JSP Standard Tag Library

```html
<html>
<body>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/fmt" prefix="fmt" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/functions" prefix="fn" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/sql" prefix="sql" %>
<body>
        <%
                String[] messages={"JSTL", "1.0","configured", "correctly!"};
                pageContext.setAttribute("messages", messages);
        %>
        <H1>Testing JSTL 1.0</H1>
                <UL>
                        <c:forEach var="message" items="${messages}">
                                <LI><B><c:out value="${message}"/></B>
                        </c:forEach>
                </UL>
</body>
</html>
```



```html
<c:forEach var="i" begin="1" end="10">
        <LI><c:out value="${i}"/>
        <c:choose>
                <c:when test="${i < 4}">
                        (small)
                </c:when>
                <c:when test="${i < 8}">
                        (medium)
                </c:when>
                <c:otherwise>
                        (large)
                </c:otherwise>
        </c:choose>
</c:forEach>
```



```html
<%@ page import="java.util.*"%>
<%@ page import="java.util.Collections"%>
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1"
   pageEncoding="ISO-8859-1"%>
   <%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/fmt" prefix="fmt" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/functions" prefix="fn" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/sql" prefix="sql" %>
```

```html
<html>
<head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1">
<title>Insert title here</title>
</head>
<body>
<c:forEach var="i" begin="1" end="5" step="1">
<c:out value="${i}"/> <br/>
</c:forEach>
<%
String arr[]={"Monday","Tuesday","Wednesday"};
Vector V=new Vector();
V.addAll(Arrays.asList(arr));
pageContext.setAttribute("vec", V);
%>
<c:forEach var="day" items="${vec}">
<c:out value="${day}"/> <br/>
</c:forEach>

<UL>
<c:forEach var="country" items="Australia,Canada,Japan,Philippines,USA">
<LI> <c:out value="${country}"/>
</c:forEach>
</UL>
</body>
</html>
```

Output (top right box):

```
1
2
3
4
5
Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday

    • Australia
    • Canada
    • Japan
    • Philippines
    • USA
```

```html
<c:forTokens var="color"
items="(red (orange) yellow)(green)((blue) violet)" delims="()">
<LI><c:out value="${color}"/>
</c:forTokens>
```

Output:

```
    • red
    • orange
    • yellow
    • green
    • blue
    • violet
```

```html
<c:forEach var="i" begin="1" end="10">
       <c:if test="${i>7}">
               <c:out value="${i} is greater than 7" /> <br/>
       </c:if>
</c:forEach>
```

Output:

```
8 is greater than 7
9 is greater than 7
10 is greater than 7
```

Output:

```
5 * 1 = 5
5 * 2 = 10
5 * 3 = 15
5 * 4 = 20
5 * 5 = 25
5 * 6 = 30
5 * 7 = 35
5 * 8 = 40
5 * 9 = 45
5 * 10 = 50
```

```html
<html>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/fmt" prefix="fmt" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/functions" prefix="fn" %>
<%@ taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/sql" prefix="sql" %>
       <c:forEach var="i" begin="1" end="10">
               5
               <c:out value="*"></c:out>
               <c:out value="${i}"></c:out>
               <c:out value="="></c:out>
               <c:out value="${5*i}"></c:out>
               <br/>
       </c:forEach>
</html>
```

JSP

Examples

E.g.1

```
<web-app>
        <welcome-file-list>
                <welcome-file>first.jsp</welcome-file>
        </welcome-file-list>
</web-app>
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1"
   pageEncoding="ISO-8859-1"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Hello</title>
</head>
<body>
<p> Hi, <h3><%="Hello!" %></h3></p>
   <p>You successfully run a simple jsp program.</p>
   <p>Learn More concept about jsp.</p>

</body>
</html>
```

