

The background is a solid dark purple. It is decorated with various geometric shapes and patterns. A large dark blue circle is centered, containing the word 'Elixir'. To its left is a pink circle with diagonal stripes and a yellow zigzag line. Below that is a blue circle with a white dot pattern. To the right of the central circle is a light blue circle with diagonal stripes and a yellow zigzag line. Above the central circle is a yellow dashed triangle. To the right is a pink dashed triangle. Below the central circle is a yellow triangle. To the right is a pink pentagon. There are also several dashed circles in blue and pink, and a solid blue circle at the top right.

Elixir

Aylen Reynoso

Se toma???

Un **elixir** (del latín «elixir», del árabe clásico الإكسير «al'iksīr» y del idioma griego ξηρό) es un líquido de sabor dulce utilizado con fines medicinales para curar enfermedades.

Agenda



- Historia de Elixir
- Runtime
- Manejo básico del lenguaje
- Aspectos avanzados
 - Procesos y Actores
- Trabajo Integrador
- Phoenix LiveView

Historia de Elixir



Características



- ★ Funcional
- ★ BEAM based
 - Escalabilidad
 - Tolerancia a fallos
- ★ Tools
 - OTP
 - Mix
 - Iex
 - ExUnit
- ★ Compatible con Erlang

Origenes

Creador: Jose Valim

Año: 2012

- Problematica
 - Concurrencia
 - Thread Safety en OOP
 - Escalabilidad de app en Ruby on Rail
- Descubrimientos:
 - Estado explícito en lugar de implícito, ~~mutar~~ transformar
 - Erlang, principal use case construccion de Telecom Switches

“

La programación funcional está asociada a la concurrencia pero esto no es por diseño. Sucede que, haciendo explícitas las partes más complejas de un sistema, resolver problemas complicados como la concurrencia se vuelve mucho más sencillo.

–José Valim

“

Inicialmente no estaba realmente interesado en la concurrencia como tal, estaba interesado en cómo construir sistemas fault-tolerant. Una característica de estos sistemas (switches) era que manejaban cientos de miles de llamadas telefónicas al mismo tiempo.

