

Use relational algebra in order to build queries answering the following

Q1. List of all French movies (title, year, director).

$R1 = \sigma \text{ MOVIE } (\text{Country} = \text{'France'})$

$R11 = \pi R1 (\text{title}, \text{year}, \text{director})$

MOVIE
Title
Country
Director
Year

Q2. Movies currently on show in the « Pathé-Masséna ».

$R1 = \sigma \text{ PROGRAM } (\text{CinemaName} = \text{'Pathé-Masséna'} \text{ and } \text{Week} = \text{'now'})$

$R11 = \pi R1 (\text{title})$

PROGRAM
CinemaName#
ScreenNumber
Week
Title#
NbOfTicketsSold

Q3. All the actors playing « Inception ».

$R1 = \sigma \text{ DISTRIBUTION } (\text{title} = \text{'Inception'})$

$R11 = \pi R1 (\text{ActorName})$

DISTRIBUTION
Title#
ActorName#
NbOfPlayedScenes

Q4. Cinema names, screens number and seats number which play « Midnight in Paris ».

$R1 = \sigma \text{ PROGRAM } (\text{title} = \text{'Midnight in Paris'} \text{ and } \text{Week} = \text{'now'})$

$R11 = \pi R1 (\text{CinemaName})$

$R12 = \pi \text{ Screen } (\text{CinemaName}, \text{Screen Number}, \text{SeatNumber})$

$R13 = R11 \bowtie R12$

$R14 = \pi R13 (\text{CinemaName}, \text{Screen Number}, \text{SeatNumber})$

SCREEN	PROGRAM
CinemaName#	CinemaName#
ScreenNumber	ScreenNumber
Phone_Ext	Week
SeatNumber	Title#
	NbOfTicketsSold

Q5. Cinemas addresses showing a movie directed by Scorsese.

$R1 = \sigma \text{ MOVIE } (\text{Director} = \text{'Scorsese'})$

$R11 = \pi R1 (\text{title})$

$R12 = \sigma \text{ PROGRAM } (\text{Week} = \text{'Week - now'})$

$R13 = \pi R12 (\text{title}, \text{CinemaName})$

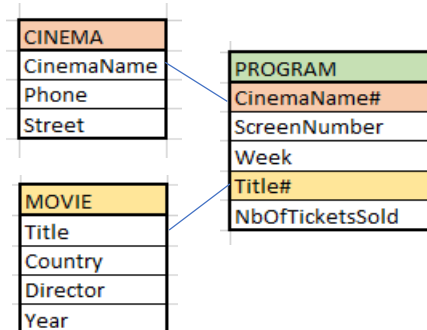
$R14 = \pi \text{ Cinema } (\text{CinemaName}, \text{Street})$

$R15 = R11 \bowtie R13$

$R16 = \pi R15 (\text{CinemaName})$

$R17 = R14 \bowtie R16$

$R18 = \pi R17 (\text{CinemaName})$



Q6. Cinemas addresses showing a movie where either Angelina Jolie or Matt Damon play

$R1 = \sigma \text{ DISTRIBUTION } (\text{ActorName} = \text{'Angelina Jolie'} \text{ or } \text{ActorName} = \text{'Matt Damon'})$

$R11 = \pi R1 (\text{title})$

$R12 = \pi \text{ PROGRAM } (\text{title}, \text{CinemaName})$

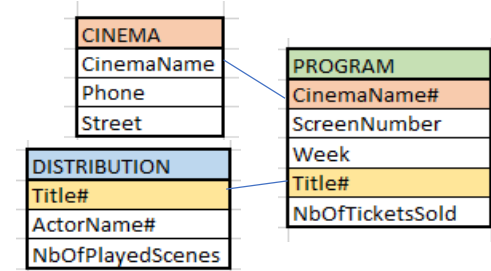
$R13 = R11 \bowtie R12$

$R14 = \pi R13 (\text{CinemaName})$

$R15 = \pi \text{ CINEMA } (\text{CinemaName}, \text{Street})$

$R16 = R14 \bowtie R15$

$R17 = \pi R16 (\text{street})$



Q7. Cinemas addresses showing a movie where Angelina Jolie and Johnny Depp play.

$R1 = \sigma \text{ DISTRIBUTION } (\text{ActorName} = \text{'Angelina Jolie'})$

$R11 = \pi R1 (\text{title})$

$R12 = \sigma \text{ DISTRIBUTION } (\text{ActorName} = \text{'Johnny Depp'})$

$R13 = \pi R2 (\text{title})$

$R14 = R11 \wedge R13$

$R15 = \pi \text{ PROGRAM } (\text{title}, \text{CinemaName})$

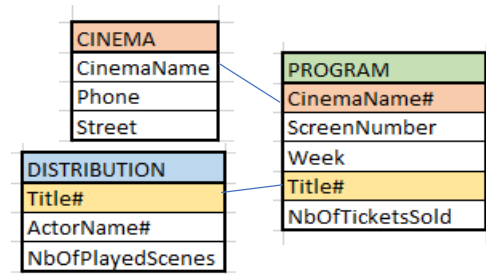
$R16 = R14 \bowtie R15$

$R17 = \pi R16 (\text{CinemaName})$

$R18 = \pi \text{ CINEMA } (\text{CinemaName}, \text{Street})$

$R19 = R17 \bowtie R18$

$R20 = \pi R19 (\text{street})$



Q8. Years when movies played Leonardo Di Caprio where in cinemas.

$R1 = \sigma \text{ DISTRIBUTION } (\text{ActorName} = \text{'Angelina Jolie'})$

$R11 = \pi R1 (\text{title})$

$R12 = \pi \text{ MOVIE } (\text{Title}, \text{Year})$

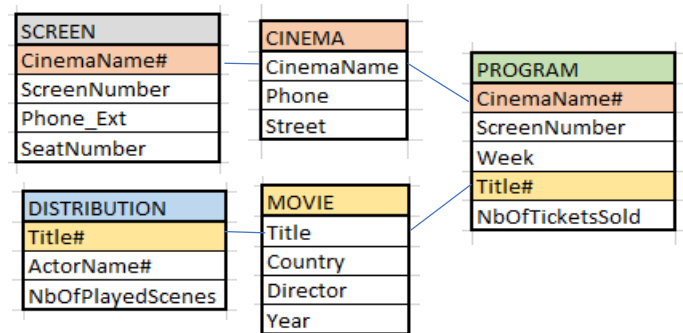
$R13 = R11 \bowtie R12$

$R14 = \pi R13 (\text{Title}, \text{Year})$

$R15 = \pi \text{ PROGRAM } (\text{Title})$

$R16 = R14 \bowtie R15$

$R17 = \pi R16 (\text{Year})$



Q9. Actors who played under the direction of James Cameron.

$R1 = \sigma \text{ MOVIE (Director='James Cameron')}$

$R12 = \pi R1 (\text{Title})$

$R13 = \pi \text{ DISTRIBUTION (Title, ActorName)}$

$R14 = R12 \bowtie R13$

$R15 = \pi R14 (\text{ActorName})$

DISTRIBUTION	MOVIE
Title#	Title
ActorName#	Country
NbOfPlayedScenes	Director
	Year

Q10. Actors who co-starred in movies with Daniel Radcliffe.

$R1 = \sigma \text{ DISTRIBUTION (ActorName='Daniel Radcliffe')}$

$R12 = \pi R1 (\text{title})$

$R13 = \sigma \text{ DISTRIBUTION (ActorName} \neq \text{'Daniel Radcliffe')}$

$R14 = \pi R13 (\text{title, ActorName})$

$R15 = R12 \bowtie R14$

$R16 = \pi R15 (\text{ActorName})$

DISTRIBUTION
Title#
ActorName#
NbOfPlayedScenes

Q12. Street and screen number, with number of seats, of cinemas where a movie made in 2010 and starred by Brad Pitt..

$R1 = \sigma \text{ MOVIE (year=2010)}$

$R11 = \pi R1 (\text{title})$

$R12 = \sigma \text{ DISTRIBUTION (ActorName='Brad Pitt')}$

$R13 = \pi R12 (\text{title})$

$R14 = R11 \bowtie R13$

$R15 = \pi R14 (\text{title})$

$R16 = \pi \text{ PROGRAM (title, CinemaName, ScreenNumber)}$

$R17 = R15 \bowtie R16$

$R18 = \pi R17 (\text{CinemaName, ScreenNumber})$

$R19 = \pi \text{ SCREEN (CinemaName, ScreenNumber, SeatNumber)}$

$R20 = R18 \bowtie R19$

$R21 = \pi R20 (\text{CinemaName, ScreenNumber, SeatNumber})$

$R22 = \pi \text{ CINEMA (CinemaName, street)}$

$R23 = R21 \bowtie R22$

$R24 = \pi R23 (\text{Street, ScreenNumber, SeatNumber})$

SCREEN	CINEMA	PROGRAM
CinemaName#	CinemaName	CinemaName#
ScreenNumber	Phone	ScreenNumber
Phone_Ext	Street	Week
SeatNumber		Title#
		NbOfTicketsSold

