

Filtragem no Domínio da Frequência

Bordas e transições rápidas nos NC's de uma imagem contribuem fortemente para o conteúdo de altas frequências da sua Transformada de Fourier.

Portanto, pode-se obter suavização no DF através da atenuação de uma faixa especificada das componentes de alta frequência da transformada de uma dada imagem.

A recíproca é verdadeira com relação à obtenção de realce de bordas no DF.

Como utilizar a Transformada de Fourier:

$$g(x, y) = \mathfrak{F}^{-1}[H(u, v) F(u, v)]$$

onde:

- $g(x, y)$ é a nova imagem processada;
- $H(u, v)$ é chamada função de transferência;
- $F(u, v)$ é a transformada de Fourier de $f(x, y)$;
- $f(x, y)$ é a imagem original.

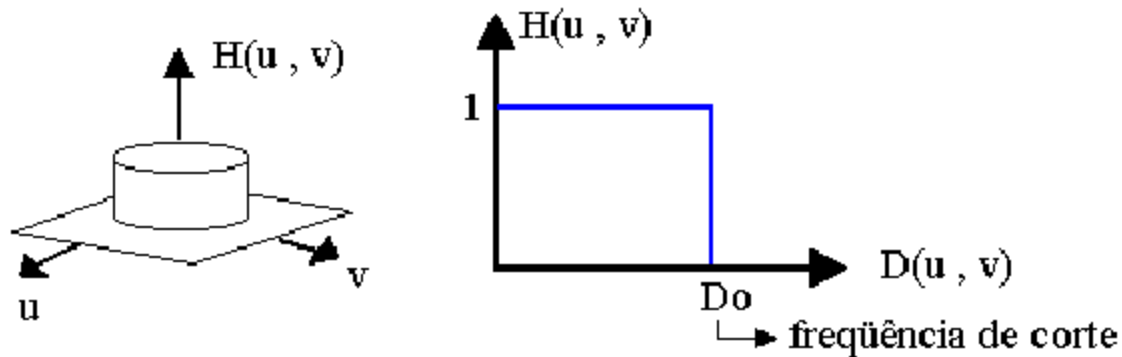
Ex. redução de ruído através de suavização (filtro passa-baixa), aguçamento da imagem (filtro passa-alta), filtragens especiais (imagens caracterizadas por ruído periódico)

Filtro Ideal Passa-Baixa

$$| H(u, v) | = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{se } D(u, v) \leq D_o \\ 0, & \text{se } D(u, v) > D_o \end{cases}$$

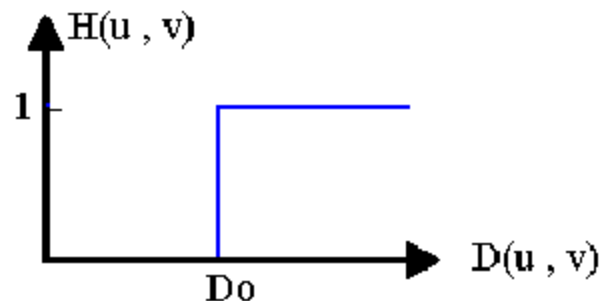
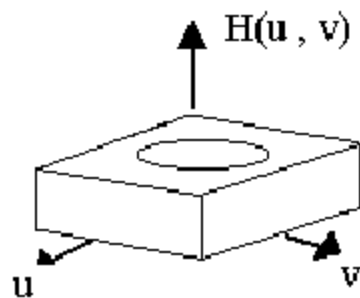
onde $D(u, v)$ é a distância do ponto (u, v) à origem do plano de frequência, isto é:

$$D(u, v) = [u^2 + v^2]^{1/2}$$

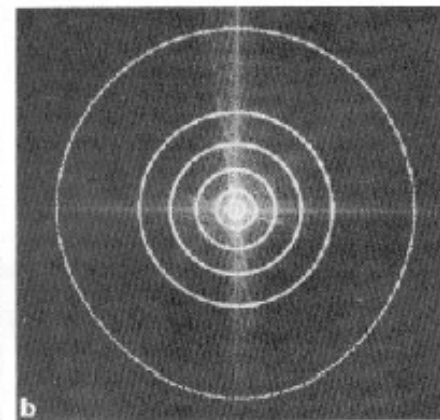


Filtro Ideal Passa-Alta

$$| H(u, v) | = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{se } D(u, v) \leq D_0 \\ 1, & \text{se } D(u, v) > D_0 \end{cases}$$

