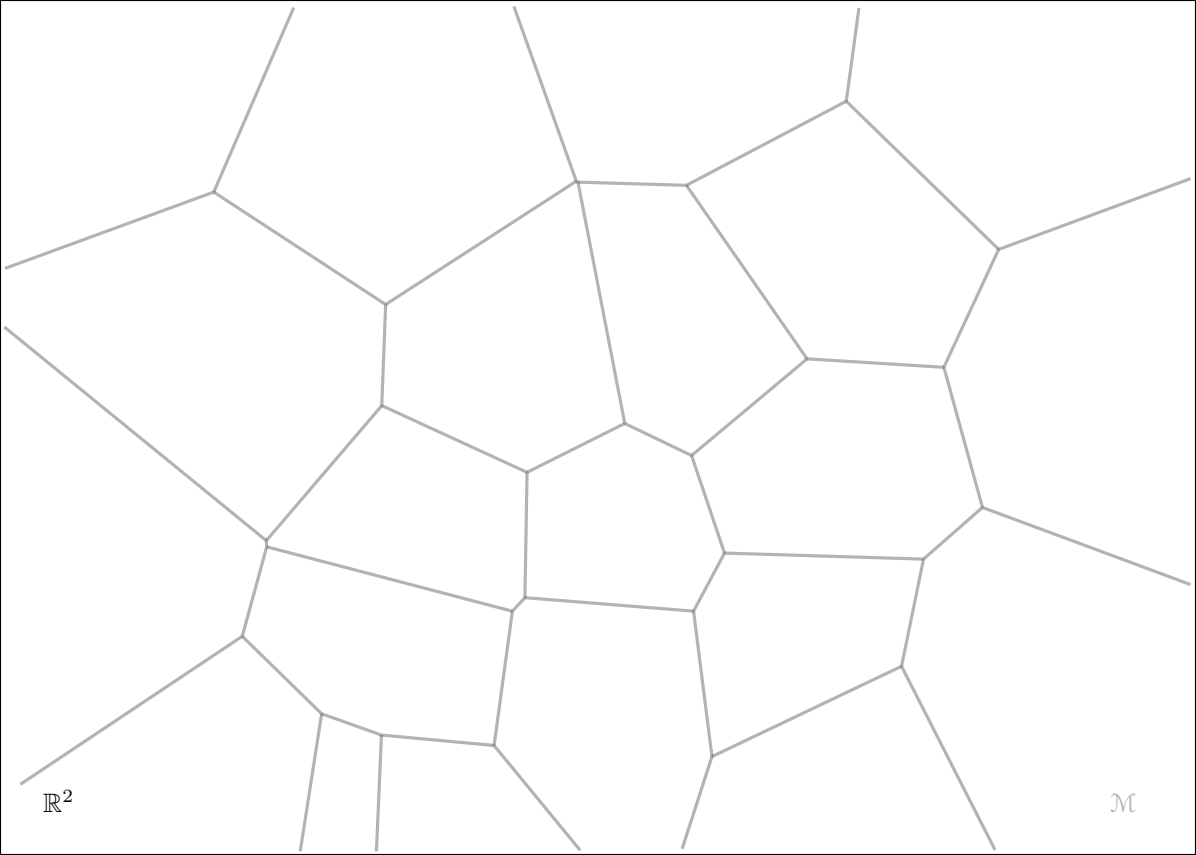


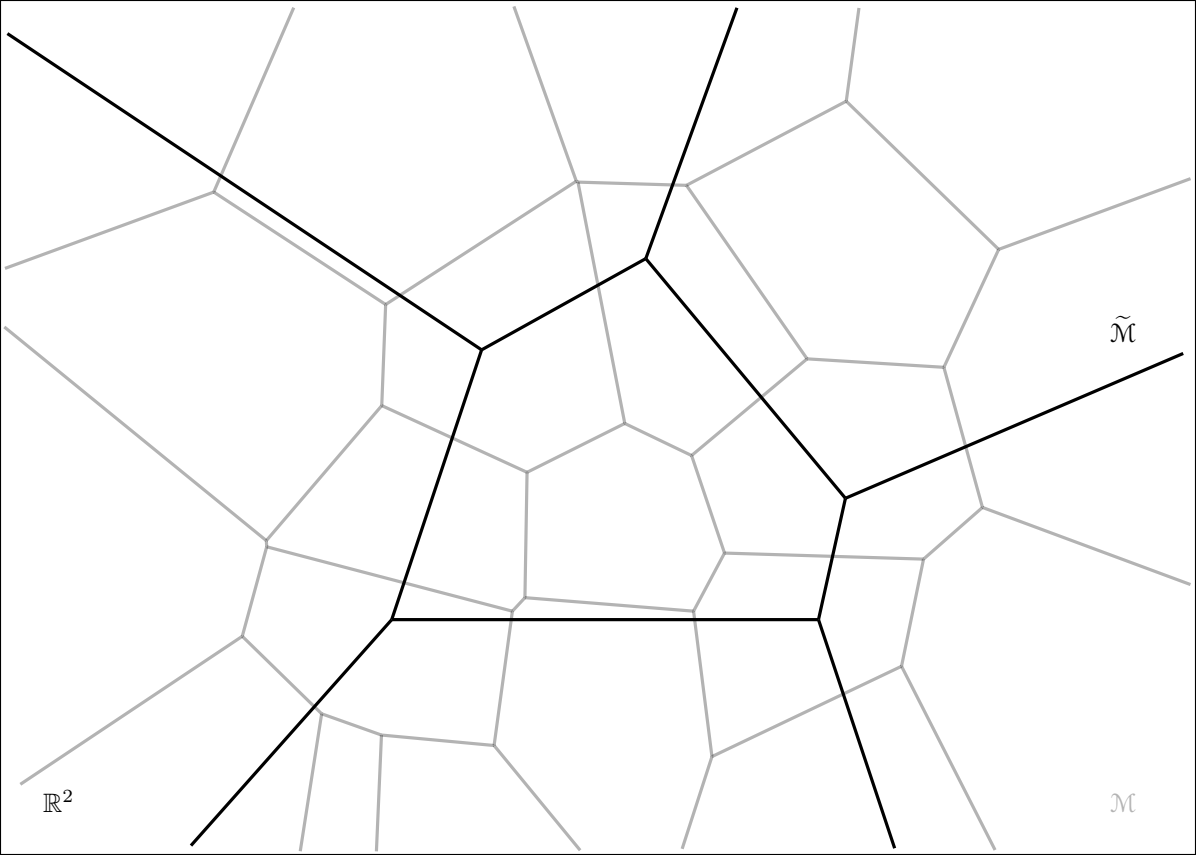
\mathbb{R}^2

