

# FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING

# LINUX LABORATORY

# ENCS313

# SHELL PROJECT

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**Section:** 5

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Abstract:  In this project, we had to write code that reads data from any file and encode and scale feature. This data is a collection of attributes arranged as columns. The semicolon ";" separates them first row of data is the heading that displays the feature names. They can be of two types Numeric attributes of integer type and categorical attributes.	
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# **Explanation and details:**

First, the project displays a menu for the user to choose what they want to do with the dataset as follows:

```
39
   # Main menu
!40 → mneu(){
42 -
      ⇒echo "| r) Read a Dataset From a File.
   echo " p) Print The Name Of The Feature.
43
   ----echo "| 1) Encode a Feature using Label Encoding.
44
45

→echo " o) Encode a Feature Using one-hot Encoding.

              m) Applay MinMax Scalling.
   ----echo "
46
   ----echo "
              s) Save The Processed Dataset.
47
48
     ⊸echo " e) Exit...
49
     ──wecho '| Please Enter Any Option From The Above Menu:
                                                                read option
     ---echo '---
250
251
       userInput="$option"
52
       currentFeatures="-"
153
   }
```

```
while true; do
    mneu
    if test -f "tempSelected"; then
        fileSelectedFlag="1"
        filename="$(cat tempSelected)"
        currentFeatures="$(cat tempFeatures)"
        currentLines="$(cat tempLines)"
        index=0
        valuesArr=()
        currentValue=""
        encodedArr=('')
        IFS=';' read -r -a featuresArray <<<$currentFeatures
   *case $option in
       ⊮r) read data ;;
       p) print feature ;;
       *1) lableEncode ;;
       o) oneHotEncoded;;
       m) scaled;;
       ⊮s) saveData ;;
       *e) Exit ;;
       **) echo "Invalid Choise!! Try Again "
```

#### If the user enters 'r':

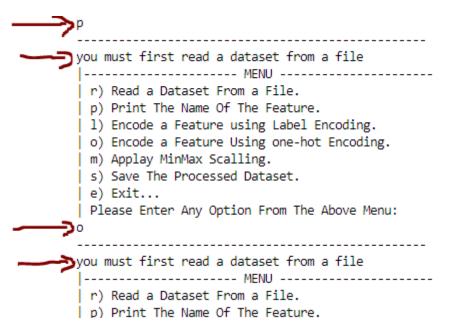
- a. The program should print on the screen "Please input the name of the dataset file".
- b. The program should verify that the file exists, otherwise a message should be printed on the screen "file does not exist" and then return to the main menu. Then check the format of the data in the dataset. In case of any format problems, the program should print on the screen "The format of the data in the dataset file is wrong" and then return to the main menu.

```
#!/bin/bash
                              # Jalila Muadi & Aya Dahbour
4 read_data(){
        #remove previously created temps
       if test -f "tempSelected"; then
          rm tempSelected
          rm tempFeatures
          rm tempLines
      fileSelectedFlag="1"
      echo "Please input the name of the dataset file "
      #verify that the file exists
      read filename
       if test -f "$filename"; then
          #file exists
          echo -e $filename >> "tempSelected"
          echo "$filename"" has been Selected"
          #test the format
          rawData=$(cat "$filename")
           #rawData=$testdata
           delimiter=";"
           if [[ $rawData == *"$delimiter"* ]]; then
               #file has the dilimiter
               features_flag="0"
```

```
#file has the dilimiter
     features_flag="0"
     while IFS=";" read -r line
             if [[ $features_flag == "0" ]]; then
                 #read features line
                 echo "features line = ""$line"
                 currentFeatures="$line"
echo -e $line >> "tempFeatures"
                 features_flag="1"
                 fileSelectedFlag="1"
             else
                 #read lines
                 echo "line = " "$line"
                 echo -e $line >>"tempLines"
         done < $filename
         fileSelectedFlag=1
     echo "The format of the data in the dataset file is wrong"
     return
       else
           #file does not exist
           echo "file does not exist"
          fileSelectedFlag=0
          return
       fi
 e) Exit...
 Please Enter Any Option From The Above Menu:
            -----
Please input the name of the dataset file
correctFile
file does not exist
 ----- MENU -----
 r) Read a Dataset From a File.
 p) Print The Name Of The Feature.
```

Encode a Feature using Label Encoding.

d. If the person selects any option other than 'r' or 'e' before the format of the data in the dataset file is verified correctly, the program should print on the screen "You must first read a dataset from a file" and then return to the main menu.



