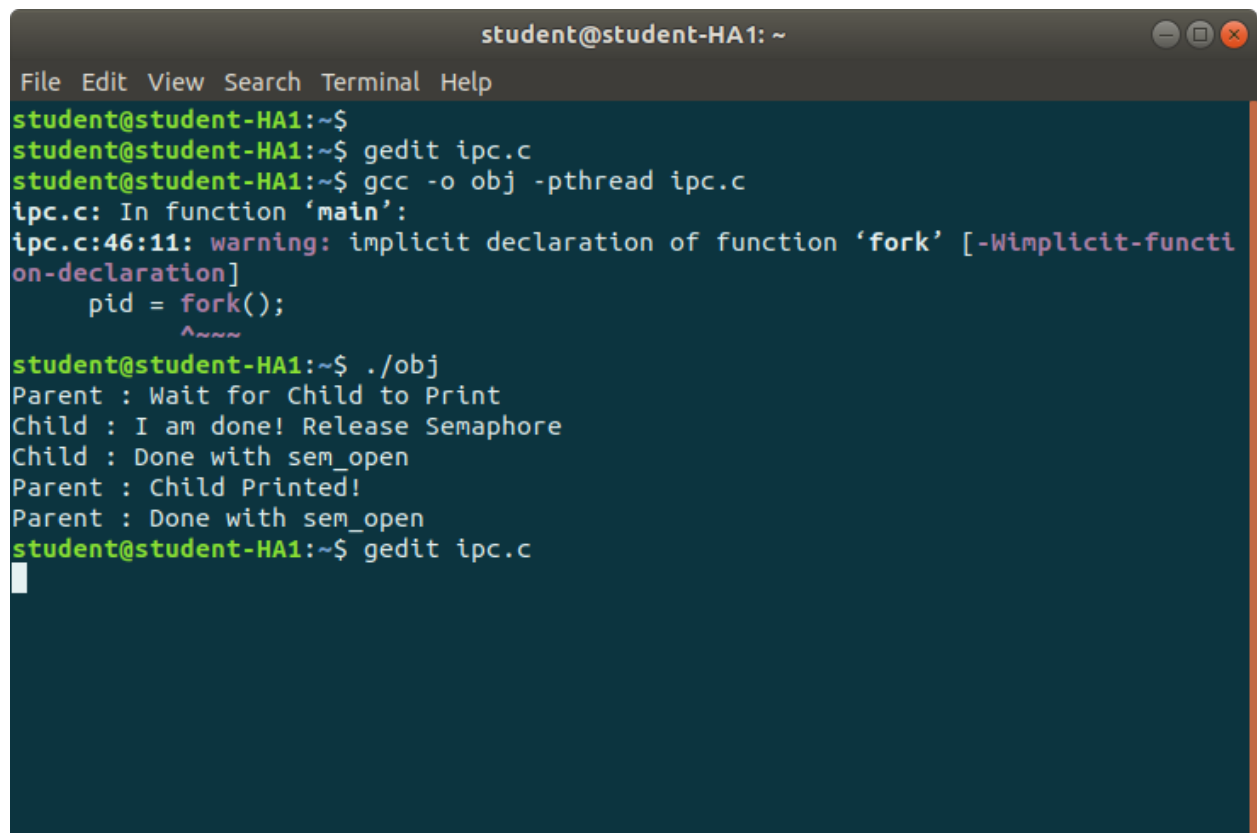


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SE-5A

LAB 10

IPC.c

A terminal window titled 'student@student-HA1: ~' with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
student@student-HA1:~$  
student@student-HA1:~$ gedit ipc.c  
student@student-HA1:~$ gcc -o obj -pthread ipc.c  
ipc.c: In function 'main':  
ipc.c:46:11: warning: implicit declaration of function 'fork' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]  
    pid = fork();  
           ^~~~~  
student@student-HA1:~$ ./obj  
Parent : Wait for Child to Print  
Child : I am done! Release Semaphore  
Child : Done with sem_open  
Parent : Child Printed!  
Parent : Done with sem_open  
student@student-HA1:~$ gedit ipc.c
```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>

const char *semName = "asdfs";

void parent(void){
    sem_t *sem_id = sem_open(semName, O_CREAT, 0600, 0);

    if (sem_id == SEM_FAILED){
        perror("Parent : [sem_open] Failed\n"); return;
    }

    printf("Parent : Wait for Child to Print\n");
    if (sem_wait(sem_id) < 0)
        printf("Parent : [sem_wait] Failed\n");
    printf("Parent : Child Printed! \n");

    if (sem_close(sem_id) != 0){
        perror("Parent : [sem_close] Failed\n"); return;
    }

    if (sem_unlink(semName) < 0){
        printf("Parent : [sem_unlink] Failed\n"); return;
    }
}

void child(void)
{
    sem_t *sem_id = sem_open(semName, O_CREAT, 0600, 0);

    if (sem_id == SEM_FAILED){
        perror("Child : [sem_open] Failed\n"); return;
    }

    printf("Child : I am done! Release Semaphore\n");
    if (sem_post(sem_id) < 0)
        printf("Child : [sem_post] Failed \n");
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    pid_t pid;
    pid = fork();
    if (pid < 0){
        perror("fork"); exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    if (!pid){
        child();
        printf("Child : Done with sem_open \n");
    }
}