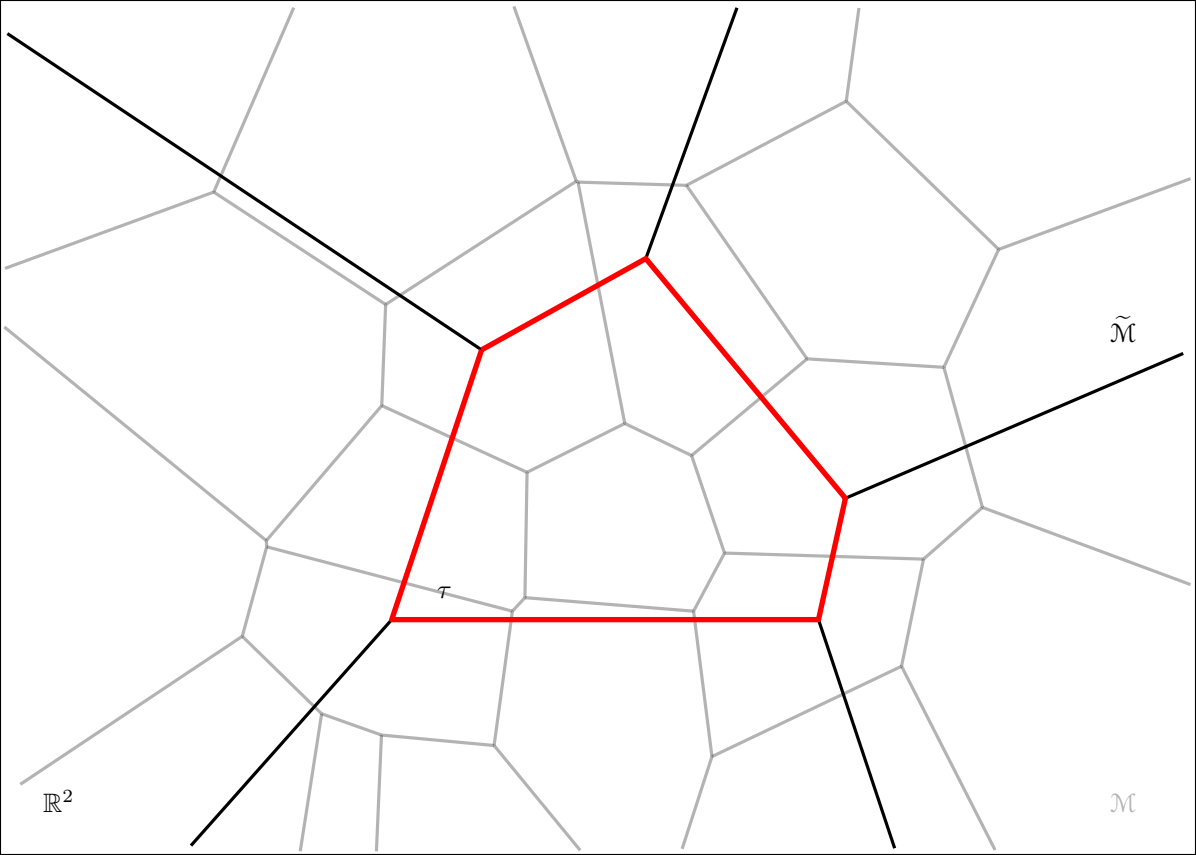
\mathcal{M}

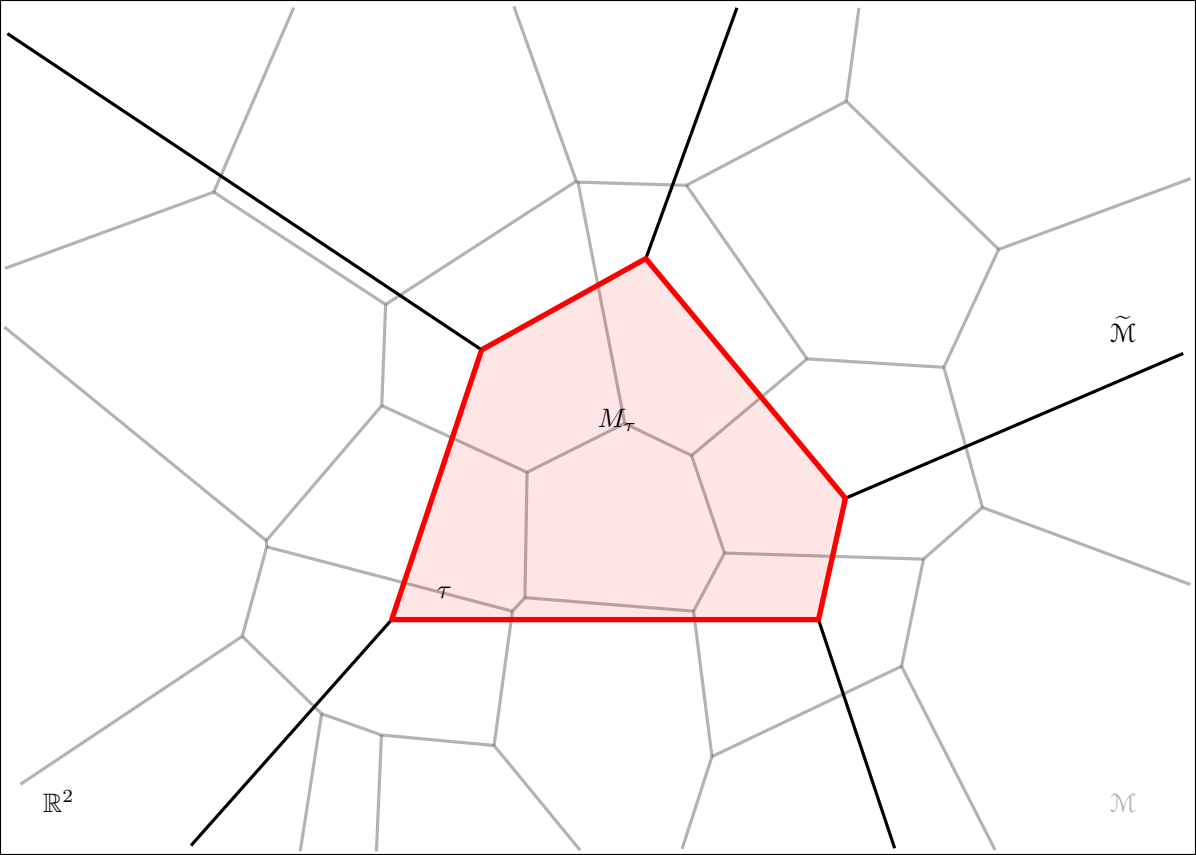


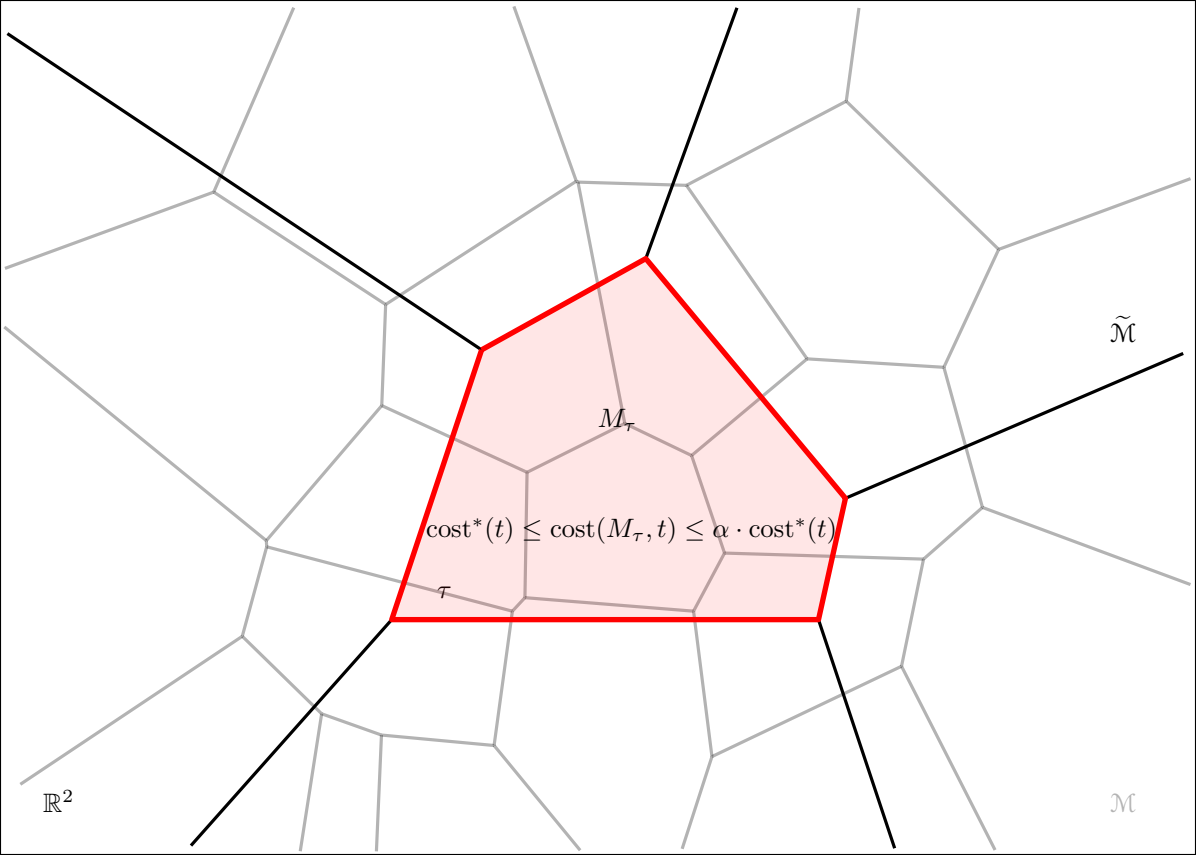
\mathbb{R}^2

\mathcal{M}









\mathbb{R}^2

$\tilde{\mathcal{M}}$

\mathcal{M}

M_τ

$$\text{cost}^*(t) \leq \text{cost}(M_\tau, t) \leq \alpha \cdot \text{cost}^*(t)$$

τ