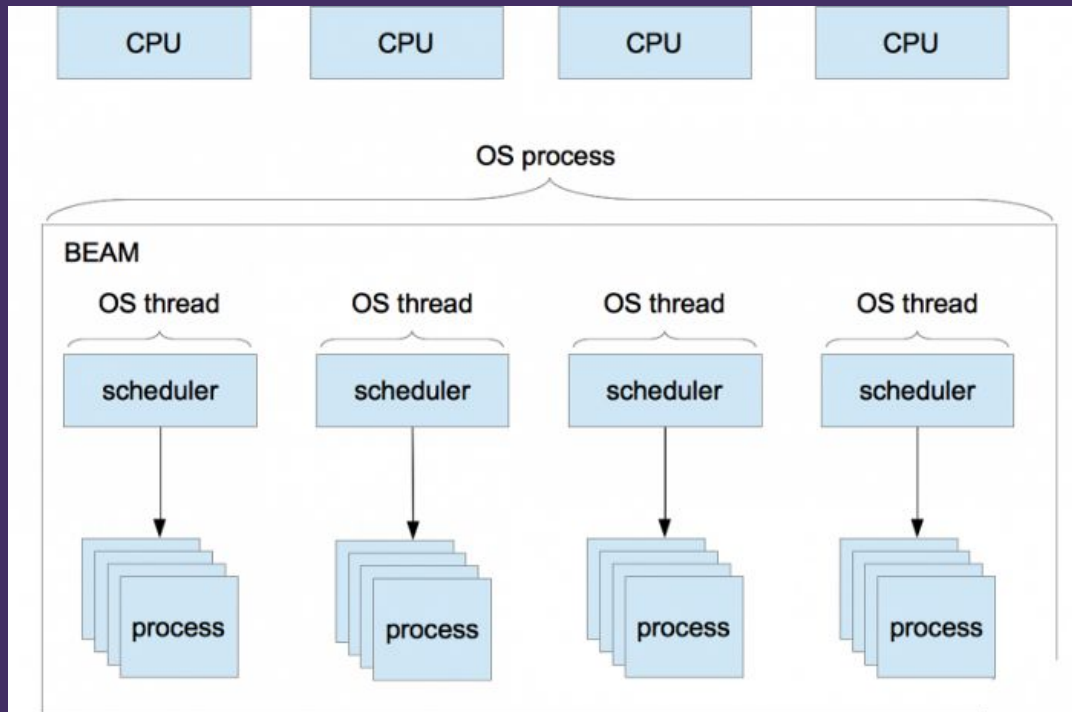
-Joe Armstrong

Runtime



Erlang/Elixir Runtime

El runtime de
Elixir es una
instancia de
BEAM!!!





“

El mundo es paralelo. Si queremos escribir programas que se comporten como se comportan otros objetos en la realidad entonces estos programas tendrán una estructura concurrente... Las personas funcionan como entidades independientes que se comunican enviando mensajes. Así es como funcionan los procesos en Erlang, los programas están compuestos por pequeños procesos que hablan el uno con el otro – como la gente

-Joe Armstrong



Estructura de un programa en Elixir



- ★ Procesos livianos y aislados
- ★ Comunicación a través de mensajes
- ★ Árboles de supervision
- ★ Fail fast approach
- ★ Organización modular

Herramientas



Por qué Elixir?

OTP: Open Telecom Platform Set de librerías que vienen con Erlang usadas para construir apps robustas y tolerantes a fallos.

Mix: Brinda tasks para crear compilar testear aplicaciones, maneja dependencias, etc.

ExUnit: framework para unit test.

Phoenix: framework para desarrollo web.

Y mucho mas...

Básico



Básicos de Elixir



Los conocidos

```
iex> 1           # integer
```

```
iex> 0x1F        # integer
```

```
iex> 1.0         # float
```

```
iex> true        # boolean
```

```
iex> "elixir"    # string
```

```
iex> [1, 2, 3]   # list
```

```
iex> {1, 2, 3}   # tuple
```



Strings

```
iex> "Hola Mundo"  
"Hola Mundo"  
iex> 'Hola Mundo'  
'Hola Mundo'  
iex> 'hello' == "hello"  
false
```

```
iex> IO.puts "hello\nworld"  
hello  
world  
:ok  
iex> byte_size("holä")  
5  
iex> String.length("hola")  
4
```




Listas

```
iex> list = [1, 2, 3]
```

```
iex> hd(list)
```

```
1
```

```
iex> tl(list)
```

```
[2, 3]
```

```
iex> length list
```

```
3
```

```
iex> list ++ [4, 5, 6]
```

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]
```

```
iex> [1, true, 2, false, 3, true] -- [true, false]
```

```
[1, 2, 3, true]
```

```
iex> [0 | list]
```

```
[0, 1, 2, 3]
```

Tuplas

```
iex> tuple = {:ok, "hello"}  
{:ok, "hello"}
```

```
iex> elem(tuple, 1)  
"Hello"
```

```
iex> tuple_size(tuple)  
2
```

```
iex> tuple = {:ok, "hello"}  
{:ok, "hello"}
```

```
iex> put_elem(tuple, 1, "world")  
{:ok, "world"}
```

```
iex> tuple  
{:ok, "hello"}
```



Funciones anónimas

```
iex> add = fn a, b -> a + b  
end
```

```
iex> add.(1, 2)
```

```
3
```

```
iex> is_function(add)
```

```
true
```

```
iex> x = 42
```

```
42
```

```
iex> (fn -> x = 0 end).()
```

```
0
```

```
iex> x
```

```
42
```



Atomos y Alias

```
iex> :hola
```

```
:hola
```

```
iex> :mundo
```

```
:mundo
```

```
iex> :hola == :hola
```

```
true
```

```
iex> :hola == :mundo
```

```
false
```

```
iex> true == :true
```

```
true
```

```
iex> is_atom(false)
```

```
true
```

```
iex> is_boolean(:false)
```

```
true
```

```
iex> is_atom>Hello)
```

```
true
```



Módulos y Funciones

```
iex> defmodule Math do
...>   def sum(a, b) do
...>     a + b
...>   end
...> end
iex> Math.sum(1, 2)
3
```

