

ESTRUCTURAS DE DATOS

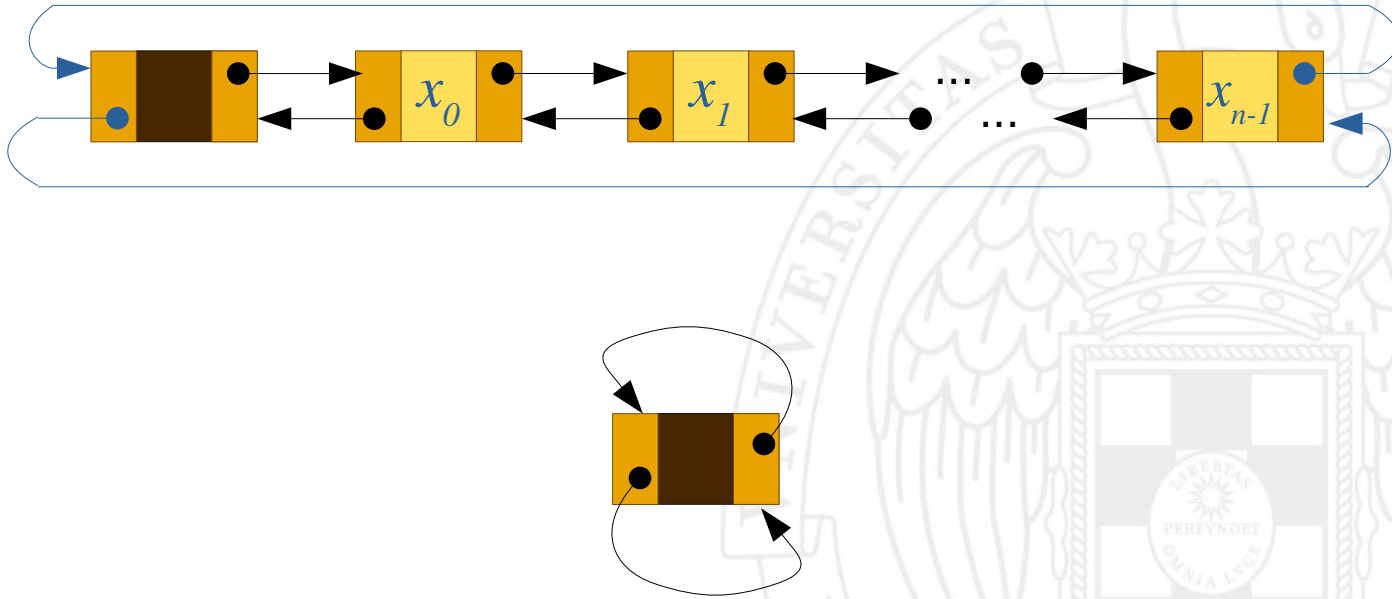
TIPOS ABSTRACTOS DE DATOS LINEALES

# Listas enlazadas circulares

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# Listas doblemente enlazadas circulares


- El puntero **prev** de la cabeza apunta al último nodo.
- El puntero **next** del último nodo apunta a la cabeza.




# Consecuencias

- No hay punteros nulos en la cadena.
- No es necesario un atributo `last` en la clase `ListLinkedListDouble` que apunte al último nodo.
  - En su lugar: `head` → `prev`.
- Se simplifican algunas operaciones.
- ¡Cuidado al iterar sobre los nodos!

```
current = head→next;  
while (current ≠ nullptr) {  
    ...  
    current = current→next;  
}
```



```
current = head→next;  
while (current ≠ head) {  
    ...  
    current = current→next;  
}
```



# Eliminamos atributo last

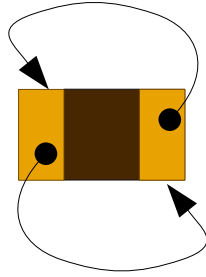
```
class ListLinkedDouble {
public:
    ListLinkedDouble();
    ListLinkedDouble(const ListLinkedDouble &other);
    ~ListLinkedDouble();

    void push_front(const std::string &elem);
    void push_back(const std::string &elem);
    void pop_front();
    void pop_back();
    int size() const;
    bool empty() const;
    const std::string & front() const;
    std::string & front();
    const std::string & back() const;
    std::string & back();
    const std::string & at(int index) const;
    std::string & at(int index);
    void display() const;
private:
    ...
    Node *head, *last;
    int num_elems;
};
```

