

INSTRUCTIONS

- Theoretical knowledge of traffic matters is essential for safe driving. You are now going to do the theory test to determine your knowledge of traffic matters.
- 2. In the test there are questions on traffic rules, traffic signs and the controls of motor vehicles.
- 3. The road traffic signs which are referred to in the test, are on the map and are numbered according to rows (eg. A) and columns (e.g. 5). The YIELD SIGN, for example, will be referred to as "sign A5". Please note that the rows are numbered from A to Z and then from AA onwards.
- 4. Each question has three possible answers marked A, B and C. Read each question carefully and choose the ONE answer which you consider the correct answer from the three answers given.
- 5. There could be other answers that are also correct, but which are not given and are therefore not applicable here. In the books you have studied there are sometimes questions with more than one correct answer. In this test every question has only ONE correct answer. The other answers given are wrong or only partially correct.
- 6. All questions must be answered on the ANSWER SHEET. For each question you must mark the correct answer from the three given answers.
- 7. The correct answer must be marked on the answer sheet by making a clear PENCIL MARK between the dotted lines in the space next to the correct question number selected by you.
- 8. If you, for example, select B as the correct answer to a question, mark it as follows:

A ===== B **=====** C =====

- 9. We are now going to do some practice examples. The questions that follow must be answered in a similar fashion.
- 1. Which rule is considered the most important RULE OF THE ROAD in South Africa?
- A. Always be courteous and considerate towards fellow road users.
- B. Do not exceed the speed limit.
- C. Keep to the left side of the road as far as is safe.
- 2. Sign L9 warns you about ... ahead.
- A. a first-aid post
- B. a railway crossing
- C. roads which cross
- 3. Under what circumstances, if any, are you allowed to drive your motor vehicle on the right-hand side of a public road with traffic moving in both directions?
- A. When you switch the emergency lights of your motor vehicle on.
- B. When a traffic officer orders you to do so.
- C. Under no circumstances.
- 4. Sign CC9 is found at a
- A. traffic circle where right of way is applicable.
- B. dangerous place where roadwork is being done.
- C. sharp curve to the right.

DO NOT TURN OVER THE PAGE

B

- You may not obtain a learner's licence if 5.
- you already have a licence that authorises the driving of the same vehicle class. (i)
- you are declared unfit to obtain a driving licence for a certain period and that period still prevails. (ii)
- your licence was suspended temporarily and the suspension has not yet expired. (iii)

- (i), (ii) and (iii) are correct A٤
- . (ii) and (iii) only are correct. В.
- (i) only is correct
- Sign O9 warns you that there is 6.
- possibly pedestrians ahead. Α.
- a marked pedestrian crossing ahead. B.
- possibly school kids close to or in the road. C.
- When are you allowed to drive your vehicle on the right-hand side of a road with traffic in both 7. directions?
- When you switch the emergency lights of your vehicle on. ŔΑ
- When a traffic officer orders you to do so.
- Under no circumstances. C.
- Sign B8 shows you that you 8.
- can expect a sharp bent to the right. Α.
- will get a one-way road to the right. В.
- must turn right at the next road. C,
- You are not allowed to stop 9.
- where you are also prohibited to park, Α.,
- 5 m form a bridge, B
- opposite a vehicle, where the roadway is 10 m wide. C.
- Sign Q7 shows you that 10.
- the road narrows from both sides. Α.,,
- the freeway ends. B
- there is a narrow bridge ahead. C.
- Road marking RTM 1 in sketch 4 in the sketch booklet shows you that you, 11.
- if you are driving in A, must stop before this line and drive on when it is safe. Α.
- if you are driving in A, must reduce speed and drive on if it is safe. В.
- if you are driving in B, can pass A if there are no other vehicles in the intersection. C.
- Warning sign S3 shows you that 12.
- there is a possibility of a flood ahead. A.
- the road end because of water ahead. B.
- there is a low water bridge ahead. €.
- At an intersection 13.
- you must yield to oncoming traffic if you want to turn right. A._
- vehicles have the right of way over pedestrians. B.
- you can use a stop sign as a yield sign if there is no other traffic. G.

