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# DATA WRANGLING REPORT

## **PREPARATION**

I loaded the necessary modules in the Python workspace, including Tweepy, an API from Twitter and set the option to display the full string.

## **GATHERING THE DATA**

I gathered the data from 3 sources in the following ways:

- By manually loading twitter archive enhanced.csv file provided by Udacity
- By uploading image-predictions.tsv using the given link
- Programmatically uploading the Tweet JSON data from Twitter

Each set of data was observed on completeness and validity, in order to build an idea on how to clean it further.

#### **CLEANING THE DATA**

I cleaned the initial messy data to obtain good quality and tidy data. The following criteria were used to achieve this:

Clean data -- complete, accurate, valid and consistent.

Tidy data -- each variable forms a column and each observation forms a row.

Steps taken to meet these criteria are outlined below:

## Quality:

- 1. Dropped all retweet rows with non-null values in retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id and retweeted\_status\_timestamp
- Dropped all reply rows with non-null values in in\_reply\_to\_status\_id and in\_reply\_to\_user\_id.
- 3. Converted the timestamp column data type to datetime
- 4. Replace the source string with the display portion of itself. Extract the string between `<a href="">` and `</a>`
- 5. Dropped tweets where rating denominator is not 10
- 6. Dropped tweets where rating\_numerator >= 15
- 7. Dropped tweets without `expanded\_urls`
- 8. Dropped tweets with missing json\_data. Change data type for retweet\_count and favorite\_count to `int`
- 9. Replaced lowercase words in the name column with "none"

### Tidiness:

1. Dropped all columns exclusively related to retweets

- 2. Dropped all columns exclusively related to replies
- 3. Created a categorical variable (/column) <u>stage</u> to capture (and replace) the variables (/columns) <u>doggo, floofer, pupper, puppo</u>
- 4. Joined the <u>retweet\_count</u> and <u>favorite\_count</u> columns from JSON table to the archive table on *tweet\_id*
- 5. Kept only tweets with images by creating columns <u>breed</u> and <u>confidence</u> in the predictions table (for quality), then inner-join it to the archive table
- 6. Dropped the <u>rating\_denominator</u> column. Renamed the <u>rating\_numerator</u> column to <u>rating.</u>
- 7. Dropped the <u>expanded\_urls</u> column. Reordered columns bringing numerical columns to the left.

(detailed steps were noted in the wrangle\_act.ipynb file)