Eliminar \*last

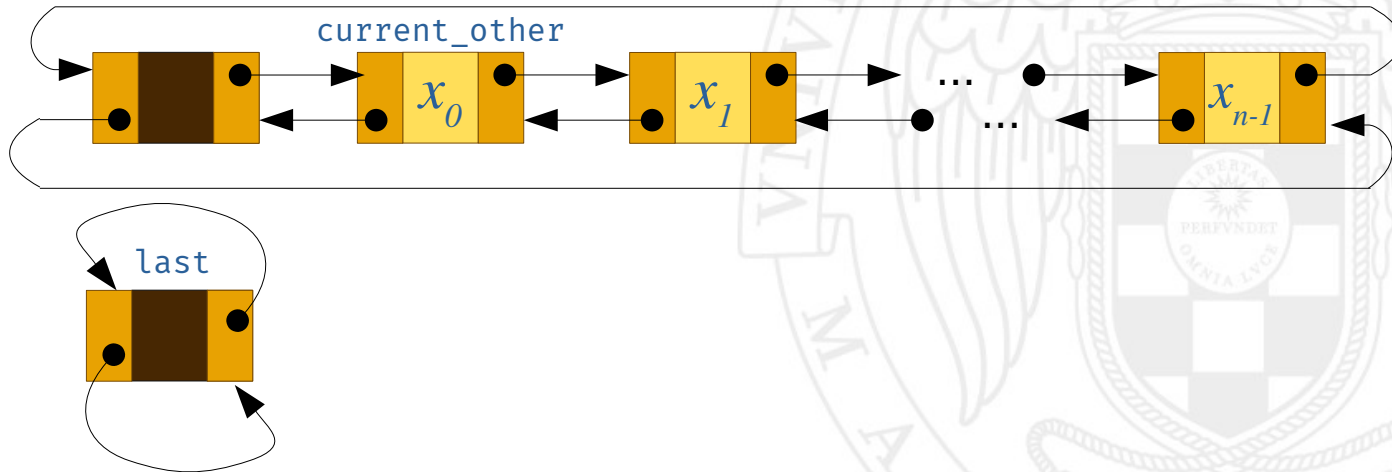
# Creación de una lista

```
ListLinkedDouble(): num_elems(0) {  
    head = new Node;  
    head→next = head;  
    head→prev = head;  
}
```



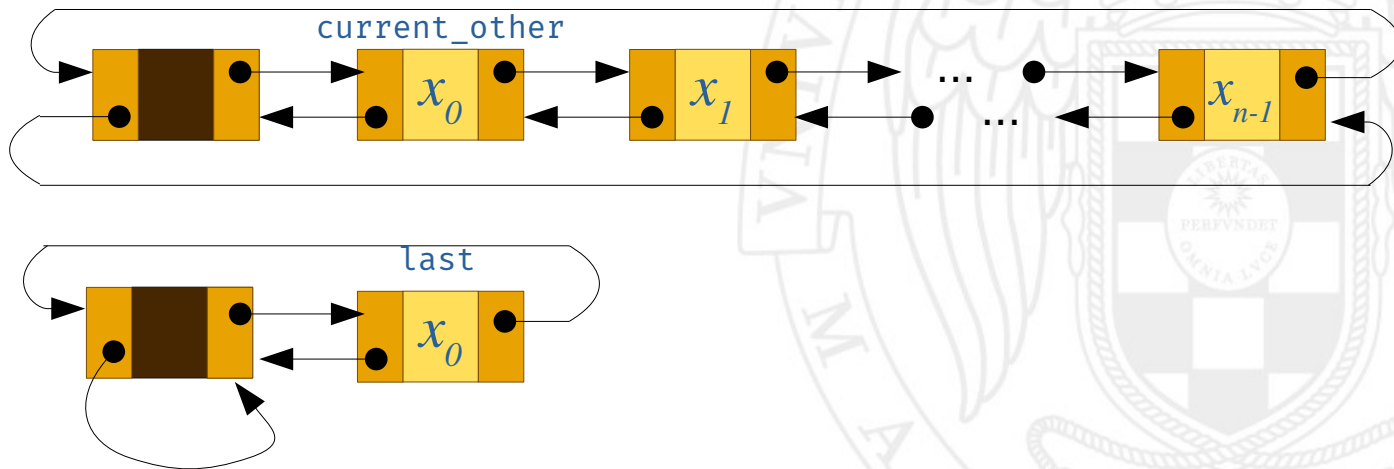
# Copia de una cadena de nodos

```
ListLinkedDouble(const ListLinkedDouble &other): ListLinkedDouble() {  
    Node *current_other = other.head->next;  
    Node *last = head;  
  
    while (current_other != other.head) {  
        Node *new_node = new Node { current_other->value, head, last };  
        last->next = new_node;  
        last = new_node;  
        current_other = current_other->next;  
    }  
    head->prev = last;  
    num_elems = other.num_elems;  
}
```



