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1. The joint probability mass function (joint pmf) of two discrete random variables,  $X$  and  $Y$ , is given in the following table:

	$X = 1$	$X = 2$	$X = 3$
$Y = 1$	.02	.08	.30
$Y = 2$	.04	.32	.04
$Y = 3$	.10	.08	.02

- (a) Find the covariance  $\text{Cov}(X, Y)$ .

- (b) Find the correlation  $\rho_{X,Y}$ .

2. Suppose  $X_1, X_2$  are *independent* random variables with means  $E(X_1) = \mu_1$ ,  $E(X_2) = \mu_2$  and standard deviations  $SD(X_1) = \sigma_1$ ,  $SD(X_2) = \sigma_2$ . Find

- (a)  $E(4X_1 - 3X_2 + 1)$

- (b)  $\text{Var}(4X_1 - 3X_2 + 1)$

- (c)  $\text{Cov}(X_1 + X_2, X_1 - X_2)$