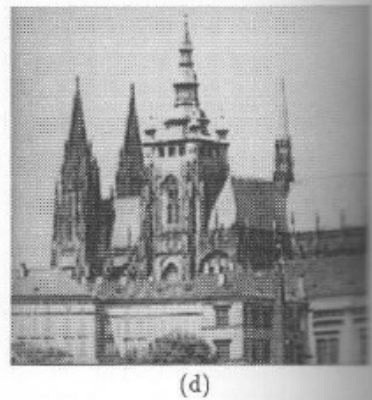
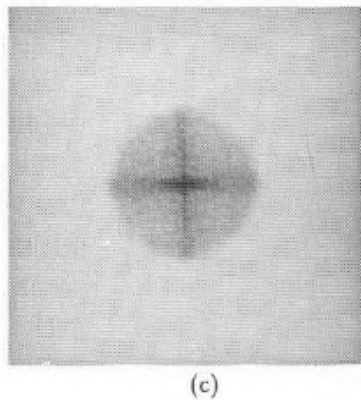
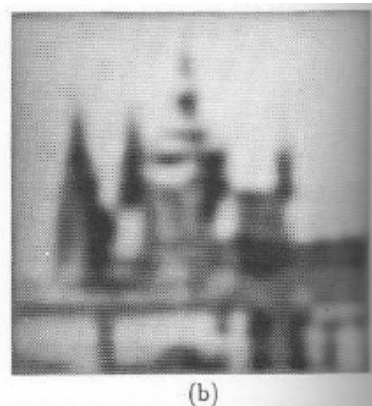
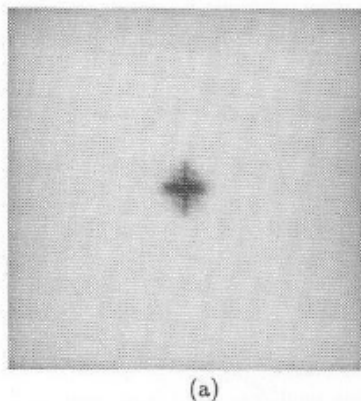
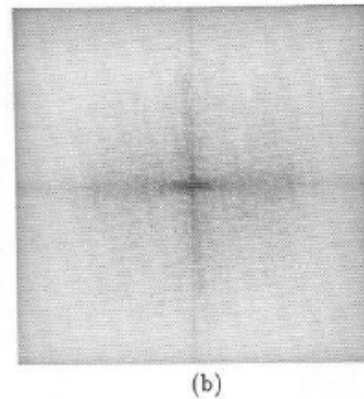
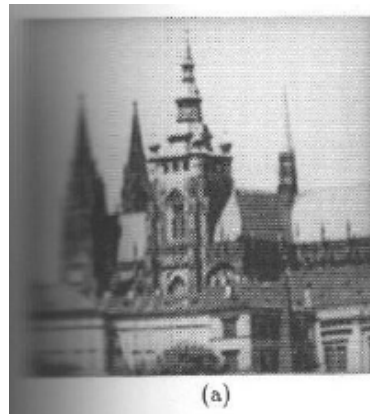


Ex. Círculos concêntricos indicando a frequência de corte D_0 (tanto para passa-baixa quanto passa-alta)

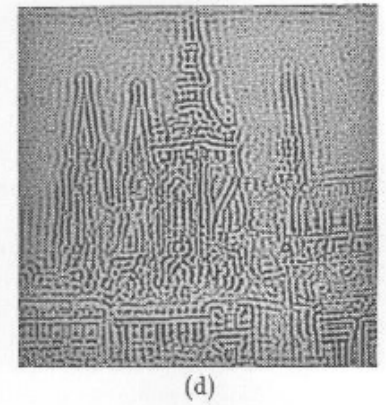
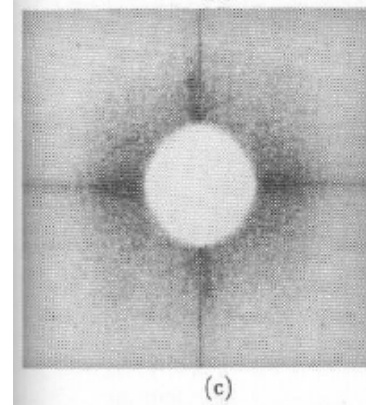
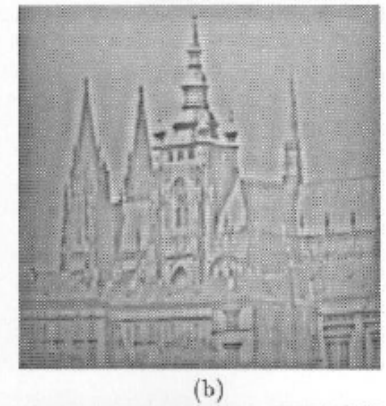
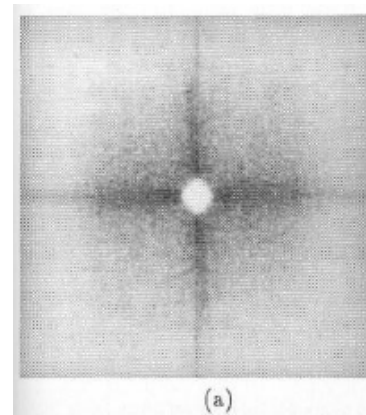


