Connect React Django Tutorial



how to connect react and fjango



To connect a React frontend with a Django backend, you can follow these steps:

Step 1: Set Up the Django Backend

1. Install Django and Django REST Framework:

```
pip install django djangorestframework
```

2. Create a Django Project:

```
django-admin startproject myproject
cd myproject
```

3. Create a Django App:

```
python manage.py startapp myapp
```

4. Add `rest_framework` and your app to `INSTALLED_APPS` in `myproject/settings.py`:

5. **Set up Django REST Framework**:

Create a `serializers.py` in your app directory for your models:

```
from rest_framework import serializers
from .models import MyModel

class MyModelSerializer(serializers.ModelSerializer):
    class Meta:
        model = MyModel
        fields = '__all__'
```

Create a `views.py` for your API endpoints:

```
from rest_framework import viewsets
from .models import MyModel
from .serializers import MyModelSerializer

class MyModelViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):
    queryset = MyModel.objects.all()
    serializer_class = MyModelSerializer
```

Add the URLs in `myapp/urls.py`:

```
from django.urls import path, include
  from rest_framework.routers import DefaultRouter
  from .views import MyModelViewSet

router = DefaultRouter()
  router.register(r'mymodels', MyModelViewSet)

urlpatterns = [
    path('', include(router.urls)),
]
```

Include your app URLs in `myproject/urls.py`:

```
from django.contrib import admin
from django.urls import path, include

urlpatterns = [
    path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
    path('api/', include('myapp.urls')),
]
```

6. Run Migrations and Start the Server:

```
python manage.py makemigrations
python manage.py migrate
```

Step 2: Set Up the React Frontend

1. Create a React App:

```
npx create-react-app myfrontend
cd myfrontend
```

2. Install Axios for Making HTTP Requests:

```
npm install axios
```

3. Create a Service to Handle API Requests:

Create a file `src/api.js`:

```
import axios from 'axios';
const api = axios.create({
    baseURL: 'http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/', // Django server URL
});
export default api;
```

4. Fetch Data in a React Component:

Edit `src/App.js` to fetch data from the Django API:

5. Run the React App:

```
npm start
```

Step 3: Handle CORS (Cross-Origin Resource Sharing)

1. Install `django-cors-headers` in Django:

```
pip install django-cors-headers
```

2. Add `corsheaders` to `INSTALLED_APPS` and configure middleware in `myproject/settings.py`:

Summary

- **Django** serves as the backend API using Django REST Framework.
- **React** is used as the frontend to fetch and display data from the Django backend.
- **Axios** is used in React to make HTTP requests to the Django API.
- **CORS** is configured to allow requests from the React frontend to the Django backend.

With this setup, you can connect a React frontend to a Django backend and create a full-stack application.



in Step 2: Set Up the React Frontend , provide the file location to create react app



To set up the React frontend, you should create the React app in a directory parallel to your Django project. Here are the detailed steps, including the file locations:

Step 2: Set Up the React Frontend

1. Navigate to the Parent Directory of Your Django Project:

Assuming your Django project (`myproject`) is located in `~/projects/myproject`, navigate to the parent directory:

```
cd ~/projects
```

2. Create a React App:

Create a new React app named `myfrontend` in the same directory where your Django project is located:

```
npx create-react-app myfrontend
```

This will create a new directory structure as follows:

3. Navigate to the React App Directory:

```
cd myfrontend
```

4. Install Axios for Making HTTP Requests:

```
npm install axios
```

5. Create a Service to Handle API Requests:

Create a file named `api.js` in the `src` directory:

```
javascript

// File location: ~/projects/myfrontend/src/api.js

import axios from 'axios';

const api = axios.create({
   baseURL: 'http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/', // Django server URL
});

export default api;
```

6. Fetch Data in a React Component:

Edit the `src/App.js` file to fetch data from the Django API:

```
javascript
 // File location: ~/projects/myfrontend/src/App.js
 import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
 import api from './api';
 function App() {
     const [data, setData] = useState([]);
     useEffect(() => {
    api.get('mymodels/')
              .then((response) => {
                  setData(response.data);
              })
              .catch((error) => {
    console.error('There was an error fetching the data!', error);
     }, []);
     return (
          <div className="App">
              <h1>My Models</h1>
                  {data.map((item) => (
                      {item.name}
              </div>
 export default App;
```

7. Run the React App:



```
bash
npm start
```

With these steps, you have set up a React frontend in a directory parallel to your Django backend and configured it to communicate with the Django API. The directory structure will look like this:

```
bash

~/projects/

myproject/ # Django project
myfrontend/ # React app
```



inside the django project file or outside



You should create the React app outside of the Django project directory. This separation keeps the frontend and backend concerns isolated, making it easier to manage and deploy both parts of your application. Here is a more detailed step-by-step guide:

Step 2: Set Up the React Frontend

1. Navigate to the Parent Directory of Your Django Project:

Assuming your Django project (`myproject`) is located in `~/projects/myproject`, navigate to the parent directory:

```
cd ~/projects
```

2. Create a React App:

Create a new React app named `myfrontend` in the same directory where your Django project is located:

```
npx create-react-app myfrontend
```

This will create a new directory structure as follows:

```
bash

~/projects/

— myproject/ # Django project directory

myfrontend/ # React app directory
```

3. Navigate to the React App Directory:

```
cd myfrontend
```

4. Install Axios for Making HTTP Requests:

```
npm install axios
```

5. Create a Service to Handle API Requests:

Create a file named `api.js` in the `src` directory:

```
javascript

// File location: ~/projects/myfrontend/src/api.js

import axios from 'axios';

const api = axios.create({
   baseURL: 'http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/', // Django server URL
});

export default api;
```

6. Fetch Data in a React Component:

Edit the `src/App.js` file to fetch data from the Django API:



7. Run the React App:

```
npm start
```

Final Directory Structure

By keeping the React app ('myfrontend') and the Django project ('myproject') in separate directories within the same parent directory, you maintain a clean separation of concerns, making it easier to manage both parts of your application.



```
npm install axios

added 3 packages, and audited 1548 packages in 7s

262 packages are looking for funding
run `npm fund` for details

8 vulnerabilities (2 moderate, 6 high)

To address all issues (including breaking changes), run:
npm audit fix --force

Run `npm audit` for details.
```



The output you received indicates that some vulnerabilities were found in your project's dependencies. You can address these vulnerabilities by running the suggested commands. Here's what you should do:

Step 1: Run `npm audit`

This command will give you a detailed report of the vulnerabilities found in your project.

```
bash
npm audit
```

Step 2: Fix Vulnerabilities

You can try to fix the vulnerabilities by running:

```
bash

npm audit fix
```

If there are still vulnerabilities left after running the above command, you might need to force the fix, which may include breaking changes:

```
npm audit fix --force
```

Example of the Output and Fix Commands

Here's a typical sequence of commands you might run:

1. Check for vulnerabilities:

```
npm audit
```

2. Fix vulnerabilities automatically:

```
bash
npm audit fix
```



3. Force fix remaining vulnerabilities (if any):

npm audit fix --force

Additional Steps if Fix Commands Don't Work

Sometimes, `npm audit fix` commands might not resolve all issues, especially if they involve breaking changes or dependencies that are no longer maintained. In such cases, consider the following steps:

1. Update Dependencies Manually:

Check the `package.json` file and update the versions of the packages that have vulnerabilities. You can find the latest versions of the packages on npmjs.com.

2. Check for Deprecated Packages:

Replace deprecated or unmaintained packages with actively maintained alternatives.

3. Test Your Application:

After updating dependencies, thoroughly test your application to ensure that everything works correctly with the new package versions.

Final Note

While addressing vulnerabilities is important, be cautious with force fixes as they can introduce breaking changes to your project. Always test your application after making such changes to ensure it still functions as expected.



npm audit fix --force

npm WARN using --force Recommended protections disabled.

npm WARN audit Updating react-scripts to 3.0.1, which is a SemVer major change.

npm WARN deprecated domexception@1.0.1: Use your platform's native DOMException instead npm WARN deprecated @babel/plugin-proposal-unicode-property-regex@7.18.6: This proposal has been merged to the ECMAScript standard and thus this plugin is no longer maintained. Please use @babel/plugin-transform-unicode-property-regex instead.

npm WARN deprecated @babel/plugin-proposal-json-strings@7.18.6: This proposal has been merged to the ECMAScript standard and thus this plugin is no longer maintained. Please use @babel/plugin-transform-json-strings instead.

npm WARN deprecated @babel/plugin-proposal-async-generator-functions@7.20.7: This proposal has been merged to the ECMAScript standard and thus this plugin is no longer maintained. Please use @babel/plugin-transform-async-generator-functions instead.

npm WARN deprecated @babel/plugin-proposal-optional-catch-binding@7.18.6: This proposal has been merged to the ECMAScript standard and thus this plugin is no longer maintained. Please use @babel/plugin-transform-optional-catch-binding instead.

npm WARN deprecated @babel/plugin-proposal-dynamic-import@7.18.6: This proposal has been merged to the ECMAScript standard and thus this plugin is no longer maintained. Please use @babel/plugin-transform-dynamic-import instead.

npm WARN deprecated source-map-url@0.4.1: See https://github.com/lydell/source-map-



url#deprecated

npm WARN deprecated urix@0.1.0: Please see https://github.com/lydell/urix#deprecated npm WARN deprecated resolve-url@0.2.1: https://github.com/lydell/resolve-url#deprecated npm WARN deprecated @babel/plugin-proposal-object-rest-spread@7.20.7: This proposal has been merged to the ECMAScript standard and thus this plugin is no longer maintained. Please use @babel/plugin-transform-object-rest-spread instead.

npm WARN deprecated source-map-resolve@0.5.3: See https://github.com/lydell/source-map-resolve#deprecated

npm WARN deprecated @hapi/topo@3.1.6: This version has been deprecated and is no longer supported or maintained

npm WARN deprecated @hapi/address@2.1.4: Moved to 'npm install @sideway/address' npm WARN deprecated @hapi/bourne@1.3.2: This version has been deprecated and is no longer supported or maintained

npm WARN deprecated @hapi/hoek@8.5.1: This version has been deprecated and is no longer supported or maintained

npm WARN deprecated @hapi/joi@15.1.1: Switch to 'npm install joi'

npm WARN deprecated acorn-dynamic-import@4.0.0: This is probably built in to whatever tool you're using. If you still need it... idk

npm WARN deprecated fs-write-stream-atomic@1.0.10: This package is no longer supported. npm WARN deprecated copy-concurrently@1.0.5: This package is no longer supported.

npm WARN deprecated core-js@2.6.12: core-js@<3.23.3 is no longer maintained and not

recommended for usage due to the number of issues. Because of the V8 engine whims, feature detection in old core-js versions could cause a slowdown up to 100x even if nothing is polyfilled.

