

# **National Textile University**

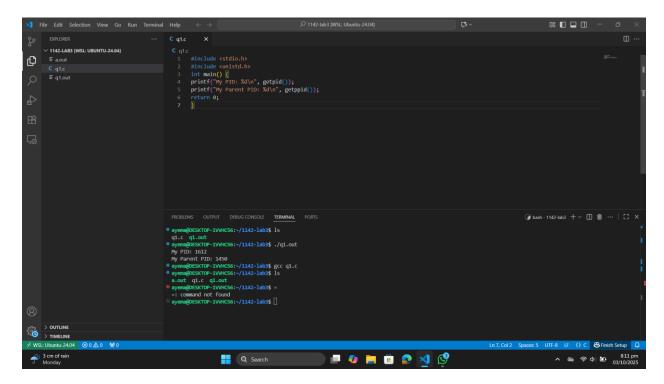
# **Department of Computer Science**

# Subject: Operating System Submitted to: Sir Nasir Submitted by: Ayema Reg number: 23-NTU-CS-1142 Lab no: 3 Semester: 5<sup>th</sup>

## 3. C Programs on Processes

### **Program 1: Print PID and PPID**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main() {
 printf("My PID: %d\n", getpid());
 printf("My Parent PID: %d\n", getppid());
return 0;
}
```



# **Program 2: Fork – Creating Child Process**

#include <stdio.h>

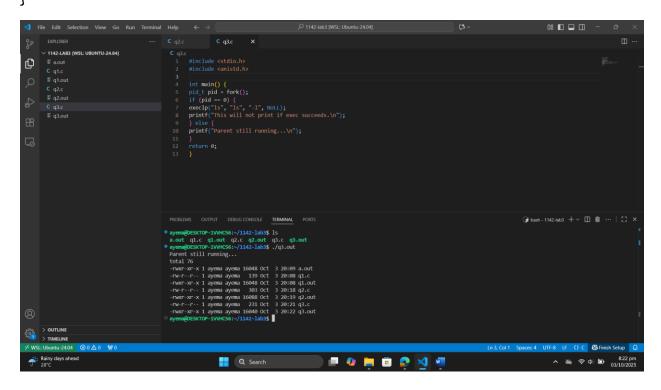
```
#include <unistd.h>
int main() {
pid_t pid = fork();
if (pid == 0) {
// This block runs in the child process
printf("Child: PID=%d, Parent=%d\n", getpid(), getppid());
}else{
// This block runs in the parent process
printf("Parent: PID=%d, Child=%d\n", getpid(), pid);
}
return 0;
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                                      yema@DESKTOP-1V/MC56:-/1142-lab3$ ls
.out q1.c q1.out q2.c q2.out
yema@DESKTOP-1/MYK56:-/1142-lab3$ ./q2.out
arent: PID-4221, child-4222
hild: PID-4221, parent-4221
yema@DESKTOP-1V/MC56:-/1142-lab3$
```

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Q Search

# **Program 3: Execl – Replacing a Process**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
int main() {
  pid_t pid = fork();
  if (pid == 0) {
    execlp("ls", "ls", "-l", NULL);
    printf("This will not print if exec succeeds.\n");
  } else {
    printf("Parent still running...\n");
}
return 0;
}
```



