# 環境安裝:

```
conda install pytorch torchvision torchaudio cudatoolkit=11.3 -c pytorch git clone https://github.com/Megvii-BaseDetection/YOLOX.git cd YOLOX pip install -r requirements.txt pip install -v -e .
```

## 資料預處理:

- Convert yolo format to coco format:
  - 1. 在 yolo2coco.py 目錄下新增 datas 資料夾
  - 2. 將 train/val 與 train labels /val labels 資料集移到 yolo2coco.py 目錄下
  - 3. 訓練集轉換: python yolo2coco.py -ap train\_labels -s datas --image-p ath train --json-name instances train2017.json
  - 4. 驗證集轉換: python yolo2coco.py -ap val\_labels -s datas --image-pat h val --json-name instances\_val2017.json
  - 5. 將 instances\_train2017 移到 YOLOX\datasets\car\_coco\annotations 下
  - 6. 將 train/val 命名成 train2017/val2017 並移到 YOLOX\datasets\car\_coco下
  - yolo2coco.py 資料參考:https://zhuanlan.zhih/u.com/p/461488682

#### 訓練:

● 修改 YOLOX\exps\example\custom\yolox s.py/内的參數(如下圖所示)

● 修改 YOLOX\yolox\data\datasets\coco classes.py(如下圖):

```
|COCO_CLASSES = (
    "car",
)
```

- 下載初始權重到 YOLOX 下(<a href="https://github.com/Megvii-BaseDetection/YOLOX/releases/download/0.1.1rc0/yolox s.pth">https://github.com/Megvii-BaseDetection/YOLOX/releases/download/0.1.1rc0/yolox s.pth</a>)
- 開始訓練:

```
python tools/train.py -f exps/example/custom/yolox_s.py -d 1 -b 24 --fp16 -o -c yolox s.pth
```

### 預測 test 資料集:

- 將 test 資料集移到 YOLOX/datasets/car coco 下
- python tools/demo.py image -f exps/example/custom/yolox\_s.py -c YOLOX \_outputs/yolox\_s/best\_ckpt.pth --path datasets/car\_coco/test/ --conf 0.25 --nms 0.5 --tsize 640 --save\_result --device gpu

#### CODE 解釋:

- 因為預測 test 資料集要產生 box 的座標與類別所以要修改 Original\tools\de mo.py(如下圖)
- txt 格式:<class\_name> <confidence> <left> <top> <right> <bottom>

```
def image demo (predictor, vis folder, path, current time, save result):
    if os.path.isdir(path):
         files = get image list(path)
         files = [path]
     files.sort()
    for image name in files:
         outputs, img info = predictor.inference(image name)
         result_image = predictor.visual(outputs[0], img_info, predictor.confthre)
         if save result:
              save folder = os.path.join(
                   vis_folder, time.strftime("%Y_%m_%d_%H_%M_%S", current_time)
              os.makedirs(save folder, exist ok=True)
              save_file_name = os.path.join(save_folder, os.path.basename(image_name))
logger.info("Saving detection result in {}".format(save_file_name))
              cv2.imwrite(save file name, result image)
              fd = open(save_file_name.replace(".jpg",".txt"), "w") #寫txt
for output in outputs[0]: #把box參數寫入(格式:car <confidence> <left>
              <top> <right> <bottom>)
                   fd.write(f'car {(output[4] * output[5]).item()) {int(output[0].item()/
img_info["ratio"])} {int(output[1].item()/img_info["ratio"])} {int(
                   output[2].item()/img info["ratio"]) { int(output[3].item()/img info[
                   fd.close()
         ch = cv2.waitKey(0)
         if ch == 27 or ch == ord("q") or ch == ord("Q"):
```

● 新增檔案為 YOLOX\yolox\models\SELayer.py (如下圖)

```
from torch import nn
class SELayer (nn. Module):
               (self, channel, reduction=16):
    def init
        super(SELayer, self). init ()
        self.avg pool=nn.AdaptiveAvgPool2d(1)
        self.fc=nn.Sequential(
            nn.Linear (channel, channel // reduction),
            nn.ReLU(inplace=True),
            nn.Linear(channel//reduction, channel),
            nn.Sigmoid()
    def forward(self,x):
        b,c,_,_ =x.size()
        y=self.avq pool(x).view(b,c)
        y=self.fc(y).view(b,c,1,1)
        return x*y
```

