

Computer Assignment -1

Wireshark Lab

- 1- ARP, DHCP, DNS, GQUIC, HTTP, NBNS, SSDP, TCP, TLS(v1/v1.2), UDP
- 2- The get message was sent exactly at 17:56:03.212003 and the packet was received exactly at 17:56:03.363779, which means the transmission took 0.151776 seconds.
- 3- The internet address of my computer (client) appears to be 139.179.55.96 while the internet address of the server seems to be 128.119.245.12.
- 4-

```
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
3892 17:56:03.363779 128.119.245.12 139.179.55.96 HTTP 492 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
Frame 3892: 492 bytes on wire (3936 bits), 492 bytes captured (3936 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: SuperMic_8e:b5:5c (0c:c4:7a:8e:b5:5c), Dst: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 139.179.55.96
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 51041, Seq: 1, Ack: 534, Len: 438
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
Date: Wed, 06 Mar 2019 14:56:03 GMT\r\n
Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.10 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
Last-Modified: Wed, 06 Mar 2019 06:59:01 GMT\r\n
ETag: "51-58367864cbadf"\r\n
Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
Content-Length: 81\r\n
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
\r\n
[HTTP response 1/1]
[Time since request: 0.151776000 seconds]
[Request in frame: 3868]
File Data: 81 bytes
Line-based text data: text/html (3 lines)
```

HTTP Lab

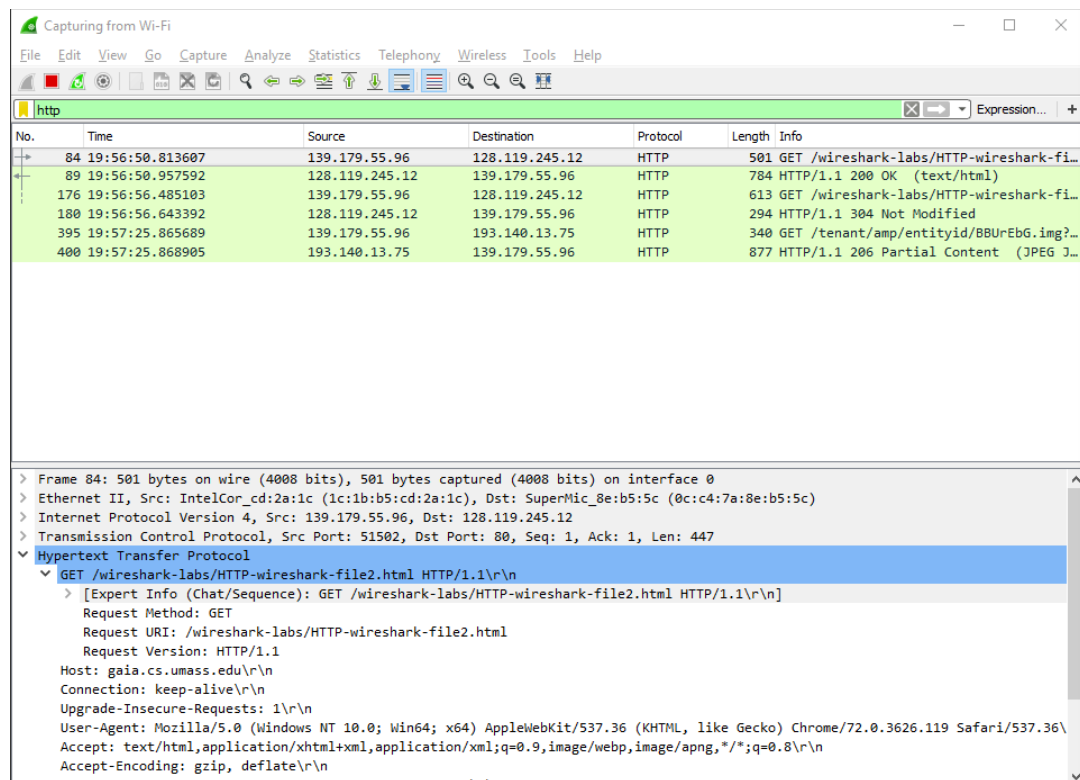
- The Basic HTTP GET/response interaction

- 1- My browser is running HTTP/1.1 as well as the server.
- 2- The browser accepts Turkish and English Languages, with some variance, given as, tr-TR, tr, en, en-US.
- 3- The IP address of my computer is 139.179.55.96 while the IP address of the server is 128.119.245.12.
- 4- The status code returned from the server is 200.
- 5- This URL was last modified on Wed, 06 Mar 2019 06:59:01 GMT.
- 6- 128 bytes of data were transferred from the server to client.
- 7- No, I don't see any information I don't see on the packet listing window.

```
C:\Users\Dell\AppData\Local\Temp\wireshark_DBD18801-12D F-40A3-9251-BC0B2F072A70_20190306021138_a17652.pcapng 303 total packets, 2 show n
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
82 02:12:06.385695 139.179.55.83 128.119.245.12 HTTP 501 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wiresharkfile1.
html HTTP/1.1
Frame 82: 501 bytes on wire (4008 bits), 501 bytes captured (4008 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c), Dst: SuperMic_8e:b5:5c (0c:c4:7a:8e:b5:5c)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 139.179.55.83, Dst: 128.119.245.12
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 50557, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 447
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/72.0.3626.119 Safari/
537.36\r\n
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.7\r\n
\r\n
[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html]
[HTTP request 1/1]
[Response in frame: 86]
```

- The HTTP CONDITIONAL GET/response interaction

- 8- There is no if-modified-since line in the first HTTP GET message.