```
iex> fun = &Math.sum?/1
&Math.sum?/2
iex> is_function(func)
true
iex(6)> fun.(1,2)
3
```



Keyword List

```
iex> list = [[:a, 1], [:b, 2]]  
[a: 1, b: 2]  
iex> list == [a: 1, b: 2]  
true
```

```
iex> list ++ [c: 3]  
[a: 1, b: 2, c: 3]  
iex> [a: 0] ++ list  
[a: 0, a: 1, b: 2]  
iex> new_list = [a: 0] ++ list  
[a: 0, a: 1, b: 2]  
iex> new_list[:a]  
0
```

Estructuras de Elixir



Mapas

```
iex> map = %{:a => 1, 2 => :b}
```

```
%{2 => :b, :a => 1}
```

```
iex> map[:a]
```

```
1
```

```
iex> map[2]
```

```
:b
```

```
iex> map[:c]
```

```
nil
```

```
iex> %{} = %{:a => 1, 2 => :b}
```

```
%{2 => :b, :a => 1}
```

```
iex> %{:a => a} = %{:a => 1, 2  
=> :b}
```

```
%{2 => :b, :a => 1}
```

```
iex> a
```

```
1
```

Estructuras de control



Case

```
iex> case {1, 2, 3} do  
...>   {4, 5, 6} ->  
...>     "This clause won't match"  
...>   {1, x, 3} ->  
...>     "This clause will match and bind x to 2 in this clause"  
...>   _ ->  
...>     "This clause would match any value"  
...> end
```


Estructuras de control



Cond

```
iex> cond do
...>   2 + 2 == 5 ->
...>     "This will not be
true"
...>   2 * 2 == 3 ->
...>     "Nor this"
...>   1 + 1 == 2 ->
...>     "But this will"
...> end
"But this will"
```

If y Unless

```
iex> if true do
...>   "This works!"
...> end
"This works!"
```

```
iex> unless true do
...>   "This will never be
seen"
...> end
nil
```

Aspectos avanzados



Pattern Matching

Asignación de múltiples variables

```
iex> {a, b, c} = {:hello, "world", 42}  
{:hello, "world", 42}
```

```
iex> a  
:hello
```

```
iex> [first, second | rest] = [1,2,3,4]
```

```
iex> rest  
[3,4]
```

```
iex> second  
2
```

Match

```
iex> {a, b, c} = {:hello,  
"world"}
```

```
** (MatchError) no match of right  
hand side value: {:hello,  
"world"}
```

```
iex> 5 = 2 + 2
```

Rebound de variables



Operador pin

```
iex> x = 1  
1
```

```
iex> 1 = x  
1
```

```
iex> 2 = x  
**(MatchError) no match of  
right hand side value: 1
```

```
iex> x = 2  
2
```

```
iex> ^x = 1  
**(Match Error)
```

```
iex> x  
2
```

Procesos



Los Procesos en Elixir



```
iex> spawn fn -> 1 + 2 end
#PID<0.43.0>
iex> send self(), {:hello, "world"}
{:hello, "world"}
iex> receive do
...>   {:hello, msg} -> msg
...>   {:world, _msg} -> "won't match"
...> end
"world"
```

Los Procesos en Elixir



Alias/Nombre

