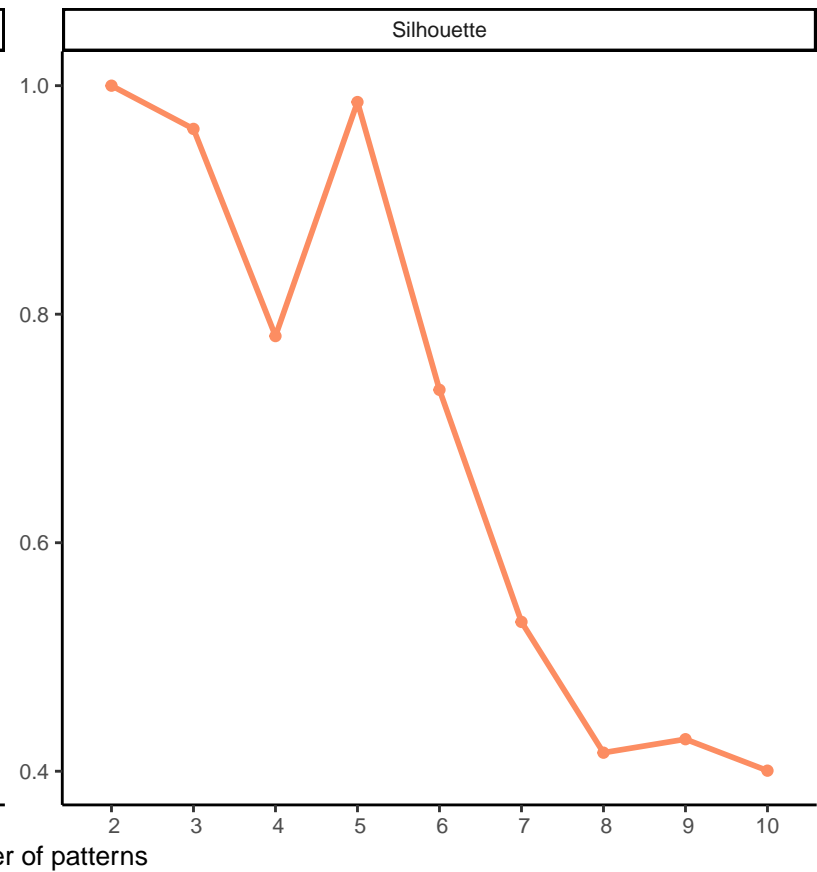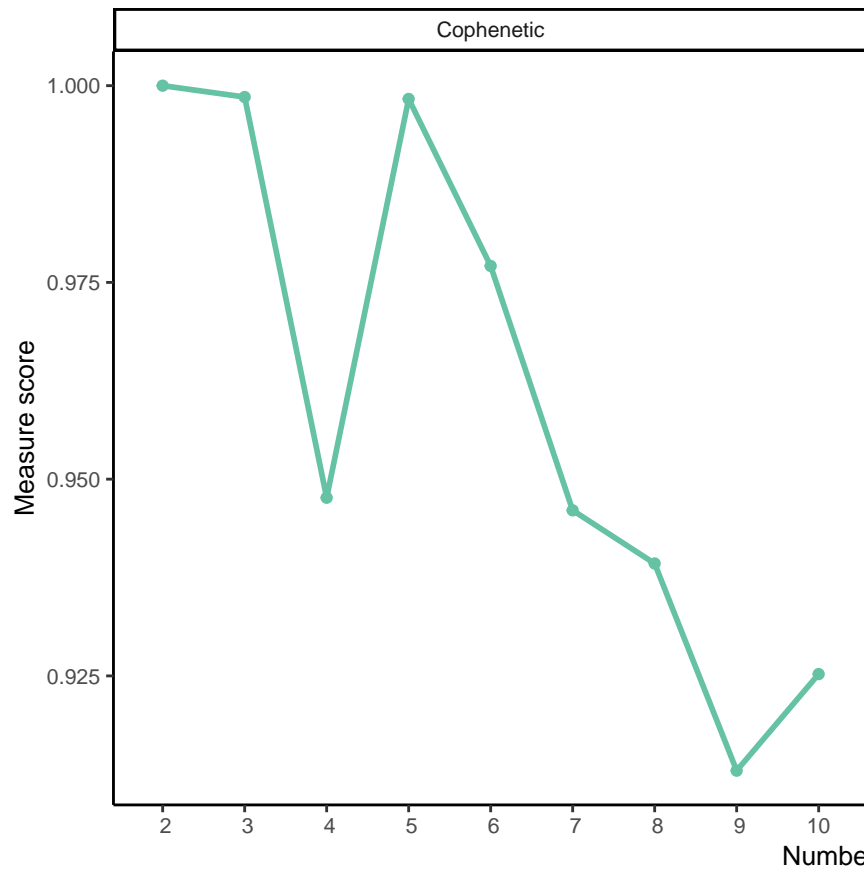outgoing signaling