Capturing from Wi-Fi

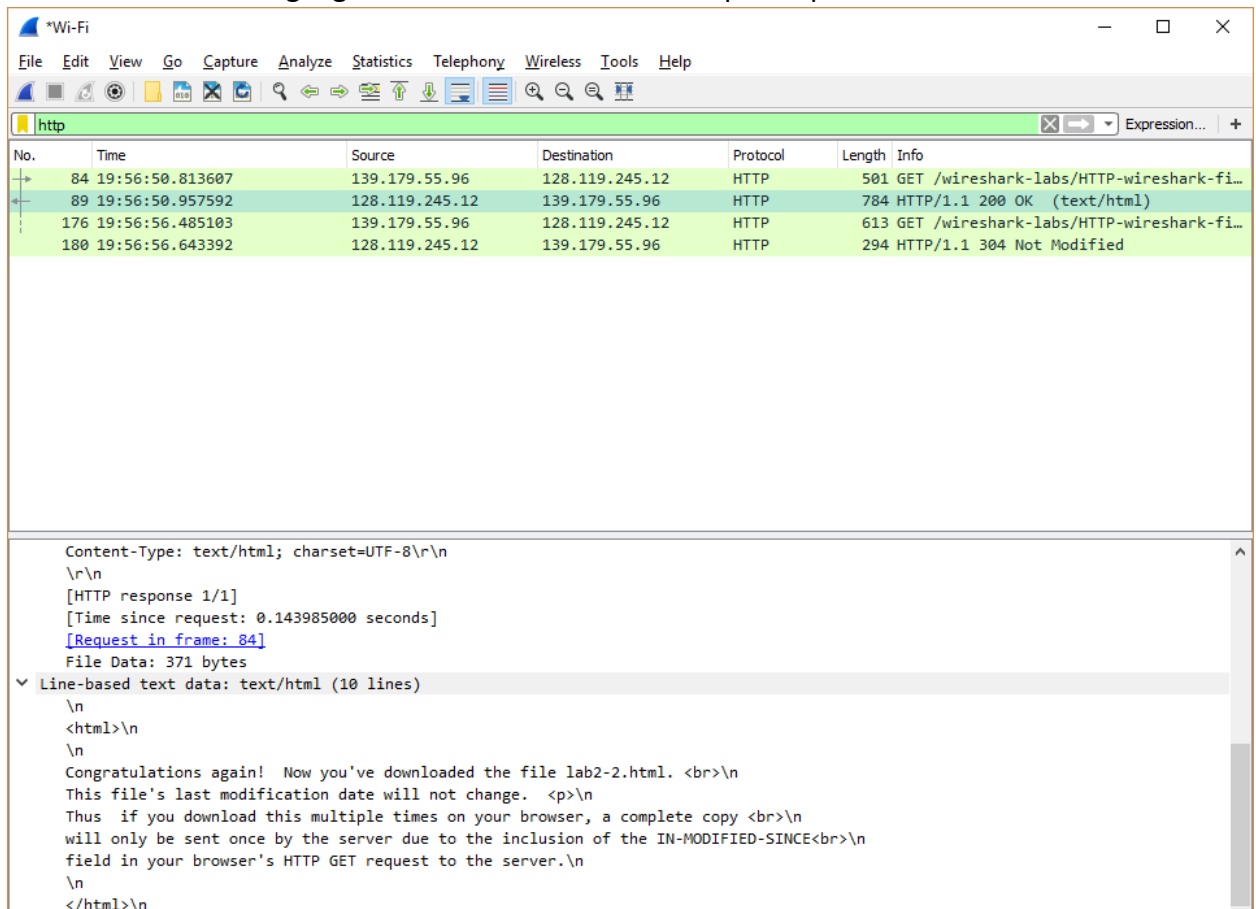
File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

http

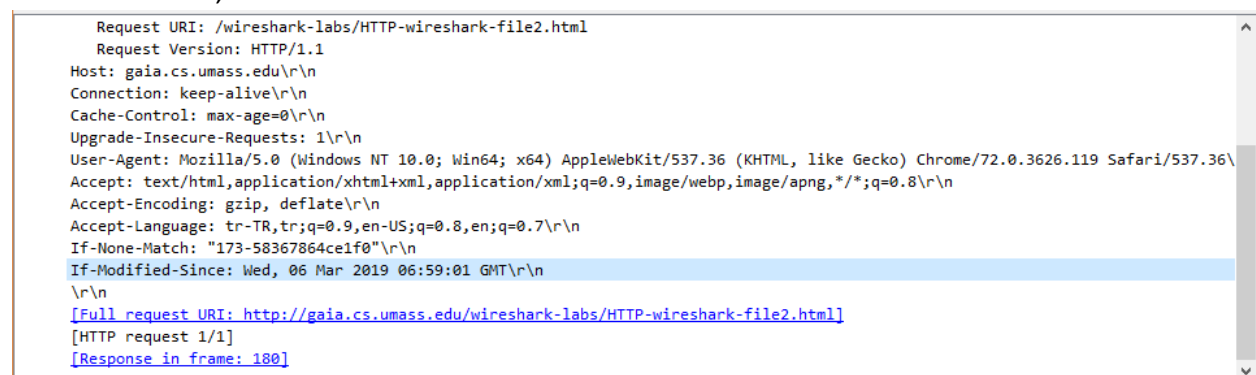
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
84	19:56:50.813607	139.179.55.96	128.119.245.12	HTTP	501	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-fi...
89	19:56:50.957592	128.119.245.12	139.179.55.96	HTTP	784	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
176	19:56:56.485103	139.179.55.96	128.119.245.12	HTTP	613	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-fi...
180	19:56:56.643392	128.119.245.12	139.179.55.96	HTTP	294	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
395	19:57:25.865689	139.179.55.96	193.140.13.75	HTTP	340	GET /tenant/amp/entityid/BBUrEbG.img?...
400	19:57:25.868905	193.140.13.75	139.179.55.96	HTTP	877	HTTP/1.1 206 Partial Content (JPEG J...

> Frame 84: 501 bytes on wire (4008 bits), 501 bytes captured (4008 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c), Dst: SuperMic_8e:b5:5c (0c:c4:7a:8e:b5:5c)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 139.179.55.96, Dst: 128.119.245.12
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 51502, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 447
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
 [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
 Request Method: GET
 Request URI: /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html
 Request Version: HTTP/1.1
 Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
 Connection: keep-alive\r\n
 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/72.0.3626.119 Safari/537.36\r\n
 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
 Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.7\r\n

- 9- The server explicitly returned the contents of the URL, we can observe the line-based text data in HTML language at the end of the server response packet.



- 10- Yes, in the second GET message, I see an if-modified-since message that contains the data of the date, that is the date of last modification.



- 11- This time, the status code returned from the server was 304, meaning that the contents of the address was not modified since the last modification. We observe that the contents of the page were not sent by the server again. Simply, the contents were just reloaded on the screen, because the data was indifferent from the one we have requested.

```
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 51503, Seq: 1, Ack: 560, Len: 240
  Hypertext Transfer Protocol
    HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n
      [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n]
      Response Version: HTTP/1.1
      Status Code: 304
      [Status Code Description: Not Modified]
      Response Phrase: Not Modified
      Date: Wed, 06 Mar 2019 16:56:56 GMT\r\n
      Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod_perl/2.0.10 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
      Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
      Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
      ETag: "173-58367864ce1f0"\r\n
      \r\n
      [HTTP response 1/1]
      [Time since request: 0.158289000 seconds]
      [Request in frame: 176]
```