Some versions have web compatibility issues. Please, upgrade your dependencies to the actual version of core-js.

npm WARN deprecated move-concurrently@1.0.1: This package is no longer supported.

npm WARN deprecated figgy-pudding@3.5.2: This module is no longer supported.

npm WARN deprecated har-validator@5.1.5: this library is no longer supported

npm WARN deprecated flatten@1.0.3: flatten is deprecated in favor of utility frameworks such as lodash.

npm WARN deprecated request-promise-native@1.0.9: request-promise-native has been deprecated because it extends the now deprecated request package, see

https://github.com/request/request/issues/3142

npm WARN deprecated sane@4.1.0: some dependency vulnerabilities fixed, support for node < 10 dropped, and newer ECMAScript syntax/features added

npm WARN deprecated request@2.88.2: request has been deprecated, see

https://github.com/request/request/issues/3142

npm WARN deprecated left-pad@1.3.0: use String.prototype.padStart()

npm WARN deprecated eslint-loader@2.1.2: This loader has been deprecated. Please use eslint-webpack-plugin

npm WARN deprecated babel-eslint@10.0.1: babel-eslint is now @babel/eslint-parser. This package will no longer receive updates.

npm WARN deprecated workbox-google-analytics@4.3.1: It is not compatible with newer versions of GA starting with v4, as long as you are using GAv3 it should be ok, but the package is not longer being maintained

npm WARN deprecated uuid@3.4.0: Please upgrade to version 7 or higher. Older versions may use Math.random() in certain circumstances, which is known to be problematic. See https://v8.dev/blog/math-random for details.

npm WARN deprecated rimraf@2.7.1: Rimraf versions prior to v4 are no longer supported npm WARN deprecated html-webpack-plugin@4.0.0-beta.5: please switch to a stable version npm WARN deprecated rimraf@2.6.3: Rimraf versions prior to v4 are no longer supported



npm WARN deprecated chokidar@2.1.8: Chokidar 2 does not receive security updates since 2019. Upgrade to chokidar 3 with 15x fewer dependencies

npm WARN deprecated @babel/plugin-proposal-nullish-coalescing-operator@7.8.3: This proposal has been merged to the ECMAScript standard and thus this plugin is no longer maintained. Please use @babel/plugin-transform-nullish-coalescing-operator instead.

npm WARN deprecated @babel/plugin-proposal-numeric-separator@7.8.3: This proposal has been merged to the ECMAScript standard and thus this plugin is no longer maintained. Please use @babel/plugin-transform-numeric-separator instead.

npm WARN deprecated @babel/plugin-proposal-optional-chaining@7.9.0: This proposal has been merged to the ECMAScript standard and thus this plugin is no longer maintained. Please use @babel/plugin-transform-optional-chaining instead.

npm WARN deprecated @babel/plugin-proposal-class-properties@7.8.3: This proposal has been merged to the ECMAScript standard and thus this plugin is no longer maintained. Please use @babel/plugin-transform-class-properties instead.

added 761 packages, removed 551 packages, changed 375 packages, and audited 1758 packages in 4m

119 packages are looking for funding run `npm fund` for details

npm audit report

ansi-html <0.0.8

Severity: high

Uncontrolled Resource Consumption in ansi-html - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-whgm-ir23-q3i9____

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node modules/ansi-html

webpack-dev-server <=4.7.4

Depends on vulnerable versions of ansi-html

Depends on vulnerable versions of bonjour

Depends on vulnerable versions of chokidar

Depends on vulnerable versions of http-proxy-middleware

Depends on vulnerable versions of ip

Depends on vulnerable versions of selfsigned

Depends on vulnerable versions of sockjs

Depends on vulnerable versions of webpack

Depends on vulnerable versions of webpack-dev-middleware

Depends on vulnerable versions of yargs

node modules/webpack-dev-server

react-scripts >=0.1.0

Depends on vulnerable versions of @svgr/webpack

Depends on vulnerable versions of @typescript-eslint/eslint-plugin

Depends on vulnerable versions of @typescript-eslint/parser

Depends on vulnerable versions of babel-jest

Depends on vulnerable versions of css-loader

Depends on vulnerable versions of eslint-config-react-app

Depends on vulnerable versions of file-loader

Depends on vulnerable versions of html-webpack-plugin



Depends on vulnerable versions of jest

Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-environment-jsdom-fourteen

Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-watch-typeahead

Depends on vulnerable versions of mini-css-extract-plugin

Depends on vulnerable versions of optimize-css-assets-webpack-plugin

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-flexbugs-fixes

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-loader

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-normalize

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-preset-env

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-safe-parser

Depends on vulnerable versions of react-dev-utils

Depends on vulnerable versions of semver

Depends on vulnerable versions of terser-webpack-plugin

Depends on vulnerable versions of webpack

Depends on vulnerable versions of webpack-dev-server

Depends on vulnerable versions of workbox-webpack-plugin

node_modules/react-scripts

braces <3.0.3

Severity: high

Uncontrolled resource consumption in braces - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-grv7-fg5c-xmjg

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/@jest/core/node_modules/braces

node_modules/@jest/transform/node_modules/braces

node modules/anymatch/node modules/braces

node_modules/chokidar/node_modules/braces

node_modules/fast-glob/node_modules/braces

node modules/fork-ts-checker-webpack-plugin/node modules/braces

node_modules/http-proxy-middleware/node_modules/braces

node_modules/jest-config/node_modules/braces

node modules/jest-haste-map/node modules/braces

node modules/jest-message-util/node modules/braces

node_modules/readdirp/node_modules/braces

node_modules/sane/node_modules/braces

node_modules/webpack/node_modules/braces

chokidar 1.3.0 - 2.1.8

Depends on vulnerable versions of anymatch

Depends on vulnerable versions of braces

Depends on vulnerable versions of readdirp

node modules/chokidar

fork-ts-checker-webpack-plugin 0.4.7 - 4.1.6

Depends on vulnerable versions of chokidar

Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch

node_modules/fork-ts-checker-webpack-plugin

react-dev-utils 0.4.0 - 12.0.0-next.60

Depends on vulnerable versions of browserslist

Depends on vulnerable versions of fork-ts-checker-webpack-plugin

Depends on vulnerable versions of globby

Depends on vulnerable versions of loader-utils



Depends on vulnerable versions of recursive-readdir Depends on vulnerable versions of shell-quote node modules/react-dev-utils watchpack-chokidar2 * Depends on vulnerable versions of chokidar node modules/watchpack-chokidar2 watchpack 1.7.2 - 1.7.5 Depends on vulnerable versions of watchpack-chokidar2 node modules/watchpack micromatch 0.2.0 - 3.1.10 Depends on vulnerable versions of braces node modules/@jest/core/node modules/micromatch node modules/@jest/transform/node modules/micromatch node_modules/anymatch/node_modules/micromatch node modules/fast-glob/node modules/micromatch node_modules/fork-ts-checker-webpack-plugin/node_modules/micromatch node_modules/http-proxy-middleware/node_modules/micromatch node modules/jest-config/node modules/micromatch node_modules/jest-haste-map/node_modules/micromatch node_modules/jest-message-util/node_modules/micromatch node_modules/readdirp/node_modules/micromatch node_modules/sane/node_modules/micromatch node_modules/webpack/node_modules/micromatch @jest/core <=25.5.4 Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/reporters Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/transform Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-config Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-haste-map Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-message-util Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-resolve-dependencies Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-runner Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-runtime Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-snapshot Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-watcher Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch node modules/@jest/core jest-cli 23.5.0 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/core Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-config Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util node_modules/jest-cli jest 24.2.0-alpha.0 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-cli node_modules/jest @jest/transform <=24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-haste-map Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch node_modules/@jest/transform @jest/environment <=24.9.0



Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/fake-timers Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/transform node modules/@jest/environment jest-environment-jsdom 10.0.2 - 25.5.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/environment Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/fake-timers Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util Depends on vulnerable versions of jsdom node modules/jest-environment-jsdom jest-config 12.1.1-alpha.2935e14d - 25.5.4 Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/test-sequencer Depends on vulnerable versions of babel-jest Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-environment-jsdom Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-environment-node Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-jasmine2 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch node modules/jest-config jest-runner 21.0.0-alpha.1 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/environment Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-config Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-haste-map Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-jasmine2 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-message-util Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-runtime Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util node modules/jest-runner jest-runtime 18.1.0 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/environment Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/transform Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-config Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-haste-map Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-message-util Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-snapshot Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util node_modules/jest-runtime jest-environment-node 24.2.0-alpha.0 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/environment Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/fake-timers Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util node_modules/jest-environment-node jest-jasmine2 18.5.0-alpha.7da3df39 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/environment Depends on vulnerable versions of expect Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-each Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-message-util Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-runtime Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-snapshot Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util node_modules/jest-jasmine2