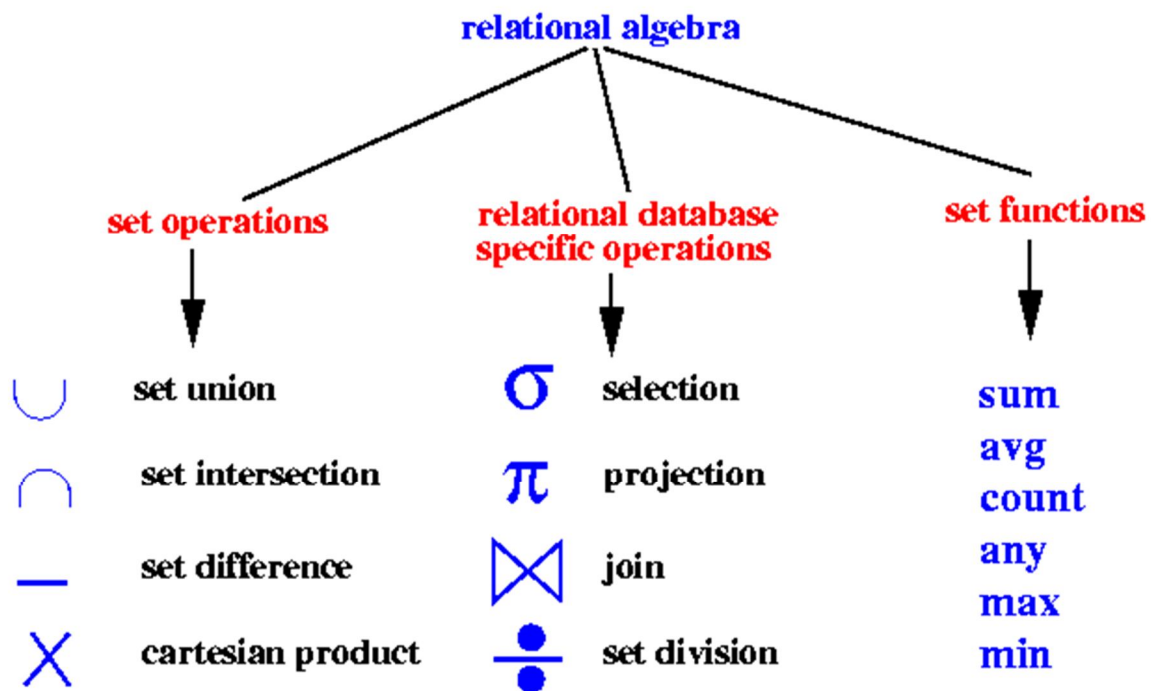
Q13. All movies' names for which the director is also an actor.

$R1 = \pi \text{ MOVIE (title, Director)}$

$R11 = \pi \text{ DISTRIBUTION (title, ActorName)}$

$R12 = R1 \bowtie R11$
Director = ActorName

$R13 = \pi R12 (\text{title})$



Selection	σ
Projection	π
Renaming	ρ
Union	\cup
Intersection	\cap
Difference	$-$
Cartesian product	\times
Join	\bowtie
Logical AND	\wedge
Logical OR	\vee
Logical NOT	\sim

Relational Algebra special characters

Unary operators

selection: $\sigma_{\text{name} < \text{name2} \wedge \text{enr} > 10000}$

projection: $\Pi_{\text{name}} E$

Aggregate function: **G**

Binary operators

union: $E_1 \cup E_2$

intersection: $E_1 \cap E_2$

difference: $E_1 - E_2$

Cartesian product: $E_1 \times E_2$

division: $E_1 \div E_2$

rename: $\rho_{\text{isStudent}} \text{ or } \rho_{S2(\text{isStudent})}$

Natural join: \bowtie

Theta join: $\bowtie_{\text{condition}}$

Left semijoin: \ltimes

Right semijoin: \rtimes

left outer join: $\ltimes\Join$

right outer join: $\Join\rtimes$

full outer join: $\Join\Join$

antijoin: $\Join\Join$

Logic symbols

Logical AND: \wedge

Logical OR: \vee

Logical NOT: \neg

Other

null: \emptyset