```

Share-var.c

```

#include<pthread.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<semaphore.h>
#include<unistd.h>
void *fun1();
void *fun2();
int shared=1; //shared variable
sem_t s; //semaphore variable
int main()
{
    sem_init(&s,0,1); //initialize semaphore variable - 1st argument is address of variable, 2nd is number of processes sharing semaphore, 3rd argument is the initial value of semaphore variable
    pthread_t thread1, thread2;
    pthread_create(&thread1, NULL, fun1, NULL);
    pthread_create(&thread2, NULL, fun2, NULL);
    pthread_join(thread1, NULL);
    pthread_join(thread2, NULL);
    printf("Final value of shared is %d\n",shared); //prints the last updated value of shared variable
}
void *fun1()
{
    int x;
    sem_wait(&s);
    x=shared;
    printf("Thread1 reads the value as %d\n",x);
    x++; //thread1 increments its value
    printf("Local updation by Thread1: %d\n",x);
    sleep(1); //thread1 is preempted by thread 2
    shared=x; //thread one updates the value of shared variable
    printf("Value of shared variable updated by Thread1 is: %d\n",shared);
    sem_post(&s);
}
void *fun2()
{
    int y;
    sem_wait(&s);
    y=shared; //thread2 reads value of shared variable
    printf("Thread2 reads the value as %d\n",y);
    y--; //thread2 increments its value
    printf("Local updation by Thread2: %d\n",y);
    sleep(1);
    shared=y;
    printf("Value of shared variable updated by Thread2 is: %d\n",shared);
    sem_post(&s);
}

```

```

student@student-HA1: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
student@student-HA1:~$ gcc -o obj -pthread share_var.c
student@student-HA1:~$ ./obj
Thread2 reads the value as 1
Local updation by Thread2: 0
Value of shared variable updated by Thread2 is: 0
Thread1 reads the value as 0
Local updation by Thread1: 1
Value of shared variable updated by Thread1 is: 1
Final value of shared is 1
student@student-HA1:~$

```

FirstProgram.c

```
Open ▾ first.c Save ≡ ⌵ ⌵ ⌵ ⌵
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <semaphore.h>

void handler ( void *ptr );
sem_t mutex;
int counter;
int main() {
    int i[2] = {0, 1};
    pthread_t thread_a, thread_b;
    counter = 0;
    sem_init(&mutex, 0, 1);
    pthread_create(&thread_a, 0, (void *) &handler, (void *) &i[0]);
    pthread_create(&thread_b, 0, (void *) &handler, (void *) &i[1]);
    pthread_join(thread_a, NULL);
    pthread_join(thread_b, NULL);
    sem_destroy(&mutex);
    return 0;
}

void handler (void *ptr) {
    int x = *((int*)ptr);
    printf("sem [INFO] Thread %d Waiting to enter in critical region. \n", x);
    sem_wait(&mutex);
    printf("sem [INFO] Thread %d Enters in Critical Region. \n", x);
    printf("sem [INFO] Thread %d Value of Counter is %d.\n", x, counter);
    printf("sem [INFO] Thread %d Increamenting The Value of counter\n", x);
    counter++;
    printf("sem [INFO] Thread %d New value of counter is: %d\n", x, counter);
    printf("sem [INFO] Thread %d Exiting Critical Region.\n", x);
    sem_post(&mutex);
    pthread_exit(0);
}
```

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```
student@student-HA1: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
student@student-HA1:~$ gcc -o obj -pthread first.c
student@student-HA1:~$ ./obj
sem [INFO] Thread 0 Waiting to enter in critical region.
sem [INFO] Thread 0 Enters in Critical Region.
sem [INFO] Thread 0 Value of Counter is 0.
sem [INFO] Thread 0 Increamenting The Value of counter
sem [INFO] Thread 0 New value of counter is: 1
sem [INFO] Thread 0 Exiting Critical Region.
sem [INFO] Thread 1 Waiting to enter in critical region.
sem [INFO] Thread 1 Enters in Critical Region.
sem [INFO] Thread 1 Value of Counter is 1.
sem [INFO] Thread 1 Increamenting The Value of counter
sem [INFO] Thread 1 New value of counter is: 2
sem [INFO] Thread 1 Exiting Critical Region.
student@student-HA1:~$ gedit first.c
```

Sleeping Barber.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h> /
#define MAX_CUSTOMERS 25
void *customer(void *num);
void *barber(void *);
sem_t waitingRoom;
sem_t barberChair;
sem_t barberPillow;
sem_t seatBelt;
int allDone = 0;
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    pthread_t btid;
    pthread_t tid[MAX_CUSTOMERS];
    int i, x, numCustomers, numChairs; int Number[MAX_CUSTOMERS];
    printf("Maximum number of customers can only be 25. Enter number of customers and chairs.\n");
    scanf("%d",&x);
    numCustomers = x;
    scanf("%d",&x);
    numChairs = x;
    if (numCustomers > MAX_CUSTOMERS) {
        printf("The maximum number of Customers is %d.\n", MAX_CUSTOMERS);
        return 0;
    }
    printf("A solution to the sleeping barber problem using semaphores.\n");
    for (i = 0; i < MAX_CUSTOMERS; i++) {
        Number[i] = i;
    }

    sem_init(&waitingRoom, 0, numChairs);
    sem_init(&barberChair, 0, 1);
    sem_init(&barberPillow, 0, 0);
    sem_init(&seatBelt, 0, 0);
```

```

pthread_create(&btid, NULL, barber, NULL);

for (i = 0; i < numCustomers; i++) {
pthread_create(&tid[i], NULL, customer, (void *)&Number[i]);
}

for (i = 0; i < numCustomers; i++) {
pthread_join(tid[i], NULL);
}

allDone = 1;
sem_post(&barberPillow);
pthread_join(btid, NULL);
return 0;
}

void *customer(void *number) {
int num = *(int *)number;
printf("Customer %d leaving for barber shop.\n", num);
sleep(5);
printf("Customer %d arrived at barber shop.\n", num);
sem_wait(&waitingRoom);
printf("Customer %d entering waiting room.\n", num);
sem_wait(&barberChair);
sem_post(&waitingRoom);
printf("Customer %d waking the barber.\n", num);
sem_post(&barberPillow);
sem_wait(&seatBelt);
sem_post(&barberChair);
printf("Customer %d leaving barber shop.\n", num);
}

void *barber(void *junk)
{

while (!allDone) {
printf("The barber is sleeping\n");
sem_wait(&barberPillow);
if (!allDone)
{
printf("The barber is cutting hair\n");
sleep(3);
printf("The barber has finished cutting hair.\n");
sem_post(&seatBelt);
} else {
printf("The barber is going home for the day.\n");}}}

```

```
student@student-HA1:~$ ./obj
Maximum number of customers can only be 25. Enter number of customers and chairs.
3
6
A solution to the sleeping barber problem using semaphores.
The barber is sleeping
Customer 0 leaving for barber shop.
Customer 1 leaving for barber shop.
Customer 2 leaving for barber shop.
Customer 2 arrived at barber shop.
Customer 2 entering waiting room.
Customer 2 waking the barber.
Customer 1 arrived at barber shop.
Customer 1 entering waiting room.
The barber is cutting hair
Customer 0 arrived at barber shop.
Customer 0 entering waiting room.
The barber has finished cutting hair.
Customer 2 leaving barber shop.
Customer 1 waking the barber.
The barber is sleeping
The barber is cutting hair
The barber has finished cutting hair.
The barber is sleeping
Customer 1 leaving barber shop.
Customer 0 waking the barber.
The barber is cutting hair
The barber has finished cutting hair.
The barber is sleeping
Customer 0 leaving barber shop.
The barber is going home for the day.
```