@jest/reporters <=26.4.0

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Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/environment Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/transform Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-haste-map Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-runtime Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util Depends on vulnerable versions of node-notifier node modules/@jest/reporters babel-jest 24.2.0-alpha.0 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/transform node_modules/babel-jest anymatch 1.2.0 - 2.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch node modules/anymatch jest-haste-map 18.1.0 - 26.6.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of anymatch Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch Depends on vulnerable versions of sane node_modules/jest-haste-map @jest/test-sequencer <=24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-haste-map Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-runner Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-runtime node_modules/@jest/test-sequencer sane 1.5.0 - 4.1.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of anymatch Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch node modules/sane fast-glob <=2.2.7 Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch node_modules/fast-glob globby 8.0.0 - 9.2.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of fast-glob node_modules/globby http-proxy-middleware 0.3.0 - 0.19.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch node_modules/http-proxy-middleware jest-message-util 18.5.0-alpha.7da3df39 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch node_modules/jest-message-util @jest/fake-timers <=24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-message-util node_modules/@jest/fake-timers jest-util 24.2.0-alpha.0 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of @jest/fake-timers node_modules/jest-util jest-each 24.2.0-alpha.0 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util node_modules/jest-each jest-environment-jsdom-fourteen * Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util



Depends on vulnerable versions of jsdom node modules/jest-environment-jsdom-fourteen jest-watcher 24.2.0-alpha.0 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-util node_modules/jest-watcher jest-watch-typeahead 0.2.2-0 - 0.4.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-watcher node_modules/jest-watch-typeahead expect 21.0.0-beta.1 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-message-util node_modules/expect jest-snapshot 23.3.0 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of expect Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-message-util node modules/jest-snapshot jest-resolve-dependencies 23.3.0 - 24.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of jest-snapshot node_modules/jest-resolve-dependencies readdirp 2.2.0 - 2.2.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch node modules/readdirp webpack 4.0.0-alpha.0 - 5.0.0-rc.6 Depends on vulnerable versions of micromatch node modules/webpack css-loader 0.15.0 - 4.3.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of icss-utils Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-modules-extract-imports Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-modules-local-by-default Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-modules-scope Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-modules-values Depends on vulnerable versions of webpack node modules/css-loader file-loader 3.0.0 - 4.3.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of webpack node modules/file-loader html-webpack-plugin 1.4.0 - 4.0.4 Depends on vulnerable versions of html-minifier Depends on vulnerable versions of webpack node_modules/html-webpack-plugin mini-css-extract-plugin <=0.9.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of webpack node_modules/mini-css-extract-plugin optimize-css-assets-webpack-plugin <=1.3.2 | | >=3.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of cssnano Depends on vulnerable versions of webpack node_modules/optimize-css-assets-webpack-plugin terser-webpack-plugin <=2.2.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of serialize-javascript Depends on vulnerable versions of terser Depends on vulnerable versions of webpack

node modules/terser-webpack-plugin

browserslist 4.0.0 - 4.16.4

Severity: moderate

Regular Expression Denial of Service in browserslist - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-w8qv-6iwh-64r5

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change node_modules/react-dev-utils/node_modules/browserslist

html-minifier *

Severity: high

kangax html-minifier REDoS vulnerability - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-pfq8-rq6v-vf5m

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node modules/html-minifier

ip *

Severity: high

ip SSRF improper categorization in isPublic - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-2p57-rm9w-gvfp

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/ip

dns-packet <=5.2.4

Depends on vulnerable versions of ip

node_modules/dns-packet

multicast-dns 6.0.0 - 7.2.2

Depends on vulnerable versions of dns-packet

node_modules/multicast-dns

boniour >=3.3.1

Depends on vulnerable versions of multicast-dns

node_modules/bonjour

jsdom <=16.5.3

Severity: moderate

Insufficient Granularity of Access Control in JSDom - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-f4c9-

cqv8-9v98

Depends on vulnerable versions of request

Depends on vulnerable versions of request-promise-native

Depends on vulnerable versions of tough-cookie

fix available via `npm audit fix`

node_modules/jest-environment-jsdom-fourteen/node_modules/jsdom

node_modules/jsdom

loader-utils <=1.4.1

Severity: critical

Prototype pollution in webpack loader-utils - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-76p3-8jx3-jpfq

loader-utils is vulnerable to Regular Expression Denial of Service (ReDoS) via url variable -

https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-3rfm-jhwj-7488

loader-utils is vulnerable to Regular Expression Denial of Service (ReDoS) -

https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-hhq3-ff78-jv3g



fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change node_modules/react-dev-utils/node_modules/loader-utils

lodash.template *

Severity: high

Command Injection in lodash - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-35jh-r3h4-6jhm

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/lodash.template

workbox-build <=5.1.4

Depends on vulnerable versions of lodash.template

node modules/workbox-build

workbox-webpack-plugin <=5.1.4

Depends on vulnerable versions of workbox-build

node_modules/workbox-webpack-plugin

minimatch <3.0.5

Severity: high

minimatch ReDoS vulnerability - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-f8q6-p94x-37v3

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/recursive-readdir/node_modules/minimatch

recursive-readdir 1.2.0 - 2.2.2

Depends on vulnerable versions of minimatch

node_modules/recursive-readdir

node-forge <=1.2.1

Severity: high

Prototype Pollution in node-forge debug API. - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-5rrg-pxf6-6jx5

URL parsing in node-forge could lead to undesired behavior. -

https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-gf8q-jrpm-jvxq

Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature in `node-forge` -

https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-2r2c-g63r-vccr

Open Redirect in node-forge - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-8fr3-hfg3-gpgp

Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature in node-forge -

https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-cfm4-gjh2-4765

Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature in node-forge -

https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-x4jg-mjrx-434g

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/node-forge

selfsigned 1.1.1 - 1.10.14

Depends on vulnerable versions of node-forge

node_modules/selfsigned

node-notifier <8.0.1

Severity: moderate

OS Command Injection in node-notifier - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-5fw9-fq32-wv5p

fix available via `npm audit fix`

node modules/node-notifier



nth-check < 2.0.1 Severity: high Inefficient Regular Expression Complexity in nth-check - https://github.com/advisories/GHSArp65-9cf3-cjxr fix available via `npm audit fix --force` Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change node_modules/svgo/node_modules/nth-check css-select <=3.1.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of nth-check node_modules/svgo/node_modules/css-select svgo 1.0.0 - 1.3.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of css-select node_modules/svgo @svgr/plugin-svgo <=5.5.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of svgo node_modules/@svgr/plugin-svgo @svgr/webpack 4.0.0 - 5.5.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of @svgr/plugin-svgo node_modules/@svgr/webpack postcss-svgo <=5.0.0-rc.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss Depends on vulnerable versions of svgo node_modules/postcss-svgo postcss < 8.4.31 Severity: moderate PostCSS line return parsing error - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-7fh5-64p2-3v2j fix available via `npm audit fix --force` Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change node_modules/postcss autoprefixer 1.0.20131222 - 9.8.8 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/autoprefixer postcss-preset-env <=7.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of autoprefixer Depends on vulnerable versions of css-blank-pseudo Depends on vulnerable versions of css-has-pseudo Depends on vulnerable versions of css-prefers-color-scheme Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-attribute-case-insensitive Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-color-functional-notation Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-color-gray Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-color-hex-alpha Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-color-mod-function Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-color-rebeccapurple Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-custom-media Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-custom-properties Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-custom-selectors Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-dir-pseudo-class

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-double-position-gradients



Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-env-function

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-focus-visible

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-focus-within

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-font-variant

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-gap-properties

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-image-set-function

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-initial

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-lab-function

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-logical

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-media-minmax

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-nesting

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-overflow-shorthand

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-page-break

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-place

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-pseudo-class-any-link

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-replace-overflow-wrap

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-selector-matches

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-selector-not

node_modules/postcss-preset-env

css-blank-pseudo <=1.0.0

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss

node_modules/css-blank-pseudo

css-declaration-sorter <=5.1.2

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss

node_modules/css-declaration-sorter

css-has-pseudo <=1.0.0

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss

node_modules/css-has-pseudo

css-prefers-color-scheme <=4.0.0

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss

node_modules/css-prefers-color-scheme

cssnano <=4.1.11

Depends on vulnerable versions of cssnano-preset-default

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss

node_modules/cssnano

cssnano-preset-default <=4.0.8

Depends on vulnerable versions of css-declaration-sorter

Depends on vulnerable versions of cssnano-util-raw-cache

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-calc

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-colormin

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-convert-values

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-discard-comments

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-discard-duplicates

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-discard-empty

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-discard-overridden

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-merge-longhand

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-merge-rules

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-minify-font-values

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-minify-gradients

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-minify-params



Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-minify-selectors Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-normalize-charset Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-normalize-display-values Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-normalize-positions Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-normalize-repeat-style Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-normalize-string Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-normalize-timing-functions Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-normalize-unicode Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-normalize-url Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-normalize-whitespace Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-ordered-values Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-reduce-initial Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-reduce-transforms Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-svgo Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-unique-selectors node modules/cssnano-preset-default cssnano-util-raw-cache * Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/cssnano-util-raw-cache icss-utils <=4.1.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/icss-utils postcss-attribute-case-insensitive <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-attribute-case-insensitive postcss-browser-comments <=3.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-browser-comments postcss-normalize <=9.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss-browser-comments node_modules/postcss-normalize postcss-calc 4.1.0 - 7.0.5 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-calc postcss-color-functional-notation <=3.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-color-functional-notation postcss-color-gray >=3.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-color-gray postcss-color-hex-alpha 1.3.0 - 6.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-color-hex-alpha postcss-color-mod-function * Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-color-mod-function postcss-color-rebeccapurple 1.2.0 - 6.0.0

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-color-rebeccapurple

postcss-colormin <=4.0.3

Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-colormin postcss-convert-values <=4.0.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-convert-values postcss-custom-media 4.0.0 - 7.0.8 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-custom-media postcss-custom-properties 3.3.0 - 10.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-custom-properties postcss-custom-selectors 2.3.0 - 5.1.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-custom-selectors postcss-dir-pseudo-class <=5.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-dir-pseudo-class postcss-discard-comments <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-discard-comments postcss-discard-duplicates 1.1.0 - 4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-discard-duplicates postcss-discard-empty 1.1.0 - 4.0.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-discard-empty postcss-discard-overridden <=4.0.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-discard-overridden postcss-double-position-gradients <=2.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-double-position-gradients postcss-env-function <=3.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-env-function postcss-flexbugs-fixes <=4.2.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-flexbugs-fixes postcss-focus-visible <=5.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-focus-visible postcss-focus-within <=4.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-focus-within postcss-font-variant 1.2.0 - 4.0.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-font-variant postcss-gap-properties <=2.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-gap-properties postcss-image-set-function <=3.0.1



Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-image-set-function postcss-initial <=3.0.4 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-initial postcss-lab-function <=3.1.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-lab-function postcss-loader <=4.0.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-loader postcss-logical <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-logical postcss-media-minmax 1.2.0 - 4.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-media-minmax postcss-merge-longhand <=4.0.11 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss Depends on vulnerable versions of stylehacks node_modules/postcss-merge-longhand postcss-merge-rules <=4.0.3 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-merge-rules postcss-minify-font-values <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-minify-font-values postcss-minify-gradients <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-minify-gradients postcss-minify-params <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-minify-params postcss-minify-selectors <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-minify-selectors postcss-modules-extract-imports <=2.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-modules-extract-imports postcss-modules-local-by-default <=3.0.3 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-modules-local-by-default postcss-modules-scope <=2.2.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-modules-scope postcss-modules-values <=3.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-modules-values postcss-nesting <=7.0.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-nesting



postcss-normalize-charset <=4.0.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-normalize-charset postcss-normalize-display-values <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-normalize-display-values postcss-normalize-positions <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-normalize-positions postcss-normalize-repeat-style <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-normalize-repeat-style postcss-normalize-string <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-normalize-string postcss-normalize-timing-functions <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-normalize-timing-functions postcss-normalize-unicode <=4.0.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-normalize-unicode postcss-normalize-url 1.1.0 - 4.0.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-normalize-url postcss-normalize-whitespace <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-normalize-whitespace postcss-ordered-values <=4.1.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-ordered-values postcss-overflow-shorthand <=2.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-overflow-shorthand postcss-page-break <=2.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-page-break postcss-place <=5.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-place postcss-pseudo-class-any-link <=6.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-pseudo-class-any-link postcss-reduce-initial <=4.0.3 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-reduce-initial postcss-reduce-transforms <=4.0.2 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node modules/postcss-reduce-transforms postcss-replace-overflow-wrap <=3.0.0 Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-replace-overflow-wrap

postcss-safe-parser <=4.0.2
Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-safe-parser postcss-selector-matches *
Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-selector-matches postcss-selector-not <=4.0.1
Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-selector-not postcss-unique-selectors <=4.0.1
Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/postcss-unique-selectors stylehacks <=4.0.3
Depends on vulnerable versions of postcss node_modules/stylehacks

request *

Severity: moderate

Server-Side Request Forgery in Request - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-p8p7-x288-28g6 Depends on vulnerable versions of tough-cookie

fix available via `npm audit fix`

node_modules/request

request-promise-core *

Depends on vulnerable versions of request

node_modules/request-promise-core

request-promise-native >=1.0.0

Depends on vulnerable versions of request

Depends on vulnerable versions of request-promise-core

Depends on vulnerable versions of tough-cookie

node_modules/request-promise-native

semver <5.7.2 || >=6.0.0 <6.3.1

Severity: moderate

semver vulnerable to Regular Expression Denial of Service - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-c2gf-rxij-gggw

semver vulnerable to Regular Expression Denial of Service - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-c2qf-rxjj-qqgw

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/@typescript-eslint/typescript-estree/node_modules/semver

node modules/semver

@typescript-eslint/typescript-estree <=2.0.0-alpha.6

Depends on vulnerable versions of semver

node_modules/@typescript-eslint/typescript-estree

@typescript-eslint/eslint-plugin 0.2.1-alpha.1 - 2.0.0-alpha.6 | 7.15.1-alpha.0 - 8.0.0-alpha.11

Depends on vulnerable versions of @typescript-eslint/parser

Depends on vulnerable versions of @typescript-eslint/typescript-estree

node_modules/@typescript-eslint/eslint-plugin

@typescript-eslint/parser 0.2.1-alpha.1 - 2.0.0-alpha.6

Depends on vulnerable versions of @typescript-eslint/typescript-estree



node_modules/@typescript-eslint/parser eslint-config-react-app 4.0.0-next.74 - 5.0.1 Depends on vulnerable versions of @typescript-eslint/parser node_modules/eslint-config-react-app

serialize-javascript <=3.0.0

Severity: high

Cross-Site Scripting in serialize-javascript - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-h9rv-jmmf-4pgx Insecure serialization leading to RCE in serialize-javascript - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-hxcc-f52p-wc94

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change node_modules/serialize-javascript

shell-quote <=1.7.2 Severity: critical

Improper Neutralization of Special Elements used in a Command in Shell-quote -

https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-g4rg-993r-mgx7

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/shell-quote

sockjs < 0.3.20

Severity: moderate

Improper Input Validation in SocksJS-Node - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-c9g6-9335-x697

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/sockjs

terser < 4.8.1

Severity: high

Terser insecure use of regular expressions leads to ReDoS - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-

4wf5-vphf-c2xc

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/terser

tough-cookie <4.1.3

Severity: moderate

tough-cookie Prototype Pollution vulnerability - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-72xf-g2v4-

qvf3

fix available via `npm audit fix`

node_modules/tough-cookie

webpack-dev-middleware <=5.3.3

Severity: high

Path traversal in webpack-dev-middleware - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-wr3j-pwj9-hqq6

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/webpack-dev-middleware



yargs-parser 6.0.0 - 13.1.1

Severity: moderate

yargs-parser Vulnerable to Prototype Pollution - https://github.com/advisories/GHSA-p9pc-299p-vxqp

fix available via `npm audit fix --force`

Will install react-scripts@5.0.1, which is a breaking change

node_modules/webpack-dev-server/node_modules/yargs-parser

yargs 8.0.0-candidate.0 - 12.0.5

Depends on vulnerable versions of yargs-parser

node_modules/webpack-dev-server/node_modules/yargs

162 vulnerabilities (1 low, 91 moderate, 67 high, 3 critical)

To address issues that do not require attention, run: npm audit fix

To address all issues (including breaking changes), run: npm audit fix --force



The output indicates that you have fixed some vulnerabilities but there are still many remaining, including some that might require breaking changes to fix. Here's a step-by-step approach to address the remaining issues:

Step 1: Understand the Impact

Before applying fixes that might introduce breaking changes, it's important to understand the potential impact on your project. The `npm audit fix --force` command suggests upgrading `react-scripts` to a major version, which can introduce breaking changes.

Step 2: Review Vulnerabilities

Review the audit report carefully. Identify which vulnerabilities are critical or high priority and need immediate attention.

Step 3: Apply Fixes Selectively

Apply fixes for the highest severity issues first. Here's how you can approach this:

1. Fix Known Vulnerabilities:

npm audit fix

2. Fix Critical Issues:

For remaining critical issues, you may need to apply fixes forcefully or update specific packages

manually.

3. Manual Updates:

Manually update dependencies that are causing vulnerabilities. For example, if `react-scripts` needs to be updated:

```
npm install react-scripts@latest
```

Step 4: Test Your Application

After updating dependencies, thoroughly test your application to ensure it still functions correctly. Run your development server and check for any issues:

```
bash
npm start
```

Step 5: Address Remaining Issues

For any remaining vulnerabilities, consider if they are critical and whether they can be deferred. Not all vulnerabilities may need immediate fixes if they are not exploitable in your specific use case.

Example Commands

1. Run Audit Fix:

```
bash

npm audit fix
```

2. Force Fix (if necessary):

```
npm audit fix --force
```

3. Manual Updates:

Update specific packages manually if needed. For example:

```
npm install react-scripts@latest
```

Summary



- 1. **Review**: Check the audit report for critical and high-severity vulnerabilities.
- 2. **Fix**: Apply fixes using `npm audit fix` and selectively use `npm audit fix --force` if necessary.
- 3. **Update**: Manually update packages causing vulnerabilities.
- 4. **Test**: Ensure your application still works correctly after applying updates.

Final Note

It's crucial to maintain a balance between fixing vulnerabilities and ensuring the stability of your application. Always test thoroughly after applying any fixes or updates.

Would you like further assistance with a specific vulnerability or dependency?



python manage.py runserver is running on Django version 5.0.6, using settings 'testproject.settings'

Starting development server at http://127.0.0.1:8000/

then go for npm start it not working and showing this Starting the development server...

Error: error:0308010C:digital envelope routines::unsupported at new Hash (node:internal/crypto/hash:69:19)
Starting the development server...

Error: error:0308010C:digital envelope routines::unsupported at new Hash (node:internal/crypto/hash:69:19) at Object.createHash (node:crypto:138:10) at module.exports

(C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\webpack\lib\util\createHash.js:135:53) at NormalModule. initBuildHash

(C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\webpack\lib\NormalModule.js:417:16) at handleParseError

 $(C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\webpack\lib\NormalModule.js:471:10) \\ at$

runner\lib\LoaderRunner.js:373:3

at iterateNormalLoaders (C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\loader-runner\lib\LoaderRunner.js:214:10)

at iterateNormalLoaders (C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\loader-runner\lib\LoaderRunner.js:221:10)

 $\label{lem:continuous} C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\react-scripts\scripts\start.js:19 throw err;$

Error: error:0308010C:digital envelope routines::unsupported at new Hash (node:internal/crypto/hash:69:19)

at Object.createHash (node:crypto:138:10)



```
at module.exports
(C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\webpack\lib\util\createHash.js:135:53)
  at NormalModule. initBuildHash
(C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\webpack\lib\NormalModule.js:417:16)
C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\webpack\lib\NormalModule.js:452:10
C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\webpack\lib\NormalModule.js:323:13
  at C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node modules\loader-
runner\lib\LoaderRunner.js:367:11
  at C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\loader-
runner\lib\LoaderRunner.js:233:18
  at context.callback (C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node_modules\loader-
runner\lib\LoaderRunner.js:111:13)
  at C:\Users\nandu\Desktop\Dev\test\myfrontend\node modules\babel-
loader\lib\index.js:59:103 {
 opensslErrorStack: [ 'error:03000086:digital envelope routines::initialization error' ],
 library: 'digital envelope routines',
 reason: 'unsupported',
code: 'ERR_OSSL_EVP_UNSUPPORTED'
Node.js v20.0.0
```



The error you're encountering is related to changes in the OpenSSL support in Node.js v20.0.0. To resolve this issue, you can try one of the following solutions:

Solution 1: Downgrade Node.js

Downgrade Node.js to a version that is compatible with your project's dependencies, such as v14.x or v16.x. You can use a version manager like `nvm` (Node Version Manager) to easily switch between Node.js versions.

Install `nvm`:

1. Install `nvm` on Windows:

```
npm install -g nvm
```

2. Install Node.js v16.x:

```
nvm install 16
```

```
nvm use 16
```

3. Verify Node.js Version:

```
node -v
```

Solution 2: Set Environment Variable

Set the `NODE OPTIONS` environment variable to use legacy OpenSSL providers.

On Windows:

- 1. Open Command Prompt or PowerShell.
- 2. Set the environment variable:

```
bash

set NODE_OPTIONS=--openssl-legacy-provider
```

On macOS/Linux:

- 1. Open your terminal.
- 2. Set the environment variable:

```
export NODE_OPTIONS=--openssl-legacy-provider
```

Solution 3: Update Dependencies

Update your project's dependencies to ensure they are compatible with the latest version of Node.js.

1. Update `react-scripts`:

```
npm install react-scripts@latest
```

2. Update Other Dependencies:

```
npm outdated
```

```
npm update
```

Solution 4: Modify `package.json`

You can also add the `NODE_OPTIONS` configuration directly in your `package.json`.

1. Open `package.json` and add the `start` script:

```
"scripts": {
    "start": "react-scripts start",
    "build": "react-scripts build",
    "test": "react-scripts test",
    "eject": "react-scripts eject",
    "start-legacy": "set NODE_OPTIONS=--openssl-legacy-provider && react-scripts start"
}
```

2. Start your development server using the new script:

```
npm run start-legacy
```

Summary

- 1. **Downgrade Node.js** to a version that is compatible with your project's dependencies using `nvm`.
- 2. **Set Environment Variable** to use legacy OpenSSL providers.
- 3. **Update Dependencies** to ensure compatibility with the latest Node.js version.
- 4. **Modify** `package.json` to include the `NODE_OPTIONS` setting.

Try one of these solutions to resolve the issue with starting your React development server.



npm install -g nvm

npm WARN deprecated nvm@0.0.4: This is NOT the correct nvm. Visit https://nvm.sh and use the curl command to install it.

added 1 package in 2s



The warning indicates that you have installed an incorrect version of `nvm`. The correct way to install `nvm` on Windows is to use the `nvm-windows` package. Here's how you can do it:

Install `nvm` on Windows (Correct Way)

1. Uninstall the Incorrect `nvm`:

```
bash

npm uninstall -g nvm
```

2. Download `nvm-windows`:

Visit the nvm-windows GitHub releases page and download the `nvm-setup.zip` file.

- 3. Install `nvm-windows`:
 - Extract the `nvm-setup.zip` file.
 - Run the `nvm-setup.exe` installer and follow the installation instructions.

Use `nvm-windows` to Install Node.js

- 1. **Open Command Prompt or PowerShell** as an administrator.
- 2. Install Node.js Version 16:

```
nvm install 16
```

3. Use Node.js Version 16:

```
nvm use 16
```

4. Verify Node.js Version:

```
bash
node -v
```

Setting Environment Variable for OpenSSL

If you still want to try setting the `NODE OPTIONS` environment variable, you can do so as follows:

1. Set Environment Variable in Command Prompt or PowerShell:

```
set NODE_OPTIONS=--openssl-legacy-provider
```

2. Run your React app:



```
npm start
```

Summary of Steps

1. Uninstall incorrect `nvm`:

```
bash
npm uninstall -g nvm
```

- 2. Download and install `nvm-windows` from GitHub releases page.
- 3. Install and use Node.js version 16:

```
nvm install 16
nvm use 16
```

4. Verify Node.js version:

```
node -v
```

5. **Set environment variable for OpenSSL** (if needed):

```
bash
set NODE_OPTIONS=--openssl-legacy-provider
```

6. Run your React app:

```
npm start
```

These steps should help you resolve the issue with starting your React development server.



Compiled with warnings.



./src/App.js

Line 13:5: React Hook useEffect has a missing dependency: 'setData'. Either include it or remove the dependency array react-hooks/exhaustive-deps

Search for the keywords to learn more about each warning. To ignore, add // eslint-disable-next-line to the line before.



The warning you are seeing is related to React's rules of hooks, specifically about how dependencies are managed in the `useEffect` hook. React wants you to include all variables and functions that are used inside `useEffect` as dependencies in its dependency array.

In your case, `setData` is a function returned by `useState`, which React guarantees will not change between re-renders. Therefore, it's generally safe to exclude `setData` from the dependency array, but to silence the warning, you can include it.

Here's how you can update your code:

Updated `src/App.js`

```
javascript
 import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
 import api from './api';
 function App() {
     const [data, setData] = useState([]);
     useEffect(() => {
         api.get('mymodels/')
             .then((response) => {
                 setData(response.data);
             })
             .catch((error) => {
                 console.error('There was an error fetching the data!', error);
     }, [setData]); // Include setData in the dependency array
     return (
         <div className="App">
             <h1>My Models</h1>
                 {data.map((item) => (
                     key={item.id}>{item.name}
                 ))}
             </div>
     );
 export default App;
```

Alternatively, Disable the ESLint Warning

If you are certain that the dependency array is correct and you want to disable the ESLint warning, you can add a comment to ignore the line:



```
useEffect(() => {
    api.get('mymodels/')
        .then((response) => {
            setData(response.data);
        })
        .catch((error) => {
                console.error('There was an error fetching the data!', error);
        });
// eslint-disable-next-line react-hooks/exhaustive-deps
}, []); // You can leave the dependency array empty
```

Explanation

- Including `setData` in the dependency array: This is the recommended approach as it satisfies the linter rule. Even though `setData` is stable, including it makes the dependencies explicit and prevents potential issues if the linter rule changes or if you refactor your code.
- **Disabling the warning**: If you are sure that the warning is unnecessary, you can disable it for the specific line. However, use this with caution as it might lead to unexpected behavior in other cases.

By following either of these approaches, you can address the warning and ensure your code adheres to React's rules of hooks.



Compiled successfully!

You can now view myfrontend in the browser.

Local: http://localhost:3000

On Your Network: http://192.168.39.46:3000

Note that the development build is not optimized.

To create a production build, use npm run build.

i got this . now how i excute App function in App.js.



Great! Your React application is running successfully. The `App` function in `App.js` is already being executed because it is the main component of your React application.

Here's a quick guide on how the `App` component works and how you can see it in action:

Understanding `App.js`

- 1. **App Component**: The `App` component is a functional React component that is defined in `App.js`.
- 2. **useEffect Hook**: Inside `App`, the `useEffect` hook fetches data from your Django backend when the component mounts.

3. **Rendering**: The `App` component renders a list of items fetched from the backend.

Steps to See `App` Component in Action

1. Start the Development Server:

Since you have already started the development server, your app should be running at `http://localhost:3000`.

2. Open the Browser:

Open a web browser and navigate to `http://localhost:3000`. You should see the content rendered by your `App` component.

3. Check the Output:

If the data fetch from your Django backend is successful, you should see the list of items rendered in the browser.

Example `App.js` for Clarity

Here's the `App.js` file you should have:

```
javascript
 import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
 import api from './api';
 function App() {
     const [data, setData] = useState([]);
     useEffect(() => {
    api.get('mymodels/')
             .then((response) => {
                 setData(response.data);
             .catch((error) => {
                 console.error('There was an error fetching the data!', error);
     }, [setData]); // Include setData in the dependency array
     return (
         <div className="App">
             <h1>My Models</h1>
                 {data.map((item) => (
                     {item.name}
                 ))}
             </div>
     );
 export default App;
```

Ensuring Data Fetch is Successful

- **Backend is Running**: Make sure your Django backend is running and accessible at `http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/`.
- **Correct API Endpoint**: Ensure that the API endpoint in your `api.js` file matches the endpoint provided by your Django backend.

Example `api.js`

Here's what your `api.js` should look like:

```
import axios from 'axios';
const api = axios.create({
    baseURL: 'http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/', // Django server URL
});
export default api;
```

Viewing the Application

- 1. **Visit** `http://localhost:3000`: Open this URL in your browser to see your React application in action.
- 2. **Inspect Network Requests**: Use the browser's developer tools (F12) to inspect network requests and ensure that your React app is successfully fetching data from your Django backend.

By following these steps, you can see the `App` function in `App.js` executed and rendering data from your Django backend. If everything is set up correctly, you should see a list of items fetched from your API displayed in your browser.



http://localhost:3000 does have any content



If `http://localhost:3000` doesn't show any content, there are a few potential issues to investigate:

Step-by-Step Debugging

1. Check Console for Errors:

Open the browser's developer tools (F12 or right-click and select "Inspect") and go to the "Console" tab to see if there are any errors logged.

2. Check Network Requests:

Go to the "Network" tab in the developer tools and refresh the page. Look for the request to `http://l27.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/` and see if it was successful or if there were any errors.

3. Verify API Response:

Manually access the API endpoint in the browser or using a tool like `curl` or Postman:

```
bash

curl http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/
```

Make sure that the API is returning the expected data.

Sample Code Verification

`App.js`

Ensure your `App.js` file looks like this:

```
javascript
 import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
import api from './api';
 function App() {
     const [data, setData] = useState([]);
     useEffect(() => {
    api.get('mymodels/')
              .then((response) => {
                  setData(response.data);
              .catch((error) => {
                  console.error('There was an error fetching the data!', error);
              });
      }, [setData]);
      return (
          <div className="App">
              <h1>My Models</h1>
              ul>
                  {data.map((item) => (
                      {item.name}
              </div>
      );
 export default App;
```

`api.js`

Ensure your `api.js` file is correctly set up to point to your Django backend:

```
import axios from 'axios';

const api = axios.create({
   baseURL: 'http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/', // Django server URL
});

export default api;
```

Additional Checks

1. Check Django Server:

Make sure your Django server is running without errors. You should see log entries indicating that it is serving requests:



```
python manage.py runserver
```

2. Check React App Configuration:

Ensure that your React app is correctly configured and running:

```
bash

npm start
```

3. **Default Content in `App.js`:**

Temporarily replace the content of your `App.js` to ensure that the basic React rendering works:

If you see "Hello, World!" when you visit `http://localhost:3000`, the issue is likely with the API call.

4. Verify CORS Configuration:

Ensure that your Django backend allows requests from your React frontend. Add or verify the CORS configuration in your Django settings:

Conclusion

By following these steps, you should be able to identify and resolve the issue preventing your React application from displaying content. If you have checked all of the above and still face issues, please

provide more details about any errors or logs you encounter for further assistance.



```
i have add value at http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/
then do npm start, got this on browser consol
App.js:4 Uncaught TypeError: Object is not a function or its return value is not iterable
  at App (App.js:4:1)
  at renderWithHooks (react-dom.development.js:15486:1)
  at mountIndeterminateComponent (react-dom.development.js:20103:1)
  at beginWork (react-dom.development.js:21626:1)
  at HTMLUnknownElement.callCallback (react-dom.development.js:4164:1)
  at Object.invokeGuardedCallbackDev (react-dom.development.js:4213:1)
  at invokeGuardedCallback (react-dom.development.js:4277:1)
  at beginWork$1 (react-dom.development.js:27490:1)
  at performUnitOfWork (react-dom.development.js:26599:1)
  at workLoopSync (react-dom.development.js:26505:1)
  at renderRootSync (react-dom.development.js:26473:1)
  at performConcurrentWorkOnRoot (react-dom.development.js:25777:1)
  at workLoop (scheduler.development.js:266:1)
  at flushWork (scheduler.development.js:239:1)
  at performWorkUntilDeadline (scheduler.development.js:533:1)
  at run (setImmediate.js:40:1)
  at runIfPresent (setImmediate.js:69:1)
  at onGlobalMessage (setImmediate.js:109:1)
App.js:4 Uncaught TypeError: Object is not a function or its return value is not iterable
  at App (App.js:4:1)
  at renderWithHooks (react-dom.development.js:15486:1)
  at mountIndeterminateComponent (react-dom.development.js:20103:1)
  at beginWork (react-dom.development.js:21626:1)
  at HTMLUnknownElement.callCallback (react-dom.development.js:4164:1)
  at Object.invokeGuardedCallbackDev (react-dom.development.js:4213:1)
  at invokeGuardedCallback (react-dom.development.js:4277:1)
  at beginWork$1 (react-dom.development.js:27490:1)
  at performUnitOfWork (react-dom.development.js:26599:1)
  at workLoopSync (react-dom.development.js:26505:1)
  at renderRootSync (react-dom.development.js:26473:1)
  at recoverFromConcurrentError (react-dom.development.js:25889:1)
  at performConcurrentWorkOnRoot (react-dom.development.js:25789:1)
  at workLoop (scheduler.development.js:266:1)
  at flushWork (scheduler.development.js:239:1)
  at performWorkUntilDeadline (scheduler.development.js:533:1)
  at run (setImmediate.js:40:1)
  at runIfPresent (setImmediate.js:69:1)
  at onGlobalMessage (setImmediate.js:109:1)
index.js:1 The above error occurred in the <App> component:
  at App (http://localhost:3000/static/js/main.chunk.js:37:81)
```



```
Consider adding an error boundary to your tree to customize error handling behavior.
Visit https://reactjs.org/link/error-boundaries to learn more about error boundaries.
console.<computed>@index.is:1
Show 1 more frame
Show less
react-dom.development.js:26962 Uncaught TypeError: Object is not a function or its return value
is not iterable
  at App (App.js:4:1)
  at renderWithHooks (react-dom.development.js:15486:1)
  at mountIndeterminateComponent (react-dom.development.js:20103:1)
  at beginWork (react-dom.development.js:21626:1)
  at beginWork$1 (react-dom.development.js:27465:1)
  at performUnitOfWork (react-dom.development.js:26599:1)
  at workLoopSync (react-dom.development.js:26505:1)
  at renderRootSync (react-dom.development.js:26473:1)
  at recoverFromConcurrentError (react-dom.development.js:25889:1)
  at performConcurrentWorkOnRoot (react-dom.development.js:25789:1)
  at workLoop (scheduler.development.js:266:1)
  at flushWork (scheduler.development.js:239:1)
  at performWorkUntilDeadline (scheduler.development.js:533:1)
  at run (setImmediate.is:40:1)
  at runIfPresent (setImmediate.js:69:1)
  at onGlobalMessage (setImmediate.js:109:1)
VM8:2 Uncaught ReferenceError: process is not defined
  at 4043 (<anonymous>:2:13168)
  at r (<anonymous>:2:306599)
  at 8048 (<anonymous>:2:9496)
  at r (<anonymous>:2:306599)
  at 8641 (<anonymous>:2:1379)
  at r (<anonymous>:2:306599)
  at <anonymous>:2:315627
  at <anonymous>:2:324225
  at <anonymous>:2:324229
  at e.onload (index.js:1:1)
```



The error you're seeing, `TypeError: Object is not a function or its return value is not iterable`, typically indicates an issue with how the data is being handled or the API response. Let's troubleshoot and ensure everything is correctly set up.

Debugging Steps

1. Verify API Response:

Ensure that the API endpoint returns a valid JSON response. You can use tools like Postman or curl to check the response.

2. Check the API Call in React:

Ensure that the API call is correct and the response is properly handled.

3. Add Error Handling:

Add more detailed error handling to understand what is going wrong.

Updated `App.js` with Debugging and Error Handling

```
javascript
 import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
 import api from './api';
 function App() {
     const [data, setData] = useState([]);
const [error, setError] = useState(null);
     useEffect(() => {
    api.get('mymodels/')
              .then((response) => {
                  if (Array.isArray(response.data)) {
                      setData(response.data);
                  } else {
                       throw new Error('Data is not an array');
              })
              .catch((error) => {
                  console.error('There was an error fetching the data:', error);
                  setError(error.message);
              });
      }, []);
      return (
          <div className="App">
              <h1>My Models</h1>
              {error && Error: {error}}
              ul>
                  {data.map((item) => (
                       {item.name}
              </div>
      );
 export default App;
```

Explanation

- 1. **State for Error Handling**: Added an `error` state to track any errors that occur during the data fetch.
- 2. **Error Handling in `useEffect`**: Improved error handling to catch and log errors, and update the **`error`** state.
- 3. **Condition for Array Check**: Ensure that `response.data` is an array before setting it in state.

Steps to Test

1. Check API Response:

```
bash

curl http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/
```



Ensure the response is a valid JSON array.

2. Run the React App:

```
bash
npm start
```

3. Check Browser Console:

Look at the browser console for any new error messages or logs that might help identify the issue.

Verify `api.js`

Ensure that `api.js` is correctly set up to point to your Django backend.

```
import axios from 'axios';

const api = axios.create({
    baseURL: 'http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/', // Django server URL
});

export default api;
```

By following these steps and adding better error handling, you should be able to identify and resolve the issue preventing your React app from displaying the data. If you encounter specific error messages or need further assistance, please provide the details for more targeted help.



Compiled with warnings.

./src/App.js

Line 18:5: React Hook useEffect has missing dependencies: 'setData' and 'setError'. Either include them or remove the dependency array react-hooks/exhaustive-deps

Search for the keywords to learn more about each warning. To ignore, add // eslint-disable-next-line to the line before.



To address the warning about missing dependencies in the `useEffect` hook, you should include all state setter functions (`setData` and `setError`) in the dependency array. Although these functions are stable and do not change between renders, including them will satisfy the linter. Here's the updated `App.js`:

Updated `App.js`

```
javascript
 import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
 import api from './api';
 function App() {
     const [data, setData] = useState([]);
const [error, setError] = useState(null);
     useEffect(() => {
         api.get('mymodels/')
              .then((response) => {
                 if (Array.isArray(response.data)) {
                     setData(response.data);
                  } else {
                      throw new Error('Data is not an array');
             })
              .catch((error) => {
                  console.error('There was an error fetching the data:', error);
                  setError(error.message);
     }, [setData, setError]); // Include setData and setError in the dependency array
     return (
         <div className="App">
             <h1>My Models</h1>
              {error && Error: {error}}
             <l
                  {data.map((item) => (
                      {item.name}
             </div>
     );
 export default App;
```

Explanation

• **Dependencies Array**: Adding `setData` and `setError` to the dependencies array to satisfy the linter.

Steps to Test

1. Start the React App:

```
npm start
```

2. Check Browser Console:

Open the browser console and look for any error messages or logs.