(a) A 256 X 256 image, and (b) its Fourier spectrum.

Exemplo:
Imagem original

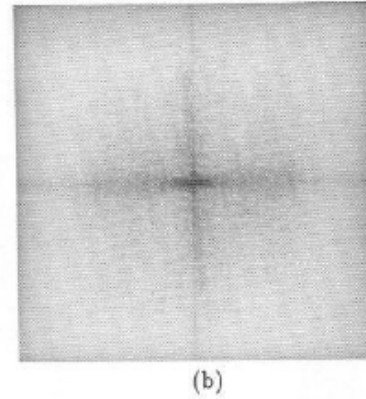
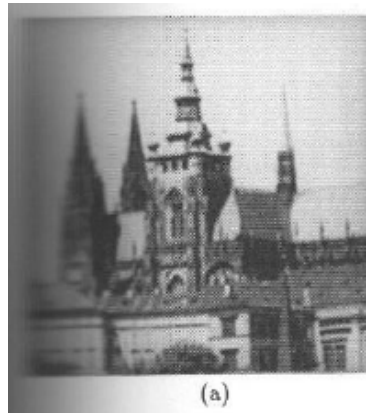


Filtragens Passa-baixa

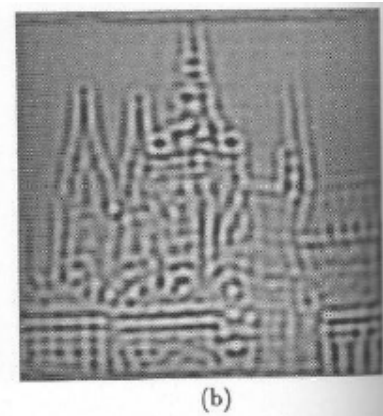
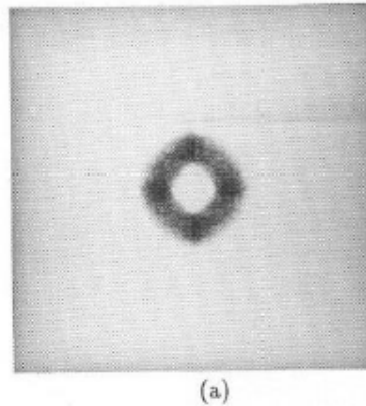


