מיני פרוייקט בסיסי נתונים

מרכז חוגים – שלב ב

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שלב ב: שאילתות ואילוצים

שאילתות ללא פרמטרים

select שאילתות

שאילתא 1

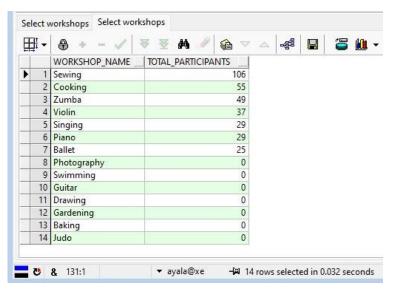
<u>תיאור</u>: הצגת הסדנאות עם הכי פחות רשומים.

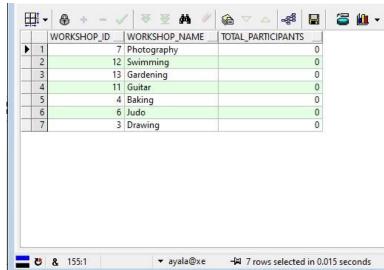
בנוסף, שאילתת עזר: הצגת מספר רשומים לכל סדנא.

הקוד:

```
-- The workshop with the fewest registrants
-- side query: forech workshop shows its number of paticipants
SELECT DISTINCT w.WORKSHOP_NAME, g.GROUP_ID, g.AMOUNT
FROM WORKSHOPS w
JOIN SCHEDULER s ON w.WORKSHOP ID = s.WORKSHOP ID
JOIN GROUPS g ON s.GROUP ID = g.GROUP ID
ORDER BY w.WORKSHOP NAME, g.GROUP ID;
SELECT w.WORKSHOP NAME, COALESCE(SUM(g.AMOUNT), 0) AS total participants
FROM WORKSHOPS w
LEFT JOIN SCHEDULER s ON w.WORKSHOP ID = s.WORKSHOP ID
LEFT JOIN GROUPS g ON s.GROUP ID = g.GROUP ID
GROUP BY w.WORKSHOP NAME
ORDER BY total_participants DESC;
-- the workshop with the least number of participants
SELECT w.workshop_id, w.WORKSHOP_NAME, COALESCE(SUM(g.AMOUNT), 0) AS total_participants
FROM WORKSHOPS w
LEFT JOIN SCHEDULER s ON w.WORKSHOP ID = s.WORKSHOP ID
LEFT JOIN GROUPS g ON s.GROUP ID = g.GROUP ID
GROUP BY w.WORKSHOP_NAME, w.workshop_id
HAVING COALESCE (SUM (g.AMOUNT), 0) = (
       SELECT COALESCE (MIN (total participants), 0)
           SELECT COALESCE (SUM (g.AMOUNT), 0) AS total_participants
            FROM WORKSHOPS w
           LEFT JOIN SCHEDULER s ON w.WORKSHOP_ID = s.WORKSHOP_ID
           LEFT JOIN GROUPS g ON s.GROUP ID = g.GROUP ID
           GROUP BY w.WORKSHOP NAME
ORDER BY total participants DESC;
```

דוגמת הרצה:





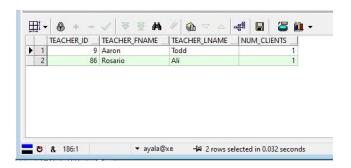
הרצת שאילתת עזר

הרצת השאילתא

שאילתא 2

<u>תיאור</u>: הצגת המורים עם הכי הרבה תלמידים.

<u>הקוד:</u>

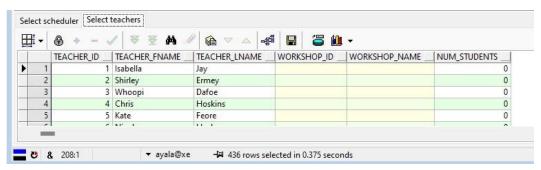


<u>תיאור</u>: עבור כל מורה, עבור כל סדנא שהמורה מלמד, הצגת מספר התלמידים המשתתפים באותה סדנא אצל אותו מורה.