```
iex> Process.register(pid, :kv)
true
iex> send :kv, {:get, :hello, self()}
{:get, :hello, #PID<0.41.0>}
iex> flush()
:world
:ok
```

Actores



Abstracciones



Abstracciones para procesos:

- Agent: abstracción de estado
- GenServer: relación client-server
- Task: unidades de computo

Componentes:

- Supervisor
- Application

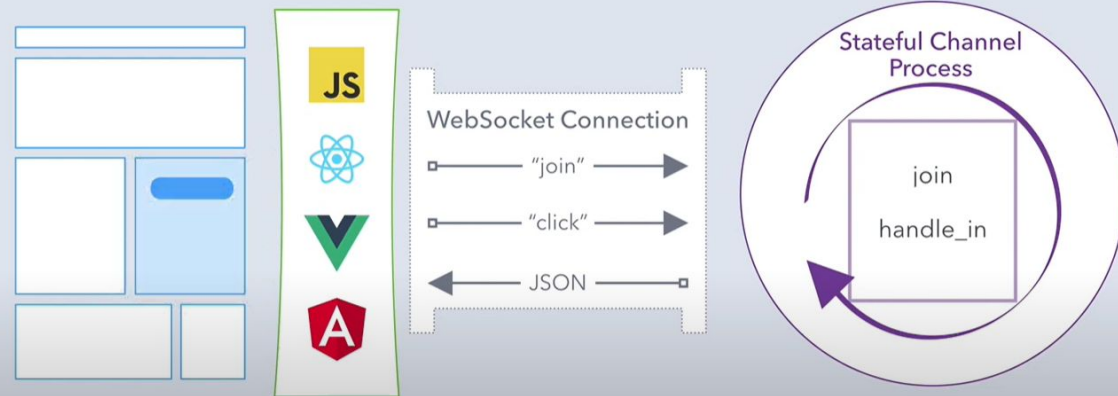
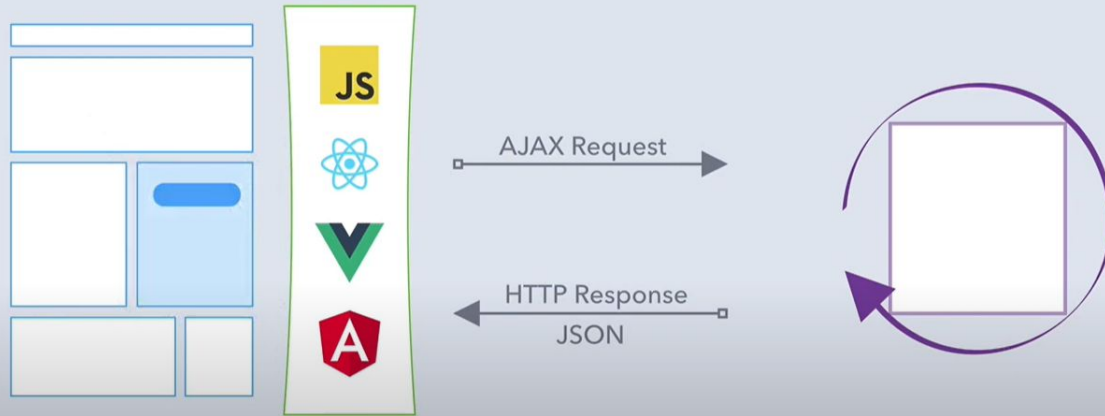


\$ALLY

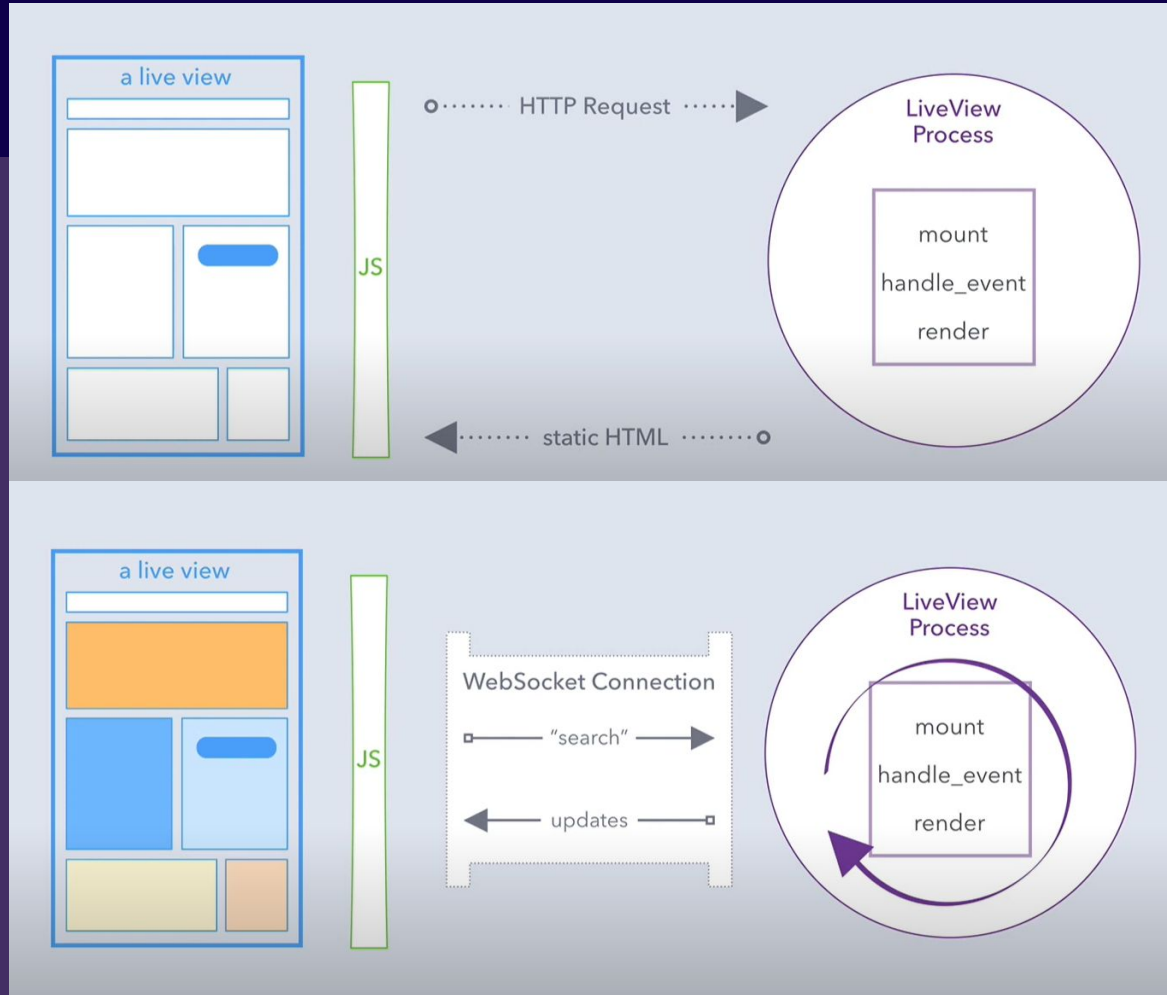


Phoenix LiveView





Cómo funciona LiveView?



The background is a dark purple gradient with a white circuit board pattern. A hand in a white lab coat sleeve is pouring a blue liquid from a test tube into a beaker. The beaker is on a purple stand. Various geometric shapes like circles, triangles, and polygons in different colors (blue, yellow, red) are scattered around the edges.