Filtragens Passa-alta

Exemplo:
Imagem original

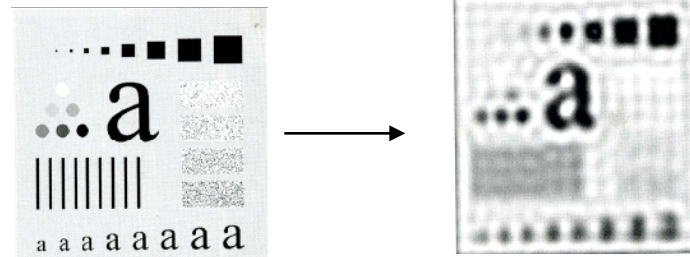


Filtragens Passa-faixa

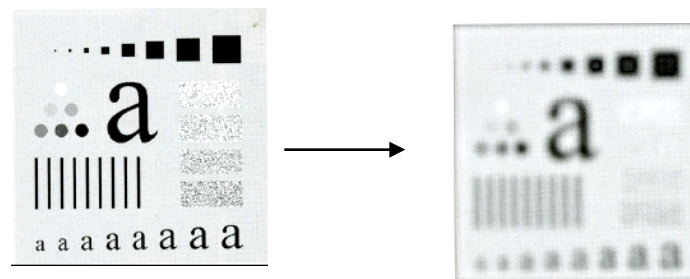


Suavização do efeito de Ringing

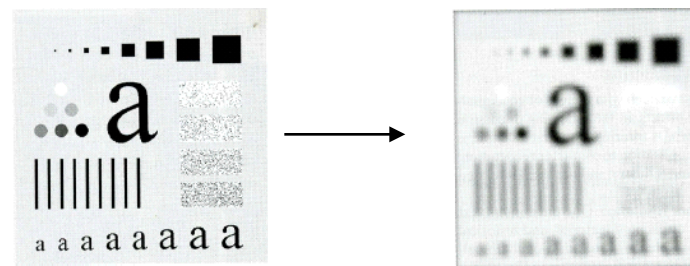
► Degrau (Filtro ideal)



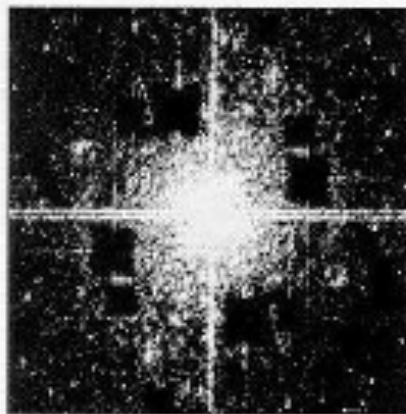
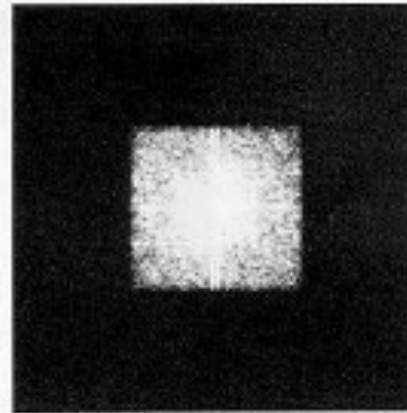
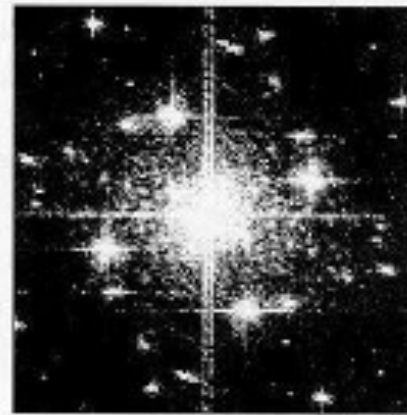
► Butterworth