(מורה יוצג עם נתונים מתאימים גם במקרה ומעביר 0 סדנאות.)

<u>הקוד</u>:

```
-- select3
-- foreach workshop - returns the number of students for each teacher for each workshop
-- all schedules
select *
from scheduler natural join groups_
order by teacher_id,
workshop_ID;
-- select query
SELECT T.teacher_ID, T.teacher_fname, T.teacher_lname, W.workshop_ID,
      W.workshop_name, COALESCE(SUM(G.amount), 0) AS num_students
FROM Teachers T
LEFT JOIN Scheduler S ON T.teacher_ID = S.teacher_ID
LEFT JOIN Workshops W ON S.workshop_ID = W.workshop_ID
LEFT JOIN Groups_ G ON S.group_ID = G.group_ID
GROUP BY T.teacher ID, T.teacher fname, T.teacher lname,
     W.workshop_ID, W.workshop_name
ORDER BY T.teacher ID, W.workshop ID;
```

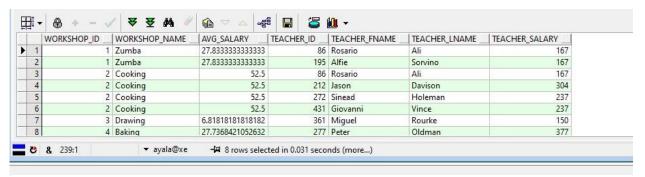


הרצת השאילתא

<u>תיאור</u>: עבור כל סדנא, הצגת המורים המקבלים משכורת מעל הממוצע בין כל המורים של אותה סדנא.

<u>הקוד</u>:

```
-- select4
-- select the teacher(s) who gets above average with in the other teachers of each workshop
WITH WorkshopAvgSalary AS (
   SELECT te.workshop_ID, AVG(t.teacher_salary) AS avg_salary
   FROM Teach te
   JOIN Teachers t ON te.teacher_ID = t.teacher_ID
   GROUP BY te.workshop_ID
SELECT te.workshop_ID, w.workshop_name, was.avg_salary, t.teacher_id,
      t.teacher_fname, t.teacher_lname, t.teacher_salary
FROM Teach te
                                                                   -- each workshop and its teachers
JOIN Workshops w ON te.workshop_id = w.workshop_id
                                                                   -- for workshop name
JOIN WorkshopAvgSalary was ON te.workshop_id = was.workshop_ID
                                                                   -- for workshop avg salary
JOIN Teachers t ON te.teacher id = t.teacher id
                                                                  -- for teachers name and salary
WHERE t.teacher_salary > was.avg_salary;
```



הרצת השאילתא

delete שאילתות

שאילתא 1

<u>תיאור</u>: מחיקת מורים המלמדים סדנאות שאינן בתחום שלהם.

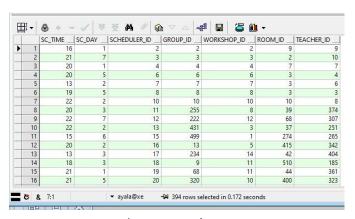
<u>הקוד:</u>

```
--delete every schedule of a teacher who teach a workshop he's not allowed to teach
--shows the problametic schedules
select scheduler.*
from scheduler
where scheduler.workshop_id not in (
select teach.workshop_id
from teach
where teach.teacher_id = scheduler.teacher_id);
-- delete query
delete from scheduler
where scheduler.workshop_id not in (
select teach.workshop_id
from teach
where teach.teacher_id = scheduler.teacher_id);
```

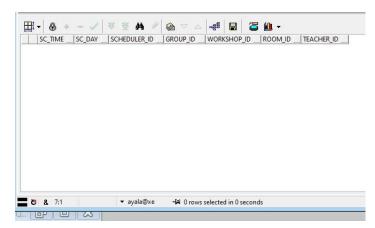
דוגמת הרצה:



הרצת שאילתת המחיקה



הרצת SELECT לפני הרצת שאילתת המחיקה

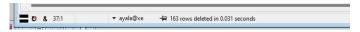


הרצת SELECT **אחרי** הרצת שאילתת המחיקה

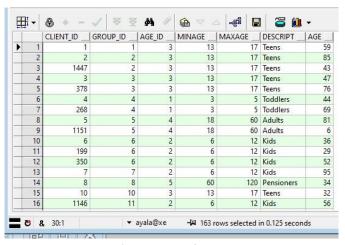
<u>תיאור</u>: מחיקת משתתפים מקבוצה עבור תלמידים שאינם בטווח הגיל של אותה קבוצה.

<u>הקוד</u>:

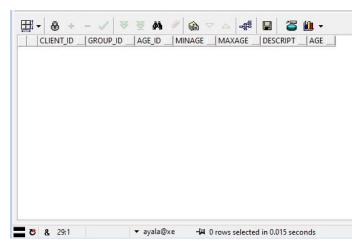
```
--delete2
-- DELETE participations where clients do not match the group's age criteria
create view client_age as (
 select c.client_id, extract(year from numtoyminterval(months_between(trunc(sysdate),c.birthday),'month')) age
  from clients c);
-- select all participations where clients do not match the group's age criteria
select *
from age_group
natural join (select g.group_id, g.age_id from groups_ g)
natural join participate
natural join client age
where age < minage or age > maxage;
-- delete query
delete from participate p
where exists (
select *
from (select ag.age id, ag.minage, ag.maxage from age group ag)
natural join (select g.group id, g.age id from groups g)
natural join participate
natural join client_age
where (age < minage or age > maxage) and p.client_id = client_ID and p.group_id = group_ID
);
```



הרצת שאילתת המחיקה



הרצת SELECT לפני הרצת שאילתת המחיקה



הרצת SELECT **אחרי** הרצת שאילתת המחיקה

update שאילתות

שאילתא 1

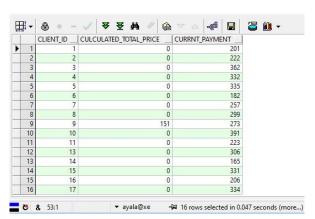
<u>תיאור</u>: עידכון תשלום הלקוח בהתאם לקורסים שמשתתף בהם.

הקוד:

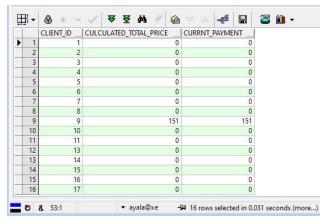
```
--update1
--update each client's payment according to the cost of the workshops they take
-- (but not according to the number of times they are scheduled for the same workshop)
-- foreach client - shows its calculated payment
SELECT c.client_ID, COALESCE(wp.total_price, 0) AS culculated_total_price,c.client_payment as currnt_payment
FROM Clients c
LEFT JOIN (SELECT p.client ID, SUM(w.workshop price) AS total price
           FROM participate p
           JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT group_id, workshop_id
                 FROM scheduler) s ON s.group_id = p.group_id
           JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT workshop_id, workshop_price
                 FROM Workshops) w ON w.workshop_ID = s.workshop_id
                 GROUP BY p.client ID
          ) wp ON wp.client_ID = c.client_ID
ORDER BY c.client ID;
--update query
UPDATE Clients c
SET client_payment = COALESCE((
    SELECT SUM (w.workshop_price)
    FROM clients ck
   left JOIN participate p on ck.client_id = p.client_id
   left JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT group_id, workshop_id
              FROM scheduler) s ON s.group_id = p.group_id
    left JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT workshop_id, workshop_price
               FROM Workshops) w ON w.workshop_ID = s.workshop_id
    WHERE p.client ID = c.client ID
   GROUP BY ck.client ID
    ), 0);
```



הרצת שאילתת העידכון



הרצת SELECT לפני הרצת שאילתת העידכון



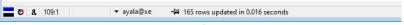
הרצת SELECT אחרי הרצת

<u>תיאור</u>: עידכון תשלום מורה בהתאם לקורסים שמעביר.