- 14. Road marking Y3 shows you that
- A. the road surface is uneven.
- B. traffic may not overtake or cross it on either side,
- C. it is a lane reserved for buses only.
- 15. When you want to change lanes and drive from L1 to L2 (sketch booklet, sketch 8) you must
- (i) only do it when it is safe to do so.
- (ii) switch your indicators on in time to show what you are going to do.
- (iii) use the mirror(s) of your vehicle to ensure that you know of other traffic.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT COMBINATION

- A. Only (i) and (ii) are correct
- B. All of the above are correct
- C. Only (ii) and (iii) are correct
- 16. Road marking Z5 warns you that
- A. there is a level crossing with one railway line ahead;
- B. roads cross ahead.
- G. the freeway ends ahead.
- 17. If you see that someone wants to overtake you, you must
- (i) keep to the left as far as is safe.
- · (ii) Inot drive faster.
- (iii) give hand signals to allow the person to pass safely.

- A. (i) and (ii) only are correct
- B. All of the above are correct
- O: (ii) only is correct
- 18. When you see sign A6 you must
- A. know that that section of the road is for the use of pedestrians only.
- B. give right of way to pedestrians who would like to cross the street.
- G. stop because school kids might cross the road.
- 19. When you drive
- A. you must have two hands on the steering wheel.
- B. your vision of the road and the traffic must be unobstructed.
- C. you must wear shoes with rubber soles.
- 20. Sign R1 warns you that the road
- A. has many curves.
- B. is slippery when it is wet.
- C. 's surface is damaged.
- 21. The legal speed which you may drive
- A: is always 120 km/h outside towns/cities.
- B. can be determined by yourself if you look at the number of lanes that the road has.
- C. is shown to you by signs next to the road.

- 22. Sign O4 warns you that
- A. there is a compulsory police stop ahead.
- B. there is a robot ahead.
- C. you are now entering an urban area.
- 23. Where may you legally stop with your vehicle?
- A. 4 m from a tunnel
- B. 5 m from a pedestrian crossing
- C. 6 m from a railway crossing
- 24. What does warning sign O3 show you?
- A. The road winds ahead.
- B. A number of sharp curves is ahead.
- C. A concealed entrance to the left is followed by one to the right.
- 25. If you are driving towards the circle in Z4 and there are also vehicles from the other three sides, you
- A. must always wait for the vehicle from your right before you drive on.
- B. may drive on if you were the first vehicle over the line.
- C. must stop with all the vehicles and only drive on when it is safe.
- 26. Sign BB4 shows you that only ... may park there.
- A. goods vehicles that load or unload
- B. motorcars that load or unload
- C. construction vehicles
- 27. You may not
- (i) run the engine of your vehicle unattended.
- (ii) use your vehicle without a cap on the fuel tank.
- (iii) spin the wheels of your vehicle when pulling off.

- A. (i) and (ii) only are correct
- B. (ii) only is correct
- C. All of the above are correct
- 28. When the robot is red and the green arrow flashes to the right (X5), it shows you that
- A. only pedestrians may walk.
- B. if you want to turn right, you may go.
- C. all traffic must turn right there.
- 29. What is the maximum period of time that a vehicle may be parked in one place on a road outside urban areas?
- A. 7 days
- B. 48 hours
- C. 24 hours
- 30. When you see sign S7 you must
- A. look out for road works where tractors operate.
- B. know that only agricultural vehicles may drive there.
- C. be on the lookout for agricultural vehicles that may be on the road.

- 31. When may you not pass another vehicle? When you
- (i) are nearing the top of a hill.
- (ii) are nearing a curve.
- (iii) can only see 100 m in front of you because of smoke over the road.