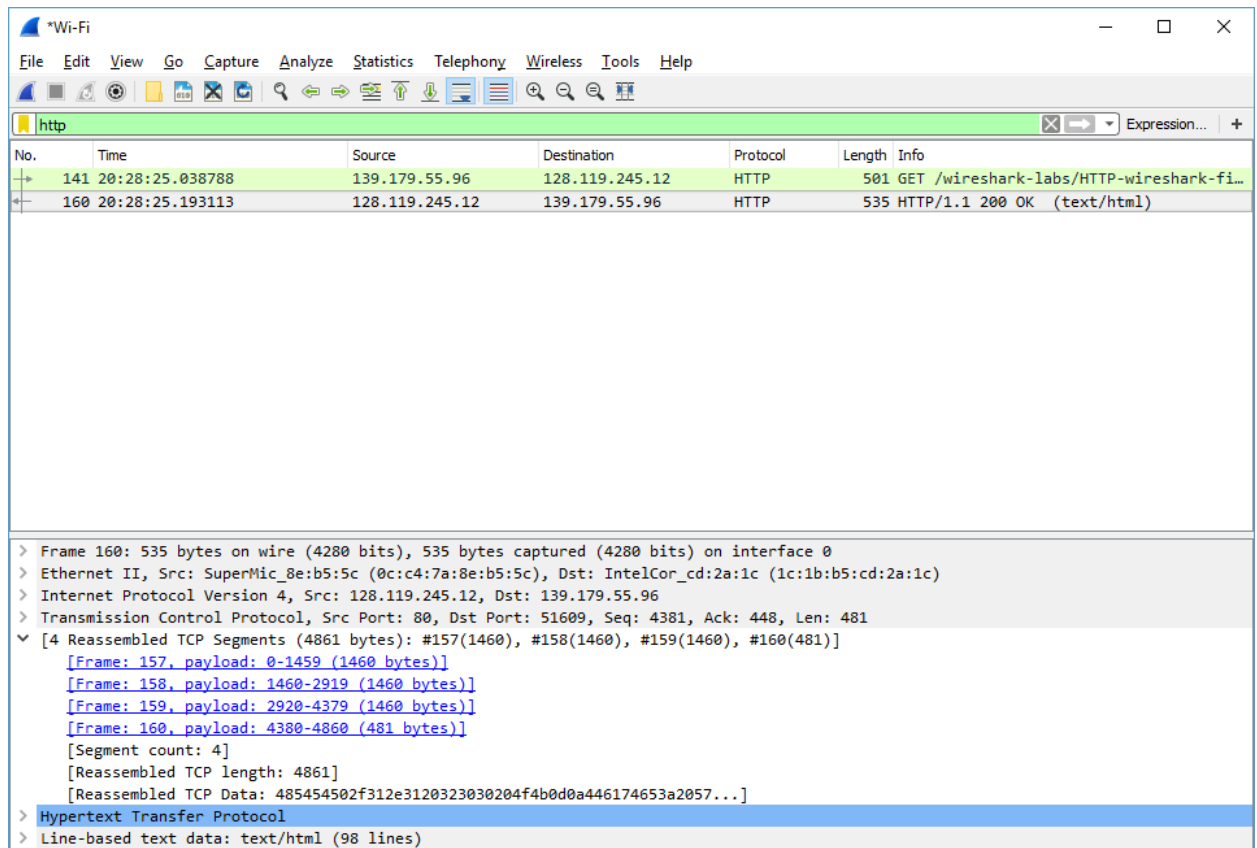
- Retrieving Long Documents

12- One TCP segment was sent from the client to the server.

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture window titled '*Wi-Fi'. The packet list pane shows two packets. Packet 141 is selected, showing an HTTP GET request from 139.179.55.96 to 128.119.245.12. The packet details pane shows the following information:

- Frame 141: 501 bytes on wire (4008 bits), 501 bytes captured (4008 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c), Dst: SuperMic_8e:b5:5c (0c:c4:7a:8e:b5:5c)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 139.179.55.96, Dst: 128.119.245.12
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 51609, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 447
- Hypertext Transfer Protocol

13- Four data containing TCP segments were carried to the client from the server. All of them which are reassembled on the analyzer section.



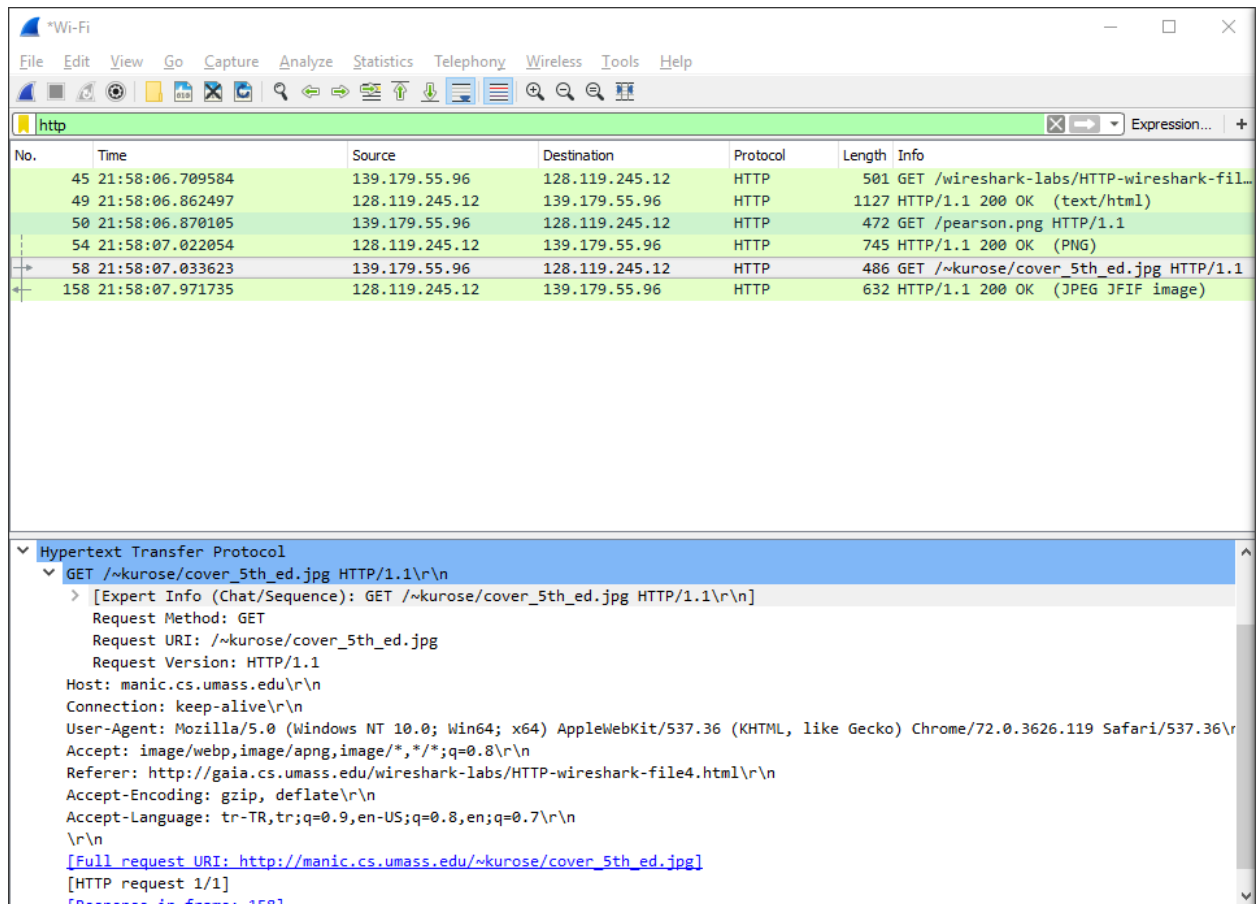
14- The status code that was returned from the server is 200 with the response message OK which is clearly represented on the image for the 13th question.

15- No, there are not any HTTP status lines in the transmitted data that are related to continuation.

- HTML Documents with Embedded Objects

16- In total three HTTP GET messages were sent to the server, one for the HTML text, one for the PNG image and one for the JPEG/JFIF image that is contained on the webpage.

