



**Istanbul Technical University  
Faculty of Electrical and Electronics  
Department of Control and Automation Engineering**

**Feedback Control Systems  
(KON313E)**

**Homework Assignment 2**

**Prepared By**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

FEEDBACK CONTROL SYSTEMS (KON 313E)  
HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT - 2 SOLUTIONS

**Question 1.a:**

Numerical values,

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} & \\ & \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} \\ \end{bmatrix} \quad C = [ \quad ]$$

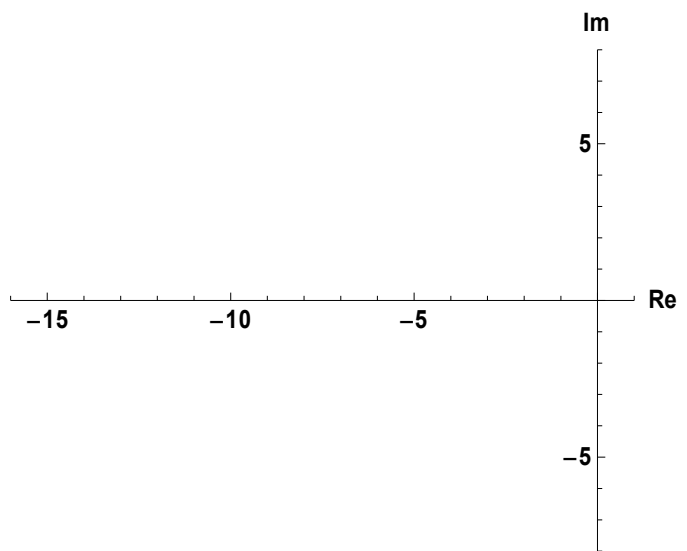
$$T(s) = \frac{\Delta\delta(s)}{\Delta V_{ref}(s)} = C (sI - A)^{-1} B$$

If the necessary calculations are done,

**Question 1.b:**

- Order:
- Type:
- Poles and zeros:

- Poles in s-plane:

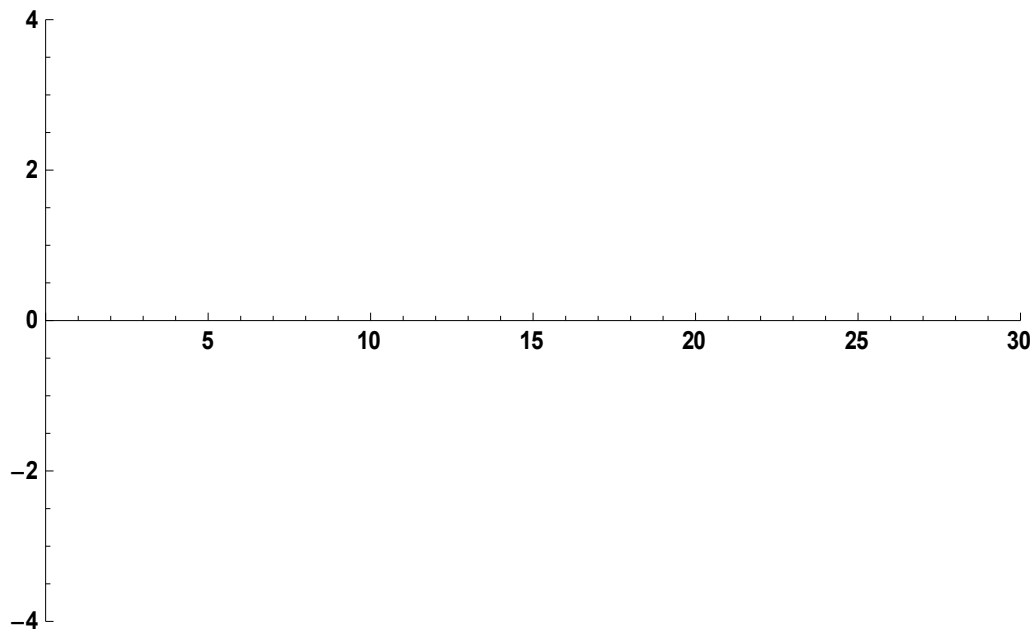


- Is it stable?