<u>הקוד</u>:

```
--update2
--update teacher salary to the correct number
SELECT sc.teacher ID, (t.teacher fname | | ' ' | | t.teacher lname) AS full name,
      t.teacher_salary AS current_salary, SUM(w.workshop_price) AS correct_salary
FROM Scheduler sc
JOIN Workshops w ON sc.workshop_ID = w.workshop_ID
JOIN Teachers t ON sc.teacher_id = t.teacher_id
GROUP BY sc.teacher ID, t.teacher fname, t.teacher lname, t.teacher salary;
-- update teacher salary to the correct number
CREATE VIEW SalaryUpdate AS (
    SELECT sc.teacher_ID, SUM(w.workshop_price) AS new_salary
    FROM Scheduler sc
    JOIN Workshops w ON sc.workshop_ID = w.workshop_ID
    GROUP BY sc.teacher_ID
);
--update query
UPDATE Teachers t
SET t.teacher salary = (
     SELECT su.new_salary
      FROM SalaryUpdate su
     WHERE su.teacher_ID = t.teacher_ID
WHERE t.teacher ID IN (
     SELECT su.teacher ID
     FROM SalaryUpdate su
     );
UPDATE Teachers t
SET t.teacher_salary = 0
WHERE t.teacher_ID NOT IN (
     SELECT su.teacher ID
      FROM SalaryUpdate su
      ):
```

דוגמת הרצה:



הרצת שאילתות העידכון

| | FULL_NAME | | CURRENT_SALARY | CORRECT_SALARY _ |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4 | Chris Hoskins | | 18193 | 188 |
| 255 | Vern Ferrer | *** | 8830 | 404 |
| 253 | Hilton Arthur | | 10824 | 151 |
| 35 | Kiefer Tate | | 13761 | 150 |
| 58 | Curt Gooding | | 13776 | 430 |
| 354 | Xander Klugh | | 12385 | 351 |
| 381 | Parker Diggs | | 15191 | 167 |
| 365 | Olympia Shannon | | 8419 | 577 |
| 112 | Rick Logue | | 16995 | 631 |
| 469 | Anthony Weiss | | 18989 | 377 |
| 144 | Bo Griffin | | 12194 | 539 |
| 421 | Heath DeGraw | | 11922 | 237 |
| 500 | Vincent Lewin | | 19989 | 100 |
| 483 | Steven Tomlin | | 16074 | 237 |
| 208 | Patrick Eastwood | | 9092 | 930 |
| 98 | Liquid Gilley | | 14003 | 200 |
| 254 | Mac Thomson | | 19984 | 450 |
| 183 | Emm Woods | | 19049 | 987 |
| 477 | Karen Ford | | 17447 | 544 |
| 175 | Wesley Judd | | 10270 | 237 |
| 148 | Leon Wood | | 11869 | 454 |
| 184 | Lauren Atkins | | 15503 | 280 |
| 277 | Peter Oldman | | 13655 | 377 |
| | 253 35 58 354 381 365 112 469 144 421 500 483 208 98 254 183 477 175 148 | 253 Hilton Arthur 35 Kiefer Tate 58 Curt Gooding 354 Xander Klugh 381 Parker Diggs 365 Olympia Shannon 112 Rick Logue 469 Anthony Weiss 144 Bo Griffin 421 Heath DeGraw 500 Vincent Lewin 483 Steven Tomlin 208 Patrick Eastwood 98 Liquid Gilley 254 Mac Thomson 183 Emm Woods 477 Karen Ford 175 Wesley Judd 148 Leon Wood 184 Lauren Atkins | 253 Hilton Arthur | 253 Hilton Arthur 10824 35 Kiefer Tate 13761 58 Curt Gooding 13776 334 Xander Klugh 12385 381 Parker Diggs 15191 365 Olympia Shannon 8419 112 Rick Logue 16995 469 Anthony Weiss 18989 144 Bo Griffin 12194 421 Heath DeGraw 11922 500 Vincent Lewin 19989 483 Steven Tomlin 16074 208 Patrick Eastwood 9092 98 Liquid Gilley 14003 254 Mac Thomson 19984 183 Emm Woods 19049 477 Karen Ford 17447 175 Wesley Judd 10270 148 Leon Wood 11869 184 Lauren Atkins 15503 |