3. Verify Output:

Visit `http://localhost:3000` and ensure the data is being fetched and displayed correctly.

Verify API Response

Ensure your API response is an array of objects with the expected structure. You can test this using curl or Postman:

```
bash

curl http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/
```

The response should be a ISON array, such as:

By including `setData` and `setError` in the dependency array and ensuring the API response is correctly formatted, you should be able to resolve the warning and display the data correctly in your React application.



```
App.js:4 Uncaught TypeError: Object is not a function or its return value is not iterable
  at App (App.js:4:1)
  at renderWithHooks (react-dom.development.js:15486:1)
  at mountIndeterminateComponent (react-dom.development.js:20103:1)
  at beginWork (react-dom.development.js:21626:1)
  at HTMLUnknownElement.callCallback (react-dom.development.js:4164:1)
  at Object.invokeGuardedCallbackDev (react-dom.development.js:4213:1)
  at invokeGuardedCallback (react-dom.development.js:4277:1)
  at beginWork$1 (react-dom.development.js:27490:1)
  at performUnitOfWork (react-dom.development.js:26599:1)
  at workLoopSync (react-dom.development.js:26505:1)
  at renderRootSync (react-dom.development.js:26473:1)
  at performConcurrentWorkOnRoot (react-dom.development.js:25777:1)
  at workLoop (scheduler.development.js:266:1)
  at flushWork (scheduler.development.js:239:1)
  at performWorkUntilDeadline (scheduler.development.js:533:1)
  at run (setImmediate.js:40:1)
  at runIfPresent (setImmediate.js:69:1)
  at onGlobalMessage (setImmediate.js:109:1)
App.js:4 Uncaught TypeError: Object is not a function or its return value is not iterable
  at App (App.js:4:1)
  at renderWithHooks (react-dom.development.js:15486:1)
  at mountIndeterminateComponent (react-dom.development.js:20103:1)
  at beginWork (react-dom.development.js:21626:1)
  at HTMLUnknownElement.callCallback (react-dom.development.js:4164:1)
```



```
at Object.invokeGuardedCallbackDev (react-dom.development.js:4213:1)
  at invokeGuardedCallback (react-dom.development.js:4277:1)
  at beginWork$1 (react-dom.development.js:27490:1)
  at performUnitOfWork (react-dom.development.js:26599:1)
  at workLoopSync (react-dom.development.js:26505:1)
  at renderRootSync (react-dom.development.js:26473:1)
  at recoverFromConcurrentError (react-dom.development.js:25889:1)
  at performConcurrentWorkOnRoot (react-dom.development.js:25789:1)
  at workLoop (scheduler.development.js:266:1)
  at flushWork (scheduler.development.js:239:1)
  at performWorkUntilDeadline (scheduler.development.js:533:1)
  at run (setImmediate.js:40:1)
  at runIfPresent (setImmediate.js:69:1)
  at onGlobalMessage (setImmediate.js:109:1)
index.js:1 The above error occurred in the <App> component:
  at App (http://localhost:3000/static/js/main.chunk.js:37:81)
Consider adding an error boundary to your tree to customize error handling behavior.
Visit https://reactjs.org/link/error-boundaries to learn more about error boundaries.
console.<computed>@index.js:1
Show 1 more frame
Show less
react-dom.development.js:26962 Uncaught TypeError: Object is not a function or its return value
is not iterable
  at App (App.js:4:1)
  at renderWithHooks (react-dom.development.js:15486:1)
  at mountIndeterminateComponent (react-dom.development.js:20103:1)
  at beginWork (react-dom.development.js:21626:1)
  at beginWork$1 (react-dom.development.js:27465:1)
  at performUnitOfWork (react-dom.development.js:26599:1)
  at workLoopSync (react-dom.development.js:26505:1)
  at renderRootSync (react-dom.development.js:26473:1)
  at recoverFromConcurrentError (react-dom.development.js:25889:1)
  at performConcurrentWorkOnRoot (react-dom.development.js:25789:1)
  at workLoop (scheduler.development.js:266:1)
  at flushWork (scheduler.development.js:239:1)
  at performWorkUntilDeadline (scheduler.development.js:533:1)
  at run (setImmediate.js:40:1)
  at runIfPresent (setImmediate.js:69:1)
  at onGlobalMessage (setImmediate.js:109:1)
VM9:2 Uncaught ReferenceError: process is not defined
  at 4043 (<anonymous>:2:13168)
  at r (<anonymous>:2:306599)
  at 8048 (<anonymous>:2:9496)
  at r (<anonymous>:2:306599)
  at 8641 (<anonymous>:2:1379)
  at r (<anonymous>:2:306599)
  at <anonymous>:2:315627
  at <anonymous>:2:324225
```

```
at <anonymous>:2:324229
at e.onload (index.js:1:1)
```



The error `TypeError: Object is not a function or its return value is not iterable` indicates that there might be an issue with how you're handling the response from the API call. Let's walk through a few steps to diagnose and fix the issue.

Step-by-Step Debugging and Fix

1. Ensure API Response is Correct:

Check that the API returns the correct format. The response should be a JSON array of objects.

2. Inspect `api.js`:

Verify that the `api.js` file is correctly set up to use Axios and point to your Django backend.

```
import axios from 'axios';
const api = axios.create({
    baseURL: 'http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/', // Django server URL
});
export default api;
```

3. Check `App.js`:

Ensure your `App.js` file handles the response correctly. Add console logs to inspect the response.

```
})
            .catch((error) => {
    console.error('There was an error fetching the data:', error);
               setError(error.message);
    }, [setData, setError]); // Include setData and setError in the dependency array
    return (
       <div className="App">
           <h1>My Models</h1>
           {error && Error: {error}}
           <111>
               {data.map((item) => (
                   {item.name}
               ))}
           </div>
   );
export default App;
```

4. Check for Errors in Browser Console:

Open the browser console (F12 or right-click and select "Inspect" -> "Console") and look for any logged errors or logs from the above code.

5. Check Your Backend:

Ensure your Django backend is correctly configured to return the expected JSON response. You can test the endpoint using a tool like Postman or curl:

```
bash

curl http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/
```

6. Verify Your Backend API:

Ensure your Django view is returning a proper JSON response. Here's an example of a Django view that returns a list of models:

```
from rest_framework import viewsets
from .models import MyModel
from .serializers import MyModelSerializer

class MyModelViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):
    queryset = MyModel.objects.all()
    serializer_class = MyModelSerializer
```

Further Debugging

If the issue persists, you can add more detailed debugging statements:

1. Log Full Response Object:

```
useEffect(() => {
    api.get('mymodels/')
        .then((response) => {
        console.log('Full response:', response); // Log the full response
        if (Array.isArray(response.data)) {
            setData(response.data);
        } else {
            throw new Error('Data is not an array');
        }
    })
    .catch((error) => {
        console.error('There was an error fetching the data:', error);
        setError(error.message);
    });
}, [setData, setError]);
```

2. Check for Typos:

Ensure there are no typos in your component or API setup.

Final Notes

- **Correct API URL**: Double-check the URL used in `api.js` to ensure it matches your Django API endpoint.
- Valid JSON Response: Ensure your Django API is returning a valid JSON response. Use `return JsonResponse(data, safe=False)` if needed.

By following these steps and ensuring your API and React components are correctly set up, you should be able to resolve the issue and display the data in your React application. If you continue to experience issues, please provide the details of the logs or errors you encounter for further assistance.





```
})
  .catc((error)=>{
    console.error('There was an error fetching the data!',error);
    setError(error.message);
  });
 },[setData,setError]); // Include setData in the dependency array
  <div className='App'>
   <h1>My Models</h1>
   {error && Error : {error}}
   {data.map((item)=>(
     {item.name} 
   ))}
   </div>
);
export default App;
what is the difference and eroor here
```



There are a few issues and typos in your code that need to be corrected:

- 1. **Typo in `useState`**: The correct spelling is **`useState`**, not **`usestate`**.
- 2. **Typo in** `catch`: The correct spelling is `catch`, not `catc`.

Here's the corrected version of your code:

Corrected `App.js`

```
javascript
 import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
import api from './api';
 function App() {
      const [data, setData] = useState([]); // Corrected to useState
const [error, setError] = useState(null); // Corrected to useState
      useEffect(() => {
           // From router in the app urls.py
           api.get('mymodels/')
                .then((response) => {
                    console.log(response.data); // Log the response data
                    if (Array.isArray(response.data)) {
                         setData(response.data);
                         throw new Error('Data is not an array');
               })
                .catch((error) => { // Corrected to catch
                    console.error('There was an error fetching the data!', error);
                    setError(error.message);
      }, [setData, setError]); // Include setData and setError in the dependency array
```

Explanation of Corrections

1. Correct `useState` Import:

```
javascript
import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
```

2. Correct `useState` Usage:

```
javascript

const [data, setData] = useState([]); // Corrected to useState
const [error, setError] = useState(null); // Corrected to useState
```

3. Correct `catch` Block:

4. Ensure Correct Dependency Array:

```
javascript

useEffect(() => {
    // API call and state setting
}, [setData, setError]); // Include setData and setError in the dependency array
```

Testing

1. Run the React App:

bash

npm start

2. Check Browser Console:

Open the browser console and look for any logged errors or logs.

3. Verify Output:

Visit `http://localhost:3000` and ensure the data is being fetched and displayed correctly.

By fixing these typos, your React component should work correctly and fetch data from your Django backend. If you encounter any further issues, please provide additional details for further assistance.



output from http://localhost:3000 is

My Models

Error: Network Error

and console shows

Access to XMLHttpRequest at 'http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/' from origin

'http://localhost:3000' has been blocked by CORS policy: No 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin' header is present on the requested resource.