Estadísticas



0.465%

Porcentaje de pull request en github segun
https://madnight.github.io/githut/#/pull_requests/2019/3

7mo

Mas amado como lenguaje segun Stackoverflow - 2017

% of Stack Overflow questions that month

0.20%
0.18%
0.16%
0.14%
0.12%
0.10%
0.08%
0.06%
0.04%
0.02%
0.00%

2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019

Year

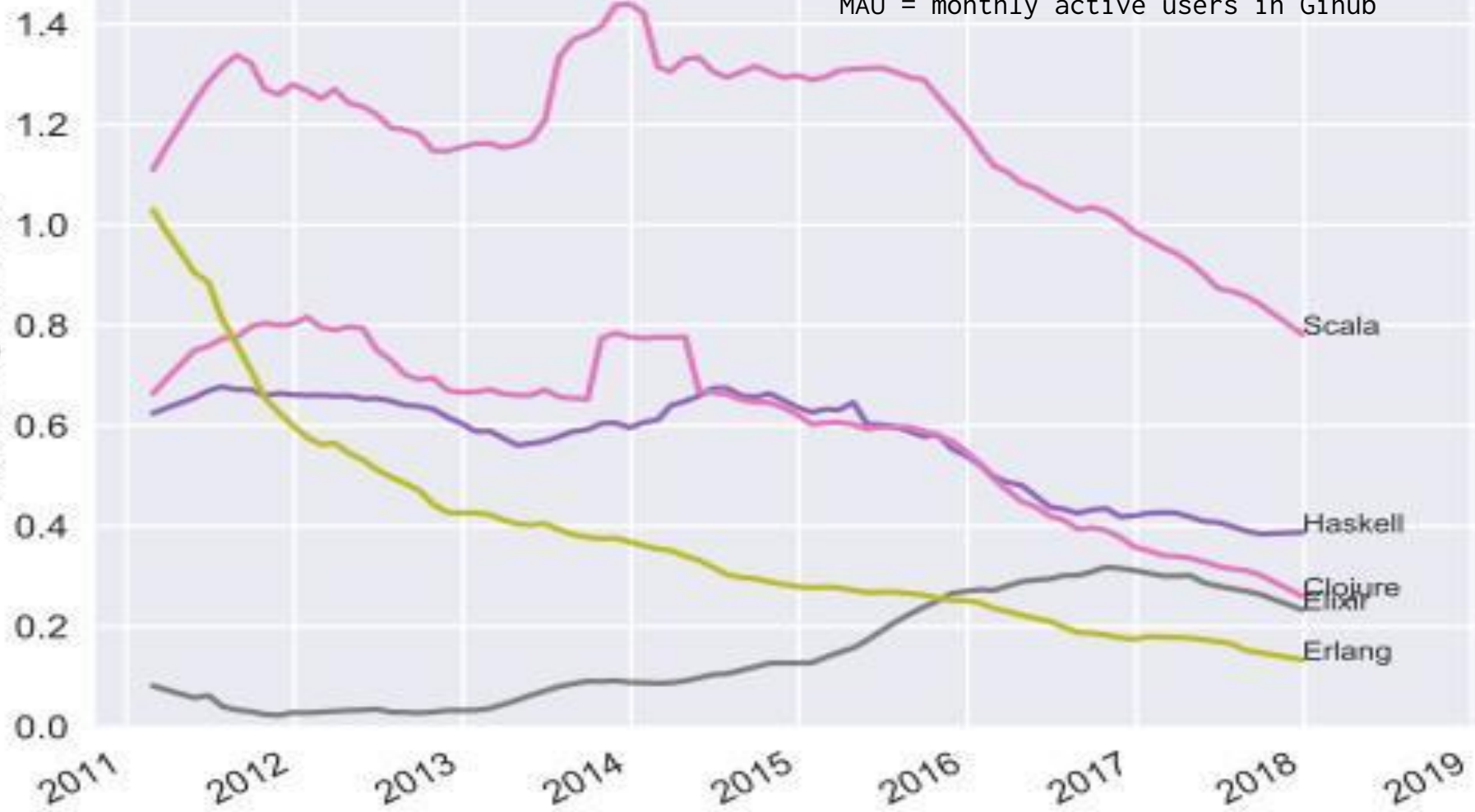
Tag

- elixir
- phoenix-framework



MAU = monthly active users in Github

Percentage of MAU



Compañías que usan Elixir



Pinterest

They use it to handle the routing of the events generated in their system.

Financial Times

SquareEnix

SquareEnix is using Elixir for authenticating players, in-game communication and the CMS (Content Management System).

Moz Pro

They decided to replace their traditional MySQL databases with a distributed indexing data system built in Elixir..

Toyota

Toyota Connected launched its Mobility Service Platform (MSPF) which connects their cars, allowing them to send real-time events.

Discord

Discord, a leading provider of chat for gaming have built their systems in Elixir.

The slide features a dark purple background with various geometric shapes in the corners. Top-left: a pink circle, a dashed yellow circle, a solid purple pentagon, a blue dotted circle, and a pink outlined pentagon. Top-right: a blue triangle, a dashed yellow circle, a solid purple circle, a pink striped circle, and a blue outlined pentagon. Bottom-left: a blue outlined pentagon, a pink triangle, a yellow striped triangle, and a dashed yellow circle. Bottom-right: a pink ring, a dashed yellow triangle, and a blue dotted circle.

Gracias!

Preguntas?