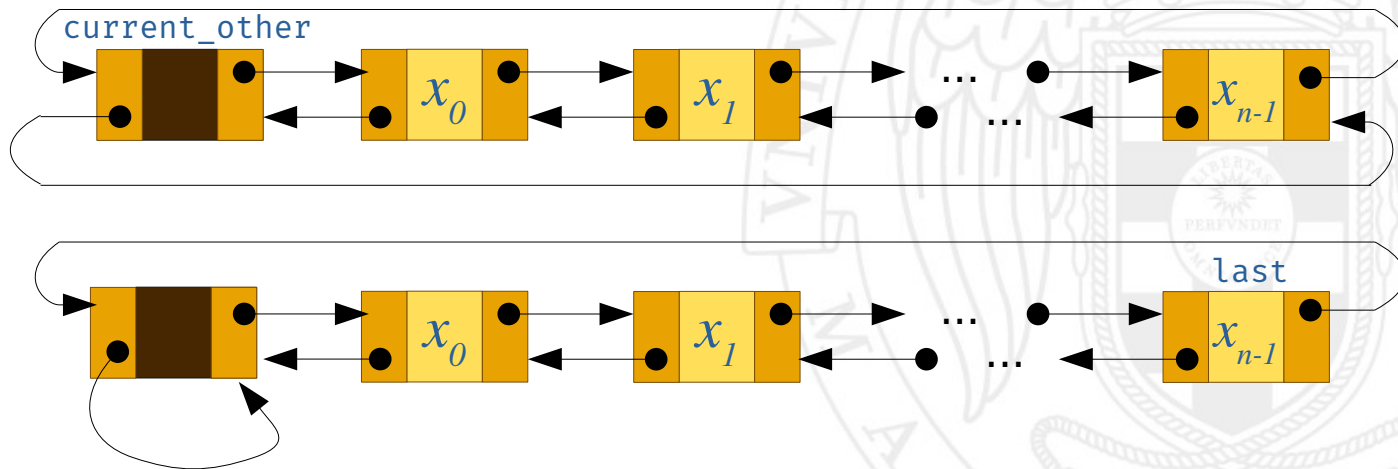
# Copia de una cadena de nodos

```
ListLinkedDouble(const ListLinkedDouble &other): ListLinkedDouble() {  
    Node *current_other = other.head->next;  
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    while (current_other != other.head) {  
        Node *new_node = new Node { current_other->value, head, last };  
        last->next = new_node;  
        last = new_node;  
        current_other = current_other->next;  
    }  
    head->prev = last;  
    num_elems = other.num_elems;  
}
```