| 1 | | TEACHER ID | FULL_NAME | Ø | CORRECT SALARY |
|----|----|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------|
| Þ | 1 | 342 | Mark Lipnicki | 520 | 520 |
| | 2 | 404 | The state of the s | 150 | 150 |
| | 3 | 323 | Juliana Lunch | 754 | 754 |
| | 4 | 321 | Holly Ball | 301 | 30 |
| 1 | 5 | 354 | Xander Klugh | 351 | 35 |
| | 6 | 349 | Marc Liotta | 377 | 37 |
| | 7 | 445 | Gordie Lonsdale | 781 | 78 |
| 90 | 8 | 392 | Nicole McGovern | 377 | 37 |
| | 9 | 341 | Carla Shaye | 846 | 846 |
| | 10 | 320 | Christmas Parker | 300 | 300 |
| | 11 | 338 | Marley Morrison | 150 | 150 |
| | 12 | 437 | Patti Hynde | 1108 | 1108 |
| | 13 | 96 | Kristin Ingram | 250 | 250 |
| 00 | 14 | 383 | Albert Lerner | 650 | 650 |
| | 15 | 141 | Amanda Payton | 188 | 188 |
| | 16 | 355 | Humberto Molina ··· | 237 | 237 |

הרצת ה- SELECT אחרי עידכון

שאילתות עם פרמטרים

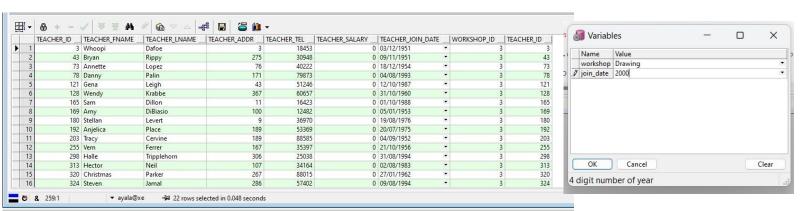
שאילתא 1

תיאור: כל המורים שמלמדים סדנא <פרמטר 1> והצטרפו לפני תאריך <פרמטר 2>.

פרמטר 1 – סדנא (נבחר מתוך רשימה של סדנאות – שימוש ב- List).

פרמטר 2 – בחירת שנה בשביל התאריך (לפי רמז בחירת מספר בן 4 ספרות – שימוש ב- Hint).

<u>הקוד</u>:



דוגמת הרצה של השאילתא (עם פרמטרים כמופיע מימין)

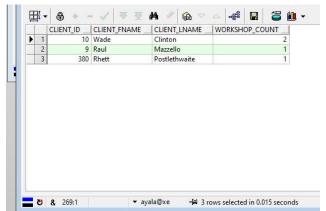
<u>תיאור</u>: כל התלמידים שלוקחים יותר מ<פרמטר 1> קורסים.

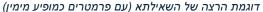
פרמטר 1 – מספר שלם גדול מ- 0 (שימוש ב- Hint).