17- We can see that the images are downloaded from the sources separately, in order rather than in parallel. We can see that the GET message for the first image (PNG) is downloaded at 21:58:06.870105 and the server response is documented at the time 21:58:07.022054. Then we look at the GET message for the second image (JPEG), which is done on 21:58:07.033623. Here, we see that the GET request was done after the server fully receives the first image. (The screenshots that are used to answer these questions are given below)

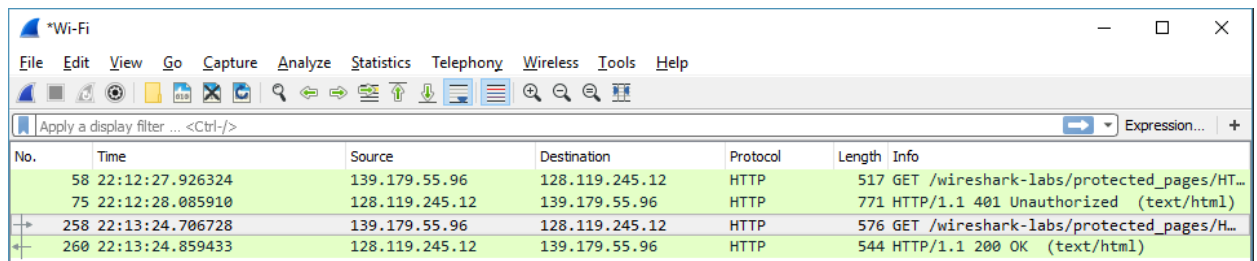


No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
45	21:58:06.709584	139.179.55.96	128.119.245.12	HTTP	501	GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-fil...
49	21:58:06.862497	128.119.245.12	139.179.55.96	HTTP	1127	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
50	21:58:06.870105	139.179.55.96	128.119.245.12	HTTP	472	GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1
54	21:58:07.022054	128.119.245.12	139.179.55.96	HTTP	745	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
58	21:58:07.033623	139.179.55.96	128.119.245.12	HTTP	486	GET /~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg HTTP/1.1
158	21:58:07.971735	128.119.245.12	139.179.55.96	HTTP	632	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (JPEG JFIF image)

Hypertext Transfer Protocol	
GET	/~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg HTTP/1.1\r\n
[Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg HTTP/1.1\r\n]	
Request Method: GET	
Request URI: /~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg	
Request Version: HTTP/1.1	
Host: manic.cs.umass.edu\r\n	
Connection: keep-alive\r\n	
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/72.0.3626.119 Safari/537.36\r\n	
Accept: image/webp,image/apng,image/*,*/*;q=0.8\r\n	
Referer: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html\r\n	
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n	
Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.9,en-US;q=0.8,en;q=0.7\r\n	
\r\n	
[Full request URI: http://manic.cs.umass.edu/~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg]	
[HTTP request 1/1]	
[Response in frame: 158]	

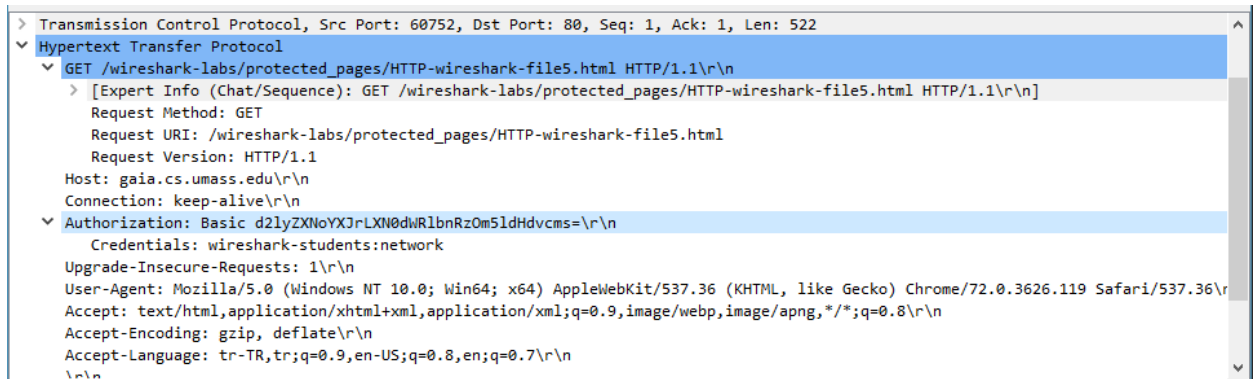
-HTTP Authentication

- 18- The response message of the server to client is 401, which is described as “Unauthorized”.



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
58	22:12:27.926324	139.179.55.96	128.119.245.12	HTTP	517	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HT...
75	22:12:28.085910	128.119.245.12	139.179.55.96	HTTP	771	HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized (text/html)
258	22:13:24.706728	139.179.55.96	128.119.245.12	HTTP	576	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/H...
260	22:13:24.859433	128.119.245.12	139.179.55.96	HTTP	544	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)

- 19- In the second HTTP GET message, the field “Authorization” is added, to the standard HTTP format, with a section “Credentials” with the username and password that I have typed into the browser. (wireshark-students and network)



DNS Lab

-nslookup

- 1- I have looked at the server of mit.edu first to get all the servers that are associated with the alias. Then from the servers that I have found, I have searched for the one that has an Asia domain, which is asia1.akam.net. Then I have searched for that address specifically and got the address 95.100.175.64.

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.590]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Dell>nslookup www.mit.edu
Server: dns49.turktelekom.com.tr
Address: 195.175.39.49

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net
Addresses: 2a02:26f0:c00:48d::255e
           2a02:26f0:c00:4a4::255e
           104.86.234.56
Aliases: www.mit.edu
          www.mit.edu.edgekey.net

C:\Users\Dell>nslookup -type=NS mit.edu
Server: dns49.turktelekom.com.tr
Address: 195.175.39.49

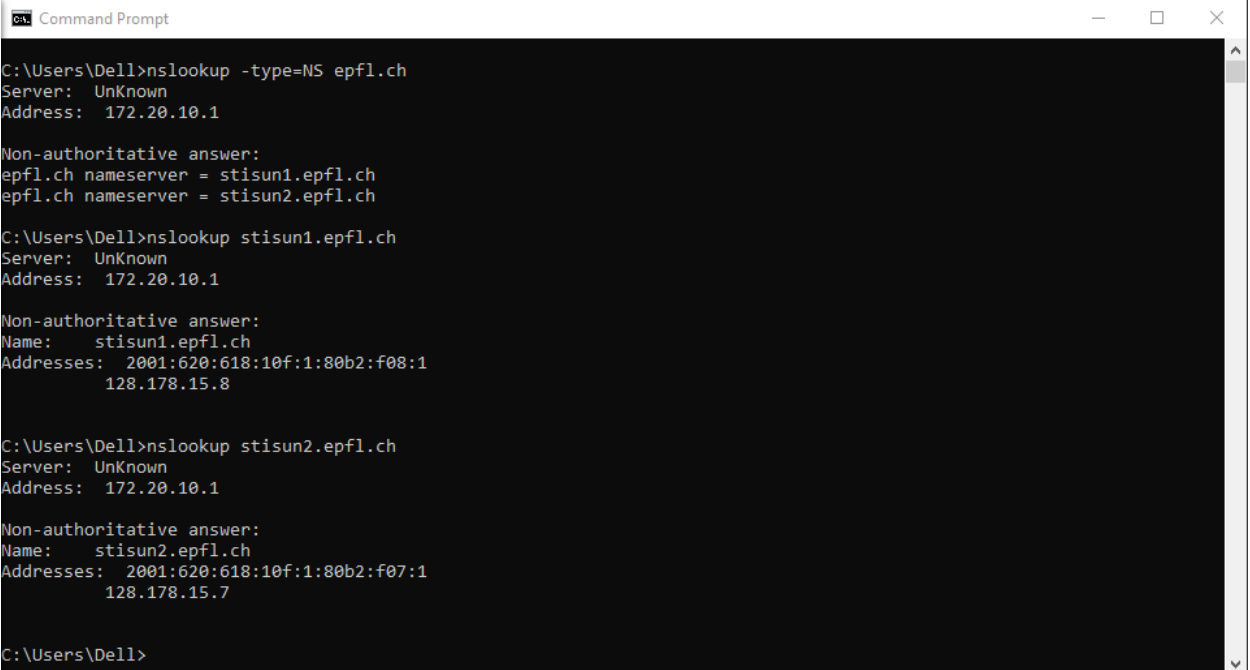
Non-authoritative answer:
mit.edu nameserver = use2.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = ns1-37.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = usw2.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = use5.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = eur5.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = asia1.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = asia2.akam.net
mit.edu nameserver = ns1-173.akam.net

