

# SAPON CLOUD AUTOMATION

myNav Cloud Migrate

**July 2024** 



## myNav Cloud Suite for SAP

Our unique set of tools offer Speed to Market, Increased Quality, Standardization and Cost Efficiency











## **Secure Zero Trust Protection OSLogin+**

Auto-deploy and landscape life-cycle management

- Automated Infrastructure and SAP Apps deployment on Public laaS platforms based on validated landscape(s), including network, compute, storage & SAP modules
- Agile development based on DevOps tools Terraform & Ansible
- Deploy infrastructure and SAP configuration as a code
- Automated validation & documentation of provisioned infrastructure
- Industrialization of best practices for SAP deployments on Public Cloud

Pre-Migration & Post-Migration Automation

- Prechecks, Basis config extracts, validations & selective updates at Source/Target systems
  - SAP Application (Basis)
  - OS
  - Database
- Selective Cutover & Post Migration steps across multiple layers
- · Orchestrated database migrations

Supervised SAP Basis automation

- Scripted SAP Basis operations as per best practices
- Schedule-based starting / stopping SAP servers for restricted business hours – pay for actual usage
- Single pane of glass to manage large SAP estates
- Remote execution in multiple SAP systems simultaneously
- Alleviates SME intervention
- Foundation for self-healing with myWizard integration
- User friendly Web based UI

Self-Awareness and Self-Alertness to our Practitioners

- Mitigates accidental errors/risks by including
- **Self-Awareness** to VM users with enhanced login controls
- Self-Alert to VM users with enhanced Visualized Prompt on critical systems
- Controls to restrict use of critical commands at operating system level

- ✓ Consistent Landscapes & efficiencies in Infrastructure
   & SAP Basis provisioning on cloud
- ✓ Efficiencies in Basis migration effort
- ✓ Consistent & validated source & target (Cloud) state systems
- √ 35+ automation scenarios
- ✓ Kernel upgrade, System Refresh, Client Administration, Transports, HANA patching, Auto Start/Stop, Cluster Administration
- ✓ Self healing scenarios

- ✓ Improved User awareness for critical missions
- Prevents unwanted downtimes

# Cloud Migrate Value Proposition

## **Migration Activities**

- Basis Config Extracts at ABAP, OS & DB Layers
- Config Validation
- Config Updates
- Database Migration#

## Target Build

Using Cloud Builder 2.0 Infrastructure Build

**SAP Vanilla Build** 

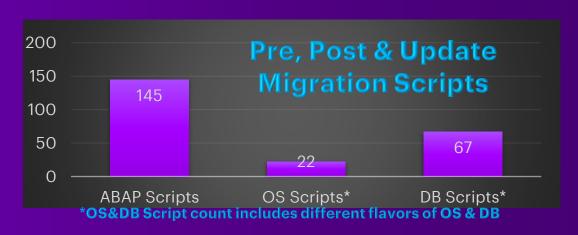
- Stack: Netweaver ABAP
- **Source/Target OS:** Windows, Linux (SLES, RHEL, AIX, Solaris) **Source/Target DB:** Oracle, MSSQL, HANA, Sybase, DB2

Ansible

Terraform

Effort savings potential per instance based on migration complexity (very complex to simple)

- \*9% 19% for Heterogeneous
- \*14% 29% for Homogeneous
- Agile development based on DevOps tools Ansible and Terraform
- Accelerated speed to market for new features & enhancements
- Scripted Basis config extract from Source system during Pre-migration,
   Ramp-Down checks and validation/update of essential Basis config on target during Post-Migration
- Automated provisioning of Cloud resources and SAP systems using Cloud Builder 2.0
- Just introduced Automated Homogeneous / Heterogeneous Database migrations, Automated Backup/Restore, SWPM Export/Import of database and Automated HANA HSR DB replications from source to target systems



## Overview videos Demo Links



SAP Cloud Migrate -Demo



## **Cloud Migrate - Logical Workflow**

**Pre-Migration Basis Config Export - Source** 

- Basis config export Scripts
- 145 ABAP
- 22 OS
- 67 DB

Power BI

Infrastructure & SAP **App Build - Target** 

> Cloud Builder 2.0 will be used and will have to be executed independently outside Cloud Migrate

**Pre-Migration Checks** - Source

- These scripts are executed before ramp down
- 14+ scripts

Power BI Reporting

### **Pre-Migration Activities - Source**

- This script is executed at the start of the downtime phase
- 7 Scripts



**Database Migration\*** 

 Automated Database migration for Homogeneous or

**Post-Migration Basis Config Export - Target** 

6

TO

 Export selective configurations from target to compare and update system automatically

**Post-Migration Basis Config Validation & Update - Target** 

- Scripts to update relevant settings in the target system
- 26 scripts

TO

**Post-Migration Checks between Source & Target** 

TO

- Export all Config as in Step 1
- Source and Target Basis Config comparison for **QA Validations**

