

莱芜一中六十三级第二次核心素养测评
英语试卷 **2022.12**

(考试时间: 120 分钟 满分: 150 分)

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注意事项:

1. 本试题分为第一卷, 第二卷两部分。答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上, 写在本试卷上无效。

第 I 卷 (满分 95 分)

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What kind of fruit does Adam like best?
A. Oranges. B. Apples. C. Pears.
2. Why does the man call Olivia?
A. To invite her to a party. B. To cancel an appointment. C. To ask about the homework.
3. What are the speakers going to do next?
A. Have a meeting. B. Wait for Mark. C. Go to the hospital.
4. What will the weather be like this afternoon?
A. Cloudy. B. Rainy. C. Sunny.
5. What are the speakers talking about?
A. A new measure. B. A car accident. C. City traffic.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 个选项选出最佳选项, 并标在试卷的相应位置。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. Where did Cindy grow up?
A. In England. B. In Germany. C. In Poland.
7. Why did Cindy come to Beijing?
A. For study. B. For work. C. For sightseeing.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8、9 题。

8. How old is Clark now?
A. 10. B. 12. C. 22.
9. What will Clark do in New Zealand in September?
A. Take a holiday. B. Visit his family. C. Receive some training.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What is the book mainly about?

- A. A writer. B. An artist. C. A parrot.

11. Who drew pictures for the book?

- A. Amy Guglielmo. B. Brett Helquist. C. Cezanne.

12. How does the man feel after reading the book?

- A. Encouraged. B. Disappointed. C. Surprised.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What is Jennifer?

- A. A manager. B. A student. C. A tour guide.

14. What will Jennifer do first this summer?

- A. Do some volunteer work. B. Take a trip abroad. C. Visit her grandparents.

15. What subject will the man probably teach?

- A. English. B. Geography. C. Science.

16. When will the man finish his work in Nepal?

- A. On July 10th. B. On July 16th. C. On July 23rd.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Who needs a babysitter now?

- A. The speaker's relative. B. The speaker's neighbor. C. The speaker's friend.

18. Where do the couple most probably work?

- A. At a restaurant. B. At a hospital. C. At school.

19. When does the babysitter need to work?

- A. In the morning. B. In the afternoon. C. In the evening.

20. What are the couple like according to the speaker?

- A. Easy-going. B. Serious. C. Interesting.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Virginia and Maryland are ready to welcome travelers this fall

Fresh air, more affordable prices and abundant fun are only a few of the pleasures and reasons to make plans for a vacation this fall. For those who like to learn something new, these locations are ready to welcome travelers from near and far. So, take some time to relax with the people you love at these incredible locations.

COLONIAL WILLIAMSBURG, VIRGINIA

As the largest living history museum in the country, it immerses visitors in authentic 18th-century experiences. Join strolling musicians for the Lighting of the Cressets on Duke of Gloucester Street, and don't miss the ghost stories of haunted Williamsburg past and present! All the details you need are available at colonialwilliamsburg.org.

FREDERICK, MARYLAND

Enjoy a vast array of dining options or a tasting at one of more than 39 wineries. Bring back memories with

boutique shopping on historic Main Street and dive into American history at nationally recognized historic sites and museums. Learn more about everything Frederick offers at visitfrederick.org.

HAGERSTOWN, MARYLAND

History buffs will be delighted with sights like Antietam National Battlefield. If getting outdoors is a priority, take in the views at five national parks and eight state parks, such as Maryland Heights or High Rock. You can hike, bike and paddle through your days. Fall festivals, corn mazes, and family fun workshops make this the season to visit! Learn more at visithagerstown.com.

KENT COUNTY, MARYLAND

Enjoy seasonal activities from leaf-peeping hikes to tranquil paddling adventures in the Chesapeake Bay. Home to five quaint towns, you'll enjoy gourmet dining experiences, outdoor adventures, and arts activities. Seasonal events include the Chestertown Jazz Festival on September 9-10; Harry Potter Fest on October 14-15. Visit kentcounty.com/visitors for all the details.

21. Where is the text probably taken from?

- A. An encyclopedia. B. A travel magazine. C. A science fiction. D. A research report.

22. What can people do in FREDERICK, MARYLAND?

- A. Taste delicious wines. B. Enjoy seasonal activities.
C. Join in musical performance. D. Explore haunted Williamsburg.

