

<a href="#">Simple Present or Present Simple</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>every day</b></li> <li>• <b>sometimes</b></li> <li>• <b>always</b></li> <li>• <b>often</b></li> <li>• <b>usually</b></li> <li>• <b>seldom</b></li> <li>• <b>never</b></li> <li>• <b>first ... then</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• something happens repeatedly</li> <li>• how often something happens</li> <li>• one action follows another</li> <li>• things in general</li> <li>• with the following verbs (to love, to hate, to think, etc.)</li> <li>• future meaning: timetables, programmes</li> </ul>	<b>infinitive</b> (he/she/it) + <b>-s</b>	I <b>work</b> .	I <b>don't work</b> .	<b>Do</b> I <b>work</b> ?
				He <b>works</b> .	He <b>doesn't work</b> .	<b>Does</b> he <b>work</b> ?
				I <b>go</b> .	I <b>don't go</b> .	<b>Do</b> I <b>go</b> ?
				He <b>goes</b> .	He <b>doesn't go</b> .	<b>Does</b> he <b>go</b> ?
<a href="#">Simple Past or Past Simple</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>last ...</b></li> <li>• <b>... ago</b></li> <li>• <b>in 1990</b></li> <li>• <b>yesterday</b></li> </ul>	action finished in the past, mostly connected with an expression of time (no connection to the present)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• regular: <b>infinitive + -ed</b></li> <li>• irregular: <b>2nd column of table of irregular verbs</b></li> </ul>	I <b>worked</b> .	I <b>didn't work</b> .	<b>Did</b> I <b>work</b> ?
				He <b>worked</b> .	He <b>didn't work</b> .	<b>Did</b> he <b>work</b> ?
				I <b>went</b> .	I <b>didn't go</b> .	<b>Did</b> I <b>go</b> ?
				He <b>went</b> .	He <b>didn't go</b> .	<b>Did</b> he <b>go</b> ?
<a href="#">Present Progressive or Present Continuous</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>now</b></li> <li>• <b>at the moment</b></li> <li>• <b>Look!</b></li> <li>• <b>Listen!</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• something is happening at the same time of speaking or around it</li> <li>• future meaning: when you have already <b>decided and arranged</b> to do it (a fixed plan, date)</li> </ul>	<b>to be (am/are/is)</b> + <b>infinitive</b> + <b>-ing</b>	I'm <b>working</b> .	I'm <b>not working</b> .	<b>Am</b> I <b>working</b> ?
				He's <b>working</b> .	He <b>isn't working</b> .	<b>Is</b> he <b>working</b> ?
				I'm <b>going</b> .	I'm <b>not going</b> .	<b>Am</b> I <b>going</b> ?
				He's <b>going</b> .	He <b>isn't going</b> .	<b>Is</b> he <b>going</b> ?

<u>Past Progressive</u> or <u>Past Continuous</u>	<b>while</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• an action happened in the middle of another action</li> <li>• someone was doing sth. at a certain time (in the past) - you do not know whether it was finished or not</li> </ul>	<b>was/were</b> + <b>infinitive</b> + <b>-ing</b>	I <b>was</b> <b>working</b> .	I <b>wasn't</b> <b>working</b> .	<b>Was</b> I <b>working</b> ?
				He <b>was</b> <b>working</b> .	He <b>wasn't</b> <b>working</b> .	<b>Was</b> he <b>working</b> ?
				I <b>was</b> <b>going</b> .	I <b>wasn't</b> <b>going</b> .	<b>Was</b> I <b>going</b> ?
				He <b>was</b> <b>going</b> .	He <b>wasn't</b> <b>going</b> .	<b>Was</b> he <b>going</b> ?

<u>Present Perfect Progressive</u> or <u>Present Perfect Continuous</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• all day</li> <li>• the whole day</li> <li>• how long</li> <li>• since</li> <li>• for</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• action began in the past and has just stopped</li> <li>• how long the action has been happening</li> <li>• <b>emphasis: length of time of an action</b></li> </ul>	<b>have/has + been + in-finitive + -ing</b>	I <b>have been</b> working.	I <b>haven't been</b> working.	<b>Have I been</b> working?
				He <b>has been</b> working.	He <b>hasn't been</b> working.	<b>Has he been</b> working?
				I <b>have been</b> going.	I <b>haven't been</b> going.	<b>Have I been</b> going?
				He <b>has been</b> going.	He <b>hasn't been</b> going.	<b>Has he been</b> going?
<u>Simple Past Perfect</u> or <u>Past Perfect (Simple)</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• already</li> <li>• just</li> <li>• never</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mostly when two actions in a story are related to each other: the action which had already happened is put into Past Perfect, the other action into Simple Past</li> <li>• the past of Present Perfect</li> </ul>	<b>had + past participle*</b>	I <b>had</b> worked.	I <b>hadn't</b> worked.	<b>Had I</b> worked?
				He <b>had</b> worked.	He <b>hadn't</b> worked.	<b>Had he</b> worked?
				I <b>had</b> gone.	I <b>hadn't</b> gone.	<b>Had I</b> gone?
				He <b>had</b> gone.	He <b>hadn't</b> gone.	<b>Had he</b> gone?