App.js:22 There was an error fetching the data! AxiosError {message: 'Network Error', name:

'AxiosError', code: 'ERR_NETWORK', config: {...}, request: XMLHttpRequest, ...}

console.<computed> @ index.js:1

(anonymous) @ App.js:22

Promise.catch (async)

(anonymous) @ App.js:20

commitHookEffectListMount @ react-dom.development.js:23189

commitPassiveMountOnFiber @ react-dom.development.js:24970

commitPassiveMountEffects_complete @ react-dom.development.js:24930

commitPassiveMountEffects_begin @ react-dom.development.js:24917

commitPassiveMountEffects @ react-dom.development.js:24905

flushPassiveEffectsImpl @ react-dom.development.js:27078

flushPassiveEffects @ react-dom.development.js:27023

(anonymous) @ react-dom.development.js:26808

workLoop @ scheduler.development.js:266

flushWork @ scheduler.development.js:239

performWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:533

run @ setImmediate.js:40

runIfPresent @ setImmediate.js:69

onGlobalMessage @ setImmediate.js:109

postMessage (async)

registerImmediate @ setImmediate.js:120

setImmediate @ setImmediate.js:27

schedulePerformWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:564

performWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:538

run @ setImmediate.js:40

runIfPresent @ setImmediate.js:69

```
postMessage (async)
registerImmediate @ setImmediate.js:120
setImmediate @ setImmediate.js:27
schedulePerformWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:564
requestHostCallback @ scheduler.development.js:588
unstable scheduleCallback @ scheduler.development.js:441
scheduleCallback$1 @ react-dom.development.js:27576
ensureRootIsScheduled @ react-dom.development.js:25722
scheduleUpdateOnFiber @ react-dom.development.js:25570
updateContainer @ react-dom.development.js:28897
push../node modules/react-dom/cjs/react-
dom.development.js.ReactDOMHydrationRoot.render.ReactDOMRoot.render @ react-
dom.development.js:29353
./src/index.js @ index.js:8
__webpack_require__ @ bootstrap:789
fn @ bootstrap:150
1 @ reportWebVitals.js:13
__webpack_require__ @ bootstrap:789
checkDeferredModules @ bootstrap:45
webpack|sonpCallback@bootstrap:32
(anonymous) @ main.chunk.js:1
Show 32 more frames
Show less
App.js:10
    GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/ net::ERR_FAILED 200 (OK)
dispatchXhrRequest @ xhr.js:188
xhr @ xhr.js:15
dispatchRequest @ dispatchRequest.js:51
_request @ Axios.js:173
request @ Axios.js:40
Axios.<computed> @ Axios.js:199
wrap @ bind.js:5
(anonymous) @ App.js:10
commitHookEffectListMount @ react-dom.development.js:23189
commitPassiveMountOnFiber @ react-dom.development.js:24970
commitPassiveMountEffects_complete @ react-dom.development.js:24930
commitPassiveMountEffects_begin @ react-dom.development.js:24917
commitPassiveMountEffects @ react-dom.development.js:24905
flushPassiveEffectsImpl @ react-dom.development.js:27078
flushPassiveEffects @ react-dom.development.js:27023
(anonymous) @ react-dom.development.js:26808
workLoop @ scheduler.development.js:266
flushWork @ scheduler.development.js:239
performWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:533
run @ setImmediate.js:40
runIfPresent @ setImmediate.js:69
onGlobalMessage @ setImmediate.js:109
postMessage (async)
```

onGlobalMessage @ setImmediate.js:109

```
registerImmediate @ setImmediate.js:120
setImmediate @ setImmediate.js:27
schedulePerformWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:564
performWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:538
run @ setImmediate.js:40
runIfPresent @ setImmediate.js:69
onGlobalMessage @ setImmediate.js:109
postMessage (async)
registerImmediate @ setImmediate.js:120
setImmediate @ setImmediate.js:27
schedulePerformWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:564
requestHostCallback @ scheduler.development.js:588
unstable scheduleCallback @ scheduler.development.js:441
scheduleCallback$1 @ react-dom.development.js:27576
ensureRootIsScheduled @ react-dom.development.js:25722
scheduleUpdateOnFiber @ react-dom.development.js:25570
updateContainer @ react-dom.development.js:28897
push../node modules/react-dom/cjs/react-
dom.development.js.ReactDOMHydrationRoot.render.ReactDOMRoot.render @ react-
dom.development.js:29353
./src/index.js @ index.js:8
__webpack_require__ @ bootstrap:789
fn @ bootstrap:150
1 @ reportWebVitals.js:13
_webpack_require_ @ bootstrap:789
checkDeferredModules @ bootstrap:45
webpack|sonpCallback@bootstrap:32
(anonymous) @ main.chunk.js:1
Show 38 more frames
Show less
localhost/:1 Access to XMLHttpRequest at 'http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/' from origin
'http://localhost:3000' has been blocked by CORS policy: No 'Access-Control-Allow-Origin' header is
present on the requested resource.
App.js:22 There was an error fetching the data! AxiosError {message: 'Network Error', name:
'AxiosError', code: 'ERR_NETWORK', config: {...}, request: XMLHttpRequest, ...}
console.<computed> @ index.js:1
(anonymous) @ App.js:22
Promise.catch (async)
(anonymous) @ App.js:20
commitHookEffectListMount @ react-dom.development.js:23189
invokePassiveEffectMountInDEV @ react-dom.development.js:25193
invokeEffectsInDev @ react-dom.development.js:27390
commitDoubleInvokeEffectsInDEV @ react-dom.development.js:27369
flushPassiveEffectsImpl @ react-dom.development.js:27095
flushPassiveEffects @ react-dom.development.js:27023
(anonymous) @ react-dom.development.js:26808
workLoop @ scheduler.development.js:266
flushWork @ scheduler.development.js:239
performWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:533
run @ setImmediate.js:40
runIfPresent @ setImmediate.js:69
```



onGlobalMessage @ setImmediate.js:109 postMessage (async) registerImmediate @ setImmediate.js:120 setImmediate @ setImmediate.js:27 schedulePerformWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:564 performWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:538 run @ setImmediate.js:40 runIfPresent @ setImmediate.js:69 onGlobalMessage @ setImmediate.js:109 postMessage (async) registerImmediate @ setImmediate.js:120 setImmediate @ setImmediate.js:27 schedulePerformWorkUntilDeadline @ scheduler.development.js:564 requestHostCallback @ scheduler.development.js:588 unstable scheduleCallback @ scheduler.development.js:441 scheduleCallback\$1 @ react-dom.development.js:27576 ensureRootIsScheduled @ react-dom.development.js:25722 scheduleUpdateOnFiber @ react-dom.development.js:25570 updateContainer @ react-dom.development.js:28897 push../node_modules/react-dom/cjs/reactdom.development.js.ReactDOMHydrationRoot.render.ReactDOMRoot.render @ reactdom.development.js:29353 ./src/index.js @ index.js:8 __webpack_require__ @ bootstrap:789 fn @ bootstrap:150 1 @ reportWebVitals.js:13 __webpack_require__ @ bootstrap:789 checkDeferredModules @ bootstrap:45 webpackJsonpCallback @ bootstrap:32 (anonymous) @ main.chunk.js:1 Show 31 more frames Show less App.js:10

GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/mymodels/ net::ERR_FAILED 200 (OK)



The error you are encountering is due to the Cross-Origin Resource Sharing (CORS) policy. The CORS policy on your Django backend needs to be configured to allow requests from your React frontend. Here's how you can resolve this issue:

Step 1: Install `django-cors-headers`

First, install the `django-cors-headers` package:



```
pip install django-cors-headers
```

Step 2: Configure `django-cors-headers` in Django

1. Add `corsheaders` to `INSTALLED_APPS`:

Add `corsheaders` to the `INSTALLED_APPS` list in your Django `settings.py` file:

2. Add `CorsMiddleware` to Middleware:

Add `CorsMiddleware` to the top of the `MIDDLEWARE` list in `settings.py`:

```
python

MIDDLEWARE = [
    'corsheaders.middleware.CorsMiddleware',
    ...
]
```

3. Configure CORS:

Add the following configuration to `settings.py` to allow requests from your React app:

```
python

CORS_ALLOWED_ORIGINS = [
    "http://localhost:3000",
]
```

Alternatively, if you want to allow all origins (useful for development but not recommended for production), you can use:

```
python

CORS_ALLOW_ALL_ORIGINS = True
```

Full Example of `settings.py` Changes

Here is how your `settings.py` might look after making the necessary changes:



Step 3: Restart Django Server

After making these changes, restart your Django server:

```
python manage.py runserver
```

Step 4: Verify the React App

Now, run your React app:

```
npm start
```

Verify CORS Configuration

Open your browser and navigate to `http://localhost:3000`. The network request should now be allowed, and you should see the data fetched from your Django backend.

By configuring `django-cors-headers`, you enable your Django backend to accept requests from your React frontend, resolving the CORS policy issue. If you encounter any further issues, please provide additional details for further assistance.



```
CORS_ALLOWED_ORGINS=[
   "http://localhost:3000",
]
```



There is a typo in your configuration. It should be `cors_allowed_origins` instead of `cors_allowed_orgins`. Here is the corrected configuration:

Correct `settings.py` Configuration

Steps to Verify

- 1. Update `settings.py` with Correct Configuration:
 Ensure your `settings.py` file includes the correct CORS settings as shown above.
- 2. Restart Django Server:

Restart your Django server to apply the changes:

```
python manage.py runserver
```

3. Run React App:

Start your React app:



npm start

4. Open Browser and Verify:

Open your browser and navigate to `http://localhost:3000`. The network request should now be allowed, and you should see the data fetched from your Django backend.

By ensuring the correct spelling of `CORS_ALLOWED_ORIGINS`, you will enable your Django backend to accept requests from your React frontend, resolving the CORS policy issue. If you encounter any further issues, please provide additional details for further assistance.

ChatGPT can make mistakes. Check important info.