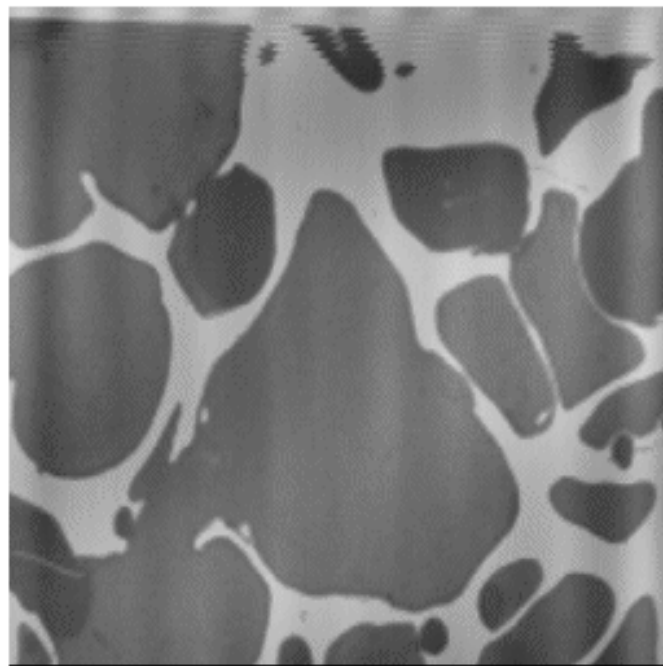
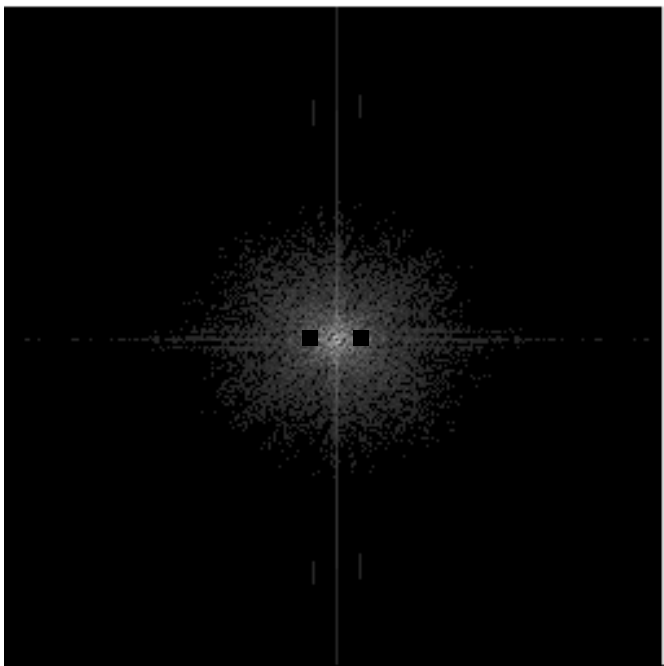
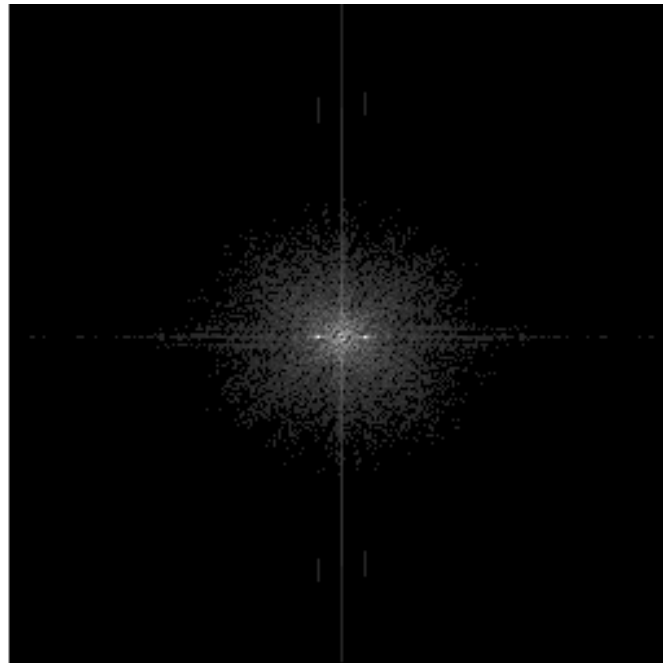
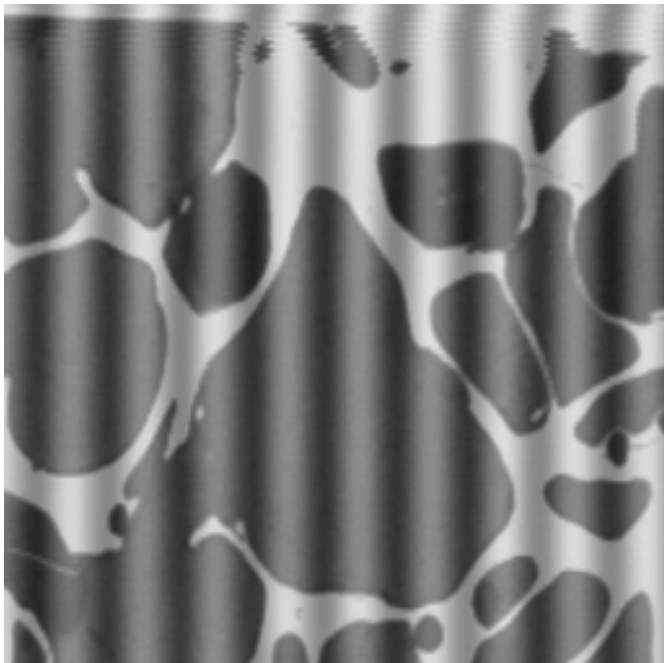