23. Which place would you choose to visit if you are attracted to the culture in the 18th century?

- A. Fredrick Maryland. B. Colonial Williamsburg.
C. Kent County Maryland D. Hagerstown Maryland.

B

Freshman year of high school is a big transition (过渡) for any student.

Luckily, you're not the only person going through this and plenty of others have made the transition before you too.

One of the ways in which high school is different from middle school or junior high the most is the higher expectations. You'll find that you're expected to keep closer track of your own schedule and responsibilities with fewer people checking up on you. At the same time, your classes are likely to become more challenging, and you might be participating in new school activities as well.

Some students find it hard to keep up with everything at first, which is totally normal. One way to prepare in advance for these higher expectations is to make sure that you have organized schedules in place before you start high school.

Another important skill for meeting these higher expectations is building a strong support network. No matter how strong a student you are, at some point you will need some help. Keeping healthy relationships with your friends and teachers is a great way to make sure that you have people who are willing to help when you need them.

Try to get to know at least some of your teachers beyond your classroom communication. Be an active learner during class and stay after class to ask questions. Take advantage of email or class messaging systems. The better your teachers know you, the better prepared they'll be to help when you need them.

It's important for you to keep in mind as you start high school that no one is perfect. Transitions are hard for

everyone, and starting high school is a big transition. These challenges provide a great chance to reinvent yourself.

24. In the author's view, the biggest difference between high school and middle school is _____.

- A. different relationships
- B. the higher expectations
- C. high academic achievement
- D. the higher pressure

25. Which of the following suggestion is not mentioned in the text?

- A. Careful schedules.
- B. Healthy relationships.
- C. Using network information.
- D. Reinventing yourself.

26. Who is the article written for?

- A. Students in junior school.
- B. Teachers in high school.
- C. Students in senior one.
- D. Parents of high school students.

27. What is the best title for the text?

- A. How to Meet Your Teacher's High Expectations
- B. How to Become an Active Learner in High School
- C. What to Prepare to Keep up with Everything in High School
- D. How to Get Through the Transition of Freshman Year of High School

C

For people suffering from depression(抑郁), there's an all-natural treatment they should use—getting more exercise. It could help fight depression, even if people have a genetic (基因的, 遗传学的) risk, new research shows.

For the study, researchers collected information from nearly 8,000 people and found those with related genes were more likely to have depression over the next two years after examining them. But that was less likely for people who were more active at the study's start, even if they had a family history of depression. Higher levels of physical activity helped protect even those with the highest genetic risk of depression.

Both high-intensity (高强度) exercise and low-intensity activities were associated with a reduced risk of depression. Adding four hours of exercise a week could lower the risk of a new episode (一段经历) of depression by 17%, according to the study. "Our findings strongly suggest that, when it comes to depression, being physically active has the potential to remove the added risk of future episodes in individuals who are genetically risky," said lead author Karmel Choi. "On average, about 35 additional minutes of physical activity each day may help people to reduce their risk and protect against future depression episodes."

Depression is a mental illness that exists globally, with more than 264 million people affected. "Depression is so ubiquitous, and that underlines the need for effective approaches that can impact as many people as possible," Choi said. And mental health and primary care providers can use the findings to advise patients that there's something meaningful they can do to lower their risk of depression.

28. How did the researchers reach their conclusion?

- A. By analyzing a mass of data.
- B. By conducting genetic research.
- C. By comparing various levels of activity.
- D. By tracking the subjects for many years.

29. What does the study show about depression?

- A. Physical activity betters medical treatment.
- B. Exercise is able to decrease and prevent it.

- C. Different levels of exercise intensity matter the same.
- D. Exercising 35 minutes daily is the most effective treatment.

30. What does the underlined word “ubiquitous” in paragraph 4 mean?

- A. Harmful.
- B. Complex.
- C. Unusual.
- D. Common.

31. What is the purpose of the text?

- A. To discuss a disease.
- B. To introduce a method.
- C. To analyze a genetic risk.
- D. To explain a phenomenon.

D

The African penguin lives on St. Croix island off the east coast of South Africa. A new study has found that they are leaving their natural environment to escape noisy ship refueling (补给燃料) activities.

The African penguins once mainly raised babies on this island. But the population has dropped sharply since South Africa started permitting ships in the area to refuel at sea six years ago, the study found.