- A. (i) only is correct
- B. All of the above are correct
- C. (i) and (ii) only are correct
- 32. Warning sign Q4 shows you that
- A. the road on which you are driving is going to change to a gravel road.
- B. potholes are to be found on the road ahead.
- C. the road is ending ahead.
- 33. If you come to a traffic light and the red light flashes, you must
- A. stop and wait for the light to change to green before you go.
- B. stop and only go if it is safe to do so.
- C. look out for a roadblock as the light shows you a police stop.
- 34. What does sign J8 show you?
- A. You are not allowed to travel faster than 100 km/h at night.
- B. If you cannot see more than 100 m in front of you, switch your lights on.
- C. Dangerous conditions for the next 100 km.
- 35. The furthest that your vehicle's dim lights may shine in front of you, is ... m.
- A. 45
- B. 100
- C. 150
- 36. Road markings RTM3 in the sketch booklet sketch 8,
- A. show you that you may not stop further than the front one of the two.
- B. are the lines where pedestrians walk.
- C. are lines that indicate another traffic lane.
- 37. What is important with regard to the hooter of your vehicle?
- A. The tone of pitch of the sound may not change.
- B. Someone must hear it from a distance of at least 45 m.
- C. You may use it to get the attention of someone that you would like to offer a lift.
- 38. Look in the sketch booklet, sketch 6. When you see road marking (a), you
- A. may not park there because it is parking for ambulances only.
- B. may not park there at all.
- C. know it is a lane reserved for emergency vehicles.
- 39. You may
- A. drive your vehicle on the sidewalk.
- B. allow your vehicle to move backwards only if it is safe to do so.
- C. leave the engine of your vehicle running when you put petrol in it,

- If you see sign B2 you know that
- vehicles with a mass of 10 tonne and less may not drive there.
- vehicles with a mass of more than 10 tonné may not drive there. A.
- that section of the road can only carry vehicles that weigh up to 10 tonne. В, C.
- When do you have right of way? 41.
- (i) When you are within a traffic circle.
- (ii) When you have stopped first at a four-way stop.
- When you want to turn right at an intersection in a two-way road. (iii)

- Only (i) and (ii) are correct Α.
- All of the above are correct В.
- Only (i) is correct G:
- Arrow E in the sketch booklet, sketch 5, shows you that you 42.
- must turn right from that lane. A،
- can turn right or move straight on if it is safe. В.
- can still change lanes if you want to go on straight. G:
- The last action that you must take before moving to another lane is to \dots . 43.
- switch on your indicator. Α.
- check the blind spot. В٠
- look in the rear view mirror. C.
- Sign N3 shows you that there is a 44.
- sharp curve to the left ahead. A،
- obstruction left of the road. В.
- detour to the left. G.
- You may overtake another vehicle on the left-hand side 45.
- when that vehicle is going to turn right and the road is wide enough that it is not necessary to drive (i)
- where the road has two lanes for traffic in the same direction.
- (iii) if a police officer instructs you to do so.

SELECT THE CORRECT COMBINATION

- (iii) only is correct Α.
- (ii) and (iii) only are correct B.
- All of the above are correct C،
- Road marking Y1 shows you that you must 46.
- A. stop.
- look out for school kids. Ø.
- yield to all users of the road and possibly also trains. C.
- The licence for your vehicle (clearance certificate) is valid for 47.
- 12 months. A۷
- 90 days. B.-
- 21 days. C.

. 16

- 40. If you see sign B2 you know that
- A. vehicles with a mass of 10 tonne and less may not drive there.
- B. vehicles with a mass of more than 10 tonné may not drive there.
- C. that section of the road can only carry vehicles that weigh up to 10 tonne.
- 41. When do you have right of way?
- (i) When you are within a traffic circle.
- (ii) When you have stopped first at a four-way stop.
- (iii) When you want to turn right at an intersection in a two-way road.

- A. Only (i) and (ii) are correct
- B. All of the above are correct
- G: Only (i) is correct
- 42. Arrow E in the sketch booklet, sketch 5, shows you that you
- A. must turn right from that lane.
- B. can turn right or move straight on if it is safe.
- G: can still change lanes if you want to go on straight.
- 43. The last action that you must take before moving to another lane is to
- A: switch on your indicator.
- B. check the blind spot.
- C. look in the rear view mirror.
- 44. Sign N3 shows you that there is a
- A. sharp curve to the left ahead.
- B. obstruction left of the road.
- e. detour to the left.
- 45. You may overtake another vehicle on the left-hand side
- (i) when that vehicle is going to turn right and the road is wide enough that it is not necessary to drive on the shoulder.
- (ii) where the road has two lanes for traffic in the same direction.
- (iii) if a police officer instructs you to do so.