But if the user enter r first:

```
Please Enter Any Option From The Above Menu:

Please input the name of the dataset file data data has been Selected features line = id;age;gender;height;weight;active;smoke;governorate; line = 1;30;male;170;88;no;yes;ramallah; line = 2;25;female;160;65;no;no;ramallah; line = 3;28;male;165;72;yes;yes;nablus; line = 4;44;male;188;90;no;no;jerusalem; line = 5;60;female;166;70;no;no;jerusalem; line = 5;60;female;166;70;no;no;line = 5;60;female;166;female;166;female;166;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;160;female;
```

# If the user enters 'p':

the program should print on the screen the names of all features of the dataset file and then return to the main menu.

```
print_feature(){
    if [ "$fileSelectedFlag" = "1" ]; then
    #cat tempSelected
        echo "List of available features: ""$currentFeatures"
    else_
        echo "you must first read a dataset from a file"
        return
    fi
}
```

#### If the user enters 'l':

```
lableEncode(){
if [ "$fileSelectedFlag" = "1" ]; then
  echo "List of available features : ""$currentFeatures"
    echo "Please input the name of the categorical feature for label encoding :
"; read lFeature
    echo "
    if [[ $currentFeatures == *"$lFeature"";"* ]]; then_
echo "selected feature = " "$lFeature"
         index=-1
         for i in "${!featuresArray[@]}"; do
              if [[ "${featuresArray[$i]}" == *"$lFeature" ]]; then
                  index=$i
                  break
         if [ $index -gt -1 ]; then
              echo "Index of the Selected Feature : $index"
              #label encoding
             #going 2D_
             #empty lists_
             newColumn=""
             dictArray=('')
```

```
#empty lists_
newColumn=""
8
                 dictArray=('')
                 dIndex="-1"
0
                 #cat tempLines
2
3
                 while IFS="" read -r p || [ -n "$p" ]
                     #printf '%s\n' "$p"
6
                     #split the line to an array by the delimiter_
                     IFS=';' read -r -a linesArray <<<$p</pre>
8
                     # requested feature : its value
9
                     currentValue="${linesArray[$index]}"
0
                     # echo "$1Feature : ""$currentValue"
                     #valuesArr+=("${linesArray[$index]}")
                     valuesArr+=("$currentValue")
# echo "all ""${valuesArr[@]}"
13
4
                 done < tempLines</pre>
5
6
                #remove duplicates and add the dictionary array
                while IFS= read -r -d '' x
8
9
                     dictArray+=("$x")
0
                done < <(printf "%s\0" "${valuesArr[@]}" | sort -uz)</pre>
                echo "dictionary of column $index {""${dictArray[@]}}"
```

```
alilaAndAya/project.sh
             echo "dictionary of column $index {""${dictArray[@]}}"
              for ii in "${!valuesArr[@]}"
                  echo " index-----content"
                  echo " $ii
                                              ${valuesArr[$ii]}"
                  dictIndex=-1
                  for iii in "${!dictArray[@]}";
                      if [[ "${dictArray[$iii]}" = "${valuesArr[$ii]}" ]]; then
                          dictIndex=$iii
                          break
                  if [ $dictIndex -gt -1 ]; then
                      echo "Index of value in Dictionary is : $dictIndex"
                      dictId=$dictIndex
                      encodedArr+=("$dictId")
                      echo "Element is not in Dictionary."
                  echo "label encoded column = ""${encodedArr[@]}"
```

- a. The program should ask for the name of the feature to be encoded using label encoding by printing on the screen "Please input the name of the categorical feature for label encoding"
- b. The program should verify that the entered name of the categorical feature exists in the dataset, otherwise prints on screen "The name of categorical feature is wrong" and then return to the main menu.