# **Program 4: Wait – Synchronization**

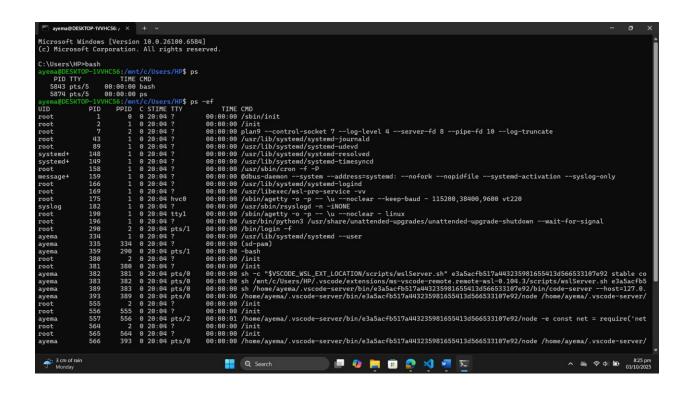
```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
int main() {
pid_t pid = fork();
if (pid == 0) {
execlp("ls", "ls", "-l", NULL);
printf("This will not print if exec succeeds.\n");
} else {
waitpid(pid, NULL, 0); // Wait for the child process to finish
printf("Parent still running...\n");
}
return 0;
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```

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#### 2. Linux Process Commands

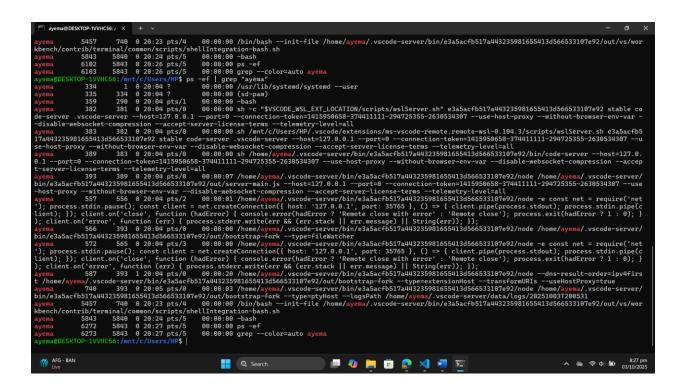
#### $\textbf{ps} \rightarrow \textbf{Process Status}$

#### ps -ef → Full list of all processe



#### ps -ef | grep bash

```
Toot 5848 5838 0 20:24 7 00:00:00 - 00:00:00 (dev-worker)
root 5918 89 0 20:25 7 00:00:00 (dev-worker)
root 5917 89 0 20:25 7 00:00:00 (dev-worker)
root 5918 89 0 20:00 root 5918 root 59
```

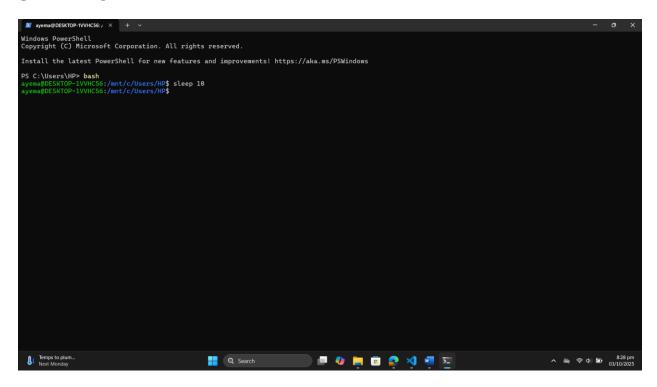


# $top \to Dynamic\ process\ view$

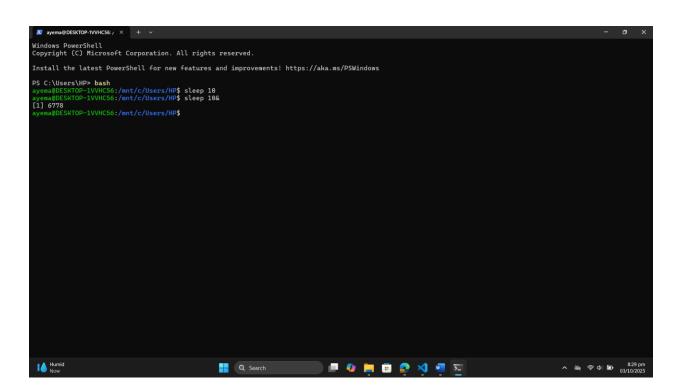
– 20:28:06 up ks: <b>39</b> total,	1	running,	38 sleep	ing, Θ	stoppe	d, Ó	9 zombie
u(s): 0.1 us, Mem : 3758.			0 ni, 99.2 00.8 free		3 wa, 9 used.		i, 0.0 si, 0.0 st 54.3 buff/cache
Swap: 1024.			24.0 free		used.		80.3 avail Mem
PID USER	PR			SHR S		%MEM	
587 ayema	20		g 147472			3.8	
1 root	20	0 217		9324 S		0.3	
2 root	20	0 30		1792 S		0.0	
7 root 43 root	20 19	0 30 -1 668		1792 S 14304 S		0.0 0.4	
89 root	20	0 251		4864 S		0.4	
148 systemd+	20	0 214		10496 S		0.2	
149 systemd+	20	0 910		6784 S		0.3	
158 root	20	0 42		2432 S		0.1	
159 message+	20	0 96	32 4992	4480 S	0.0	0.1	0:00.10 dbus-daemon
166 root	20	0 179	58 8448	7552 S	0.0	0.2	0:00.08 systemd-logind
169 root	20	0 17558	40 12160	10240 S		0.3	
175 root	20	0 31		1920 S		0.1	
182 syslog	20	0 2225		4480 S		0.1	
190 root	20	0 31		1792 S		0.0	
196 root	20	0 1070		13440 S		0.6	
290 root 334 avema	20 20	0 68 0 203		3840 S 9088 S		0.1 0.3	
335 avema	20	0 211		1792 S		0.3	
359 ayema	20	0 60		3456 S		0.1	
380 root	20	0 30		896 S		0.0	
381 root	20	0 30		1024 S		0.0	
382 ayema	20	0 28		1664 S		0.0	
383 ayema	20	0 28	90 1792	1792 S		0.0	
389 ayema	20	0 28		1792 S		0.0	
393 ayema	20		3g 107400	51072 S		2.8	
555 root	20	0 30		768 S		0.0	
556 root	20	0 30		1024 S		0.0	
557 ayema	20	0 10183		42880 S		1.6	
564 root 565 root	20 20	0 30 0 30		896 S 1024 S		0.0 0.0	
566 avema	20	0 12618		46592 S		1.5	
572 avema	20	0 10121		40592 S		1.5	
740 avema	20	0 11592		47104 S		2.0	
		211072	7,020	,,104 3	0.0	2.0	

#### **Foreground:**

#### **SLEEP 10**



# **Background:** SLEEP 10 s



#### **JOBS**