**Question 1.c:**

- Dominant poles:
- Calculation of the overshoot:
- Calculation of the settling time:
- Calculation of the final value:

- Step response:



**Question 1.d:**

- Transfer functions:

$$T_y(s) = \frac{Y(s)}{R(s)} =$$

$$T_{d1}(s) = \frac{Y(s)}{D_1(s)} =$$

$$T_{d2}(s) = \frac{Y(s)}{D_2(s)} =$$

**Question 1. e:**

- For  $C(s) = k$

- For  $C(s) = \frac{2k}{s}$

**Question 1. f:**

- For  $D_1(s) = \frac{2}{s}$

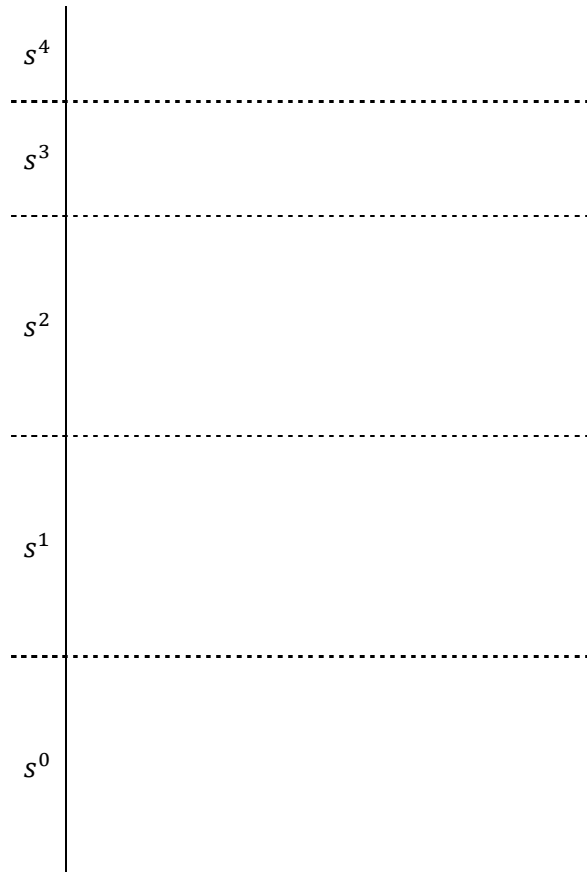
- For  $D_2(s) = \frac{2}{s}$

**Question 1.g:**

$s^4$	
$s^3$	
$s^2$	
$s^1$	
$s^0$	

**Question 1.h:**

- Stability range:

**Question 1.i:**

1- Poles and zeros:

2- Number of branches:

3- Symmetry:

4.1- Number of asymptotes:

4.2- Intersection point of asymptotes:

4.3- Angle with the real axis:

5- Root-locus on the real axis: (To be shown on the drawing)

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6- Calculation of the angle of departure:

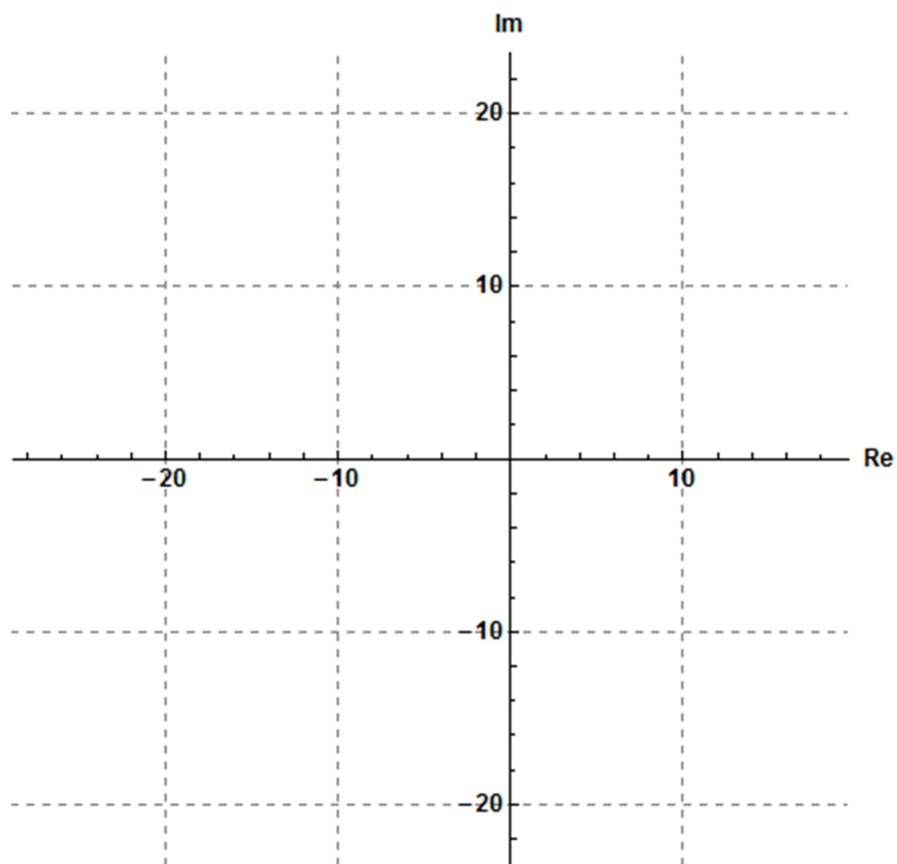
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7- Calculation of the breakpoints of imaginary axis:

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8- Calculation of the breaking points:

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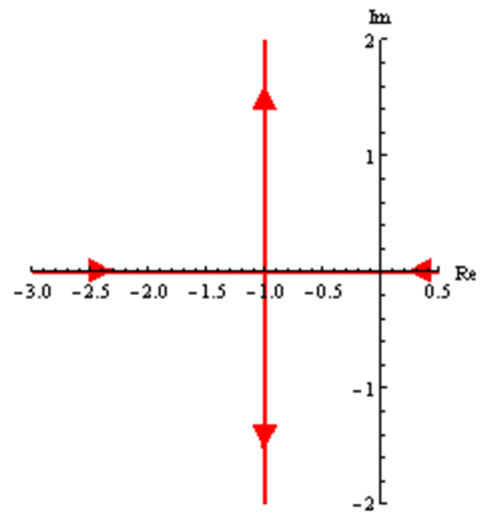


**Question 1.j:**

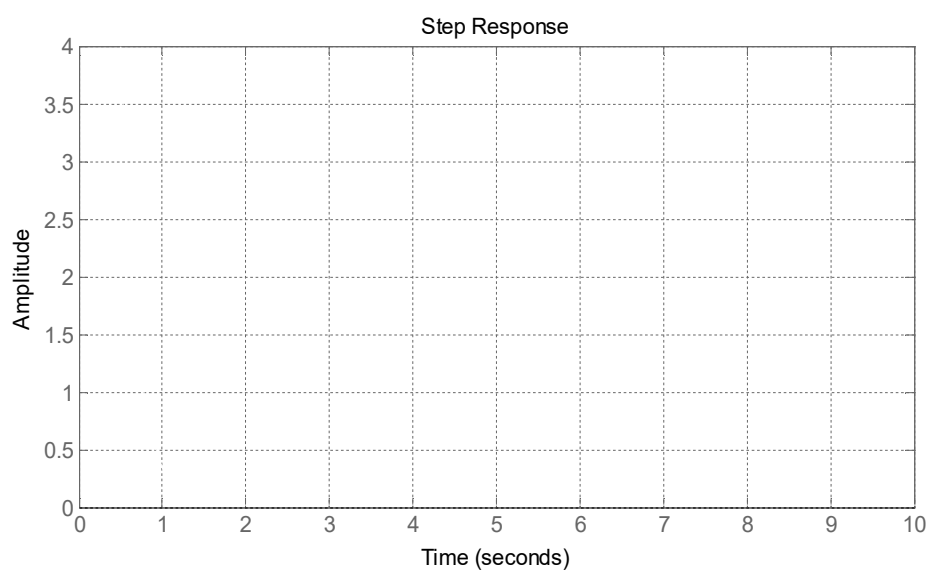
- Explanation:

**Question 2.a:**

- Open-loop transfer function:



- Step response:





**Question 2.b:**

- Position error constant:
- Velocity error constant:
- Acceleration error constant:

**Question 2.c:**

- Calculation of the value range with the help of root-locus:

**Question 2.d:**

- Calculation of the other pole:

**Question 2.e:**

- Modification:

- The interval of the parameter  $k$ :

$s^2$

$s^1$

$s^0$

**Question 3.a:**

1.1-Type and order:

1.2- Poles and zeros:

2- Number of branches:

3- Symmetry:

4.1- Number of asymptotes:

4.2- Intersection point of asymptotes:

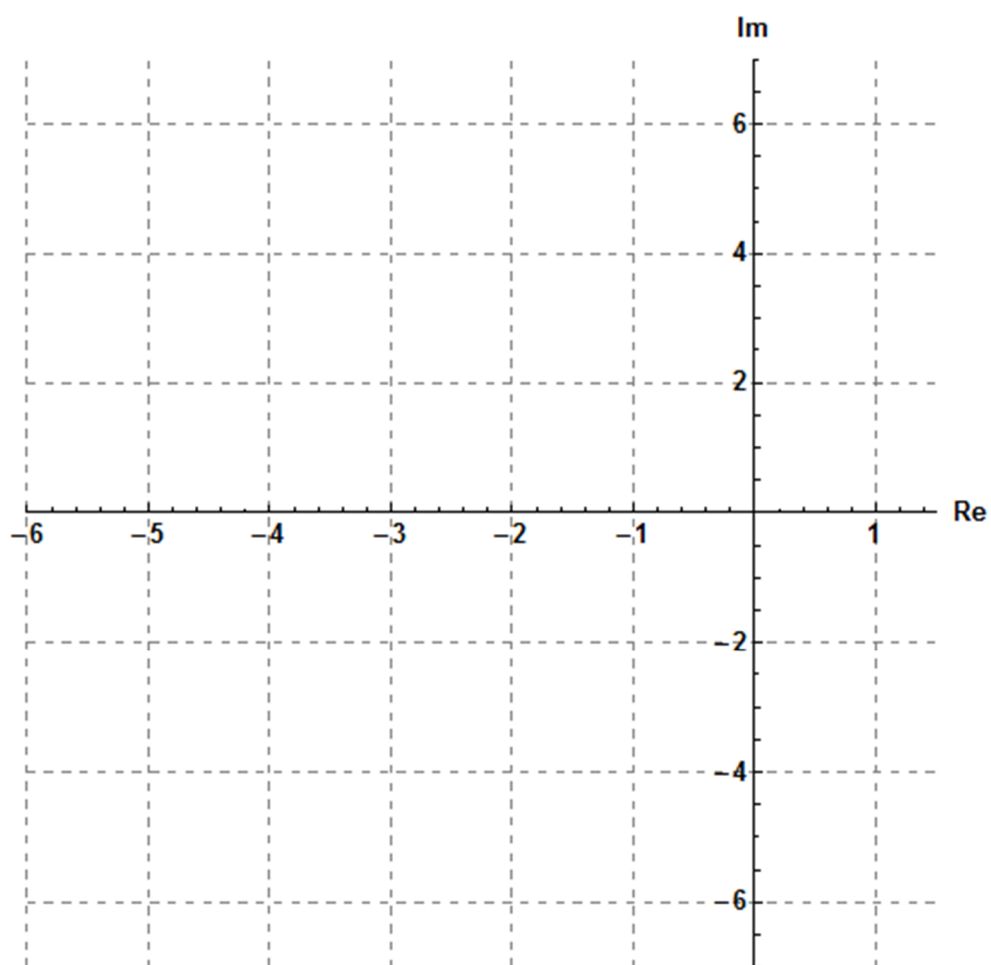
4.3- Angle with the real axis:

5- Root-locus on the real axis: (To be shown on the drawing)

6- Calculation of the angle of departure:

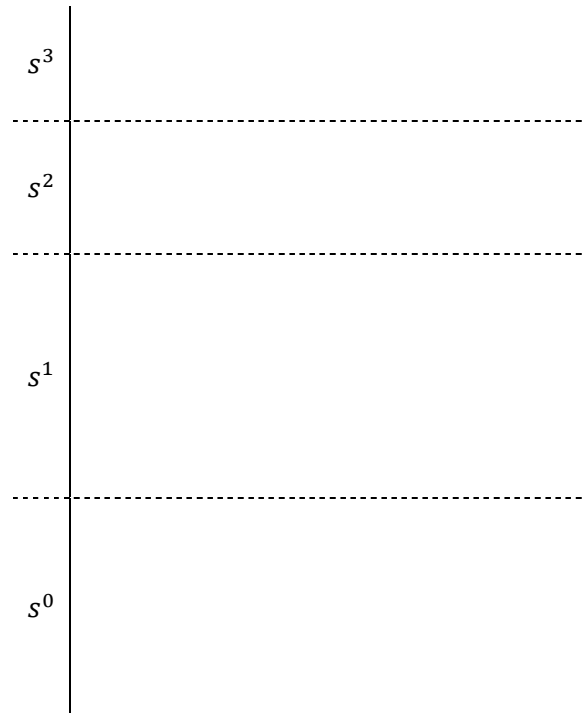
7- Calculation of the breakpoints of imaginary axis:

8- Calculation of the breaking points:



**Question 3.b:**

- Stability range:

**Question 3.c:**

- Rearrangement of the transfer function:

1- Poles and zeros:

2- Number of branches:

3- Symmetry:

4- Number of asymptotes:

5- Root-locus on the real axis: (To be shown on the drawing)

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6.1- Calculation of the angle of departure:

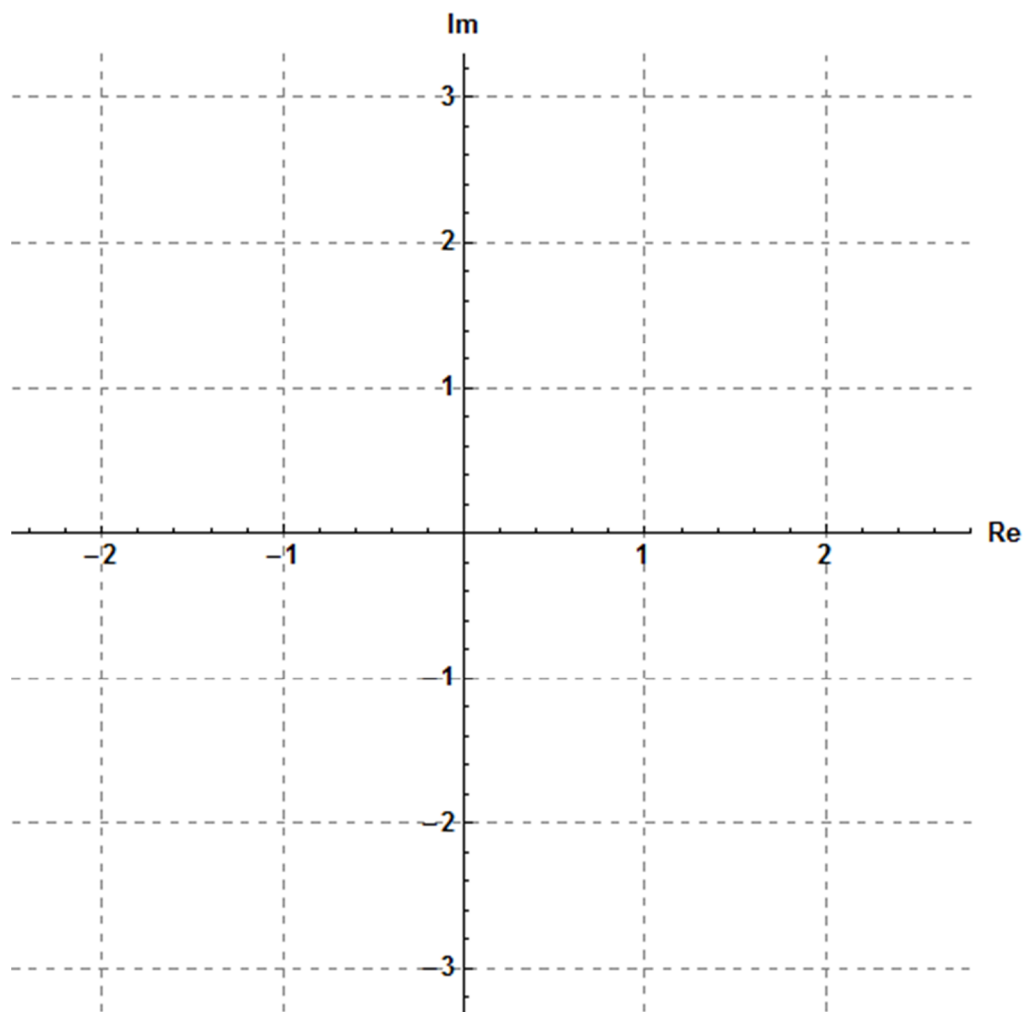
6.2- Calculation of the angle of arrival:

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7- Calculation of the breakpoints of imaginary axis:

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8- Calculation of the breaking points:



**Question 3.d:**

- Location of the 3<sup>rd</sup> pole:

**Question 3.e:**

- Dominant poles:
- Calculation of the overshoot:
- Calculation of the delay time: