

# 2020 National English Competition for College Students

(Level C - Preliminary)

## 参考答案及作文评分标准

Part I Listening Comprehension (30 marks)

Section A (5 marks)

1—5 BCDCC

Section B (10 marks)

6—10 FTTFT 11—15 BACDA

Section C (5 marks)

16—20 CBDAC

Section D (10 marks)

21. falls on 22. prepare for 23. led to 24. in memory of 25. main ingredients  
26. fresh water 27. drugs 28. disappearing 29. cut down 30. pollution

Part II Vocabulary & Grammar (15 marks)

31—35 BCABA 36—40 BCDCB 41—45 ABCBD

Part III Cloze (10 marks)

46. famous 47. adventurous 48. unrealistic 49. resemblance 50. reason  
51. weapons 52. never 53. better 54. excitement 55. romantic

Part IV Reading Comprehension (30 marks)

Section A (10 marks)

56. sausage 57. the Munich child 58. elaborate costumes 59. food and drink  
60. most popular celebrations

Section B (10 marks)

61. He saved up his allowance for more than a year.  
62. Because the body requires even more fresh water than usual to return to its normal state.  
63. Pebbles and sand.  
64. By using either solar energy or friction.  
65. By drawing a large triangle on the ground and lighting a fire at each point.

Section C (10 marks)

66. psychological states 67. passively 68. range of vocabulary 69. mental disorder  
70. diagnosing psychological problems

Part V Translation (15 marks)

Section A (5 marks)

71. 近千年来,东部世界的大地上,一直绽放着一种美丽的人文和艺术之花——(中国春节)年画,它是中国伟大的民间艺术创造。其影响曾延伸至东亚和南亚一些国家,并早在一个世纪之前欧美及日本的人文学者就对年画感兴趣并将其作为研究对象。

Section B (10 marks)

72. It's very easy for people to get stuck in the mindset that once they throw something away, it's gone.  
73. In fact perhaps just at this moment, some people somewhere are dealing with our waste.  
74. We can easily do this by identifying the effects of certain waste materials based on their composition.  
75. Just from this one purchase, you already have the paper cup, the plastic lid, and the plastic bag used to keep your cake fresh.  
76. You may think it's a bit troublesome at first, but once you are familiar with the rules, you'll find it's not difficult at all to do garbage- sorting.

Part VI Error Correction (10 marks)

- When early explorers sailed round the world, they use the stars to show them their position. Now drivers can use satellite navigation systems, satnavs for short, to tell them their route in exact the same way. The only difference is that satnavs use artificial stars—satellites.
- There are more then 20 satellites in the Global Positioning System (GPS). The GPS satellites are about 20,000 kilometers on the Earth. They have atomic clocks which tell the time to an accurate of one second in 300,000 years.
- The satnav compares the positions ^ three or four satellites and works out exactly where it is. It does this several times by a second and is usually accurate to 20 meters anywhere in the world. But the satnav user need to give it accurate informations. Drivers sometimes get lost and end up in the wrong street, the wrong town, or even the wrong country.
77. used  
78. ✓  
79. exactly  
80. than  
81. above  
82. accuracy  
83. of  
84. by  
85. needs  
86. information

Part VII IQ Test (10 marks)

87. People often say that the history of Canada is the history of immigration.  
88. 约翰逊先生的脾气确实坏。/Mr. Johnson is really a bad-tempered person.  
89. 20 years old.  
90.  $26 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 26 \times 26 \times 26 = 456,976,000$   
91. A

Part VIII Writing (30 marks)

Section A

92. 参考范文略

## Section B

### 93. 参考范文略

#### 作文评分标准:

##### 一、评分原则:

1. 本题满分为 A 10 分;B 20 分,按四个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整本档次,最后给分。
3. A 词数少于 100 词或多于 130 词的,B 词数少于 160 词或多于 200 词的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 如书写较差,以致影响阅卷,将分数降低一档。

##### 二、各档次给分范围和要求

第四档(很好):A 9-10 分;B 16-20 分

完全符合写作格式的要求,覆盖多个内容要点,表达思想清楚,文字通顺,连贯性很好,基本上无词汇和语法错误。

第三档(好):A 6-8 分;B 11-15 分

基本符合写作格式的要求,有个别地方表达思想不够清楚,文字基本通顺、连贯,有少量词汇和语法错误。

第二档(一般):A 3-5 分;B 6-10 分

未恰当完成写作格式的要求,漏掉内容要点,表达思想不清楚,文字多处出现词汇和语法错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

第一档(差):A 1-2 分;B 1-5 分

未完成写作格式的要求,明显遗漏主要内容,表达思想混乱,有较多词汇和语法的重大错误,未能将信息传达给读者。

0 分

白卷;作文与题目毫不相关;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容无法看清。