

# CS/ECE/ME 532

## Period 5

Unit 1 Quiz Today (opens at 11:05, due at 11:30)

- Sit at your table, **video must be on**
- Open notes
- no interaction with anyone besides instructors
- last question requires writing on paper and scanning/submitting – check your pdf/image locally!

### Unit 2 Video Topics

- Subspaces in Machine Learning
- Bases (i.e, taste vectors or patterns!)
- Approximate soln's to least squares problems

$$\mathbf{y}_t \in \mathbb{R}_n$$

$$\mathbf{y}_t = \mathbf{f}_t + \mathbf{b}_t$$

$$\mathbf{b}_t \in S_1$$

$$\mathbf{f}_t \in S_2$$

$t = 1$

$t = 2$

$\dots$



[He, Balzano, Lui, 2011]

## Subspaces

$S \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$  is a subspace if:

1.  $\mathbf{0} \in S$
2. if  $\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \in S$  then  $\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{y} \in S$
3. if  $\mathbf{x} \in S$  then  $\alpha \mathbf{x} \in S$

*Subspaces* are *subsets* of  $\mathbb{R}^n$  with these properties

## Bases/Tastes profiles

Movie      Users       $\longrightarrow$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 7 & 2 & 8 & 7 \\ 9 & 3 & 5 & 6 & 10 \\ 4 & 8 & 3 & 7 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \approx \begin{bmatrix} t_{1,1} & t_{1,2} \\ t_{2,1} & t_{2,2} \\ t_{3,1} & t_{3,3} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} w_{1,1} & \dots & w_{1,5} \\ w_{2,1} & \dots & w_{2,5} \end{bmatrix}$$

$\downarrow$

weights of user 1's preference for that taste 1

basis or taste vector

*Do/Check your work in Python*