E.g.2

```
<web-app>
        <welcome-file-list>
                <welcome-file>DateTimeTest.jsp</welcome-file>
                <welcome-file>JSPEg2.jsp</welcome-file>
                <welcome-file>TableEg1.jsp</welcome-file>
        </welcome-file-list>
</web-app>
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" pageEncoding="ISO-8859-1"%>
<!DOCTYPE html >
<html>
<head>
<title>Eg2 </title>
</head>
<body>
        <h2> Hello, World! The current time in milliseconds is <%= System.currentTimeMillis() %> </h2>
</body>
</html>
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1"  pageEncoding="ISO-8859-1"%>
<!DOCTYPE html >
<html>
<head>
<title> DateTimeTest </title>
</head>
<body>
Current time: <%= new java.util.Date() %> <br/>
Random number: <%= Math.random() %><br/>
Your hostname: <%= request.getRemoteHost() %><br/>
Your parameter: <%= request.getParameter("yourParameter") %><br/>
Server: <%= application.getServerInfo() %><br/>
Session ID: <%= session.getId() %><br/>
</body>
</html>

<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1"
   pageEncoding="ISO-8859-1"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```html
<html>
<head>
<title>Table</title>
</head>
<body>
<TABLE border="1">
<%
int n=10;
for ( int i = 0; i < n; i++ ) {
%>
<TR>
<TD>Number</TD>
<TD><%= i+1 %></TD>
</TR>
<%
}
%>
</TABLE>
</body>
</html>
```

EXERCISE

errorpage.jsp

```jsp
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" pageEncoding="ISO-8859-1"%>
<%@ page isErrorPage="true" %>
<!DOCTYPE html >
<html>
<head>
<title>Guest Book List</title>
</head>
<body>
        <font color="red">
                <%response.reset();%>
                <h2> An SQL Exception occurred while interacting with the guest book database</h2>
                <br/><br/>
                The error message was:<br/>
                The statement was aborted because it would have caused a duplicate key value
                in a unique or primary key constraint defined on GUESTS(EMAIL).
                <br/><br/>
                Please Try again
                <br/><br/>
                <%=exception.toString()%>
                </h2>
        </font>
</body></html>
```

web.xml

```xml
<web-app>
        <welcome-file-list>
                <welcome-file>GuestBookLogin.jsp</welcome-file>
        </welcome-file-list>
</web-app>
```

GuestBookLogin.jsp

```jsp
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1"
   pageEncoding="ISO-8859-1"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Guest Book Login</title>
</head>
<body bgcolor="lightgreen">
```

```html
        <form method = "post" action = "guestBookView.jsp">
          <p>Enter your first name, last name and email address to register in our guest book.</p>
            <table>
            <tr>
              <td>First name</td>

              <td>
                <input type="text" name="first" />
              </td>
            </tr>

            <tr>
              <td>Last name</td>

              <td>
                <input type="text" name="last" />
              </td>
            </tr>

            <tr>
              <td>Email</td>
              <td>
                <input type = "text" name = "email" />
              </td>
            </tr>

            <tr>
              <td colspan = "2">
                <input type = "submit" value = "Submit" />
              </td>
            </tr>
          </table>
        </form>
</body>
</html>
```

guestBookView.jsp

```jsp
<?xml version = "1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE >

  <%@ page errorPage = "errorpage.jsp" %>
  <%@ page import = "java.util.*" %>
<%
String first=request.getParameter("first");
String last=request.getParameter("last");
String email=request.getParameter("email");
%>
  <html xmlns = "http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">

    <head>
      <title>Guest List</title>

    </head>
<body>
    <p style = "font-size: 2em;">Guest List</p>
      <table>
      <thead>
        <tr>
          <th style = "width: 100px;">Last name</th>
          <th style = "width: 100px;">First name</th>
```

```jsp
        <th style = "width: 200px;">Email</th>
      </tr>
    </thead>
   <tbody>
    <%
          ArrayList<String> guestList = new ArrayList<String>();
      guestList.add(first);
      guestList.add(last);
      guestList.add(email);

          HttpSession s=request.getSession(true);
          ArrayList<ArrayList>list=(ArrayList<ArrayList>)s.getAttribute("list");
          if (list==null)
          list=new ArrayList<ArrayList>();
          int flag=0;
          for(int j=0;j<list.size();j++ )
          {
                  ArrayList<String> g=list.get(j);
                  if(g.get(2).equals(email))
                  {
                          flag=1;break;
                  }
          }
          if(guestList.get(2).toString().equals(""))
          {flag=1;
          }
          if (flag==0)
          {
                  list.add(guestList);
          }
          else{
    %>
   <p><font color='red'><i>Invalid Email</i></font></p>
   <%
          }
          s.setAttribute("list",list);
          System.out.println("list size:"+list.size());
          for(int j=0;j<list.size();j++)
          {ArrayList<String> g=list.get(j);
    %>
    <tr>

                    <%
                     for(int i=0;i<g.size();i++)
                    {
                    %>
                    <td><%=g.get(i)%></td>
                    <%
                    }
                     %>
            </tr>
    <%
          }
    %>
    </tbody>
   </table>
  </body>
</html>
```