温州大学瓯江学院理工分院

爬虫与数据分析 实验报告

实验	名称:				爬虫与 djang	go		
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实验	地点:	403	日	期:			2019.4.2	23

一、实验目的:

- 1、掌握 python
- 2、掌握 jango
- 3、新闻添加和读取

二、实验环境:

有 myeclipse、tomcat 等环境的计算机若干台

三、实验内容和要求:

- 1.爬静态网页,如豆瓣电影top250
- 2.爬动态网页,如京东商城
- 3.jango展示内容
- 4.上传github

四、实验步骤:

五、实验结果与分析(含程序、数据记录及分析和实验总结等):

1.

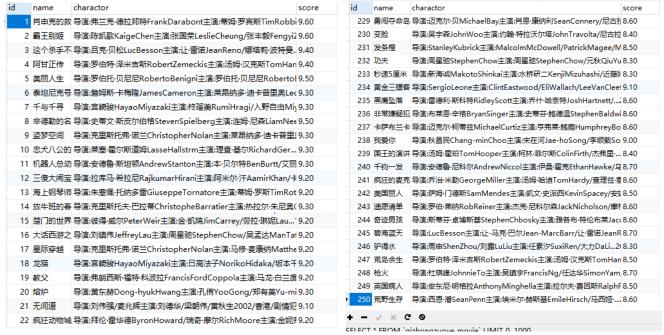
代码:

```
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import pymysql
import requests
import re
import os

def connect_db():
    connect = pymysql.connect(
        user="root",
        password="admin",
        host="localhost",
        db="aaa",
        port=3306,
        charset=("utf8"),
        use_unicode=True,
    )
    return connect
```

```
def get_html(web_url):
         header = {
                  "User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/47.0.2526.108 Safari/537.36 2345Explorer/8.5.1.15355"}
         html = requests.get(url=web_url, headers=header).text
         Soup = BeautifulSoup(html, "lxml")
data = Soup.find("ol").find_all("li")
         return data
def get_info(all_move, connect, cursor):
         for info in all move:
                 \begin{array}{ll} nums = re.findall(r' < m \ class="" > d+ < / em'', \ str(info), \ re.S \ | \ re.M) \\ nums = re.findall(r' \ d+', \ str(nums), \ re.S \ | \ re.M) \end{array}
                  num = nums[0]
                  names = info.find("span")
                  name = names.get text()
                  charactors = info.find("p")
                  charactor = charactors.get_text().replace(" ", "").replace("\n", "")
                  charactor = charactor.replace("\xa0", "").replace("\xee", "").replace("\xf6", "").replace("\\x16", "").replace("\xf4", "").rep
                                 scores = info.find_all("span", {"class": "rating_num"})
                                 score = scores[0].get_text()
                                 data = {'num':num, 'name':name, 'charactor':charactor, 'score':score}
                                 print(data)
                                 connect.commit()
                   return
     if __name__ == "__main__":
    connect = connect_db()
                   cursor = connect.cursor()
page = 0
                   page = 0
while page <= 225:
    web_url = "https://movie.douban.com/top250?start=%s&filter=" % page
    all_move = get_html(web_url)
    data = get_info(all_move, connect, cursor)
    page += 25</pre>
                    connect.close()
```

截图:



2.