# Copia de una cadena de nodos

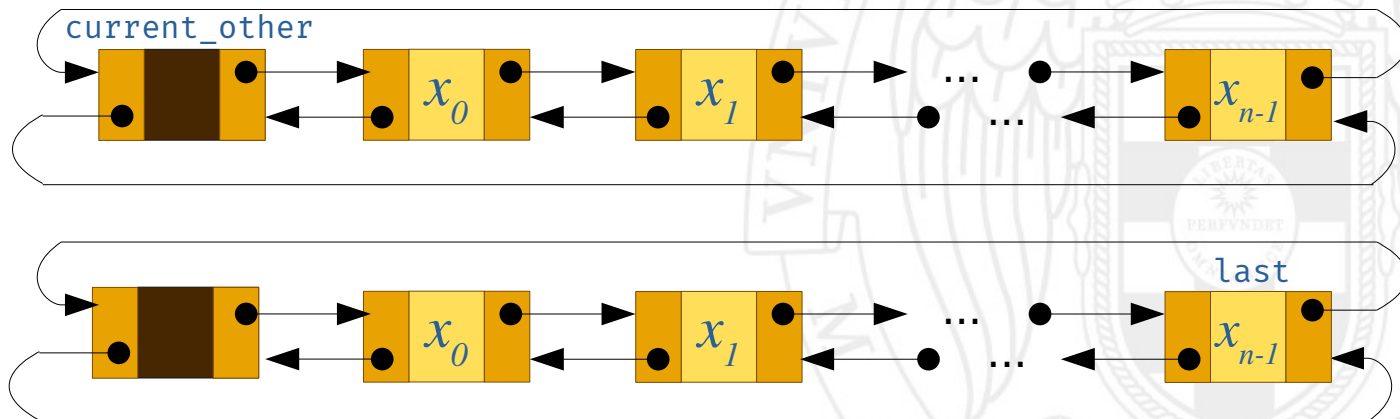
```
ListLinkedDouble(const ListLinkedDouble &other): ListLinkedDouble() {  
    Node *current_other = other.head->next;  
    Node *last = head;  
  
    while (current_other != other.head) {  
        Node *new_node = new Node { current_other->value, head, last };  
        last->next = new_node;  
        last = new_node;  
        current_other = current_other->next;  
    }  
    head->prev = last;  
    num_elems = other.num_elems;  
}
```





# Copia de una cadena de nodos

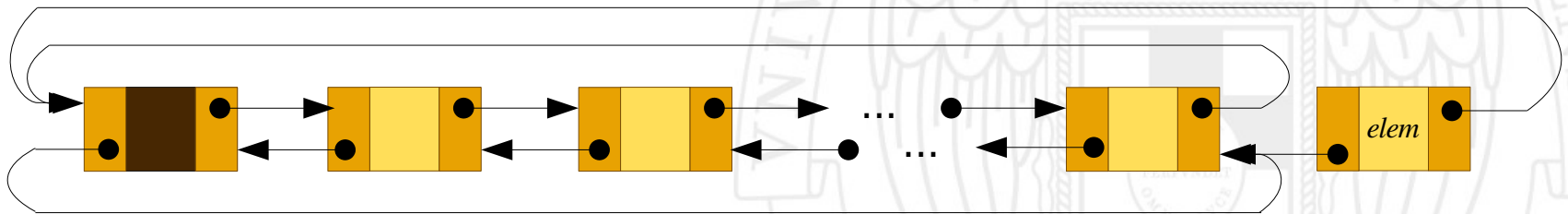
```
ListLinkedList(const ListLinkedList &other): ListLinkedList() {  
    Node *current_other = other.head->next;  
    Node *last = head;  
  
    while (current_other != other.head) {  
        Node *new_node = new Node { current_other->value, head, last };  
        last->next = new_node;  
        last = new_node;  
        current_other = current_other->next;  
    }  
    head->prev = last;  
    num_elems = other.num_elems;  
}
```



# Añadir elementos

```
void push_front(const std::string &elem) {  
    Node *new_node = new Node { elem, head->next, head };  
    head->next->prev = new_node;  
    head->next = new_node;  
    num_elems++;  
}
```