C:\Users\Dell>nslookup asia1.akam.net
Server: dns49.turktelekom.com.tr
Address: 195.175.39.49

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: asia1.akam.net
Address: 95.100.175.64
```

- 2- The university that I have found the DNS server for is the EPFL. The alias for its authoritative server is www.epfl.ch. After I have found the alias, I have searched for the name servers by using the -type=NS command. The server names that I have found

were stisun2.epfl.ch and stisun1.epfl.ch. Then I searched them to get the authoritative server addresses which turned out to be 128.178.15.8 for stisun1.epfl.ch and 128.178.15.7 for stisun2.epfl.ch.



```
Command Prompt

C:\Users\Dell>nslookup -type=NS epfl.ch
Server: UnKnown
Address: 172.20.10.1

Non-authoritative answer:
epfl.ch nameserver = stisun1.epfl.ch
epfl.ch nameserver = stisun2.epfl.ch

C:\Users\Dell>nslookup stisun1.epfl.ch
Server: UnKnown
Address: 172.20.10.1

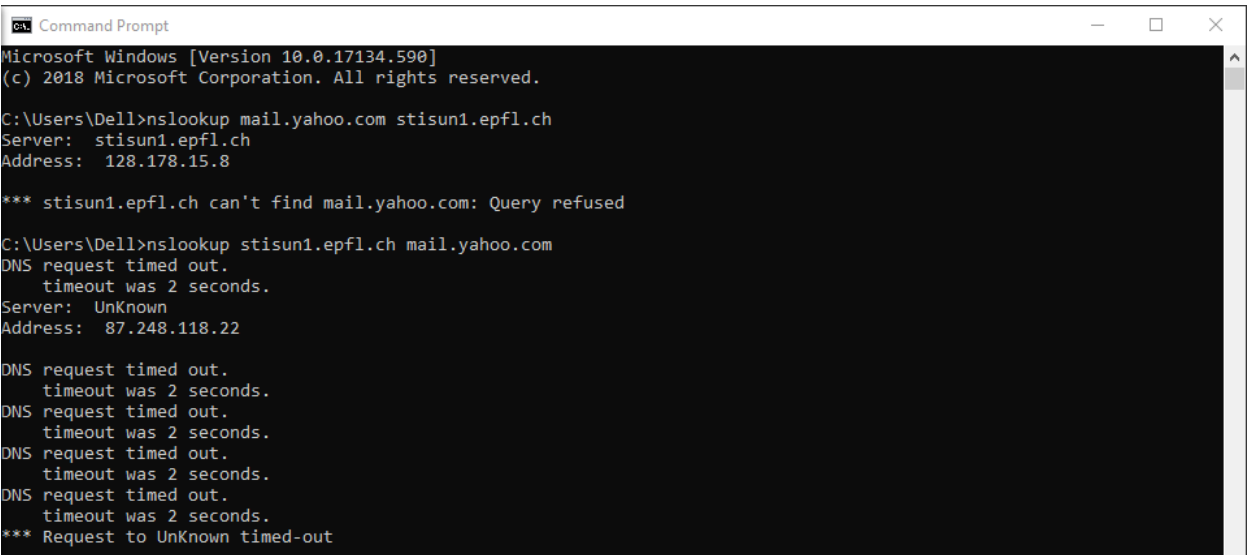
Non-authoritative answer:
Name: stisun1.epfl.ch
Addresses: 2001:620:618:10f:1:80b2:f08:1
          128.178.15.8

C:\Users\Dell>nslookup stisun2.epfl.ch
Server: UnKnown
Address: 172.20.10.1

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: stisun2.epfl.ch
Addresses: 2001:620:618:10f:1:80b2:f07:1
          128.178.15.7

C:\Users\Dell>
```

- 3- After I found the DNS addresses, I have queried that server to search for the mail.yahoo.com which is the Yahoo! Mail server alias. When I did, the server has refused my query. Then I tried a different approach where I queried the EPFL DNS server for the yahoo alias, which has given me the location of a Yahoo mail server from Ireland Dublin. The address is given as 87.248.118.22 which I confirmed from <http://whois.domaintools.com/87.248.118.22>.



```
Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.590]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Dell>nslookup mail.yahoo.com stisun1.epfl.ch
Server: stisun1.epfl.ch
Address: 128.178.15.8

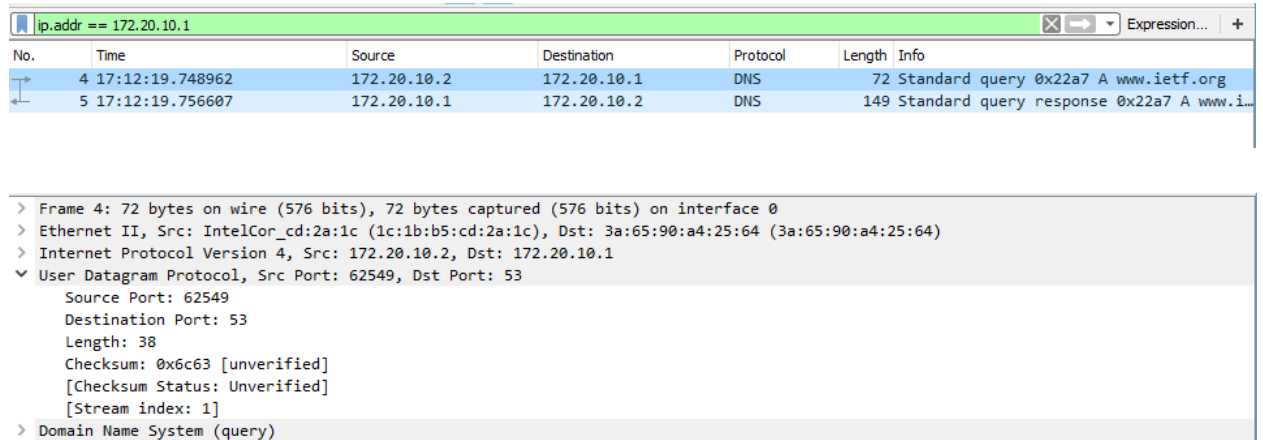
*** stisun1.epfl.ch can't find mail.yahoo.com: Query refused

C:\Users\Dell>nslookup stisun1.epfl.ch mail.yahoo.com
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
Server: UnKnown
Address: 87.248.118.22

DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
*** Request to UnKnown timed-out
```


-Tracing DNS with Wireshark

- 4- The query messages between my IP address and <http://www.ietf.org> were sent over User Datagram Protocol (UDP).

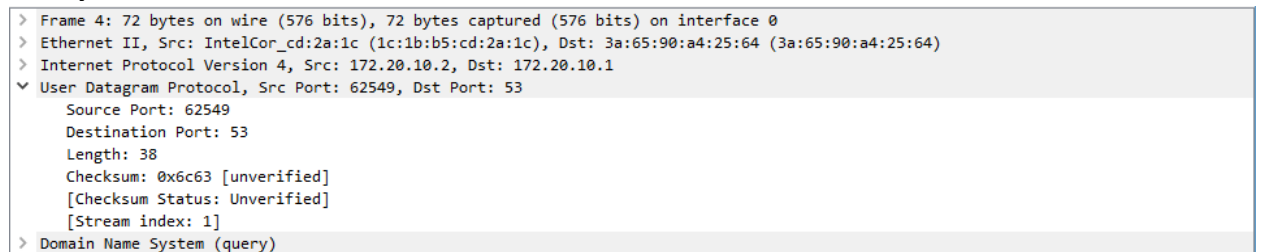


The image shows a Wireshark packet capture with a filter set to 'ip.addr == 172.20.10.1'. The packet list shows two packets: a DNS query (No. 4) and a DNS response (No. 5). The packet details pane for packet 4 shows the following structure:

- Frame 4: 72 bytes on wire (576 bits), 72 bytes captured (576 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c), Dst: 3a:65:90:a4:25:64 (3a:65:90:a4:25:64)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.2, Dst: 172.20.10.1
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 62549, Dst Port: 53
 - Source Port: 62549
 - Destination Port: 53
 - Length: 38
 - Checksum: 0x6c63 [unverified]
 - [Checksum Status: Unverified]
 - [Stream index: 1]
- Domain Name System (query)

- 5- The destination port for the DNS query message was 53. The source port of the DNS response message is also given as port 53, which is an indication that the port 53 for UDP listens and responses from the same port.

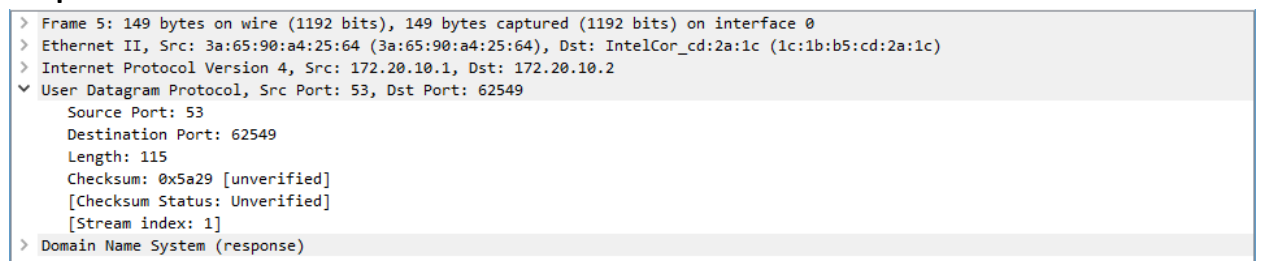
Query:



The image shows the packet details for the DNS query (packet 4):

- Frame 4: 72 bytes on wire (576 bits), 72 bytes captured (576 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c), Dst: 3a:65:90:a4:25:64 (3a:65:90:a4:25:64)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.2, Dst: 172.20.10.1
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 62549, Dst Port: 53
 - Source Port: 62549
 - Destination Port: 53
 - Length: 38
 - Checksum: 0x6c63 [unverified]
 - [Checksum Status: Unverified]
 - [Stream index: 1]
- Domain Name System (query)

Response:



The image shows the packet details for the DNS response (packet 5):

- Frame 5: 149 bytes on wire (1192 bits), 149 bytes captured (1192 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: 3a:65:90:a4:25:64 (3a:65:90:a4:25:64), Dst: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.2
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 62549
 - Source Port: 53
 - Destination Port: 62549
 - Length: 115
 - Checksum: 0x5a29 [unverified]
 - [Checksum Status: Unverified]
 - [Stream index: 1]
- Domain Name System (response)

- 6- The DNS query is sent to the IP address 172.20.10.1, which is also the IP address of my local DNS server.

```
Select Command Prompt

Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : 
Description . . . . . : Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter #2
Physical Address. . . . . : 1E-1B-B5-CD-2A-1C
DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes

Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : 
Description . . . . . : Intel(R) Wireless-AC 9462
Physical Address. . . . . : 1C-1B-B5-CD-2A-1C
DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::c4b6:2db5:44d7:5f97%15(Preferred)
IPv4 Address. . . . . : 172.20.10.2(Preferred)
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.240
Lease Obtained. . . . . : Tuesday, March 12, 2019 4:13:46 PM
Lease Expires . . . . . : Wednesday, March 13, 2019 3:59:25 PM
Default Gateway . . . . . : 172.20.10.1
DHCP Server . . . . . : 172.20.10.1
DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 253500341
DHCPv6 Client DUID. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-23-86-BA-18-3C-2C-30-BC-5C-F3
DNS Servers . . . . . : 172.20.10.1
NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . : Enabled

Ethernet adapter Bluetooth Network Connection:

Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : 
Description . . . . . : Bluetooth Device (Personal Area Network)
```

- 7- The DNS query message is classified as a type A query. However, it does not contain any answers.

```
Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x22a7
> Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
Questions: 1
Answer RRs: 0
Authority RRs: 0
Additional RRs: 0
Queries
> www.ietf.org: type A, class IN
[Response In: 5]
```

- 8- There are three separate answers on the response message. One is the canonical name, also known as the alias of the DNS of the host. The other two are the host addresses, also known as the A type addresses. The canonical name is given as www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net and the two host addresses are 104.20.0.85 and 104.20.1.85.

```

> Frame 5: 149 bytes on wire (1192 bits), 149 bytes captured (1192 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: 3a:65:90:a4:25:64 (3a:65:90:a4:25:64), Dst: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.2
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 62549
√ Domain Name System (response)
  Transaction ID: 0x22a7
  > Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
  Questions: 1
  Answer RRs: 3
  Authority RRs: 0
  Additional RRs: 0
  > Queries
  √ Answers
    √ www.ietf.org: type CNAME, class IN, cname www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
      Name: www.ietf.org
      Type: CNAME (Canonical NAME for an alias) (5)
      Class: IN (0x0001)
      Time to live: 140
      Data length: 33
      CNAME: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
    √ www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.0.85
      Name: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
      Type: A (Host Address) (1)
      Class: IN (0x0001)
      Time to live: 140
      Data length: 4
      Address: 104.20.0.85
    √ www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net: type A, class IN, addr 104.20.1.85
      Name: www.ietf.org.cdn.cloudflare.net
      Type: A (Host Address) (1)
      Class: IN (0x0001)
      Time to live: 140
      Data length: 4
      Address: 104.20.1.85
    [Request In: 4]
    [Time: 0.007645000 seconds]

```

- 9- Yes, the TCP SYN packets are sent to 104.20.0.85, which is one of the provided answers from the DNS response message.

tcp.port == 80							
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info	
6	17:12:19.758050	172.20.10.2	104.20.0.85	TCP	66	63797 → 80	[SYN] Seq=0 Win=17520 Len=0...
7	17:12:19.758050	172.20.10.2	104.20.0.85	TCP	66	63796 → 80	[SYN] Seq=0 Win=17520 Len=0...
8	17:12:19.800654	104.20.0.85	172.20.10.2	TCP	66	80 → 63797	[SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=...
9	17:12:19.800654	104.20.0.85	172.20.10.2	TCP	66	80 → 63796	[SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=...
10	17:12:19.800786	172.20.10.2	104.20.0.85	TCP	54	63797 → 80	[ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=17408...
11	17:12:19.800857	172.20.10.2	104.20.0.85	TCP	54	63796 → 80	[ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=17408...
12	17:12:19.800923	172.20.10.2	104.20.0.85	HTTP	456	GET / HTTP/1.1	
13	17:12:19.836134	104.20.0.85	172.20.10.2	TCP	54	80 → 63797	[ACK] Seq=1 Ack=403 Win=921...
14	17:12:19.904569	104.20.0.85	172.20.10.2	HTTP	769	HTTP/1.1 302 Found (text/html)	
18	17:12:19.944086	172.20.10.2	104.20.0.85	TCP	54	63797 → 80	[ACK] Seq=403 Ack=716 Win=1...

- 10- As, seen from the above image, before sending the HTTP GET messages, the host issues two new DNS queries, which are labeled as [ACK].

- 11- The destination port for the DNS query message is port 53. The source port for the server is also port 53.

Query:

```

> Frame 9: 67 bytes on wire (536 bits), 67 bytes captured (536 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c), Dst: 3a:65:90:a4:25:64 (3a:65:90:a4:25:64)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.2, Dst: 172.20.10.1
√ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63401, Dst Port: 53
  Source Port: 63401
  Destination Port: 53
  Length: 33
  Checksum: 0x6c5e [unverified]
  [Checksum Status: Unverified]
  [Stream index: 3]

```

Response:

```
> Frame 10: 123 bytes on wire (984 bits), 123 bytes captured (984 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: 3a:65:90:a4:25:64 (3a:65:90:a4:25:64), Dst: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.2
  User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 63401
    Source Port: 53
    Destination Port: 63401
    Length: 89
    Checksum: 0x35ac [unverified]
    [Checksum Status: Unverified]
    [Stream index: 3]
  Domain Name System (response)
```

- 12- The IP address that the query is sent to is 172.20.10.1, which is the IP address of my default local DNS server.

ip.addr == 172.20.10.1						
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5	20:33:11.975305	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	84	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 1.10.20.172...
6	20:33:11.983641	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	138	Standard query response 0x0001 No such...
7	20:33:11.985570	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	67	Standard query 0x0002 A mit.edu
8	20:33:12.183691	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	83	Standard query response 0x0002 A mit.e...
9	20:33:12.186482	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	67	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA mit.edu
10	20:33:12.475344	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	123	Standard query response 0x0003 AAAA m...

- 13- The type of query is described as a AAAA type query since the question required us to discard the first two interactions. The query does not contain any answers.

```
> Frame 9: 67 bytes on wire (536 bits), 67 bytes captured (536 bits) on interface 0
> Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c), Dst: 3a:65:90:a4:25:64 (3a:65:90:a4:25:64)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.2, Dst: 172.20.10.1
  User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63401, Dst Port: 53
    Domain Name System (query)
      Transaction ID: 0x0003
      Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
      Questions: 1
      Answer RRs: 0
      Authority RRs: 0
      Additional RRs: 0
      Queries
        mit.edu: type AAAA, class IN
          Name: mit.edu
          [Name Length: 7]
          [Label Count: 2]
          Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
          Class: IN (0x0001)
          [Response In: 10]
```

- 14- In the response message, two separate answers are received. Both are type AAAA, which are IPv6 addresses. The AAAA addresses are given as 2600:1417:9:19e::255e and 2600:1417:9:1ae::255e

```
Answers
  mit.edu: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2600:1417:9:19e::255e
    Name: mit.edu
    Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
    Time to live: 27
    Data length: 16
    AAAA Address: 2600:1417:9:19e::255e
  mit.edu: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2600:1417:9:1ae::255e
    Name: mit.edu
    Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
    Time to live: 27
    Data length: 16
    AAAA Address: 2600:1417:9:1ae::255e
```

Wireshark packet capture showing DNS traffic. The filter is `ip.addr == 172.20.10.1`. The packet list shows packets 5 through 10. Packet 9 is selected, showing details for a Standard query response for mit.edu.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5	20:33:11.975305	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	84	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 1.10.20.172...
6	20:33:11.983641	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	138	Standard query response 0x0001 No such...
7	20:33:11.985570	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	67	Standard query 0x0002 A mit.edu
8	20:33:12.183691	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	83	Standard query response 0x0002 A mit.e...
9	20:33:12.186482	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	67	Standard query 0x0003 AAAA mit.edu
10	20:33:12.475344	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	123	Standard query response 0x0003 AAAA m...

Details for packet 9:

```

Name: mit.edu
[Name Length: 7]
[Label Count: 2]
Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Answers
  mit.edu: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2600:1417:9:19e::255e
    Name: mit.edu
    Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
    Time to live: 27
    Data length: 16
    AAAA Address: 2600:1417:9:19e::255e
  mit.edu: type AAAA, class IN, addr 2600:1417:9:1ae::255e
    Name: mit.edu
    Type: AAAA (IPv6 Address) (28)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
    Time to live: 27
    Data length: 16
    AAAA Address: 2600:1417:9:1ae::255e
[Request In: 9]
[Time: 0.288862000 seconds]
  
```

15-

16- The query is sent to the IP address 172.20.10.1, which is my default local DNS server.

Wireshark packet capture showing DNS traffic. The filter is `ip.addr == 172.20.10.1`. The packet list shows packets 1 through 4. Packet 4 is selected, showing details for a Standard query response for mit.edu.

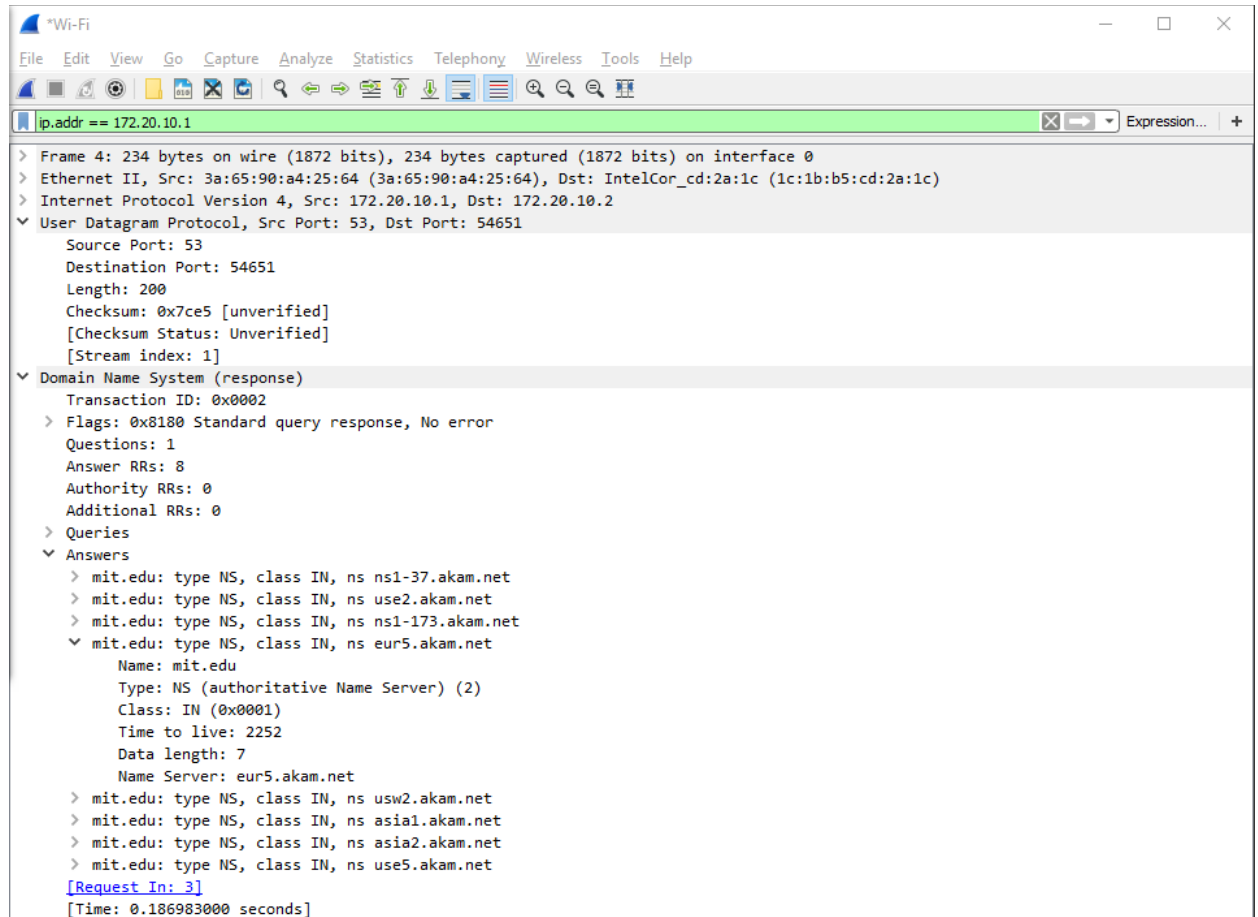
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	21:15:04.890834	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	84	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 1.10.20.172...
2	21:15:04.895745	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	138	Standard query response 0x0001 No such...
3	21:15:04.897468	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	67	Standard query 0x0002 NS mit.edu
4	21:15:05.084451	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	234	Standard query response 0x0002 NS mit...

17- The query is an NS type query. The query does not contain any answer.

