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1  /* file: PWM.c */
2  /* Author - Onisokien Ayonoadu
3             Priscilla Chua, Mar 10 2020 */
4
5  #include "stm32f10x.h"
6  #include "clocks.h"
7  #include "PWM.h"
8  #include "LCDlab.h"
9  #include "IR_Sensor.h"
10
11 //initialization of PWM
12 void PWM_clocks(void)
13 {
14     RCC->APB1ENR |= RCC_APB1ENR_TIM4EN; //TIM 4
15
16     RCC->APB2ENR |= RCC_APB2ENR_IOPAEN | RCC_APB2ENR_IOPBEN | RCC_APB2ENR_IOPCEN; //port A, B, C
17
18     RCC->APB2ENR |= RCC_APB2ENR_AFIOEN; //AFIO
19
20     GPIOB->CRL |= GPIO_CRL_CNF6_1 | GPIO_CRL_MODE6; //Left forward (Orange)
21     GPIOB->CRL &= ~GPIO_CRL_CNF6_0;
22
23     GPIOB->CRL |= GPIO_CRL_CNF7_1 | GPIO_CRL_MODE7; //Left backward (Green)
24     GPIOB->CRL &= ~GPIO_CRL_CNF7_0;
25
26     GPIOB->CRH |= GPIO_CRH_CNF8_1 | GPIO_CRH_MODE8; //Right forward
27     GPIOB->CRH &= ~GPIO_CRH_CNF8_0;
28
29     GPIOB->CRH |= GPIO_CRH_CNF9_1 | GPIO_CRH_MODE9; //right backward
30     GPIOB->CRH &= ~GPIO_CRH_CNF9_0;
31
32 }
33
34 //timer initialization for PWM
35 void Timer4_PWM(void)
36 {
37     TIM4->CR1 |= TIM_CR1_CEN; // Enable Timer4
38     TIM4->CR2 |= TIM_CR2_OIS1; // Output Idle State for Channel 1 OC1=1 when MOE=0
39     TIM4->CR2 |= TIM_CR2_OIS2;
40     TIM4->CR2 |= TIM_CR2_OIS3;
41     TIM4->CR2 |= TIM_CR2_OIS4;
42     TIM4->EGR |= TIM_EGR_UG; // Reinitialize the counter
43
44     //PWM mode 1, Preload Enable, Fast Enable
45     TIM4->CCMR1 |= TIM_CCMR1_OC1M_2 | TIM_CCMR1_OC1M_1 | TIM_CCMR1_OC1PE | TIM_CCMR1_OC1FE;
46     TIM4->CCMR1 |= TIM_CCMR1_OC2M_2 | TIM_CCMR1_OC2M_1 | TIM_CCMR1_OC2PE | TIM_CCMR1_OC2FE;
47     TIM4->CCMR2 |= TIM_CCMR2_OC3M_2 | TIM_CCMR2_OC3M_1 | TIM_CCMR2_OC3PE | TIM_CCMR2_OC3FE;
48     TIM4->CCMR2 |= TIM_CCMR2_OC4M_2 | TIM_CCMR2_OC4M_1 | TIM_CCMR2_OC4PE | TIM_CCMR2_OC4FE;
49
50     TIM4->CCER |= TIM_CCER_CC1E; //Enable CH1 output on PB6
51     TIM4->CCER |= TIM_CCER_CC2E; //Enable CH1 output on PB7
52     TIM4->CCER |= TIM_CCER_CC3E; //Enable CH1 output on PB8
53     TIM4->CCER |= TIM_CCER_CC4E; //Enable CH1 output on PB9
54
55     TIM4->PSC = 0x095F; //Divide 24 MHz by 2400 , PSC_CLK = 10000 Hz, 1 count = 0.1 ms
56     TIM4->ARR = 100; // 100 counts = 10 ms
57     TIM4->CCR1 = 50; // 50 counts = 5 ms = 50% duty cycle
58     TIM4->CCR2 = 50; // 50 counts = 5 ms = 50% duty cycle
59     TIM4->CCR3 = 50; // 50 counts = 5 ms = 50% duty cycle
60     TIM4->CCR4 = 50; // 50 counts = 5 ms = 50% duty cycle
61
62     TIM4->BDTR |= TIM_BDTR_MOE | TIM_BDTR_OSSI; //Main Output Enable, Force Idle Level First
63     TIM4->CR1 |= TIM_CR1_ARPE | TIM_CR1_CEN; // Enable Timer1
64 }
65
66 void move_forward(void)
67 {
68     TIM4->CCR1 = 75;
69     TIM4->CCR2 = 0;
70     TIM4->CCR3 = 0;
71     TIM4->CCR4 = 75;
72 }

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73
74 void move_backward(void)
75 {
76     TIM4->CCR1 = 0;
77     TIM4->CCR2 = 75;
78     TIM4->CCR3 = 75;
79     TIM4->CCR4 = 0;
80 }
81
82 void move_right(void)
83 {
84     TIM4->CCR1 = 65;
85     TIM4->CCR2 = 0;
86     TIM4->CCR3 = 0;
87     TIM4->CCR4 = 25;
88 }
89
90 void move_left(void)
91 {
92     TIM4->CCR1 = 25;
93     TIM4->CCR2 = 0;
94     TIM4->CCR3 = 0;
95     TIM4->CCR4 = 65;
96 }
97
98 void stop(void)
99 {
100     TIM4->CCR1 = 0;
101     TIM4->CCR2 = 0;
102     TIM4->CCR3 = 0;
103     TIM4->CCR4 = 0;
104 }
105
106 // void tilt_right(void)
107 // {
108 //     TIM4->CCR1 = 50;
109 //     TIM4->CCR2 = 0;
110 //     TIM4->CCR3 = 0;
111 //     TIM4->CCR4 = 20;
112 // }
113 //
114 // void tilt_left(void)
115 // {
116 //     TIM4->CCR1 = 20;
117 //     TIM4->CCR2 = 0;
118 //     TIM4->CCR3 = 0;
119 //     TIM4->CCR4 = 50;
120 // }
121
122 //void findLine(void)
123 //{
124 //    move_backward();
125 //    delay(1000000);
126 //    int i;
127 //    while(1)
128 //    {
129 //        i=500000;
130 //        tilt_right();
131 //        delay(i);
132 //        stop();
133 //
134 //        if(((IR_Left_Sensor()) && (IR_Right_Sensor())) == 0x00)
135 //        {
136 //            return;
137 //        }
138 //        tilt_left();
139 //        delay(i*2);
140 //        stop();
141 //
142 //        if(((IR_Left_Sensor()) && (IR_Right_Sensor())) == 0x00)
143 //            return;
144 //    }
```

```
145 //
146 //      i=i+(2*500000);
147 //  }
148 //}
149
150 void lineFollowing()
151 {
152     while(1)
153     {
154         if(((IR_Left_Sensor()) && (IR_Right_Sensor())) == 0x00)
155         {
156             StartLCD();
157             move_forward();
158         }
159         if(((IR_Left_Sensor()) && (IR_Right_Sensor())) != 0x00)
160         {
161             BothSensorTriggered();
162             stop();
163             delay(1000000);
164             move_backward();
165             delay(1000000);
166             stop();
167             delay(1000000);
168             move_left();
169             delay(1000000);
170
171             if(((IR_Left_Sensor()) || (IR_Right_Sensor())) == 0x00)
172                 return;
173
174             move_right();
175             delay(500000);
176
177             if(((IR_Left_Sensor()) || (IR_Right_Sensor())) == 0x00)
178                 return;
179
180             return;
181         }
182     }
183     if(IR_Left_Sensor() == 0xFF)
184     {
185         LeftSensorTriggered();
186         stop();
187         delay(1000000);
188         move_backward();
189         delay(1000000);
190         move_right();
191         return;
192     }
193     if(IR_Right_Sensor() == 0xFF)
194     {
195         RightSensorTriggered();
196         stop();
197         delay(1000000);
198         move_backward();
199         delay(1000000);
200         move_left();
201         return;
202     }
203     if((Flame_Sensor() == 0xFF))
204     {
205         FlameSensorTrig();
206         stop();
207         delay(4000000);
208     }
209 }
210
211 }
212 }
213
```