c. If the entered name of the categorical feature exists, the program should print on the screen the distinct values of the categorical feature and the code of each value. And also, to encode the categorical feature in the dataset using label encoding as described above and then return to the main menu.

```
selected feature = active
Index of the Selected Feature : 5
dictionary of column 5 { no yes}
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 1
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 11
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
label encoded column = 112
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 1121
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 11211
----- MENU -----
r) Read a Dataset From a File.
| n\ Drint The Name Of The Feature
 selected feature = gender
 Index of the Selected Feature : 2
 dictionary of column 2 { female male}
  index-----content
                  male
 Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
 label encoded column = 2
  index-----content
                 female
 Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
 label encoded column = 21
  index-----content
                  male
 Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
 label encoded column = 2 1 2
  index-----content
                  male
  Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
 label encoded column = 2 1 2 2
  index-----content
                 female
 Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
 label encoded column = 21221
  |----- MENU ------
 r) Read a Dataset From a File.
```

```
Please Enter Any Option From The Above Menu:
 List of available features : id;age;gender;height;weight;active;smoke;governorate;
Please input the name of the categorical feature for label encoding :
selected feature = governorate
Index of the Selected Feature : 7
dictionary of column 7 { jenen jerusalem nablus ramallah}
index-----content
0
              ramallah
Index of value in Dictionary is : 4
label encoded column = 4
index-----content
              jenen
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 41
index-----content
2
              nablus
Index of value in Dictionary is : 3
label encoded column = 413
     index-----content
                         nablus
     Index of value in Dictionary is : 3
     label encoded column = 413
     index-----content
                          jerusalem
     Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
     label encoded column = 4 1 3 2
     index-----content
     4
                          jerusalem
     Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
     label encoded column = 4 1 3 2 2
     |----- MENU -----
     r) Read a Dataset From a File.
     | n\ Drint The Name Of The Feature
     selected feature = smoke
     Index of the Selected Feature : 6
     dictionary of column 6 { no yes}
     index-----content
                     ves
     Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
     label encoded column = 2
     index-----content
     Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
     label encoded column = 2.1
     index-----content
            yes
     Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
     label encoded column = 212
     index-----content
     3
     Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
     label encoded column = 2 1 2 1
     index-----content
     4
     Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
     label encoded column = 21211
     ----- MENU ------
     r) Read a Dataset From a File.
```

#### If the user enters 'o':

```
if [ $index -gt -1 ]; then
        echo "Index of the Selected Feature : $index"
        else
        echo "Element is not in Array."
        #return to main menu
        return
        fi
    else
        echo "The name of categorical feature is wrong"
        return
    fi
else_
        echo "you must first read a dataset from a file"
    return
    fi
flagSaved=0
}
```

- a. The program should ask for the name of the feature to be encoded using one-hot encoding by printing on the screen "Please input the name of the categorical feature for one-hot encoding".
- b. The program should verify that the entered name of the categorical feature exists in the dataset, otherwise the program should print on screen "The name of the categorical feature is wrong" and then return to the main menu.

```
| Please Enter Any Option From The Above Menu:

o

List of available features : id;age;gender;height;weight;active;smoke;governorate;
Please input the name of the categorical feature for one-hot encoding :
genders

The name of categorical feature is wrong
```

c. If the entered name of the categorical feature exists, the program should then print on the screen the distinct values of the categorical feature. And also, to encode the categorical feature in the dataset using one-hot encoding as described above and then return to the main menu.

```
| Please Enter Any Option From the Above Menu:
List of available features : id;age;gender;height;weight;active;smoke;governorate;
Please input the name of the categorical feature for one-hot encoding :
height
selected feature = height
Index of the Selected Feature : 3
     ----- MENU -----
| Piease Enter Any Option From the Above Menu:
Ю
List of available features : id;age;gender;height;weight;active;smoke;governorate;
Please input the name of the categorical feature for one-hot encoding :
smoke
selected feature = smoke
Index of the Selected Feature : 6
 ----- MENU -----
r) Read a Dataset From a File.
```

### If the user enters 'm':

```
- scaled(){

If [ "$fileSelectedFlag" = "1" ]; then
echo "List of available features : ""$currentFeatures"
echo "Please input the name of the feature to be scaled : "; read lFeature
echo ""

If [[ $currentFeatures == ""$lFeature"";"" ]]; then
echo "selected feature = ""$lFeature"

index=-1
for i in "${!featuresArray[@]]"; do
    if [[ "$featuresArray[$i]}" -- ""$lFeature" ]]; thun
index=$i
    break

fi

donn

If [ $index -gt -1 ]; then
    echo "Index of the Selected Feature : $index"

else
echo "Element is not in Array."
```

```
echo "Element is not in Array."

#return to main menu

return

fi

else

return

fi

else

secho "The name of categorical feature is wrong"

return

fi

else

return

fi

flagSaved=0

place

flagSaved=0

pl
```

a. The program should ask for the name of the feature to be scaled using MinMax scaling by printing on the screen "Please input the name of the feature to be scaled".

b. If the entered feature is a categorical feature, the program should verify that this feature is encoded, otherwise, the program should print on screen "this feature is categorical feature and must be encoded first" and then return to the main menu.

c. If the feature is numeric or encoded categorical feature, the program should print on the screen the minimum and maximum values of the feature and apply the MinMax scaling to the feature vector and then return to main menu.