```

Queries
  mit.edu: type NS, class IN
    Name: mit.edu
    [Name Length: 7]
    [Label Count: 2]
    Type: NS (authoritative Name Server) (2)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
[Response In: 4]
  
```

- 18-** The response provides all the name servers for mit.edu which are, ns1-37.akam.net, use2.akam.net, ns1-173.akam.net, eur5.akam.net, usw2.akam.net, asia1.akam.net, asia2.akam.net and use5.akam.net. The response message does not provide the IP addresses of the MIT name servers.



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	21:15:04.890834	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	84	Standard query 0x0001 PTR 1.10.20.172.i
2	21:15:04.895745	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	138	Standard query response 0x0001 No such
3	21:15:04.897468	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	67	Standard query 0x0002 NS mit.edu
4	21:15:05.084451	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	234	Standard query response 0x0002 NS mit.e

Frame 4: 234 bytes on wire (1872 bits), 234 bytes captured (1872 bits) on interface 0
 Ethernet II, Src: 3a:65:90:a4:25:64 (3a:65:90:a4:25:64), Dst: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c)
 Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.2
 User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 54651
 Domain Name System (response)
 Transaction ID: 0x0002
 Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error
 Questions: 1
 Answer RRs: 8
 Authority RRs: 0
 Additional RRs: 0
 Queries
 Answers
 > mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns1-37.akam.net
 > mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns use2.akam.net
 > mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns ns1-173.akam.net
 > mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns eur5.akam.net
 > mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns usw2.akam.net
 > mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns asia1.akam.net
 > mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns asia2.akam.net
 > mit.edu: type NS, class IN, ns use5.akam.net
 [Request In: 3]
 [Time: 0.186983000 seconds]

- 19- nslookup_typeNS_dns.pcapng | Packets: 5 · Displayed: 4 (80.0%) | Profile: Default
- 20- The DNS query is sent to the IP address 172.20.10.1, which is the default IP address of my local DNS server.

6	21:28:00.245646	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	73	Standard query 0x6fd0 A bitsy.mit.edu
7	21:28:00.335566	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	73	Standard query 0x6fd0 A bitsy.mit.edu
8	21:28:00.352644	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	89	Standard query response 0x6fd0 A bitsy.
15	21:28:03.503160	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	97	Standard query 0x2006 A array605-prod.d
22	21:28:03.559445	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	113	Standard query response 0x2006 A array6

- 21- This is a standard query of type A with the given bitsy.mit.edu as an input to the system. No, the query does not contain any answers.

Domain Name System (query)						
Transaction ID: 0x6fd0						
> Flags: 0x0100 Standard query						
Questions: 1						
Answer RRs: 0						
Authority RRs: 0						
Additional RRs: 0						
Queries						
> bitsy.mit.edu: type A, class IN						
[Response In: 8]						

- 22- The answer section shows only one answer, which is the IP address of the bitsy.mit.edu given as 18.72.0.3.

```
Answers
  bitsy.mit.edu: type A, class IN, addr 18.72.0.3
    Name: bitsy.mit.edu
    Type: A (Host Address) (1)
    Class: IN (0x0001)
    Time to live: 2252
    Data length: 4
    Address: 18.72.0.3
[Request In: 6]
[Time: 0.106998000 seconds]
```

Wi-Fi

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Filter: p.addr == 172.20.10.1

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
6	21:28:00.245646	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	73	Standard query 0x6fd0 A bitsy.mit.edu
7	21:28:00.335566	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	73	Standard query 0x6fd0 A bitsy.mit.edu
8	21:28:00.352644	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	89	Standard query response 0x6fd0 A bitsy.
15	21:28:03.503160	172.20.10.2	172.20.10.1	DNS	97	Standard query 0x2006 A array605-prod.d
22	21:28:03.559445	172.20.10.1	172.20.10.2	DNS	113	Standard query response 0x2006 A array6

< >

> Frame 8: 89 bytes on wire (712 bits), 89 bytes captured (712 bits) on interface 0

> Ethernet II, Src: 3a:65:90:a4:25:64 (3a:65:90:a4:25:64), Dst: IntelCor_cd:2a:1c (1c:1b:b5:cd:2a:1c)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.20.10.1, Dst: 172.20.10.2

> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 50978

> Domain Name System (response)

Transaction ID: 0x6fd0

> Flags: 0x8180 Standard query response, No error

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 1

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

> Queries

> bitsy.mit.edu: type A, class IN

Name: bitsy.mit.edu

[Name Length: 13]

[Label Count: 3]

Type: A (Host Address) (1)

Class: IN (0x0001)

> Answers

> bitsy.mit.edu: type A, class IN, addr 18.72.0.3

Name: bitsy.mit.edu

Type: A (Host Address) (1)

Class: IN (0x0001)

Time to live: 2252

Data length: 4

Address: 18.72.0.3

[Request In: 6]

[Time: 0.106998000 seconds]

Query Name (dns.qry.name), 15 bytes

Packets: 114 · Displayed: 5 (4.4%) · Dropped: 0 (0.0%) | Profile: Default

23-