<u>Past Per- fect Pro- gressive or Past Per- fect Continuous</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>how long</b></li> <li>• <b>since</b></li> <li>• <b>for</b></li> </ul>	how long some- thing had been happening before something else happened	<b>had + been</b> + <b>infinitive</b> + <b>ing</b>	I <b>had been</b> <b>working</b> .	I <b>hadn't</b> <b>been</b> <b>working</b> .	<b>Had I been</b> <b>working</b> ?
				He <b>had been</b> <b>working</b> .	He <b>hadn't</b> <b>been</b> <b>working</b> .	<b>Had he been</b> <b>working</b> ?
				I <b>had been</b> <b>going</b> .	I <b>hadn't</b> <b>been</b> <b>going</b> .	<b>Had I been</b> <b>going</b> ?
				He <b>had been</b> <b>going</b> .	He <b>hadn't</b> <b>been</b> <b>going</b> .	<b>Had he been</b> <b>going</b> ?
<u>will - future</u>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• predictions about the future (you think that sth. will happen)</li> <li>• you decide to do sth. spontaneously at the time of speaking, you haven't made a decision before</li> <li>• main clause in type I of the if clauses</li> </ul>	<b>will + infinitive</b>	I'll <b>work</b> .	I <b>won't</b> <b>work</b> .	<b>Will I work</b> ?
				He'll <b>work</b> .	He <b>won't</b> <b>work</b> .	<b>Will he work</b> ?
				I'll <b>go</b> .	I <b>won't</b> <b>go</b> .	<b>Will I go</b> ?
				He'll <b>go</b> .	He <b>won't</b> <b>go</b> .	<b>Will he go</b> ?

<u>going to - future</u>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>when you have already decided to do sth. in the future</li> <li>what you think what will happen</li> </ul>	to <b>be (am/are/is)</b> + going to + <b>infinitive</b>	I'm going to <b>work</b> .	I'm <b>not</b> going to <b>work</b> .	<b>Am</b> I going to <b>work</b> ?
				He's going to <b>work</b> .	He's <b>not</b> going to <b>work</b> .	<b>Is</b> he going to <b>work</b> ?
				I'm going to <b>go</b> .	I'm <b>not</b> going to <b>go</b> .	<b>Am</b> I going to <b>go</b> ?
				He's going to <b>go</b> .	He's <b>not</b> going to <b>go</b> .	<b>Is</b> he going to <b>go</b> ?
<u>Future Progressive or Future Continuous</u>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>An action will be in progress at a certain time in the future. This action has begun before the certain time.</li> <li>Something happens because it normally happens.</li> </ul>	<b>will + be + infinitive + ing</b>	I'll <b>be working</b> .	I <b>won't be working</b> .	<b>Will</b> I <b>be working</b> ?
				He'll <b>be working</b> .	He <b>won't be working</b> .	<b>Will</b> he <b>be working</b> ?
				I'll <b>be going</b> .	I <b>won't be going</b> .	<b>Will</b> I <b>be going</b> ?
				He'll <b>be going</b> .	He <b>won't be going</b> .	<b>Will</b> he <b>be going</b> ?

<a href="#">Simple Future Perfect</a> or <a href="#">Future Perfect Simple</a>		sth. will already have happened before a certain time in the future	will + have + past participle*	I'll have worked.	I won't have worked.	Will I have worked?
				He'll have worked.	He won't have worked.	Will he have worked?
				I'll have gone.	I won't have gone.	Will I have gone?
				He'll have gone.	He won't have gone.	Will he have gone?
<a href="#">Future Perfect Progressive</a> or <a href="#">Future Perfect Continuous</a>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>sth. will already have happened before a certain time in the future</li> <li>emphasis: length of time of an action</li> </ul>	will + have + been + infinitive + ing	I'll have been working.	I won't have been working.	Will I have been working?
				He'll have been working.	He won't have been working.	Will he have been working?
				I'll have been going.	I won't have been going.	Will I have been working?
				He'll have been going.	He won't have been going.	Will he have been working?