B.TECH. IV Semester-7	L	T	Р	С
CS 701: Artificial Intelligence	3	0	2	4

Unit - 1 6 Hours

<u>Introduction to AI</u>: Foundation of AI, AI Applications, Agent & environment, Rationality, Types of Agents, AI Techniques, AI-Problem formulation

<u>Basics of problem- solving</u>: Problem representation paradigms, Defining the Problems as a State Space Search, state space, satisfiability vs optimality, pattern classification problems, example domains.

Unit - 2 14 Hours

<u>Problem solving through search</u>: Problem size, complexity, approximation and search, Measure of Performance and Analysis of Search Algorithms. Search techniques: uninformed search – DFS, BFS, Iterative deepening depth-first search; informed search – Heuristic Search Techniques, Best-first search(greedy), A*, IDA*, Local search, Hill Climbing & its variants, Simulated Annealing, Problem Reduction search: AND-OR graphs - AO* and game trees – Game playing, Adversarial Search, Minimax, Alpha-Beta pruning, Constraint Satisfaction problems, Means-Ends Analysis, knowledge based problem solving. Introduction to Neural Network.

Unit - 3

<u>Knowledge Representation & Acquisition</u>: Knowledge representation as logic, Propositional logic, Predicate (First order) logic; Inference, rule based, frame and semantic network approaches, Knowledge Acquisition: Learn ability theory, approaches to learning.

<u>Uncertainty</u>: Uncertainty Treatment: formal and empirical approaches including Bayesian theory, belief functions, certainty factors, and fuzzy sets. Detailed Discussion from Example Domains: Industry, Language, Medicine, Verification, Vision, Knowledge Based Systems.

Unit - 4 8 Hours

<u>Planning & Expert Systems</u>: The Blocks World, Components of A Planning System, Goal Stack Planning, Nonlinear Planning Using Constraint Posting, Hierarchical Planning, Reactive Systems, Languages and Machines: Al languages and systems, special purpose architectures, expert systems: Architecture of Expert Systems, Roles of Expert Systems – Knowledge Acquisition – Meta Knowledge, Heuristics, Case studies (MYCIN, DART).

Total Contact Time: 42 Hours

Recommended Books

- 1. Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig, Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, Prentice-Hall, Pearson Education
- 2. Nils J. Nilsson, Artificial Intelligence: A New Synthesis, Morgan-Kaufmann.
- 3. Artificial Intelligence: Elaine Rich and Kevin Knight, Tata Mcgraw-Hill
- 4. E. Charniack and D. McDermott, Artificial Intelligence, Addison Wesley
- 5. Winston P.H., Artificial Intelligence, 3rd edition, Addison Wesley

Useful Links

- 1. Al on the Web
- 2. http://www.aaai.org

B.TECH. IV Semester-7	L	T	Р	С
CS 703: Natural Language Processing	3	0	2	4

Unit - 1 14 Hours

<u>Introduction</u>: Human languages, Formal language and Natural Language, Finite state transducer, Introduction to corpus, elements in balanced corpus, Tree Bank, WordNet.

<u>Morphology and N-Grams</u>: Inflectional morphology, Derivational morphology, Finite state morphological parsing, Morphology and Indian languages, Simple N-grams, Smoothing, Back off, Entropy.

Unit - 2

<u>Speech Tagging and Syntax</u>: Stochastic POS tagging, HMM, Transformation based tagging (TBL), Handling of unknown words, named entities, Multi word expressions, Speech Processing: Speech and phonetics, Vocal organ, Phonological rules, Probabilistic models-Spelling error, Bayesian method to spelling, Minimum edit distance, Bayesian method of pronunciation variation, Viterbi algorithm, HMM and Speech recognition.

Unit - 3 8 Hours

<u>Semantic Parsing</u>: Parsing- Unification, Statistical Parsing, Probabilistic parsing, Semantic Interpretation, word Sense System, Tree Bank.

Unit - 4 6 Hours

<u>Application and Case Studies</u>: Application: Sentiment analysis, spelling correction, Word sense disambiguation, Machine translation, Text Classification, Question answering system.

Total Contact Time: 42 Hours

Recommended Books

- 1. Dan Jurafsky and James Martin, Speech and Language Processing, 2nd Edition, Prentice-Hall (2008)
- 2. Allen, James, Natural Language Understanding, Second Edition, Benjamin/Cummin
- 3. Charniack, Eugene, Statistical Language Learning, MIT Press,
- 4. Manning, Christopher and Heinrich, Schutze, Foundations of Statistical Natural Language Processing, MIT Press
- 5. C. D. and H. Schütze: Foundations of Statistical Natural Language Processing, The MIT Press
- 6. Radford, Andrew et. al., Linguistics, An Introduction, Cambridge University Press