Power BI

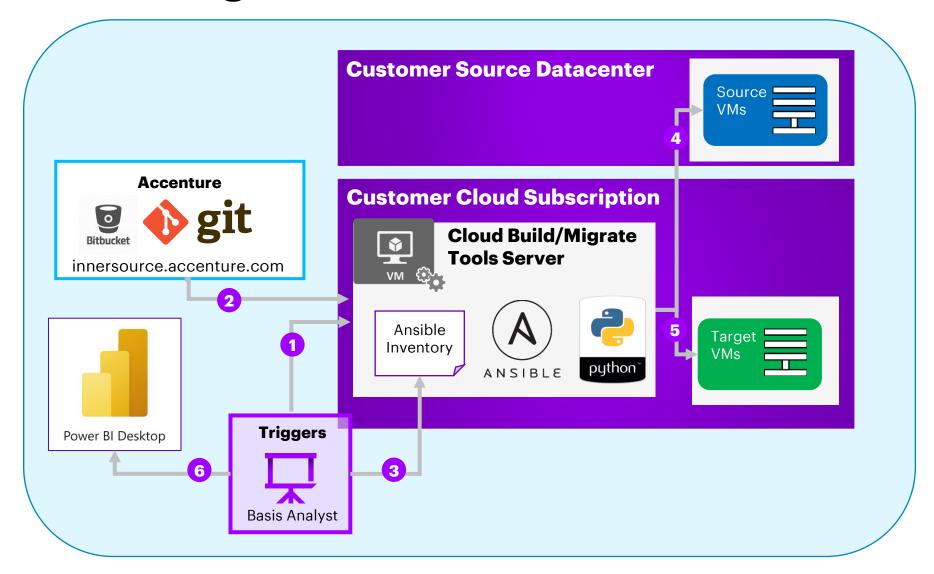
TO

Heterogeneous migrations types

\* - Feature to be pilot tested, HANA HSR Replication or SWPM Export/Import

Reporting

## **Cloud Migrate - Architecture**



- Engineer provisions & install
  Cloud Migrate Tools server
  with relevant libraries as PyRFC
- Engineer clones Ansible Git repositories to tools server
- Engineer updates Ansible
  Inventory & Credentials to
  execute Cloud Migrate scripts
- Engineer runs Ansible
  scripts to extract Basis
  Configurations data during Premigration
- Engineer runs Ansible scripts to validate and update essential Basis config during Post migration
- 6 Analyse Power BI Dashboards in various steps

## **Cloud Migrate Pre-Requisites**

Area	Requirements
Infrastructure	<ul> <li>Setup Ansible Controller server as per the user guide (Cloud Builder Tools VM can be re-used)</li> <li>VM with 4 CPU, 16GB RAM, 100GB Disk &amp; 25GB SWAP memory is recommended for Ansible Controller (Azure - D4a_v4, AWS - m5.xlarge, GCP - n2 standard 4)</li> <li>Python, NWRFCSDK &amp; pyrfc packages will be installed</li> </ul>
Network (Ports)	Enable network to SAP & OS ports between the Migration controller and Source and Target machines (Port details given in next slide)
SAP System Access  CM_inventory.txt	<ul> <li>Identify and obtain the required migration source systems and target system details</li> <li>OS - Credentials to connect into SIDADM (Password or SUDO permissions to SIDADM and root)</li> <li>DB - User credentials with permission to extract Database Configurations</li> <li>ABAP - R3 Username and password for connecting into ABAP system.         <ul> <li>(A user that has read access for exports and edit access for update scripts execution)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Note: Use ZACN_CLOUDSUITE_ROLE_READ role for only Pre, Post and Update activities         <ul> <li>Use Z_ACN_CM_ALL_FEATURES role for Pre, Post, Update and Ramp-down activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
ABAP Application Requirement	<ul> <li>ABAP Version &gt;= 731</li> <li>Import Transport         <ul> <li>FIOK900931 into Source system to enable PyRFC connectivity</li> <li>FIOK901386- This will enable the execution of OS commands/DB in Linux systems at ABAP level via SM69</li> <li>FIOK901390- This will enable the execution of OS commands/DB in Windows systems at ABAP level via SM69</li> </ul> </li> <li>Backout objects imported in above TR import         <ul> <li>FIOK900685 and FIOK900687 - Reversal TR of objects deployed via FIOK900931</li> <li>FIOK901388 - Reversal TR of objects deployed via FIOK901386 for Linux systems</li> <li>FIOK901392 - Reversal TR for objects deployed via FIOK901390 windows systems</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Dashboarding	<ul> <li>Install Power-BI for Desktop on a Jump Server with recommended 4CPU and 16GB RAM for reporting dashboards</li> <li>Require WinSCP on Laptop/Jump Server to copy JSON files from controller machine (These JSON files will be the input for Power-BI Dashboards)</li> </ul>

# Required Ports Between SAP and Cloud Suite tools

Port Type (TCP/ UDP/ Other)	Port Number*	Purpose
TCP	33XX	For Cloud migrate to connect SAP Application Servers, (to be opened for all App servers)
TCP	32XX	For Cloud migrate to connect SAP Dispatcher server port (to be opened for all App servers)
TCP	36XX	For Cloud migrate to connect SAP Message server port
TCP	22	SSH Port for connecting Linux systems
TCP	5985	WinRM port for Windows System connection
TCP	5986	WinRM port for Windows System connection (as required)
TCP	1433	MSSQL Port (as required)
TCP	3XX13	HANA SYSTEM Database Port (as required)
TCP	3XX15	HANA TENANT Database Port (as required)
TCP	5000	ASE Default Port (as required)
TCP	50000	DB2 Default Port (as required)
TCP	1521	Oracle Listener default port (as required)

<sup>\* -</sup> Respective ports as per client customization

## Cloud Migrate Pre- Requisites Managed system TR

## Transport *FIOK900931\** to be imported to enable the RFC Program for the connectivity from Migration controller server to SAP

 This transport comprises 3 objects Package - ZACC\_BASISAUTOMATE, Function Group - ZBASIS\_FG\_ACCWRAPPER and RFC-enabled Function Module -ZBASIS\_RFC\_ACCWRAPPER that will facilitate processing within the SAP system.