Lorien Pichegru is acting director of the Coastal and Marine Research Institute at Nelson Mandela University, which led the study. She said the organization had found that noise levels in the area had doubled since the refueling activities began. Scientists say high noise levels affect the ability of penguins to find and catch other animals for food. Noise also makes it more difficult for them to communicate with each other and map travel paths. “This year we are at 1,200 breeding pairs at St Croix from 8,500 pairs in 2016,” Pichegru said.

The study recently appeared in the publication Science of the Total Environment. The researchers said the study is the first to explore the effects of ocean traffic noise pollution on a seabird.

Nelson Mandela University’s study collected some data to estimate underwater noise from passing ships. Oil-covered penguins were found in 2019 in Algoa Bay after an oil spill from ship-to-ship refueling. Environmental groups have called for the activities to be banned in the bay.

Pichegru said penguins in the area were already struggling to survive because of a series of issues, including industrial fishing activities. She added that the refueling activities did not kill all the penguins. However, “it was just the thing that made the whole ecology tip over and then the penguins couldn’t cope with that,” she said.

32. What has the new study found about African penguins ?

- A. They have difficulty in raising babies.
- B. They can get used to noisy ships easily.
- C. Their population is on the increase.
- D. They are forced to leave the natural environment.

33. What is paragraph 3 mainly about?

- A. The value of Lorien Pichegru’s job.
- B. The importance of ship refueling activities.
- C. The ability of penguins to find food.
- D. Bad effects of noises on penguins.

34. What might Pichegru agree with?

- A. The penguins should be put in control.
- B. Fishing activities should be greatly encouraged.
- C. Refueling activities should be strictly managed.
- D. The penguins should develop their survival abilities.

35. What is Pichegru’s attitude to the present situation the African penguins are facing?

- A. supportive
- B. indifferent
- C. concerned
- D. neutral

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白的最佳选项，选项中有两项为多余项。

What is the best sleep position for your health?

It's difficult to control what sleeping position we naturally fall into, as our body will subconsciously fall into the most comfortable position for us. However, some positions are better for you than others and some could hold back your health and wellbeing. 36. _____

If you sleep on your side

More than 60 per cent of people sleep on their side. Often our body naturally moves to this position, which is linked to when we were in the womb in the foetal (胎儿的) position. 37. _____ It offers a number of benefits to your body, from promoting healthy spine alignment (脊椎对齐) which can help to prevent back pain to reducing heartburn and snoring (打鼾).

If you sleep on your back

Lying on your back is the second most popular sleeping position and offers just as many benefits as side sleeping. When you're sleeping on your back, it's easy to keep alignment and to also evenly distribute your weight. 38. _____

If you sleep on your stomach

Sleeping on your stomach is the least common sleeping position. 39. _____ And those who sleep on their stomach could put themselves at risk of a less restful night's sleep. The stomach offers the least amount of back support and can increase pressure on the spine which may cause pain once you wake up.

40. _____ You should consider various factors such as if you snore or suffer sleep problems, or if you often have back and neck pain. Side sleeping has been noted as the best position for the body, so this is probably one to try and get into the habit of trying, but again, it all depends on you.

- A. This also helps to prevent any neck and back pain.
- B. Sleeping on your side is probably the best position.
- C. Side sleeping would be particularly beneficial for older people.
- D. There are more negatives to this position compared to positives.
- E. Determining the sleeping position for you is personal preference.
- F. Here, this article reveals exactly how your sleep position is affecting your health.
- G. This is mostly likely because it is one of the most comfortable sleeping positions.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One day, my son Ryan said, "I'm going to keep working until everyone in Africa has clean water." I thought, oh, boy! But I'd heard about encouraging children to be 41. _____ and dream big dreams. So I didn't want to say that he couldn't make a 42. _____.

At first, he planned to make money to build a 43. _____ in Africa. But when he 44. _____ his first \$70 made by doing chores in neighborhood to a charity (慈善机构), he was told that it actually 45. _____ \$2000 to build a well. It was a lot of money, but Ryan didn't 46. _____. He persuaded his classmates and neighbors to give money. And I wrote to the local newspaper to make his story go 47. _____. After several months, Ryan had 48. _____ the \$2000, with which a well was built near a primary school in Uganda. The children at the school 49. _____ needed to walk for hours to get water. They were 50. _____ to him and invited him to visit.

In Uganda, Ryan saw the well with his own eyes and hundreds of students who had turned out to 51. _____ him. Seeing that he really had 52. _____ these children, he broke into a 53. _____ smile.