- A. (iii) only is correct
- B. (ii) and (iii) only are correct
- C. All of the above are correct
- 46. Road marking Y1 shows you that you must
- A. stop.
- B. look out for school kids.
- C. yield to all users of the road and possibly also trains.
- 47. The licence for your vehicle (clearance certificate) is valid for
- A. 12 months.
- B. 90 days.
- C. 21 days.

- 48. Sign DD7 shows you that
- A. the road turning to the right, ends ahead.
- B. you are not allowed to turn right there.
- G. there is a T-junction to the right.
- 49. Your vehicle's headlights must be switched on
- (i) Lat any time of the day when you cannot see persons and vehicles 150 m in front of you.
- (ii) from sunset to sunrise.
- (iii) when it rains and you cannot see vehicles 100 m in front of you.

- A. (ii) only is correct
- B, (i) and (ii) only are correct
- C. All of the above are correct
- 50. Sign T2 shows you that there is a
- A. curve to the left ahead.
- B. temporary obstruction left of the road.
- C. temporary detour to the left.
- 51. At an intersection
- A, you must yield to oncoming traffic if you want to turn right.
- B. vehicles have the right of way over pedestrians.
- O you can use a stop sign as a yield sign if there is no other traffic.
- 52. Sign A2 shows you that you must
- turn left at the stop sign.
- B. stop and then turn left or drive straight on.
- C, stop but if you want to turn left, you can use it as a yield sign.

READ THE FOLLOWING CAREFULLY AND CONTINUE WITH THE TEST. FROM HERE THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS WILL APPLY TO YOU:

Questions 53 to 60: Rules and signs for motor cycles (CODE 1)

Questions 61 to 68: Controls of motor cycles (CODE 1)

Questions 69 to 76: Rules and signs for light motor vehicles (CODE 2)

Questions 77 to 84: Controls of light motor vehicles (CODE 2)

Questions 85 to 92: Rules and signs for heavy motor vehicles (CODE 3)

Questions 93 to 100: Controls of heavy motor vehicles (CODE 3)

- (PLEASE NOTE: ROAD TRAFFIC LEGISLATION WAS AMENDED AND THE LEARNER'S LICENCE CODES HAVE CHANGED AS FOLLOWS:
- 1. CODES 01, 02, 03, 04 AND 15 ARE NOW CODE 1.
- 2. CODES 05, 06, 07 AND 08 ARE NOW CODE 2.
- 3. CODES 10, 11, 13 AND 14 ARE NOW CODE 3.)

IF YOU APPLY FOR A LEARNER'S LICENCE FOR ANY TYPE OF *MOTOR CYCLE* (CODE 1), YOU MUST NOW ANSWER QUESTIONS 53 TO 68. IF YOU APPLY FOR A CODE 2 LEARNER'S LICENCE (LIGHT MOTOR VEHICLE), PAGE TO QUESTION 69. IF YOU APPLY FOR A CODE 3 LEARNER'S LICENCE (HEAVY MOTOR VEHICLE), PAGE TO QUESTION 85.

- 53. If your motor cycle has an engine size of ... cc, you may not use it on a freeway.
- A. 50
- B. 125
- C. 250
- 54. If you see C2, it means that
- A. you must ride there.
- B. you can ride there but it is not compulsory to do so.
- C. only certain motor cycles may ride there.
- 55. When is it an offence when you are the holder of a learner's licence for a motor cycle?
- (i) You ride on your motor cycle next to your instructor.
- (ii) You keep only one hand on the handlebars.
- (iii) You ride at 80 km/h outside built-up areas.

- A. Only (i) and (ii) are correct
- B. All of the above are correct
- C. None of the above is correct
- 56. Sign L3 shows to motor cycle riders that
- A. they must ride to the left of this sign.
- B. they can ride to the left of this sign if they wish.
- C. the freeway ends ahead to the left.
- 57. When may you as the holder of a learner's licence carry a passenger on your motor cycle?
- A. For short journeys if you do not exceed the speed limit.
- B. In no case.
- C. When a motor cycle has a cylinder capacity of at least 100 cc.
- 58. Sign J10 shows you that
- A. you may not ride slower than 60 km/h.
- B. you may not ride faster than 60 km/h.
- C. only motor cycles larger than 60 cc may ride here.
- 59. When you ride your motor cycle, you are not allowed to
- A. have only one hand on the handlebars.
- B. have one wheel of the motor cycle off the ground.
- C. carry a passenger on a 125 cc motor cycle.
- 60. Sign G8 shows to motor cycle riders that
- A. they must use that part of the road.
- B. they can use that part of the road if they wish.
- C. there is parking for motor cycles there.