Second.c

```
#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <semaphore.h>

#define THREAD_NUM 4

sem_t semaphore;

void* routine(void* args) {
    sem_wait(&semaphore);
    sleep(1);
    printf("Hello from thread %d\n", *(int*)args);
    sem_post(&semaphore);
    free(args);
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    pthread_t th[THREAD_NUM];
    sem_init(&semaphore, 0, 2);
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < THREAD_NUM; i++) {
        int* a = malloc(sizeof(int));
        *a = i;
        if (pthread_create(&th[i], NULL, &routine, a) != 0) {
            perror("Failed to create thread");
        }
    }

    for (i = 0; i < THREAD_NUM; i++) {
        if (pthread_join(th[i], NULL) != 0) {
            perror("Failed to join thread");
        }
    }
    sem_destroy(&semaphore);
    return 0;
}
```



```
student@student-HA1: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
student@student-HA1:~$ gedit second.c  
student@student-HA1:~$ gcc -o obj -pthread second.c  
student@student-HA1:~$ ./obj  
Hello from thread 1  
Hello from thread 0  
Hello from thread 2  
Hello from thread 3  
student@student-HA1:~$ gedit second.c
```

Task1 (a)

```
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox:~$ gedit task1_a.c  
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -o obj -pthread task1_a.c  
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox:~$ ./obj  
  
Person 1 is eating icecream  
  
Person 3 is eating icecream  
  
Person 2 is eating icecream  
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox:~$
```

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```
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<semaphore.h>

sem_t icecreamremaining;

void*thread_1(void*arg)
{
    sem_wait(&icecreamremaining);
    printf("\nPerson 1 is eating icecream\n");
    sleep(1);
    sem_post(&icecreamremaining);
}
void*thread_2(void*arg)
{
    sem_wait(&icecreamremaining);
    printf("\nPerson 2 is eating icecream\n");
    sleep(1);
    sem_post(&icecreamremaining);
}
void*thread_3(void*arg)
{
    sem_wait(&icecreamremaining);
    printf("\nPerson 3 is eating icecream\n");
    sleep(1);
    sem_post(&icecreamremaining);
}

int main()
{
    sem_init(&icecreamremaining,0,1);
    pthread_t icecream;
    pthread_create(&icecream,NULL,thread_1,NULL);
    pthread_create(&icecream,NULL,thread_2,NULL);
    pthread_create(&icecream,NULL,thread_3,NULL);
    pthread_join(icecream,NULL);
}
```

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Task 1_(b)

```
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -o obj1 -pthread task1_b.c  
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox:~$ ./obj1  
  
Person 1 is counting money for icecream  
Person 1 is eating icecream  
Person 2 is counting money for icecream  
Person 2 is eating icecream  
Person 3 is counting money for icecream  
Person 3 is eating icecream  
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox:~$
```

Open ▾



Save

```
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<semaphore.h>
```

```
sem_t icecreamremaining;
```

```
void*thread_1(void*arg)
```

```
{
```

```
    sem_wait(&icecreamremaining);
    printf("\nPerson 1 is counting money for icecream\n");
    sleep(2);
    printf("\nPerson 1 is eating icecream\n");
    sem_post(&icecreamremaining);
}
```

```
void*thread_2(void*arg)
```

```
{
```

```
    sem_wait(&icecreamremaining);
    printf("\nPerson 2 is counting money for icecream\n");
    sleep(2);
    printf("\nPerson 2 is eating icecream\n");
    sem_post(&icecreamremaining);
}
```

```
void*thread_3(void*arg)
```

```
{
```

```
    sem_wait(&icecreamremaining);
    printf("\nPerson 3 is counting money for icecream\n");
    sleep(2);
    printf("\nPerson 3 is eating icecream\n");
```

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INS

```
void*thread_3(void*arg)
```

```
{
```

```
    sem_wait(&icecreamremaining);
    printf("\nPerson 3 is counting money for icecream\n");
    sleep(2);
    printf("\nPerson 3 is eating icecream\n");
    sem_post(&icecreamremaining);
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    sem_init(&icecreamremaining,0,1);
    pthread_t icecream;
    pthread_create(&icecream,NULL,thread_1,NULL);
    pthread_create(&icecream,NULL,thread_2,NULL);
    pthread_create(&icecream,NULL,thread_3,NULL);
    pthread_join(icecream,NULL);
}
```

TASK 2

```
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
Person 4  luggage is getting weighted  
Person 4  luggage is getting checked for security  
Person 4 is getting the boarding pass  
Person 3  luggage is getting weighted  
Person 3  luggage is getting checked for security  
Person 3 is getting the boarding pass  
=====
```

Person 9 luggage is getting weighted
Person 9 luggage is getting checked for security
Person 9 is getting the boarding pass
Person 10 luggage is getting weighted
Person 10 luggage is getting checked for security
Person 10 is getting the boarding pass
ayaz@ayaz-VirtualBox:~\$

Open ▾



Save

