. Meal times are often when people share stories about their day, discuss important matters, and offer support to one another. It's a tradition that fosters unity and reinforces family bonds.

TOPIC 25: Traditional Products

What different types of traditional products are produced in your country? Answer: My country is known for a variety of traditional products. These include handmade textiles like embroidery and weaving, pottery crafted with age-old techniques, and traditional musical instruments. We also

produce unique handicrafts such as wood carvings and metalwork. Each region often has its own specialty reflecting local culture and history.

Why are traditional products important? Answer: Traditional products are essential because they preserve cultural heritage and identity. They reflect the artistry, craftsmanship, and traditions passed down through generations. These products also support local economies and can promote tourism. Furthermore, they help keep traditional skills and knowledge alive, which might otherwise be lost.

Why is it important to protect traditions? Do you think traditions are important? Answer: Protecting traditions is vital for maintaining a sense of identity and continuity within a culture. Traditions connect us to our ancestors and provide a foundation upon which society is built. They offer insights into our history and values. I believe traditions are important as they enrich our lives, promote unity, and contribute to the diversity of the world.

#### TOPIC 26: Toys, Ads, and Kids

Do you think advertising that targets children should be banned? Answer: I don't think it should be entirely banned, but it should be carefully regulated. Children are impressionable and may not distinguish between advertising and content, making them vulnerable to manipulation. Regulations should ensure that ads are appropriate and don't promote unhealthy behaviors or unrealistic expectations. Educational and positive messages can be beneficial, but protecting children from exploitative advertising is crucial.

What toys are popular with boys and girls in your country now? Answer: Currently, interactive toys like tablets designed for children, educational games, and building blocks like LEGO are popular among both boys and girls. There's also a trend towards STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) toys that encourage learning through play. Additionally, toys related to popular movies or TV shows are in high demand.

Do you think children should have a lot of toys? Answer: Quality is more important than quantity when it comes to toys. Having too many toys might overwhelm a child and reduce the value they place on them. It's beneficial for children to have a variety of toys that stimulate their imagination, learning, and physical activity. This encourages creativity and development rather than focusing on material accumulation.

Do you think some parents spend too much money on toys? Answer: Yes, some parents do spend excessively on toys, perhaps due to marketing

pressures or the desire to give their children everything they didn't have. While it's natural to want the best for one's child, it's important to remember that expensive toys aren't necessarily better. Children often value time spent with parents and simple play over costly items.

#### TOPIC 27: Leisure

In general, who do you think has more leisure time, men or women?

Answer: It can vary depending on cultural and societal norms. In some cases, men may have more leisure time because women often take on more household and caregiving responsibilities, even if both are working full-time. However, this gap is gradually closing as gender roles evolve. Ultimately, leisure time is influenced by individual circumstances rather than gender alone.

Is leisure time important for everyone? Answer: Absolutely. Leisure time is essential for mental and physical well-being. It allows individuals to relax, recharge, and pursue activities they enjoy, which can reduce stress and improve overall life satisfaction. Taking breaks from work or studies helps maintain a healthy balance and can even enhance productivity in the long run.

Do you think only old people have time for leisure? Answer: No, leisure is important for people of all ages. While retired individuals may have more free time, young people and working adults also need leisure to manage stress and maintain a healthy lifestyle. Allocating time for hobbies, socializing, or simply resting is beneficial regardless of one's stage in life.

#### TOPIC 28: Concentration

What kinds of jobs require higher concentration at work? Answer: Jobs that involve complex and critical tasks require high levels of concentration. For example, surgeons and pilots must focus intensely due to the potential consequences of errors. Other professions like air traffic controllers, scientists, financial analysts, and software developers also demand sustained attention to detail to perform their duties effectively.

Can exercise help people improve concentration? Answer: Yes, regular exercise can enhance concentration. Physical activity increases blood flow to the brain, which can improve cognitive functions like memory and attention. Exercise also helps reduce stress and anxiety, which are common barriers to effective concentration. Incorporating activities like yoga or aerobic workouts into one's routine can be particularly beneficial.

#### TOPIC 29: Learning Languages

What are the difficulties of learning a new language? Answer: Learning a new language can be challenging due to several factors. Mastering grammar rules, building vocabulary, and developing proper pronunciation can be difficult. Additionally, understanding idiomatic expressions and cultural nuances requires time and exposure. Maintaining motivation and finding opportunities to practice speaking are also common hurdles.