```
## SymmaDDESTOP-IVMCSG: X + Y - O X

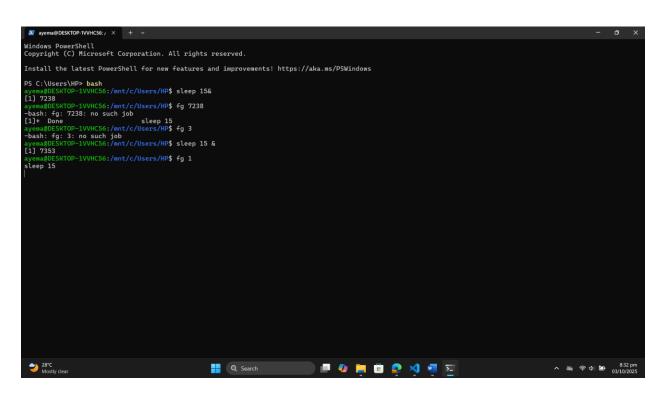
Windows PowerShell
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Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\UP> bash
symmapDESTOP-IVMCGG:/mnt/c/Users/MP$ sleep 10
ayemapDESTOP-IVMCGG:/mnt/c/Users/MP$ sleep 10
ayemapDESTOP-IVMCGG:/mnt/c/Users/MP$ jobs
119 forms
ayemapDESTOP-IVMCGG:/mnt/c/Users/MP$ |

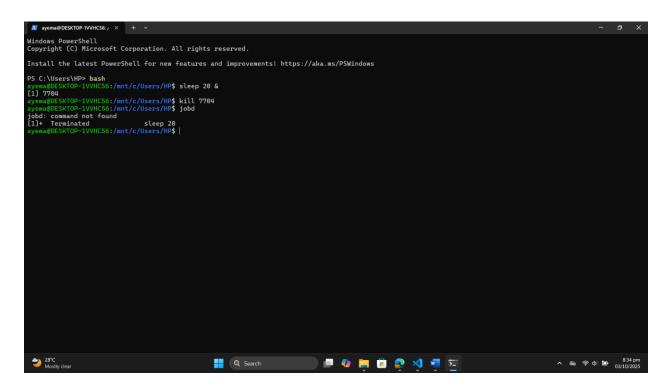
ayemapDESTOP-IVMCGG:/mnt/c/Users/M
```

#### **FG**



#### **Process Identification:**

#### **Killing Proces**



## To kill multiple commands:

