$\sqrt{x}, \frac{1}{2}.$

$$\sqrt{x},$$

$$\frac{1}{2}.$$

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} A & B & \cdots & C \\ D & E & \cdots & F \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ G & H & \cdots & I \end{bmatrix} \tag{1}$$