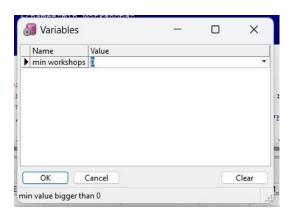
<u>הקוד</u>:

--params2

דוגמת הרצה:





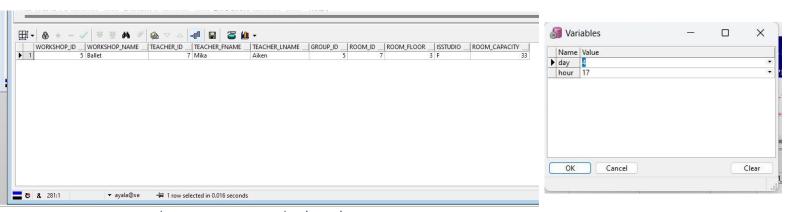


<u>תיאור</u>: עבור יום <פרמטר 1> ושעה <פרמטר 2>, הצגת חדרים, קורסים ומורים.

שימוש ב- Hint להצגשת הערכים המתאימים עבור פרמטרים ליום / שעה.

<u>הקוד:</u>

```
--params3
--show a schedule (room, teache, and workshop) for <day x> and <hour y>
select workshop_id,workshop_name,teacher_id,(teacher_fname || ' ' || teacher_lname) AS teacher_name,
      group_id,room_id,room_floor,isstudio,room_capacity
from teachers
natural join scheduler
natural join workshops
natural join rooms
where sc_day = &<name="day"
                list="1,2,3,4,5,6"
                 type="integer"
                 default=1>
     and sc_time = &<name="hour"
                      type=integer
                     hint="a number between 6 and 24"
                     default=6>;
```

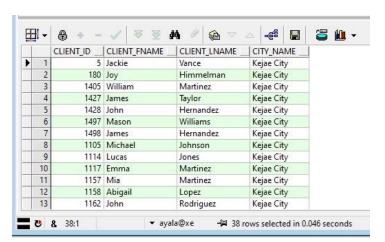


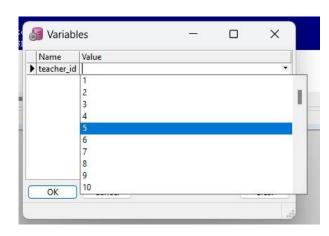
דוגמת הרצה של השאילתא (עם פרמטרים כמופיע מימין)

.<1 תיאור: כל התלמידים שגרים בעיר של מורה <פרמטר

שימוש ב- List להצגת רשימה של ת"ז של מורים.

<u>הקוד</u>:





דוגמת הרצה של השאילתא (עם פרמטרים כמופיע מימין)

תנאי אמינות - אילוצים

אילוץ 1

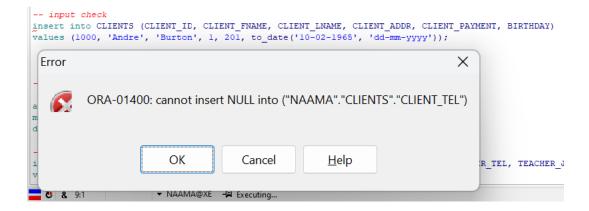
<u>תיאור</u>: אילוץ הזנת ערך עבור מספר טלפון של לקוח.

<u>הקוד:</u>

-- constraint 1

alter table clients
modify client_tel not null;

קיום האילוץ:



2 אילוץ

תיאור: ערך ברירת מחדל עבור משכורת של מורה הוא 0.

<u>הקוד</u>:

alter table teachers
modify teacher_salary
default 0;

<u>קיום האילוץ:</u>

3 אילוץ

. או F או T של חדר להיות האותיות isStudio <u>תיאור</u>: אילוץ על ערך התכונה

<u>הקוד</u>:

-- constraint 3

```
alter table rooms
add constraint boolean_isStudio
check (isStudio in ('T', 'F'));
```

<u>קיום האילוץ:</u>