Reversal TR to delete all the above-mentioned objects
FIOK900685\* - ACN: Cloud Suite tools - WRAPPER RFC - Reversal 1
FIOK900687\* - ACN: Cloud Suite tools - WRAPPER RFC - Reversal 2

<sup>\* -</sup> TR numbers are likely to change based on the development progress

## **Ansible Playbooks**

Ansible play books are saved in the location below and gets copied to individual folders as we perform migration: /<<CM install path>>/scO1-abap-migration\_sourcesid\_targetsid/ansible/playbooks

No.	Playbook Name	Usage
1	O1_source_pre_migration_basisconfig_export.yml	Export Basis configurations from Source Systems from ABAP, OS and DB Layers
2	02_target_system_build.yml	Build target system, this will in turn call Cloud Builder 2.0 Code to build target system landscape
3	03_source_pre_migration_rampdown_checks.yml	These scripts are executed to validate the readiness for migration before the ramp down of the source system
4	04_source_pre_migration_rampdown_activities.yml	These scripts are executed on the source system as a preparation for the migration on the source system
5	05_db_migration.yml	This step automates the DB migration automatically from Source to Target. As of today, <b>MVP available only for selective scenarios</b> . More patterns are coming soon
6	06_target_post_migration_basisconfig_export.yml	This step export selected configurations required to validate and update system as in next step
7	07_target_post_migration_basisconfig_validate_update.yml	In this step, the target system is compared against the source system and updated to meet the required target state system.
8	08_target_post_migration_basisconfig_export_final.yml	Reexport all the setting on target as given in Step 1 to provide a consolidated comparison between source and target system

## Migration Basis Config Export - Source - ABAP - 1/2

#### Pre-Migration Basis Config Export - Source

- Basis config export Scripts
- 145 ABAP
- 22 OS
  - 67 DB



#### Post-Migration Checks between Source & Target

- Export all Config as in Step 1
- Source and Target Basis Config comparison for QA Validations



Power BI Reporting

#### CORE BASIS CONFIGURATIONS

Capture time zone (STZAC)

Capture ABAP Dumps (ST22)

Capture table HTTPURLLOC

Capture SAP Application server Instances (SM51)

Capture Update Requests (SM13)

Capture Client Settings (SCC4)

Export System Change options (SE06)

Capture Update Administration Status (SM13)

Capture ICM ports, HTTP, HTTPS or SMTP (SMICM)

Capture Login Screen Info (SE61)

Capture Enqueue Statistics (SM12)

Capture SAPOSS Technical Settings (OSS1)

Capture System Id

Capture Installed Product Version

Capture Operating System Commands in SM69

Check SAP Initial Consistency Check (SICK)

Capture Unicode Status (Yes/No)

Capture ICM Running Status (SMICM)

Capturing errors in System Logs (SM21)

Capture system kernel and patch data (SM51)

Capture operation type sets and exception operation modes (RZ04/SM63)

Capture system component version details (CVERS Table)

Capture Enqueue lock entries (SM12)

Capture Kerberos Configuration (SPNEGO)

Read System messages (SMO2)

#### DB SPECIFIC CONFIGURATIONS

Oracle DB only: Check the contents of the TAORA and IAORA database tables and ensure that the entries are consistent

Heterogeneous system copies only - Make sure that the tables TATGPC and TATGPCA are empty

Verify or Run Database consistency Check (DB13)

Make sure that the log backup is enabled during the import (DB02)

Capture the database connection information (DBCO)

Capture Missing Tables & Indexes (DBACOCKPIT)

Check Database Encryption DB2

**Check Database Encryption HANA** 

Check Database Encryption SYBASE

Last Log & Database backup

Top Tables in HANA

Top Tables in ORACLE

Top Tables in MS SQL SERVER

Top Tables in SYBASE

Top Tables in DB2

Capture current and free database size

Current and free DB size for SYBASE system

Capture DB Planning calendar Job Schedule (DB13)

Check & run for validity of DB stats on source system, and update if necessary (DB13)

Capture current and free DB size for MSSQL DB

Check for DB encryption

#### CONNECTIONS & INTERFACES

Capture Secure Store entries (SECSTORE)

Check RFC Connections RSRFCCHK (SM59)

Capture SMTP Nodes Details in SCOT

Capture Trusted RFC (SMT1)

Capture Trusting RFC (SMT2)

#### **QUEUES & INTERFACES**

Capture Partner Profile details (WE20)

Capture Failed IDocs (WE02)

Capture Outbound Queue (SMQ1)

Capture Inbound Queue (SMQ2)

Capture Logical systems (BD54)

Capture Port in IDOC processing (WE21)

Capture Inbound Queue (SMQR)

Capture Outbound Queue (SMQS)

Capture RFC destinations (SM59)

Export Failed tRFCs (SM58)

Capture bgrfc items (SBGRFCMON)

#### **BUSINESS CONFIGURATIONS**

Capture Active Business Functions (SFW5)