#### If the user enters 's':

```
if [ "$fileSelectedFlag" = "1" ]; then
    flagSaved=1
    echo "Please input the name of the file to save the processed dataset: "; read
sFileName
    echo "The $sFileName is saved.."
else
    echo "you must first read a dataset from a file"
    return
fi
}
```

- a. The program should print on the screen "Please input the name of the file to save the processed dataset".
- b. The program should save the processed dataset into the entered filename and then return to the main menu.

## If the user enters 'e':

```
Exit(){
if [ "$flagSaved" = "1" ]; then
    echo "Are you sure you want to exit (yes/no)"; read op
    if [ "$op" == "yes" ]; then
        #clean
07
08
09
11
12
                    rm tempFeatures
                    rm tempLines
13
15
16
                return
17
     elif [ "$flagSaved" = "0" ]; then
18
19
          echo "The processed dataset is not saved. Are you sure you want to exit (yes/no)";
     read op1
20
          if [ "$op1" == "yes" ]; then
21
                    #clean
22
                    rm tempSelected
                    rm tempFeatures
24
                    rm tempLines
25
26
27
                 return
```

```
227 return
228 fi
229 else
230 echo "Are you sure you want to exit (yes/no)"; read op2
231 if [ "$op2" == "yes" ]; then
232 exit
233 else
234 return
235 fi
236 fi
237 }
238
```

a. The program should check if the processed dataset is saved using option "s". if not, the program should print on the screen "The processed dataset is not saved. Are you sure you want to exist". If the person inputs "yes", the program ends. Otherwise, the program should return to main menu.

b. However, if the dataset is saved, the program should print on the screen "Are you sure you want to exist". If the person inputs "yes", the program ends. Otherwise, the program should return to the main menu.

• If the user enter 'e' in the first:

### **Another Dataset:**

```
| Please Enter Any Option From The Above Menu:
r

Please input the name of the dataset file
anotherData
anotherData has been Selected
features line = age;sex;bmi;children; smoker;region; charges;
line = 19;female;27;0; yes; southwest;16884;
line = 18;male;33; 1; no; southeast; 1725;
line = 28;male;33;3; no; southeast; 4449;
line = 33;male;22;0; no; northwest; 21984;
line = 32;male;28;0; no; northwest; 3866;
line = 31;female;25;0; no; southeast; 3756;
line = 46;female;33;1; yes; southeast; 8240;
```

```
Please Enter Any Option From The Above Menu:
List of available features : age;sex;bmi;children; smoker;region; charges;
Please input the name of the categorical feature for label encoding :
sex
selected feature = sex
Index of the Selected Feature : 1
dictionary of column 1 { female male}
 index-----content
                  female
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 1
index-----content
                 male
Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
label encoded column = 12
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
label encoded column = 122
```

```
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
label encoded column = 122
index-----content
3
Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
label encoded column = 1 2 2 2
index-----content
               male
Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
label encoded column = 1 2 2 2 2
index-----content
               female
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 122221
index-----content
                female
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 1 2 2 2 2 1 1
----- MENU -----
r) Read a Dataset From a File.
p) Print The Name Of The Feature.
```

```
List of available features : age;sex;bmi;children; smoker;region; charges;
Please input the name of the categorical feature for label encoding :
region
selected feature = region
Index of the Selected Feature : 5
dictionary of column 5 { northwest southeast southwest }
index-----content
                southwest
Index of value in Dictionary is : 3
label encoded column = 3
index-----content
1
                  southeast
Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
label encoded column = 32
index-----content
                  southeast
Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
label encoded column = 3 2 2
index-----content
             northwest
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 3221
index-----content
                 northwest
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 3 2 2 1 1
```

```
List of available features : age;sex;bmi;children; smoker;region; charges;
Please input the name of the categorical feature for label encoding :
selected feature = smoker
Index of the Selected Feature : 4
dictionary of column 4 { no yes}
index-----content
                  yes
Index of value in Dictionary is : 2
label encoded column = 2
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 21
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 211
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
label encoded column = 2 1 1 1
index-----content
Index of value in Dictionary is : 1
```