● 修改 YOLOX\yolox\models\darknet.py (如下圖)

```
# dark2
self.dark2 = nn.Sequential(
   Conv(base channels, base channels * 2, 3, 2, act=act),
   CSPLayer (
       base channels * 2,
       base channels * 2,
       n=base depth,
       depthwise=depthwise,
       act=act,
   ),
#在dark 2 與 dark3 之間新增SE1
self.sel = SELayer(base channels * 2)
# dark3
self.dark3 = nn.Sequential(
   Conv(base_channels * 2, base_channels * 4, 3, 2, act=act),
   CSPLayer (
       base channels * 4,
       base channels * 4,
       n=base_depth * 3,
       depthwise=depthwise,
       act=act,
   ),
#在dark 3 與 dark4 之間新增SE2
self.se2 = SELayer (base channels * 4)
```

```
#在dark 4 與 dark5 之間新增SE3
self.se3 = SELayer (base channels * 8)
#修改forward
def forward(self, x):
   outputs = {}
    x = self.stem(x)
    outputs["stem"] = x
    x = self.dark2(x)
    outputs["dark2"] = x
    x=self.sel(x)
    x = self.dark3(x)
    outputs["dark3"] = x
    x=self.se2(x)
    x = self.dark4(x)
    outputs["dark4"] = x
    x=self.se3(x)
    x = self.dark5(x)
    outputs["dark5"] = x
    return {k: v for k, v in outputs.items() if k in self.out features}
```

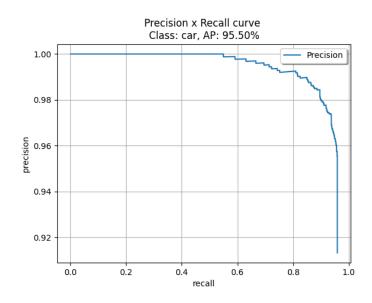
- 將 label 從 yolo format 轉為 car <left> <top> <right> <bottom> (yolo2voc.p y 如下圖)
- 計算 mAP: python pascalvoc.py -t 0.85 -gtformat xyrb -detformat xyrb -np

```
#Create the ground truth files(VOC-xyrb)
import os
#設定來源位置與目標位置
srcfile = "C:/Users/Axuy312/Desktop/vsat hw2/val labels"
dstfile = "C:/Users/Axuy312/Desktop/vsat_hw2/val_labels(VOC_xyrb)"
for file in os.listdir(srcfile):
    rf = open(os.path.join(srcfile, file), 'r')
   wf = open(os.path.join(dstfile, file), 'w')
    for line in rf.readlines():
       item = line.split(' ')
       c = int(item[0])
       x = int((float(item[1]) - float(item[3])/2.0)*1920.0)
       y = int((float(item[2]) - float(item[4])/2.0)*1080.0)
       r = int((float(item[1]) + float(item[3])/2.0)*1920.0)
       b = int((float(item[2]) + float(item[4])/2.0)*1080.0)
       wf.write(f"car {x} {y} {r} {b}\n")
    rf.close()
    wf.close()
```

# 驗證集結果:

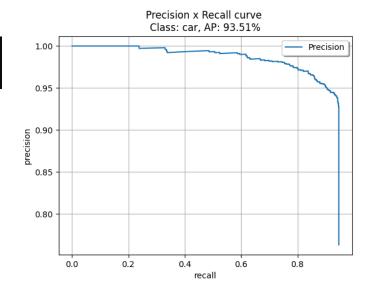
- python pascalvoc.py -t 0.85 -gtformat xyrb -detformat xyrb -np
- without SE(如下圖)

AP: 95.50% (car) mAP: 95.50%



● with SE(如下圖)

ĀP: 93.51% (car) mAP: 93.51%



# 問題與討論:

- 一開始要先知道有三種 format: yolo, voc, coco
- 要計算 mAP 時要轉換 txt 的格式,所以需要 trace demo.py 並新增產生 txt 的檔案的 code,並且還要將原先 groundtruths txt 的座標格式轉換成<left> <top> <right> <bottom>,最後才能使用 github "Object-Detection-Metrics"來計算 mAP
- 測試過沒有 SE 跑 300 epoch 可以達到 95.5%的 mAP、加一層 SE 跑 50 epoch 可達到 92.22%的 mAP、加三層 SE 跑 300 epoch 可達到 93.51%的 mAP

## 檔案位置:

- Without SE Model:
  - Code\Original\YOLOX\YOLOX\_outputs\yolox\_s\best\_ckpt.pth
- With SE Model(三層 SE、300 epoch):
   Code\SE\YOLOX\YOLOX\_outputs\yolox\_s\best\_ckpt.pth
- With SE Model(一層 SE、50 epoch):
   Code\SE\YOLOX\YOLOX\_outputs\yolox\_s\ best\_ckpt(92.22%).pth
- ▶ 因為 E3 檔案大小限制,所以 zip 中沒有放資料集(jpg 檔)