Capture SAP Directories (AL11)

Capture Failed or Held jobs in the Last 1 week (SM37)

Batch processing: failed jobs - SM35

## Migration Basis Config Export - Source - ABAP - 2/2

#### Pre-Migration Basis Config Export - Source

- Basis config export Scripts
- 145 ABAP
- 22 OS
- 67 DB



#### Post-Migration Checks between Source & Target

- Export all Config as in Step 1
- Source and Target Basis Config comparison for QA Validations



Power BI Reporting

## **SLD CONFIGURATIONS**

Capture RZ70 SLD Registration (RZ70)

Check SLD Connection (SLDCHECK)

Capture SLD Configuration (RZ70)

Capture contents of SLDAPICUST (SLDAPICUST)

## PERFORMANCE CONFIGURATIONS

Capture server groups (SM61)

Capture Logon Groups (SMLG)

Capture SAP Buffer Parameters (STO2)

Capture RFC Server Groups (RZ12)

Capture workload history data from STO3N

RZO3 - Capture CCMS server status & alerts

Capture CPU, Memory, LAN, Disk details (ST06)

## TRANSPORT MANAGEMENT CONFIGURATIONS

Capture table E070L

Capture Import Queue Status (STMS)

Capture Transport system overview (STMS)

Capture list of open TRs (i.e - not released)

Transport consistency check (STMS)

Check Transport Tool (Report RSTPTEST)

### OUTPUT MANAGEMENT CONFIGURATIONS

Capture spool requests that are in error state (SPO1)

Capture TEMSE Objects consistency checks (SP12)

Capture Spool Devices (SPAD)

Capture Printer Lock Unlock (SPAD)

#### OTHER APPLICATION CONFIGURATIONS

Export VMC Status & Server List (SM52)

Capture Content repository connection (OACO)

Run report RS\_SCRP\_D020S\_CLEAN to check if entries are there D020S and DYNPSOURCF

Check ADS Connectivity (Report FP\_TEST\_00)

Verify table entry (RSADMINA, RSBASIDOC, RSLOGSYSMAP, RSLOGSYSDEST, RSPOR\_T\_PORTALL, HTTPURLLOC, RSDANLCON)

#### SECURITY CONFIGURATIONS

Capture contents of PRXYINFO (SMGW)

Capture contents of REGINFO (SMGW)

Capture contents of SECINFO (SMGW)

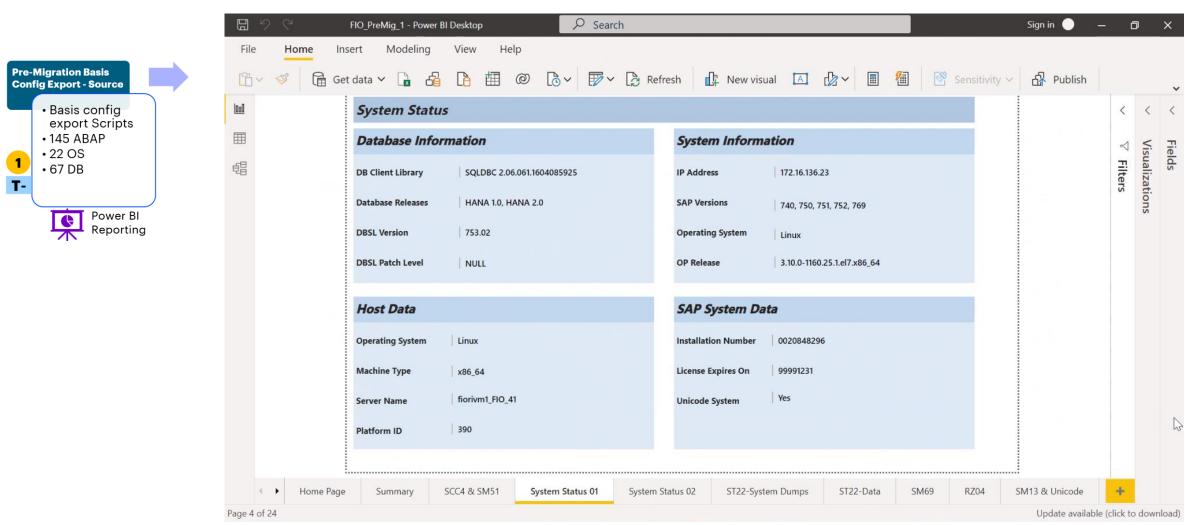
Capture SNC Status (SM51)

Capture certificate and PSE details (STRUST)

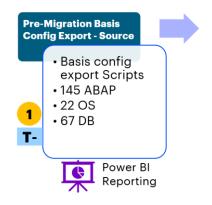
Capture web dispatcher SSL certificate and PSE details (STRUST)

# **Power BI Reporting Migration Basis Config Export - Source (ABAP)**

1 - Cloud Migrate - Premigration Basis Config Export → Cloud Migrate - Premigration Basis Config Export\_ABAP.pbit



## **Migration Basis Config Export - Operating System**



#### Post-Migration Checks between Source & Target

- Export all Config as in Step 1
- Source and Target Basis Config comparison for QA Validations



## **Operating System Configurations**

- Fetch Default and Instance Profiles Parameter
- Capture available space for source and target directories (Mount Points)
- Capture Java Version
- Capture CPU information
- Capture R3load version
- Capture ULIMIT Settings (Linux flavors only)
- Capture OS version
- Capture memory
- Capture scheduled Cron Jobs at OS level
- Capture /etc/hosts & /etc/services file
- Profile Parameters