SKETCH 1 IN THE SKETCH BOOKLET IS A REPRESENTATION OF THE CONTROLS OF A MOTOR CYCLE. STUDY IT AND THEN ANSWER QUESTIONS 61 TO 68.

- 61. To turn, you must use number
- A. 8.
- B. 1.
- C. 7.

What controls must you never use in combination? 62. Α. 2 and 4 4 and 8 В. C. 4 and 7 63. What controls must you use when you are going to make a sharp turn? Α. 1, 3, 5, 6 and 8 only B. 1, 2, 4 and 8 only C. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 8 only 64. To stop, you must use numbers 4 and 7. Α. 2 and 7. В. C. 1 and 2. 65. To change gears, you must use numbers Α. 1 and 5. 2 and 7. B. C. 1 and 2. 66. The distance it takes you to stop your motor cycle is longer on a wet road than on a dry road. (i) (ii) longer if you ride at a higher speed. (iii) longer if it is loaded. SELECT THE CORRECT COMBINATION Α. None of the above are correct В. All of the above are correct C. (i) only is correct 67. To indicate that you are going to turn, you must use number Α. 6. B. 4. C. 8. To ride faster, you must use number 68. 7. A. В. 5.

END OF TEST FOR MOTOR CYCLES (CODE 1)

IF YOU APPLY FOR A CODE 2 LEARNER'S LICENCE (LIGHT MOTOR VEHICLE), YOU MUST NOW ANSWER QUESTIONS 69 TO 84. IF YOU APPLY FOR A CODE 3 LEARNER'S LICENCE (HEAVY MOTOR VEHICLE), PAGE TO QUESTION 85.

69.	The maximum distance between two vehicles which are being towed is m
-----	--

A. 1,8

C.

4.

- B. 2.5
- C. 3,5

- 70. Sign F6 forbids
- A. minibuses to drive past this sign.
- В. all motor vehicles to drive past this sign.
- C. minibuses to pick up passengers.
- The lights of your vehicle parked on a public road between sunset and sunrise need not kept 71. lighted when the vehicle is parked
- (i) 10 m from a lighted street lamp.
- (ii) next to the roadway of the road.
- (iii) in a demarcated parking area <

- A، All of the above are correct
- В. Only (i) and (iii) are correct
- C. Only (ii) and (iii) are correct
- 72. Sign K3 shows you that you
- A۵ may not drive there between 06:00 and 09:00.
- B. may not park there for more than 3 hours.
- C. are only allowed to drive there between 06:00 and 09:00.
- 73. It is illegal when you drive and a passenger
- Α. sits directly behind you when you only have a learner's licence.
- В. fiddles with the motor radio's volume knob.
- C. rides on the bumper of your vehicle.
- 74. Sign G9 shows you that
- Α. you must use that part of the road.
- B, you can use that part of the road if you wish.
- C. there is parking for motor cars there.
- 75. The tread pattern of you vehicle's tyres may not be less than ... mm.
- 0,75 Α.
- B۰ 1
- C. 1,5
- 76. Sign F5 shows you that
- A. no taxi's may drive there.
- B, no motor cars may drive there.
- C. you may not park your motor car there.

SKETCH 2 IN THE SKETCH BOOKLET IS A REPRESENTATION OF THE CONTROLS OF A LIGHT MOTOR VEHICLE (CODE 2). (LEVER NUMBER 5 IS MOUNTED ON THE RIGHT OF THE STEERING COLUMN IN SOME VEHICLES.) STUDY IT AND THEN ANSWER QUESTIONS 77 TO 84.