What difficulties do people face when learning a language? Answer: Common difficulties include lack of exposure to native speakers, which limits practical application. People might also feel self-conscious about making mistakes, hindering their willingness to practice. Furthermore, balancing language learning with other commitments like work or studies can be challenging due to time constraints.

Why do people learn foreign languages? Answer: People learn foreign languages for various reasons. Some do so for career advancement, as it can open up job opportunities in multinational companies. Others learn for educational purposes or to communicate while traveling. Additionally, learning a language can enhance one's understanding of different cultures and foster personal growth.

Do you think learning a foreign language is important? Answer: Yes, I believe it's important. Learning a foreign language not only facilitates communication but also broadens one's perspective. It can improve cognitive abilities like problem-solving and multitasking. In our increasingly globalized world, being multilingual can be a significant advantage both personally and professionally.

What's the best way to learn a foreign language? Answer: Immersion is often considered the most effective method, where one is surrounded by the language in daily life. This could involve living in a country where the language is spoken or interacting regularly with native speakers. Combining this with structured learning, such as classes or courses, can reinforce understanding. Consistent practice and exposure are key.

Some students hate to learn foreign languages. What can teachers do to develop their interest? Answer: Teachers can make language learning more engaging by incorporating interactive activities, like games or role-plays, that make lessons fun. Relating the material to the students' interests, such as popular music or films in the target language, can also increase motivation. Providing a supportive environment where mistakes are seen as a natural part of learning can help reduce anxiety.

Do you think the way people learn English today is the same as in the past? Answer: No, the approach to learning English has evolved significantly. Previously, language learning focused heavily on grammar and rote



memorization. Today, there's a greater emphasis on communication skills, with the use of technology playing a major role. Online resources, language apps, and multimedia content make learning more accessible and interactive.

Is it popular to learn English in your country? Answer: Yes, learning English is very popular in my country. It is considered essential for academic success and career opportunities, especially in fields like business, science, and technology. English proficiency is often required for higher education and is seen as a gateway to participating in the global community.

Why are so many people learning English? Answer: English is often referred to as a global lingua franca. People learn it to communicate internationally, access a broader range of information, and increase their employability. It enables individuals to connect with others worldwide, whether for business, education, or travel. The prevalence of English in media and the Internet also contributes to its popularity.

Do you think English will be the mainstream language of the world in the future? Answer: English is already widely used globally, and I believe it will continue to be a dominant language in international affairs, business, and academia. However, it's important to recognize the growing influence of other languages like Mandarin Chinese and Spanish. While English may remain prominent, the world is multilingual, and other languages will continue to play significant roles.

Can people learn English and not learn other languages? Answer: Yes, people can choose to focus solely on learning English, especially if their primary goal is to communicate internationally or access global opportunities where English suffices. However, learning additional languages can be beneficial, fostering deeper cultural understanding and providing advantages in regions where English isn't widely spoken.

TOPIC 30: Business, Jobs

What kinds of family businesses are common in your country? Answer: In my country, common family businesses include small retail shops, restaurants, farming enterprises, and artisanal crafts. Many families run local grocery stores or cafes that have been passed down through generations. These businesses often serve as a vital part of the community, offering personalized services and goods.

Is it good to work with family members? Answer: Working with family members has its advantages. There's a foundation of trust and shared commitment, which can lead to strong teamwork. Family businesses can

also provide a sense of pride and unity. However, it can be challenging to balance professional and personal relationships, and conflicts can become more complicated when family is involved.

Why do people want to do family business? Answer: People may choose to run a family business to carry on a legacy and maintain control over their work environment. It allows for direct involvement in decision-making and the opportunity to build something that benefits future generations. There's also a sense of security and belonging that comes from working with loved ones.

What are the drawbacks of working in a family-owned company? Answer: One drawback is the potential for interpersonal conflicts spilling over into the workplace, which can affect the business's health. There may also be issues with nepotism, where family members are favored over more qualified employees, leading to inefficiencies or dissatisfaction.

Additionally, professional boundaries can become blurred, making it hard to separate work from personal life.

Do people in your country like to work in big companies or small companies? Answer: Preferences vary among individuals. Some people prefer big companies because they often offer more stability, better benefits, and clearer career advancement paths. Others favor small companies or startups for the flexibility, closer-knit team environment, and potential for significant contributions and rapid growth.

What are the benefits of working for a big company? Answer: Working for a large company often comes with advantages such as comprehensive health benefits, retirement plans, and opportunities for professional development through training programs. Big companies may also provide job security and the chance to work on large-scale projects. Networking opportunities within the organization can be valuable for career advancement.