Note: All the OS and DB scripts can be executed at ABAP level

## **Migration Basis Config Export - Database**

# Pre-Migration Basis Config Export - Source • Basis config export Scripts • 145 ABAP • 22 OS • 67 DB Power BI

Reporting

#### Post-Migration Checks between Source & Target

- Export all Config as in Step 1
- Source and Target Basis Config comparison for QA Validations



Power BI Reporting

## **HANA Database Configurations**

Get HANA version Get HANA logmode check Get HANA DB size Selective HANA tables Get HANA datafile layout Get last log backup Get HANAdb last backup Get HANAdb system user status Get HANA license Get HANA log backup frequency Get HANA complete backup frequency Get HANA incremental backup frequency Get HANA differential backup frequency Get HANA log backup duration Get HANA complete backup duration Get HANA incremental backup duration Get HANA differential backup duration Get HANA landscape details

## Oracle Database Configurations

Get Oracle version Get Oracle datafile lavout Get Oracle log mode Fetch Oracle db size **Update Oracle statistics** selective Oracle tables Get Oracledb last log backup Get Oracledb last backup Get Oracle parameter backup Get Oracle db connection status Get Oracle db information Get Oracle db installed components Get Oracle patch version Oracle delta growth Get list of top lob Get list of top tables Get Oracle tablespace information

## DB2 Database Configurations

Get DB2 version Get db2 datafile layout Fetch DB2 db size Update DB2 statistics Selective DB2 tables Get DB2 last backup Get DB2 connect status Get DB2 fix pack level Get DB2 license\_status Get DB2 lock timeout Get DB2 tablespace status Get DB2 tablespace validation Get DB2 backup\_status Get DB2 parameter configuration Get db2 log mode Get DB2 last log backup Get DB2 parameter validation **DB2 Consistency Check** 

## MSSQL Database Configurations

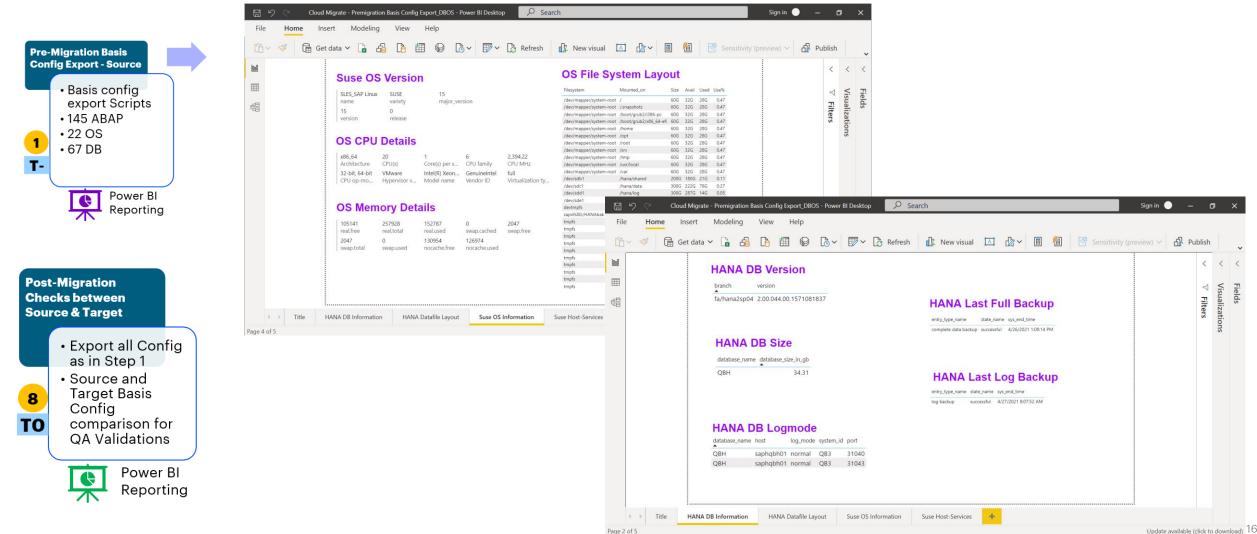
Get SQL version
Get Datafile layout
Get Log mode
Fetch DB size
Update statistics
Selective tables
Get sqldb last log backup

### SYBASE Database Configurations

Get Sybase version
Get Sybase logmode check
Get Sybase db size
Update Sybase statistics
Selective Sybase tables
Get Sybase datafile layout
Generate DBCC checktab

# Power BI Reporting Migration Basis Config Export – Source (OS & DB)

1 - Cloud Migrate - Premigration Basis Config Export → Cloud Migrate - Cloud Migrate - Premigration Basis Config Export\_DBOS.pbit