- 77. To turn, number ... is used.
- 4 A،
- В. С. 5
- 10
- 78. Number ... is not found in an automatic vehicle.
- 2 A.
- 6 В.
- 8 Cı

To ensure that your parked vehicle does not move, use number 79. A٠ 7. В. 8. 9. C. To select a gear, you must use numbers 80. 7 & 9. A. 5 & 8. В. 6 & 8. C. To accelerate your vehicle, you must use number 81. Α. 6. 8. В. 10. C To stop your vehicle, you must use number 82. 9. A، B. 8. 7. C. The distance it takes the driver of a motor vehicle to stop it is 83. longer on a wet road than on a dry road. (i) longer if the vehicle is travelling at a higher speed. (ii) ~ (iii) longer if the vehicle is loaded. SELECT THE CORRECT COMBINATION None of the above are correct Α. All of the above are correct В (i) only is correct C. What controls must you use when you are going to turn sharp? 84. 1, 3, 5, 6 and 8 only Α. 3, 4, 5, 9 and 10 only В. 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9 and 10 only C END OF TEST FOR LIGHT MOTOR VEHICLES (CODE 2) IF YOU APPLY FOR A CODE 3 LEARNER'S LICENCE (HEAVY MOTOR VEHICLE), YOU MUST NOW **ANSWER QUESTIONS 85 TO 100.** If you only have a learner's licence for a heavy motor vehicle, \dots . 85. then there must be someone with you in the vehicle with the same driving licence.

SELECT THE CORRECT COMBINATION

you are not allowed to drive on a freeway.

no passengers are allowed with you in the vehicle.

- All the above are correct A.
- Only (i) is correct В.

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

Only (i) and (iii) are correct C.

- 86. Sign D10 shows you that
- A. vehicles longer than 15 m may not drive past this sign.
- B. the road is only 15 m wide past this sign.
- C. no vehicles with trailers may drive past this sign.
- 87. You may transport goods on your vehicle that they
- A. protrude 2,0 m at the rear.
- B. protrude 450 mm in front.
- ©. are with the vehicle 2,4 m wide.
- 88. Sign P9 warns you that you may not drive there if your vehicle is
- A. longer than 4,42 m.
- B. higher than 4,42 m.
- C. wider than 4,42 m.
- 89. You may carry passengers in a vehicle that is being towed
- (i) if you only travel at 35 km/h.
- (ii) if the vehicle that is being towed is a semi-trailer.
- (iii) only if the vehicle that tows something is a tractor.

- A. (i) and (ii) only are correct
- B. All of the above are correct
- C. (ii) only is correct
- 90. Sign W6 shows you that
- A. the road forks ahead on a steep decline and you should slow down.
- B. your brakes will be checked at a stop ahead where you must stop.
- C. there is an arrestor bed ahead to be used when your brakes fail.
- 91. You may not reverse your vehicle for further than
- A. 500 m.
- B. 100 m.
- C. as it is safe to do so.
- 92. Sign G2 prohibits all ... driving there.
- (i) vehicles conveying dangerous goods
- (ii) goods vehicles
- (iii) abnormal vehicles
- (iv) heavy vehicles

SELECT THE CORRECT COMBINATION

- A. All of the above are correct
- B. Only (i) is correct
- C. Only (iii) and (iv) are correct

SKETCH 3 IN THE SKETCH BOOKLET IS A REPRESENTATION OF THE CONTROLS A HEAVY MOTOR VEHICLE (CODE 3). STUDY IT AND THEN ANSWER QUESTIONS 93 TO 100.

To stop your vehicle, you must use number 93. Α. 9. В. 8. C. 7. 94. The distance it takes the driver of a motor vehicle to stop it is (i) longer on a wet road than on a dry road. longer if the vehicle is travelling at a higher speed. (ii) (iii) longer if the vehicle is loaded. SELECT THE CORRECT COMBINATION Α. None of the above are correct All of the above are correct В. C. (i) only is correct 95. To select a gear, you must use numbers A. 7 & 9. B. 5 & 8. C. 6 & 8. 96. To ensure that your parked vehicle does not move, use number Α. 7. В. 8. C. 9. 97. To turn your vehicle, number ... is used. Α. 5. В. 4. C. 6. 98. What controls must you use when you are going to turn sharp? Α. 1, 3, 5, 6 and 8 only B. 3, 4, 5, 9 and 10 only C. 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8 and 9 only 99. To indicate that you are going to turn, you must use number Α. 3. В. 5. C. 11. 100. To accelerate your vehicle, you must use number A. 6. В. 8. C. 10.

END OF TEST FOR HEAVY MOTOR VEHICLES (CODE 3)