代码:

```
from selenium.webdriver import Chrome
from config import *
from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
from selenium.webdriver.support import expected_conditions as EC
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
from time import sleep
from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException
import pymysql
```

```
def next_page(client, wait, page_num):
    END_PAGE = 1
     while len(client.find_elements_by_class_name('gl-item')) < 60:
           client.execute_script('window.scrollTo(0, document.body.scrollHeight)')
           sleep(1)
     print("[+] 第{}加载完成".format(page_num))
     parse_page(page_num, client)
     page_num += 1
     if page_num > END_PAGE:
print('前{}页爬取成功'.format(END_PAGE))
     wait.until(
          )
     wait.until(
          )
     input_ = client.find_element_by_css_selector('#J_bottomPage > span.p-skip > input')
     input_.clear()
     input_.send_keys(page_num)
     input_.send_keys(Keys.ENTER)
     wait.until(
          EC.text_to_be_present_in_element(
                (By.CSS_SELECTOR, '#J_bottomPage > span.p-num > a.curr'),
                str (page_num)
          )
     )
     next_page(client, wait, page_num)
def connect_db():
    connect = pymysql.connect(
        user="root",
        password="admin",
        host="localhost",
        db="aaa",
        port=3306,
        charset=("utf8"),
        use_unicode=True,
    )
     return connect
def parse_page(page num, client):
    print("开始解析第{{} 负数据".format(page_num))
    items = client.find_elements_by_class_name('gl-item')
    index = 1
    for item in items:
    print("[{}] ".format(index), end="")
         title = item.find_element_by_css_selector("div.p-name > a > em").text except NoSuchElementException:
             title = None
         price = item.find_element_by_css_selector("div.p-price > strong > i").text
except_NoSuchElementException:
             price = None
             comment = item.find_element_by_css_selector(".p-commit a").text
         except NoSuchElementException:
              comment = None
         print("{} >>> {}
                             >>> {} ".format(title, price, comment))
         connect=connect_db()
         connect.cursor = connect.cursor()
cursor.execute("insert into jd(id,title,price,omment)values (%s,%s,%s,%s)",(index,title, price, comment))
connect.commit()
    index += 1
print("解析第 [] 页数据完成".format(page_num))
     connect.close()
```

```
def search(client, url, keyword, wait):
    client.get(url)
    wait.until(
        EC.presence_of_element_located(
    (By. ID, 'key')
    )
    wait.until(
         )
    input_ = client.find_element_by_id('key')
input_.send_keys(keyword)
    botton = client.find_element_by_css_selector('#search > div > div.form > button > i')
    botton.click()
print("搜索完成")
    page_num = 1
next_page(client, wait, page_num)
def main():
    client = Chrome()
url = "http://www.jd.com"|
    KEYWORD = '手机'
    wait = WebDriverWait(client, 10)
search(client, url, KEYWORD, wait)
if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

截图:

	title	price	comment
1	荣耀V20	2799.00	22万+
2	Apple iP	5899.00	二手有售
3	【KPL官》	3298.00	二手有售
4	vivo U1 :	799.00	13万+
5	荣耀10青	1299.00	二手有售
6	荣耀8X F	1299.00	二手有售
			二手有售
		1199.00	
		2999.00	
		799.00	
			二手有售
		899.00	
		799.00	
			二手有售
			二手有售
			二手有售
17	OPPO Re	2999.00	0 .
18	黑鲨游戏	3499.00	3.9万+
19	Apple iP	9699.00	二手有售
20	小米9 xia	3299.00	11万+
21	Apple iP	4699.00	二手有售
22	华为 HUA	3999.00	二手有售

```
代码:
Cmd
创建一个项目

D:\360downloads>django-admin startproject mysite

创建一个 app

D:\360downloads\mysite>python manage.py startapp zuoye
运行

D:\360downloads\mysite>python manage.py runserver

创建更改的文件

D:\360downloads\mysite>python manage.py makemigrations

在数据库中生成对应与 models 对应的的表

D:\360downloads\mysite>python manage.py migrate

setting.py
```

project 下的 urls.py

app 下的 urls.py

models.py

```
models.py ×
      from django.db import models
      class MOVIE(models.Model):
          id=models.BigIntegerField
         name = models.CharField(max_length=255)
         charactor = models.CharField(max_length=255, blank=True, null=True)
         score=models.CharField(max_length=255)
         def __str__(self):
             return self.id
      class Mobeil(models.Model):
         id=models.BigIntegerField
         title = models.CharField(max_length=255)
         price = models.CharField(max_length=255)
         comment = models.CharField(max_length=255, blank=True, null=True)
         def __str__(self):
             return self.id
在 models.py 创建的表插入数据
查询创建工具 单间编辑器
 1 insert into zuoye_name select * from blog_top250
Views.py
```

```
🔷 views.py
        from django.shortcuts import render
        from django.http import HttpResponse
        from qizhongzuoye.models import MOVIE
       from django.db import models
        from qizhongzuoye.models import Mobeil
       import MySQLdb
        import datetime
       from django.template.loader import get_template
        from django.core.paginator import Paginator
        # Create your views he
  11
  12
       def douban(request):
  13
        # movies=movie.objects.all()
           movies=MOVIE.objects.all()
           return render(request, 'qizhongzuoye/douban.html',
              'movies':movies,
        def jingdong(request):
          # movies=movie.objects.all()
           mobeils=Mobeil.objects.all()
           return render(request, 'qizhongzuoye/jingdong.html',
  23
              'mobeils':mobeils,
           })
       def index(request):
           return render(request, 'qizhongzuoye/index.html')
        # Create your views here.
Douban.html
```

Index.html

截图:

Index. html



宣有京东于加州江 查看豆瓣电影top250

Douban. html



七、教师评语:

实验成绩:

教师: 邱儒 2019年 04 月 08日