## **Pre-Migration Checks - Source**

## Pre-Migration Checks - Source

- These scripts are executed before ramp down
- 14+ scripts

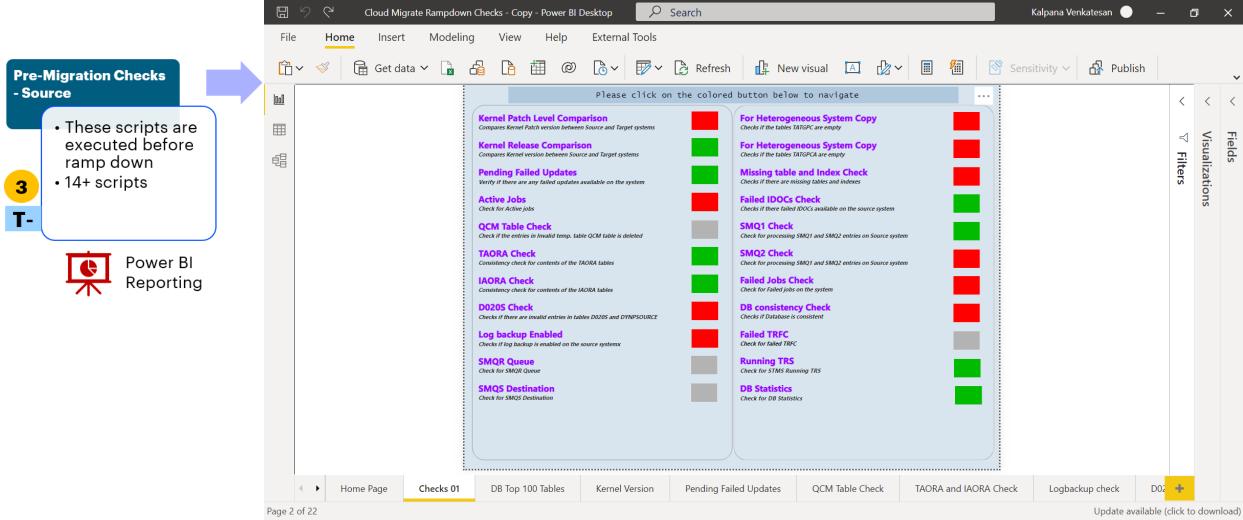


## Basis readiness checks prior to start of system downtime activities

1	Validates if the Target Kernel patch level is greater than or equal to source and is of the same release version
2	Validates if canceled or pending update requests exist in the system
3	Checks in source if Operation modes are active
4	Check for QCM Tables from Source system
5	Checks if database log backups are enabled to mitigate log overflow
6	Executes report RS_SCRP_D020S_CLEAN to check if entries exist in D020S and DYNPSOURCE
7	Heterogeneous system copy only – Checks if tables TATGPC and TATGPCA are empty
8	Captures missing tables and indexes
9	Executes Database consistency Check
10	Captures failed IDocs
11	Extracts tRFC & qRFC queue details
12	Extract list of failed background jobs (t-1)
13	Export list of top 100 tables by size and row
14	Oracle DB only: check consistency of TAORA and IAORA database tables content

## Power BI Reporting Pre-Migration Checks - Source

2 - Cloud Migrate Checks → Cloud Migrate Checks.pbit



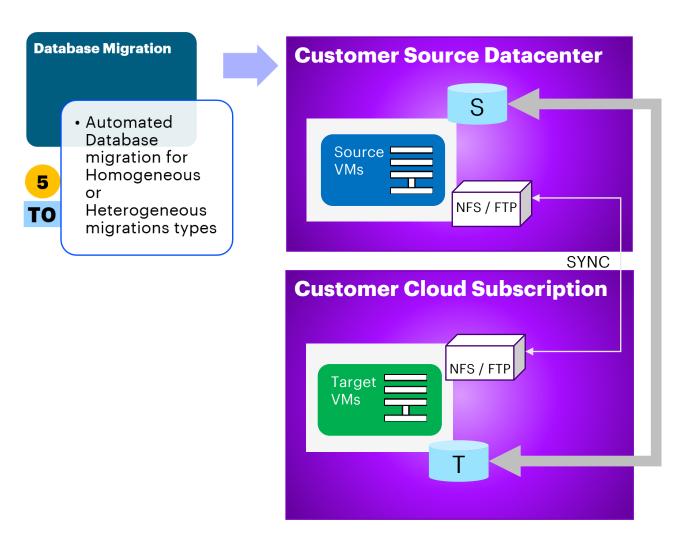
## **Pre-Migration Selective Basis Steps - Source**

#### **Pre-Migration Activities - Source**

- This script is executed at the start of the downtime phase
- 7 Scripts

Pre-Migration Execution Scripts
Delete TEMSE Objects
Delete Invalid Temporary Tables (QCM Tables)
Execute SMIGR_CREATE_DDL Report
Run report BTCTRNS1 to Suspend Background jobs
Create SM02 Message
Delete Failed Updates

## **Database Migration**



### **FEATURES AVAILABLE**

### **Automated Export/Import**

- ✓ Parallel Export/Import
- ✓ Automation for Oracle PL/SQL splitter
- ✓ Table splitting logic
- FTP or NFS based Export files sync
- ✓ Export import Pre checks and comparision
- ✓ Advanced configuration using checkers as:
  - ✓ Object Checker
  - ✓ Table Checker
  - ✓ Package Checker
  - √ Time Analyzer
  - ✓ Export and import time stamps for further tuning
  - ✓ Table row count can be validated for tables single table, multiple tables, product specific tables or all SAP schema tables.
- ✓ Automation to resume SWPM in case of errors
- Tested Automation Scenarios
  - ✓ Oracle to MSSQL (Linux to Windows)
  - ✓ Oracle to HANA (Linux to Linux)
  - ✓ Oracle to Oracle (Linux to Linux, Linux to Windows)
  - ✓ HANA to HANA (Linux to Linux)