Now there is a Ryan's Well Foundation. His dream has 54. _____ the lives of so many people, though most of whom we will never meet. Ryan has shown me what the 55. _____ of dreams can do.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. free | B. confident | C. friendly | D. curious |
| 42. A. decision | B. impression | C. difference | D. fortune |
| 43. A. well | B. house | C. factory | D. facility |
| 44. A. lent | B. paid | C. gave | D. showed |
| 45. A. cost | B. offered | C. wasted | D. acquired |
| 46. A. carry on | B. turn up | C. go all out | D. give up |
| 47. A. public | B. wrong | C. ahead | D. crazy |
| 48. A. borrowed | B. saved | C. delivered | D. raised |
| 49. A. still | B. even | C. no longer | D. always |
| 50. A. kind | B. thankful | C. generous | D. responsible |
| 51. A. praise | B. memorize | C. contact | D. welcome |
| 52. A. helped | B. improved | C. troubled | D. recognized |
| 53. A. confusing | B. calm | C. joyful | D. bitter |
| 54. A. proved | B. started | C. reflected | D. changed |
| 55. A. habit | B. power | C. award | D. challenge |

第 II 卷(满分 55 分)

第二节 完成句子 (每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分。注意填写 B1U5; B2U1; B2U2 的单词)

56. The soldier was badly wounded but he _____ (挣扎, 奋斗) to his feet.
57. The young lady gave the police a very detailed _____ (描述) of the robber.
58. In today's society, you need to have _____ (特定的) skills to make a living.
59. They _____ (原谅) him for his rudeness at the meeting yesterday.
60. It's _____ (不合法的) to read other people's private letters without their permission.
61. Mr. Yuan Longping received several international awards for his great c _____ to the world's agriculture.
62. Some animals have a remarkable ability to a _____ to changing environments.
63. I'm Lily, a senior student from Shandong University, m _____ in medicine.
64. Active measures taken by the government have greatly p _____ the spread of the disease.
65. Faced with such an emergency, the policy will be put into action i _____.

拍图上传区域 1: (满屏, 清晰, 向上)

第二节 完成句子 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

56. _____ 57. _____ 58. _____ 59. _____ 60. _____
61. _____ 62. _____ 63. _____ 64. _____ 65. _____

第三节 课文语法填空（每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分。根据所学的课文填空）

A

In order to limit damage to Egyptian architecture and prevent the loss of cultural relics, a committee 66. _____ (establish). Different departments were expected to make their contributions to the protection of the cultural heritage. Great efforts have also been made by experts and scientists who put forward a proposal for 67. _____ these buildings could be saved. After all parties came to 68. _____ agreement, a document was signed and the work began in 1960.

B

The Tibetan antelopes experienced a tough time during 1980s and 1990s. On one hand, their population has greatly decreased due to frequent hunting. On the other hand, their 69. _____ (live) environment was shrinking under the construction of new roads and railways. In order to save this species from 70. _____ (extinct), the Chinese government decided to put it under the national protection. Zhaxi, 71. _____ is a villager as well as a volunteer in Changtang, kept a careful watch over these antelopes day and night. Moreover, bridges and gates were used for their free movement and safe environment.

C

China is known for its ancient civilization which has continued all the way through into modern times, 72. _____ many ups and downs in the history. One of the key factors has been the Chinese writing system which can date back to the use of longgu 73. _____ symbols were carved. Nowadays, Chinese characters are of great importance not only because they serve as a communication tool, but also unite Chinese people and culture. 74. _____ China plays a greater role in global affairs, an increasing number of international students are beginning 75. _____ (appreciate) Chinese culture through this amazing language.

拍图上传区域 2: (满屏, 清晰, 向上)

第一节 课文语法填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

66. _____ 67. _____ 68. _____ 69. _____ 70. _____

71. _____ 72. _____ 73. _____ 74. _____ 75. _____

第四节 应用文写作 (满分 25 分)

目前新冠病毒肆虐, 很多人感染了新冠病毒。假设你是高中生李明, 现得知你的美国笔友 Jack 最近对新冠病毒深感恐惧, 他很焦虑不知如何应对。请你给他发一封 email, 指导他做好个人防护。

具体内容包括: 1. 安慰 2. 具体建议 (心理方面, 日常防护...)

提示: 感染 be infected with

字数: 80 词左右。

拍图上传区域 3：（满屏，清晰，向上）

第二节 应用文写作（满分 25 分）

Dear Jack,

Yours sincerely,
Li Ming