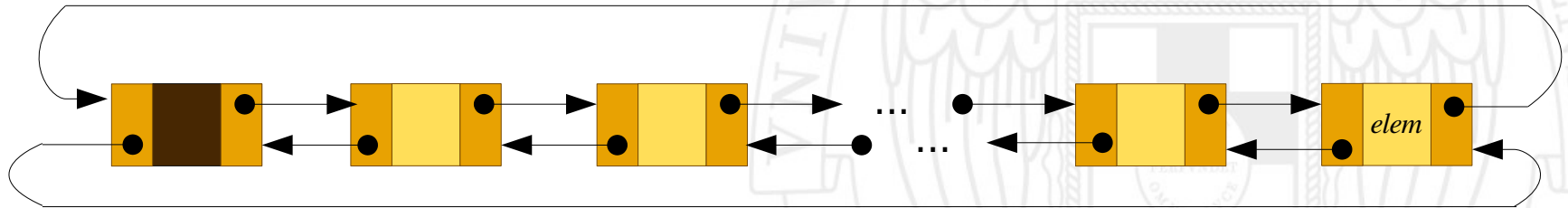
```
void push_back(const std::string &elem) {  
    Node *new_node = new Node { elem, head, head->prev };  
    head->prev->next = new_node;  
    head->prev = new_node;  
    num_elems++;  
}
```



# Añadir elementos

```
void push_front(const std::string &elem) {  
    Node *new_node = new Node { elem, head->next, head };  
    head->next->prev = new_node;  
    head->next = new_node;  
    num_elems++;  
}
```

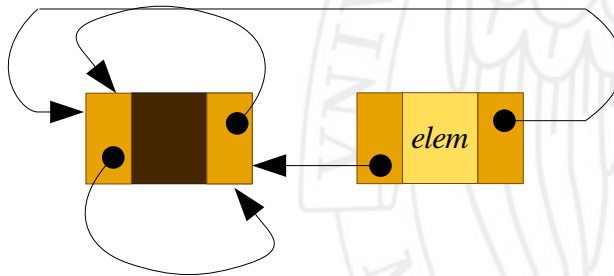
```
void push_back(const std::string &elem) {  
    Node *new_node = new Node { elem, head, head->prev };  
    head->prev->next = new_node;  
    head->prev = new_node;  
    num_elems++;  
}
```



# Añadir elementos

```
void push_front(const std::string &elem) {  
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    head->next->prev = new_node;  
    head->next = new_node;  
    num_elems++;  
}
```

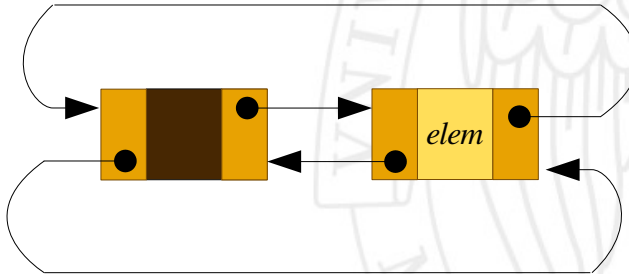
```
void push_back(const std::string &elem) {  
    Node *new_node = new Node { elem, head, head->prev };  
    head->prev->next = new_node;  
    head->prev = new_node;  
    num_elems++;  
}
```



# Añadir elementos

```
void push_front(const std::string &elem) {  
    Node *new_node = new Node { elem, head->next, head };  
    head->next->prev = new_node;  
    head->next = new_node;  
    num_elems++;  
}
```

```
void push_back(const std::string &elem) {  
    Node *new_node = new Node { elem, head, head->prev };  
    head->prev->next = new_node;  
    head->prev = new_node;  
    num_elems++;  
}
```



# Eliminar elementos

```
void pop_front() {  
    assert (num_elems > 0);  
    Node *target = head->next;  
    head->next = target->next;  
    target->next->prev = head;  
    delete target;  
    num_elems--;  
}
```

```
void pop_back() {  
    assert (num_elems > 0);  
    Node *target = head->prev;  
    target->prev->next = head;  
    head->prev = target->prev;  
    delete target;  
    num_elems--;  
}
```



# Coste de las operaciones

Operación	Coste en tiempo
Creación	$O(1)$
Copia	$O(n)$
push_back	$O(1)$
push_front	$O(1)$
pop_back	$O(1)$
pop_front	$O(1)$
back	$O(1)$
front	$O(1)$
display	$O(n)$
at(index)	$O(\text{index})$
size	$O(1)$
empty	$O(1)$

$n$  = número de elementos de la lista de entrada