#### **Automated HANA-HSR**

- One Click HANA System replication for RHEL and SUSE systems
- HSR Pre checks and comparision

## Post-Migration Basis Config Validation & Update - Target

Post-Migration Basis Config Validation & Update - Target



 Scripts to update relevant settings in the target system



• 26 scripts

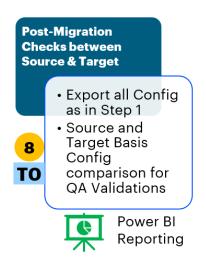
No	Post-Migration Update Scripts
1	Restore Logon Group (SMLG)
2	Verify and Update time zone (STZAC) Client Specific
3	Verify Partner Profile details and Activate
4	Verify and update Background jobs group SM61
5	Verify and Activate Update status in (SM13> Administration)
6	Verify and update SLD Settings RZ70
7	RZ21 Remove old application servers
8	Restore Client Settings
9	Restore HTTPURLLOC table
10	Update Logical system post migration
11	Restore System Settings
12	Restore SMQR Queue
13	Restore SMQS Destination
14	Activate & Deactivate Operation Modes in SM63
15	Verify and Update Spool Servers (SPAD)
16	Verify and Update SLDAPICUST
17	Lock/Unlock Printers (SPAD)
18	Scheduling Jobs as per DB Calendar
19	Verify and Update RFC Groups (RZ12)
20	Import missing certificates to PSE in target system
21	Restore operation modes in target system
22	RUN SGEN
23	Compare Profile Parameters and selective update in target
24	Run report BTCTRNS2 to Resume Background jobs
25	Deletion of entries from TU02
26	AL11 Path Updates
27	SM59 RFC updates

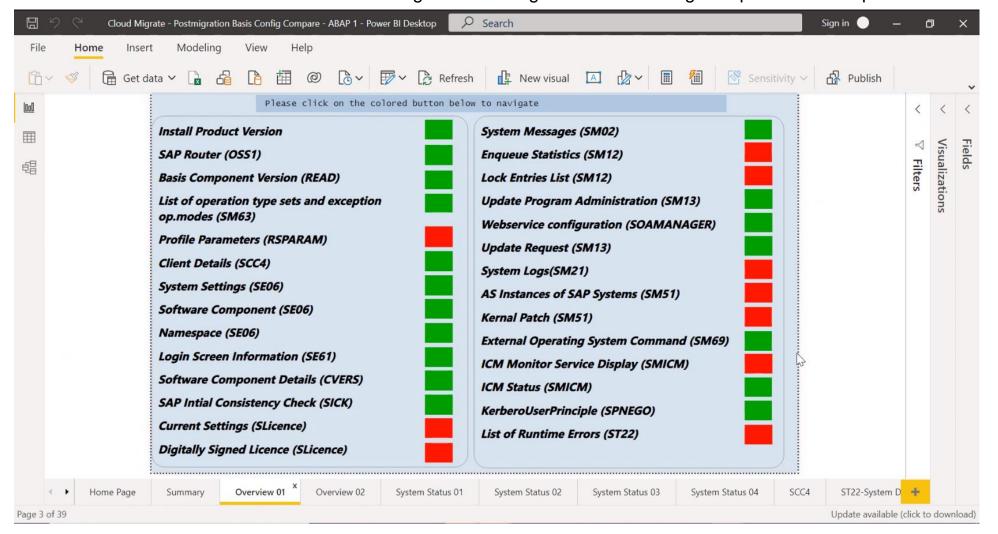
# Power BI Reporting (Example 1) Post-Migration Checks between Source & Target - ABAP1, 2 & 3

3 - Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare → Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare - ABAP1.pbit

Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare – ABAP2.pbit

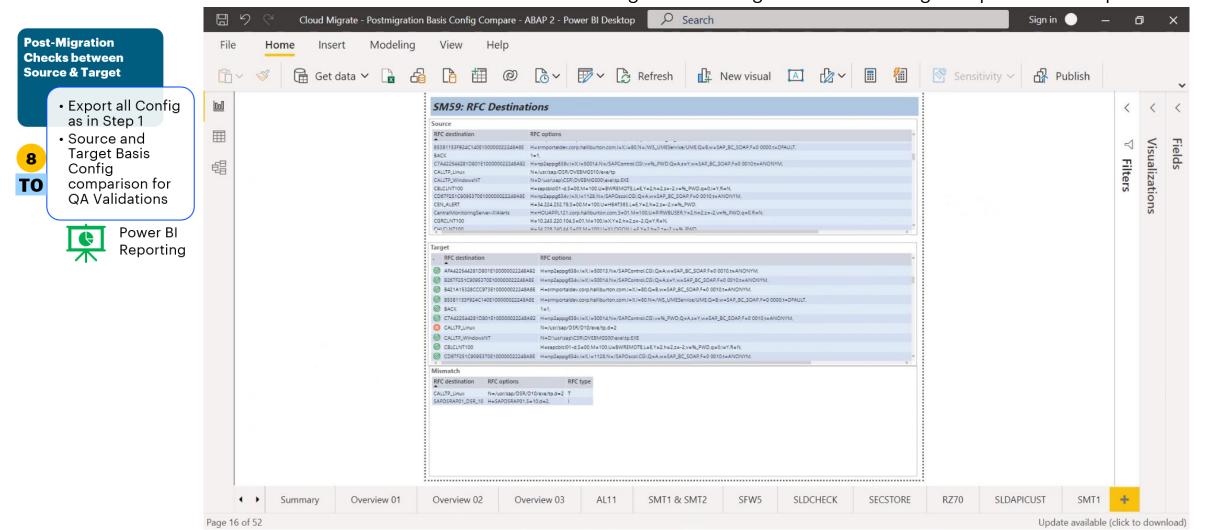
Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare – ABAP3.pbit