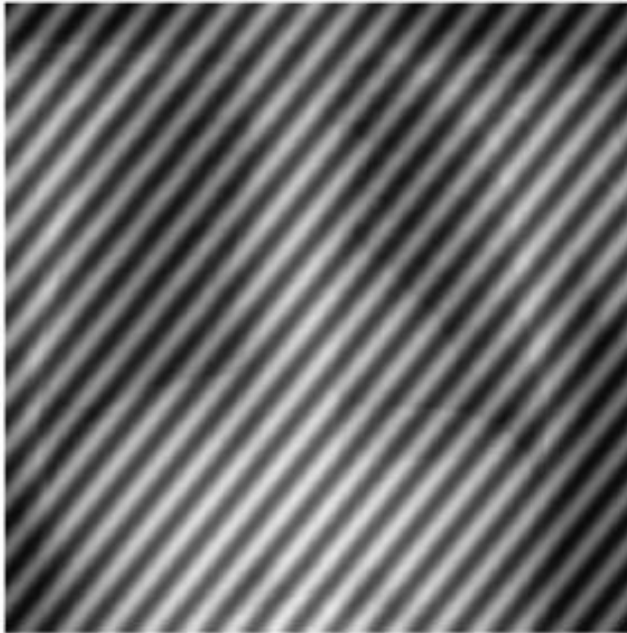
► Gaussiana



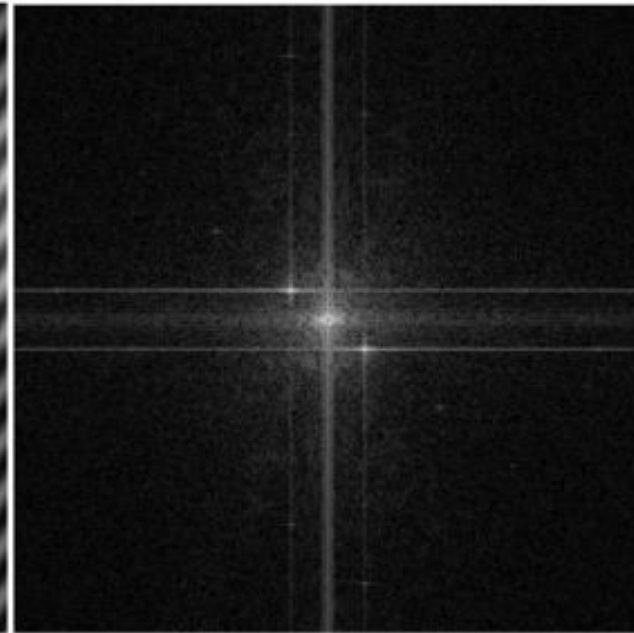
Ex: Filtragem especial



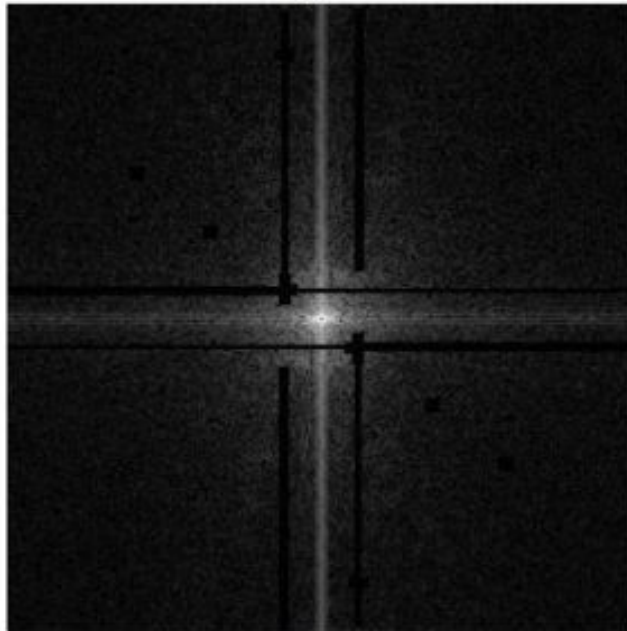




(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

Aplicações da filtragem nos DE e DF

- suavização dos NC;
- redução de ruído em geral;
- supressão de informação não desejada;
- realce de bordas;
- realce de características de interesse.

Tipos de ruído

- sal e pimenta;
- gaussiano;
- ruído provenientes de defeitos no sistema de imageamento ou interferência do processo de captura.



(a)



(b)

Figure 4.6: An example of degrading an image with (a) Gaussian noise and (b) salt-and-pepper noise.