

$$T = \frac{\hat{Y}_h - E[\hat{Y}_h]}{\hat{\sigma}_{\hat{Y}_h}} = \frac{\hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 x_h - (\beta_0 + \beta_1 x_h)}{\sqrt{MSE \left(\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_h - \bar{x})^2}{S_{xx}} \right)}}$$

$$T \sim t(df = n - 2)$$

$$.95 = P(-t_{.025, n-2} \leq T \leq t_{.025, n-2})$$



$$= P(-t_{.025, n-2} \leq \frac{\hat{Y}_h - EY_h}{\hat{\sigma}_{\hat{Y}_h}} \leq t_{.025, n-2})$$

$$= P(-t_{.025, n-2} \cdot \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{Y}_h} \leq \hat{Y}_h - EY_h \leq t_{.025, n-2} \cdot \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{Y}_h})$$

$$= P(-\hat{Y}_h - t_{.025, n-2} \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{Y}_h} \leq \underbrace{-EY_h}_{\mu} \leq -\hat{Y}_h + t_{.025, n-2} \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{Y}_h})$$

$$= P(\hat{Y}_h - t_{.025, n-2} \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{Y}_h} \leq EY_h \leq \hat{Y}_h + t_{.025, n-2} \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{Y}_h})$$

Prediction error $W = Y_{h(\text{new})} - \hat{Y}_h$

$Z \sim N(0,1)$ $Z = \frac{W - EW}{\sigma_W} = \frac{Y_{h(\text{new})} - \hat{Y}_h - 0}{\sqrt{\sigma^2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_h - \bar{x})^2}{s_{xx}}\right)}}$

$T \sim t(df=n-2)$ $T = \frac{Y_{h(\text{new})} - \hat{Y}_h}{\sqrt{MSE \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_h - \bar{x})^2}{s_{xx}}\right)}}$

$.95 = P(-t_{.025, n-2} \leq \frac{Y_{h(\text{new})} - \hat{Y}_h}{\sqrt{MSE \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_h - \bar{x})^2}{s_{xx}}\right)}} \leq t_{.025, n-2})$