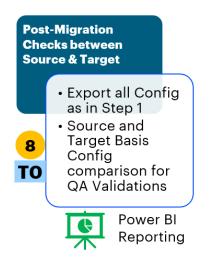
# Power BI Reporting (Example 2) Post-Migration Checks between Source & Target - ABAP 1, 2 & 3

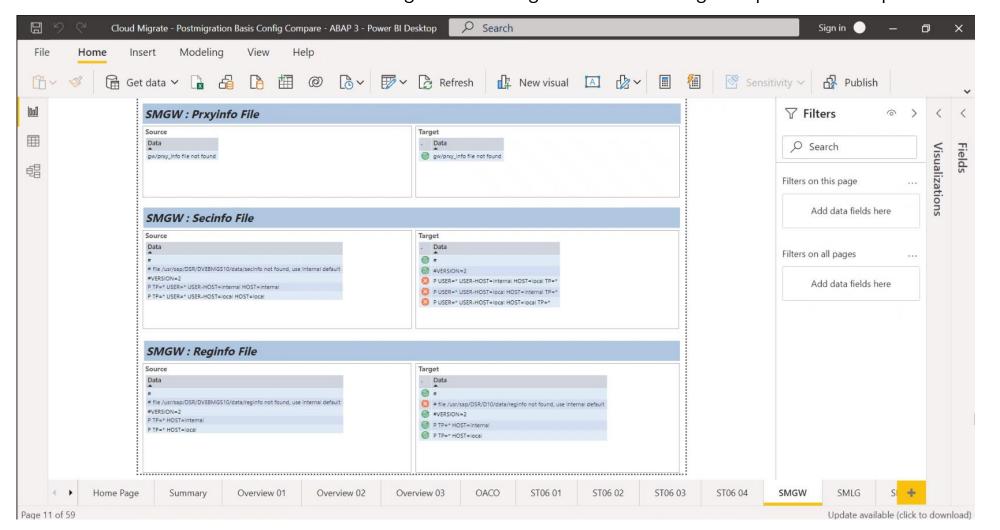
3 - Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare → Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare - ABAP1.pbit Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare - ABAP2.pbit Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare - ABAP3.pbit



# Power BI Reporting (Example 3) Post-Migration Checks between Source & Target - ABAP 1, 2 & 3

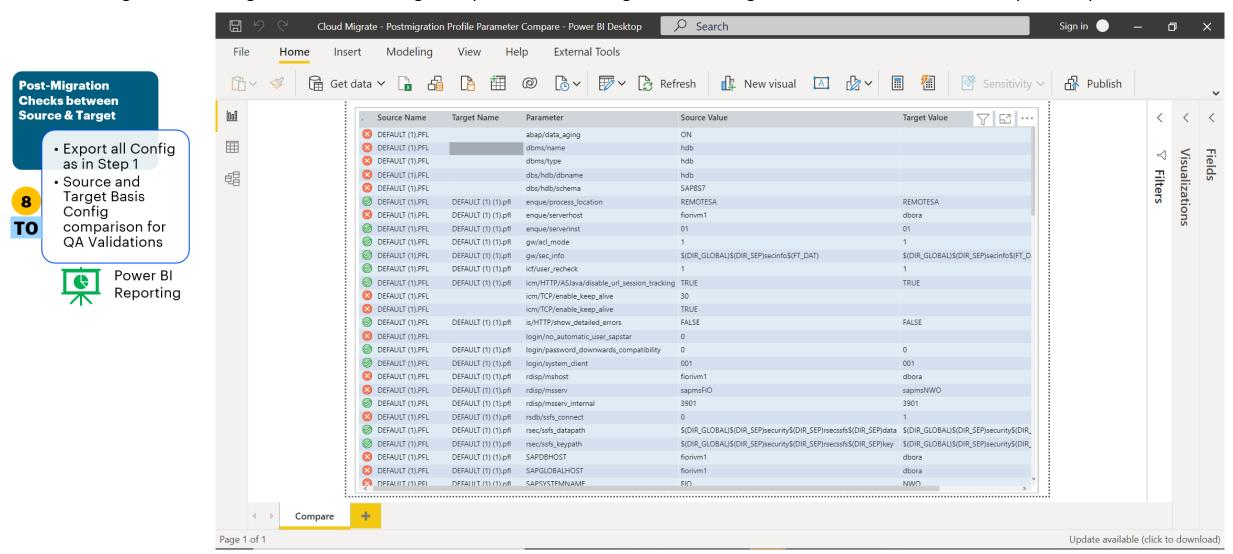
3 - Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare → Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare - ABAP1.pbit
Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare - ABAP2.pbit
Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare - ABAP3.pbit





# **Power BI Reporting**Post-Migration Checks between Source & Target – Profile Parameter Comparison

3 - Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Basis Config Compare → Cloud Migrate - Postmigration Profile Parameter Comparison.pbit



# THANKYOU