```
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<semaphore.h>

sem_t s;

void*thread_1(void*arg)
{
    sem_wait(&s);
    printf("\nPerson 1  luggage is getting weighted\n");
    sleep(4);
    printf("\nPerson 1  luggage is getting checked for security \n");
    sleep(7);
    printf("\nPerson 1 is getting the boarding pass\n");
    sleep(3);
    sem_post(&s);
}
void*thread_2(void*arg)
{
    sem_wait(&s);
    printf("\nPerson 2  luggage is getting weighted\n");
    sleep(4);
    printf("\nPerson 2  luggage is getting checked for security \n");
    sleep(7);
    printf("\nPerson 2 is getting the boarding pass\n");
    sem_post(&s);
}
```

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INS

Open ▾



Save

```
}  
void*thread_2(void*arg)  
{  
  
sem_wait(&s);  
printf("\nPerson 2  luggage is getting weighted\n");  
sleep(4);  
printf("\nPerson 2  luggage is getting checked for security \n");  
sleep(7);  
printf("\nPerson 2 is getting the boarding pass\n");  
sem_post(&s);  
}  
void*thread_3(void*arg)  
{  
  
sem_wait(&s);  
printf("\nPerson 3  luggage is getting weighted\n");  
sleep(4);  
printf("\nPerson 3  luggage is getting checked for security \n");  
sleep(7);  
printf("\nPerson 3 is getting the boarding pass\n");  
sleep(3);  
printf("=====");  
sem_post(&s);  
}  
void*thread_4(void*arg)  
{  
  
sem_wait(&s);  
printf("\nPerson 4  luggage is getting weighted\n");  
sleep(4);
```

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INS

Open ▾



Save

```
void*thread_5(void*arg)
{

sem_wait(&s);
printf("\nPerson 5  luggage is getting weighted\n");
sleep(4);
printf("\nPerson 5  luggage is getting checked for security \n");
sleep(7);
printf("\nPerson 5 is getting the boarding pass\n");
sleep(3);
printf("=====");
sem_post(&s);
}
void*thread_6(void*arg)
{

sem_wait(&s);
printf("\nPerson 6 luggage is getting weighted\n");
sleep(4);
printf("\nPerson 6  luggage is getting checked for security \n");
sleep(7);
printf("\nPerson 6 is getting the boarding pass\n");
sleep(3);
printf("=====");
sem_post(&s);
}
void*thread_7(void*arg)
{

sem_wait(&s);
```

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Ln 144, Col 2 ▾

INS

Open ▾



Save

```
sleep(5);
printf("=====");
sem_post(&s);
}
void*thread_7(void*arg)
{
    sem_wait(&s);
    printf("\nPerson 7  luggage is getting weighted\n");
    sleep(4);
    printf("\nPerson 7  luggage is getting checked for security \n");
    sleep(7);
    printf("\nPerson 7 is getting the boarding pass\n");
    sleep(3);
    sem_post(&s);
}
void*thread_8(void*arg)
{
    sem_wait(&s);
    printf("\nPerson 8  luggage is getting weighted\n");
    sleep(4);
    printf("\nPerson 8  luggage is getting checked for security \n");
    sleep(7);
    printf("\nPerson 8 is getting the boarding pass\n");
    sleep(3);
    sem_post(&s);
}
void*thread_9(void*arg)
{
```

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INS

```
}  
void*thread_10(void*arg)  
{  
  
sem_wait(&s);  
printf("\nPerson 10  luggage is getting weighted\n");  
sleep(4);  
printf("\nPerson 10  luggage is getting checked for security \n");  
sleep(7);  
printf("\nPerson 10 is getting the boarding pass\n");  
sleep(3);  
sem_post(&s);  
}  
  
int main()  
{  
sem_init(&s,0,1);  
pthread_t customer;  
pthread_create(&customer,NULL,thread_1,NULL);  
pthread_create(&customer,NULL,thread_2,NULL);  
pthread_create(&customer,NULL,thread_3,NULL);  
pthread_create(&customer,NULL,thread_4,NULL);  
pthread_create(&customer,NULL,thread_5,NULL);  
pthread_create(&customer,NULL,thread_6,NULL);  
pthread_create(&customer,NULL,thread_7,NULL);  
pthread_create(&customer,NULL,thread_8,NULL);  
pthread_create(&customer,NULL,thread_9,NULL);  
pthread_create(&customer,NULL,thread_10,NULL);  
pthread_join(customer,NULL);  
}
```