

OOD Lab 1. Introduction to OOD & OOP

Application Problems

1. Hotel Management System
2. Credit Card processing
3. Library Management System
4. Stock maintenance system
5. Passport automation Sys.

#Developing problem statement

- Develop a complete IEEE standard SRS document with several requirements (SRR) → Software Requirements Specs

- Intro :

- Purpose of the document
- Scope of the document
- Overview of the document

- General Description :

- Functional Requirement

- Interface Requirement

- Performance Requirement

- Design Constraints

- Non-financial attributes

- Preliminary Schedule budget

SRS Document for Hotel Management

1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose of this Document

- To define requirement of HMS
- To serve as a reference for developer, tester and stakeholders
- To ensure the system needs of hotel staff and needs

1.2 Scope of this Document

- Provide official management of hotel operation.
- Saves time, reduces errors, enhance customer satisfaction
- Helps estimate development cost

1.3 Overview

- HMS is a software application for handling hotel operations
- Offers easy access to HMS, data
- Enhance overall productivity.

2. General Description

- Automates room booking, check in / check out
- Uses characteristic : hotel staff (admin) customer
- Benefit : reduces paperwork, ensure faster service
- Supports customer community.

3. Functional Requirement

- Customer registration, room-booking, check-in, check-out etc
- Automatic bill generation, including taxes and service
- Room availability & management
- Data storage and retrieval for judiciary

4. Interface Requirement

- User interface : Simple GUI
- S/w interface : Integration with payment gateway, email etc
- Hardware : Connect to printers, power, fan etc

5. Performance Requirement

- User interface
- Should handle interface : Integration with payment
- Should handle minimum 500 customer
- Response time for any action < 2 sec
- Error rate & concurrent access to user

6. Design constraints

- Must use RDBMS
- desktop platform + web based platform
- minimum 8GB RAM
- comply with SSL certificates

7. Non Functional Requirement

- Security : encrypted customer and payment data
- Reliability : 24/7 runtime
- Scalability : support for multiple branches
- Portability : compatible with windows and Linux systems.

8. Preliminary Schedule and Budget

Schedule

- Req analysis : 2 weeks
- Design : 3 weeks
- Development : 6 weeks

Budget

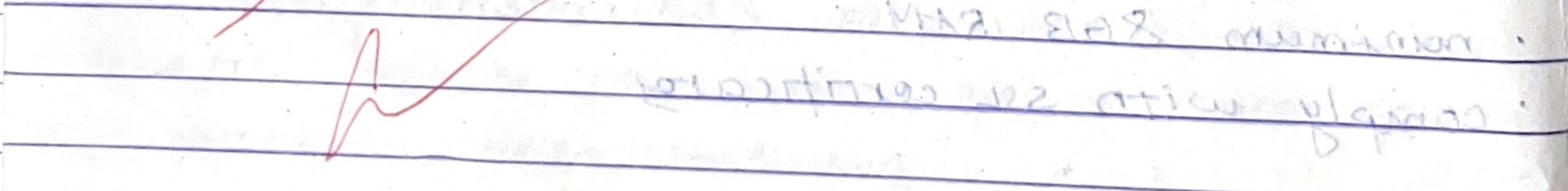
→ 5-7 lakhs

- covers development

Scheduling timeline

Week

Week	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Design											
Reqm.											
Develop											
Testing											
Deploy											



A hand-drawn Gantt chart showing project milestones. A red wavy line starts at week 1 and ends at week 11. Milestone M1 is marked at week 2. Milestone M2 is marked at week 5. Milestone M3 is marked at week 8.

SRS Library Management System

1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose of this Document

- To define req's of LMS
- To provide a clear reference for development
- To ensure the system meets the need of staff

1.2 Scope of this document

- Automate borrowing, returning, cataloging
- saves time, reduces manual error, accessibility
- Development cost

1.3 Overview

- LMS is designed to maintain record of books.
- Provide search, issue/return, fine calculation
- Improves efficiency, in day-to-day ops.

2. General Description

- Handles book cataloging, issue/return
- user char, librarians, staff etc
- Benefits: quick book search, reduced paperwork
- supports user community by providing

3. Functional Requirements

- Book search by title, author ISBN
- Borrowing and Returning
- Fine calculation of late return.
- user account management

4. Interface Requirements

- User interface : Dashboard for admin, search and account view
- SW interface : integration with email
- HW interface : work on PC's, barcode scanner

5. Performance Requirements

- Should handle upto 1000 transactions per day
- Book search result prioritized
- Error rate for transaction < 0.5%
- Database should support multiple views

6. Design Constraints

- Must use RDBMS as a database system
- Web based app accessibility
- 8GB RAM, dual core processor
- must comply with SSL certificate

7. Non-functional Requirements

- Security : Access control for admin and user
- Reliability : Backup of book and transaction data
- Portability : Run on windows / Linux
- Scalability : Extendable to support more books

8. Preliminary budget, scheduling

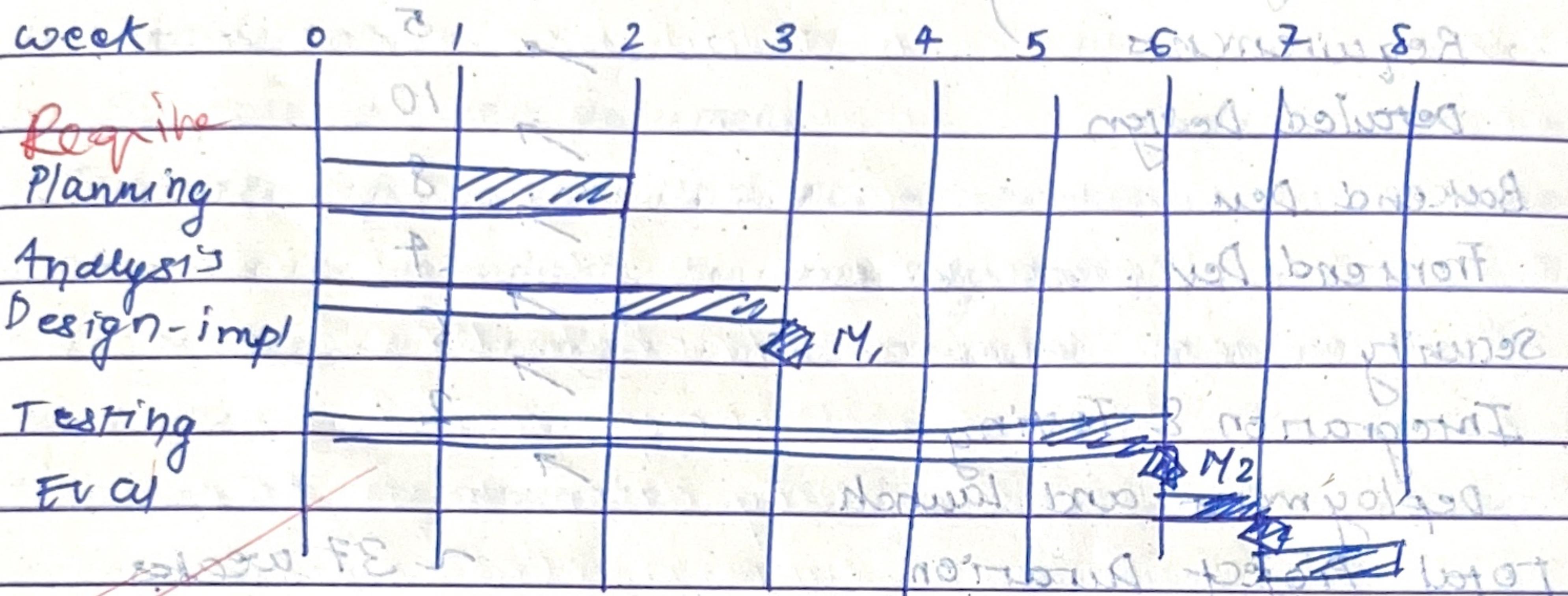
- Schedule :
- Requirement analysis : 2 weeks
- Design : 2 weeks
- Development : 3 weeks
- Deployment : 1 week

CFSEI CARD PROCESSING

Budget: 3.5 lakhs

- covers Development + Testing

Scheduling



	Schedule	Budget	Duration (weeks)
Requirement analysis	Start	End	3 weeks

Design	Start	End	4 weeks
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Development	Start	End	10 weeks
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Testing	Start	End	4 weeks
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Deployment	Start	End	2 weeks
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Budget (\$30,000 / 30 Lakhs)

H/w : 5 lakhs

S/w : 3 lakhs

Development: 12 lakhs

Testing : 5 lakhs

Training : 3 lakhs

Maintenance : 2 lakhs / year

For CREDIT CARD PROCESSING

Preliminary Schedule and Budget :

Schedule Phase	Duration (weeks)
Planning and Requirements	4
Detailed Design	5
Backend Dev	10
Frontend Dev	8
Security	4
Integration & Testing	6
Deployment and Launch	2
Total Project Duration	~ 37 weeks

Budget

Personnel costs : 75 laths

Infra & Tools : 5 laths

PCI DSS certification : 10 laths

contingency (15%) : 13.5 laths

Total budget : 1 crore

(approx) 000,000

SRS Document for Credit

→ Problem Statement:

There is a need for a system to process credit card transactions.

1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose of this document:

- To define functional and non-functional requirements that will be needed by the system.

- To declare a budget estimate of how long the project will take.

- ensure all expectations are met.

1.2 Scope of this document:

- Covers transaction authentication.

- will integrate into mobile devices.

- exclude bank side processing.

1.3 Overview

- Sec 2 describe general system.

- Sec 3-7 detailed system.

- Sections 8 outlined.

2. General Description

- Supports AMEX, VISA.

- Real time auth and settlements.

- Data encryption and security.

- Cross platform compatibility.

SRS Document for Credit card processing

→ Problem Statement:

There is a need for a secure and efficient system to process credit card transactions in real time.

1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose of this document

- To define functional and non-functional requirements that will be needed by the system
- To declare a budget and timeline the project will take
- ensure all expectations are aligned and documented

1.2 Scope of this document

- covers transaction auth, fraud detection, payment
- will integrate into mobile, PC, web app
- exclude bank side processing

1.3 Overview

- Sec 2 describe general description and background
- Sec 3-7 detailed system functionality, interfaces
- Sections 8 outlines Budget & timeline

2. General Description

- supports ATMEX, visa, Digital wallet etc
- Real time auth and settlements
- Data encryption and tokenization
- cross platform compatibility

- Maintainability: Mo
- Availability: 24/7

8. Preliminary Schedule

- Budget
 - Total LOC = 250k
 - Avg. cost / LOC = 100
 - Total cost = 25M

Timeline:

- Requirement analysis: 1 week
- Design: 3 weeks
- Development: 2 weeks
- Deployment: 1 week

Req | Dev

4. Interface Requirements

- User interface: clean web/mobile UI,口语化 of
- Admin: Dashboard with access control
- External interface: integration with APIs
- POS HW interface: supports card swiping, Tap to read etc.

5. Performance requirements

- Run time ≤ 2 seconds
- Sys must handle minimum 1000 user.
- 99.9% uptime + failure support
- Response by API < 1 second

6. Design constraints

- Comply with PCI-DSS standard
- use only HTTPS for all communication
- Deployable on AWS cloud infrastructure

7. Non-functional Requirements

- Security: End-to-end encryption and multi-factor auth
- Scalability: Horizontal scaling for T volume trans.

- **Maintainability**: Modular codebase for easy update
- **Availability**: 24/7 system access

8. Preliminary Scheduling & Budget

Budget

- Total LOC = 25,000

Avg. cost / LOC = \$0.10

Total cost = $25,000 \times 0.10$

= 2500

to INR = 25,00,000

Timeline:

- Requirements analysis: 2 weeks
- Design: 3 weeks
- Development: 2 weeks
- Deployment: 1 week

Req	2W	FU

C

managed migration
from existing system
to new system
with minimal disruption

for 7 volume

SRS Document for Stock Management

Problem Statement:

Business require reliable system to update inventory levels, in order to reduce losses.

1. Introduction:

1.1 Purpose of this Document:

- Design requirements for stock management system
- serve as guide for design, development
- Align stakeholder expectation

1.2 Scope of this Document:

- Covers inventory tracking, stock update recorder alert
- used by warehouse, retail store, supply chain manager

1.3 Overview:

- Describes system/functions, constraints, cost estimation
- include both user + admin capability
- Emphasize real time stock update

2. General Description

- support multiple warehouse and product categories
- Real time stock level updates on scales
- Barcode, QR, support
- Role based access control

3. Functional Requirements

- Add, update, remove
- Track stock inflow
- Generate alert when
- Provide Report

4. Interface Requirements

- UI: Intuitive design
- Admin I: Detailed management
- Hardware I: Barcode scanner

5. Performance Requirements

- stock update rate
- roughly 100 people use
- There should be fast
- Handle up to 10,000

6. Design Constraints

- should be simple
- compliance with
- Backend in Python

7. Non-functional Requirements

- Security: role based
- Scalability: ability
- Maintainability: modular
- Usability: simple

3. Functional Requirement

- Add, update, remove stock
- Track stock inflow, outflow with time stamp
- Generate alert when stock lower than order
- Provide Report

4. Interface Requirement:

- UI : Intuitive dashboard for inventory update.
- Admin I : Detailed analytics and user management.
- Hardware I : Barcode and REID scanner integration.

5. Performance Requirement:

- Stock update latency < 1s
- roughly 100 people should be able to concurrently use
- There should be faster access for admin
- Handle upto 10,000 SKU's

6. Design Constraint

- should be simple to use
- compliance with data protection law
- Backend in Python

7. Non-functional Requirement

- Security : role based access
- Scalability : Ability to add warehouse down time.
- Maintainability : modular Design with clear bloc.
- Usability : simple UI.

8. Preliminary budget + scheduling

→ Budget

• Total LOC: 18,000

• cost per LOC: 8.3

∴ Total cost = 149,400

→ Scheduling:

RDA → 1 week

Implementation → 2 weeks

Testing → 1 week, → N2 ⇒

	0	1	2	3	4	5
RDA		E			M1	
IME	D	M				
TEST						

1-2 Scen

case

status

• exclusive

1-3 Over

• Sections

design

2) General

• Web basic

• Link with

• Trackers

• send stream

3. Functional

• Apply, upload

• Admin process

• Policy update

SRS for Passport System

Problem Statement

- Manual passport process are slow and error prone, automated system needed for faster, accurate application and verification.

1) Introduction

1.1 Purpose of Document

- Define system requirement
- Guide for developers, tester and government
- ensure process assignment and compliance

1.2 Scope

- covers application, appointments, uploads, status tracking, police verification
- excludes printing and delivery

1.3 Overview:

- Sections describe system features, performance, design times and costs

2) General Description

- web based for citizen and staff
- Link with Aadhar, Pan, Digit lockers.
- Tracks full application life cycle
- send status updates

3. Functional Requirements

- apply, upload doc, and book appointments
- Admin processes and tracks application
- Police update verification status.

- user view and track progress.

4) Interface Requirements:

- Citizen UI : clean + multilingual
- Admin Panel : Dashboard with Filter
- Mobile view : Fully responsive

5) Performance Requirements:

- 5000+ users to use simultaneously
- < 2 sec response time
- 99.9% uptime
- Secure file handling

6) Design Constraints:

- Follow IT act, data laws
- use open source stack
- Hosted on NIC or govt cloud

7) Non-functional Requirements:

- Security : OTP, SSL, Aadhar login, multi-factor auth
- Scalability : nationwide usage
- Accessibility : WCAG, compliance
- Reliability : two backups

8) Budget and Time Table:

→ Budget

Total T.O.C = 30,000

cost per location = 30,000 / 200 locations = ₹ 150/-

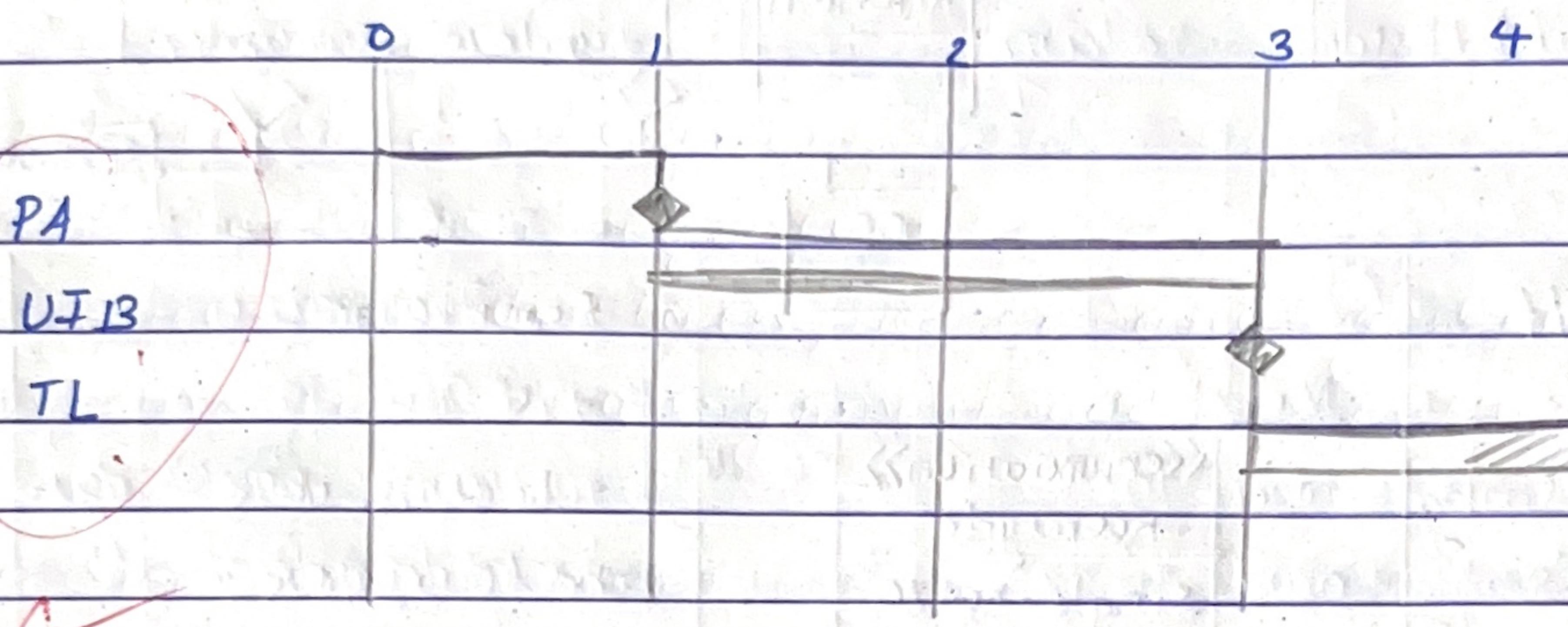
∴ Total cost $\Rightarrow 30,000 \times 853,900$ number

$\Rightarrow 27,79,000$ rupees only

⇒ Scheduling :

- Planning + approval (PA) ⇒ 1 week
- UI and backend setup (UIR) ⇒ 2 weeks
- Testing + Launch (TL) ⇒ 1 week

week



8. Preliminary Schedule and Budget

Schedule (8 months)

Analysis : 1 month

Design : 1 month

Implementation : 3 months

Testing : 2 months

Deployment : 1 month

Budget (~ 50 lakhs)

Infrastructure : 15 lakhs

Development : 20 lakhs

Testing : 7 lakhs

Training goals : 5 lakhs

Maintenance : 3 lakhs / year