

POX CONTROLLER

1. Aktifkan controller POX

```
root@ubuntu:~# cd /pox root@ubuntu:~/pox# ./pox.py log.level --DEBUG  
misc.of_tutorial
```

```
mininet@mininet-vm: ~/pox/pox/forwarding  
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ cd pox  
mininet@mininet-vm:~/pox$ cd pox  
mininet@mininet-vm:~/pox/pox$ cd misc  
mininet@mininet-vm:~/pox/pox/misc$ ll  
total 76  
drwxrwxr-x 3 mininet mininet 4096 Mar 21 2017 ./  
drwxrwxr-x 15 mininet mininet 4096 Mar 21 2017 ../  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 1240 Mar 21 2017 cbench.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 1079 Mar 21 2017 full_payload.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 5214 Mar 21 2017 gephi_topo.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 689 Mar 21 2017 __init__.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 10251 Mar 21 2017 ip_loadbalancer.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 3794 Mar 21 2017 mac_blocker.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 14375 Mar 21 2017 nat.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 4562 Mar 21 2017 of_tutorial.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 2096 Mar 21 2017 pidfile.py  
drwxrwxr-x 2 mininet mininet 4096 Mar 21 2017 telnetd/  
mininet@mininet-vm:~/pox/pox/misc$ cd  
mininet@mininet-vm:~$ cd pox/pox/forwarding  
mininet@mininet-vm:~/pox/pox/forwarding$ ll  
total 96  
drwxrwxr-x 2 mininet mininet 4096 Mar 21 2017 ./  
drwxrwxr-x 15 mininet mininet 4096 Mar 21 2017 ../  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 1092 Mar 21 2017 hub.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 651 Mar 21 2017 __init__.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 4426 Mar 21 2017 i2_flowvisor.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 6692 Mar 21 2017 i2_learning.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 15958 Mar 21 2017 i2_multi.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 4324 Mar 21 2017 i2_nx.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 2105 Mar 21 2017 i2_nx_self_learning.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 2882 Mar 21 2017 i2_pairs.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 12330 Mar 21 2017 i3_learning.py  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 mininet mininet 14102 Mar 21 2017 topo_proactive.py  
mininet@mininet-vm:~/pox/pox/forwarding$
```

2. Of_tutorial.py

```
mininet@mininet-vm: ~/pox/pox/misc  
from pox.core import core  
import pox.openflow.libopenflow_01 as of  
log = core.getLogger()  
  
class Tutorial(object):  
    """  
    A Tutorial object is created for each switch that connects.  
    A Connection object for that switch is passed to the __init__ function.  
    """  
    def __init__(self, connection):  
        """  
        Keep track of the connection to the switch so that we can  
        send it messages!  
        """  
        self.connection = connection  
        """  
        This binds our PacketIn event listener  
        """  
        connection.addListeners(self)  
        """  
        Use this table to keep track of which ethernet address is on  
        which switch port (keys are MACs, values are ports).  
        """  
        self.mac_to_port = {}  
  
    def resend_packet(self, packet_in, out_port):  
        """  
        Instructs the switch to resend a packet that it had sent to us.  
        "packet_in" is the ofp_packet_in object the switch had sent to the  
        controller due to a table-miss.  
        """  
        msg = of.ofp_packet_out()  
        msg.data = packet_in  
        """  
        Add an action to send to the specified port  
        """  
        action = of.ofp_action_output(port = out_port)  
        msg.actions.append(action)  
        """  
        Send message to switch  
        """  
        self.connection.send(msg)  
  
    def act_like_hub(self, packet, packet_in):  
        """  
        Implement hub-like behavior -- send all packets to all ports besides  
        the input port.  
        """  
        """  
        We want to output to all ports -- we do that using the special  
        OFPP_ALL port as the output port. (We could have also used  
        OFPP_FLOOD.)  
        """  
        self.resend_packet(packet_in, of.OFPP_ALL)  
        """  
        Note that if we didn't get a valid buffer_id, a slightly better  
        implementation would check that we got the full data before  
        """
```

3. Membuat 3 host dengan 1 switch

Sudo mn -topo single,3-mac-switch ovsk-controller remote

```
Node h1"
root@mininet-v1:~# ping -c1 10.0.0.2
PING 10.0.0.2 (10.0.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=83.0 ms

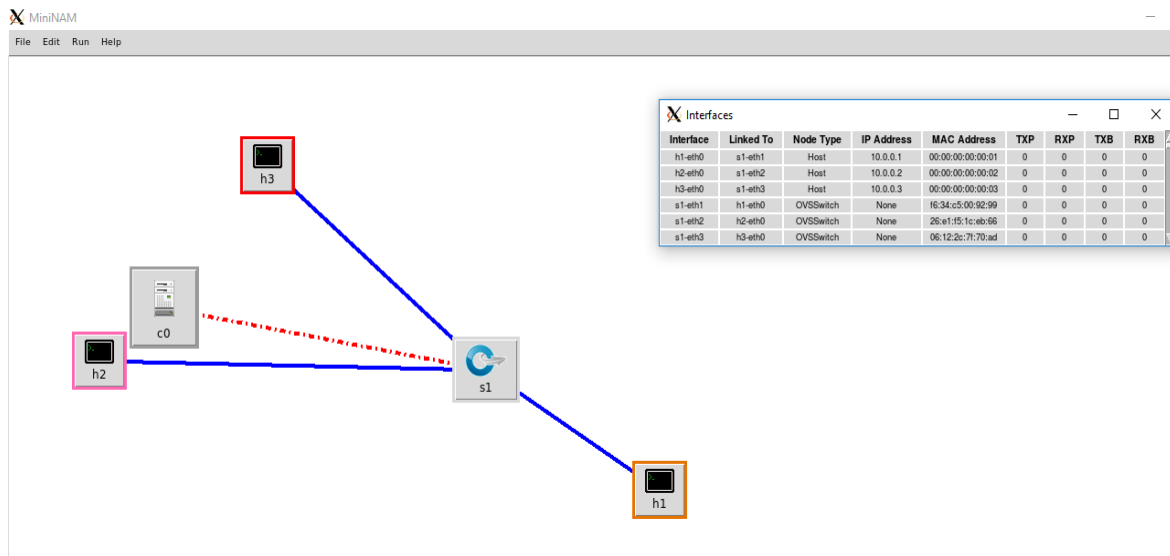
--- 10.0.0.2 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 83.043/83.043/83.043/0.000 ms
root@mininet-v1:~# ping -c1 10.0.0.2
PING 10.0.0.2 (10.0.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=65.4 ms

--- 10.0.0.2 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 65.428/65.428/65.428/0.000 ms
root@mininet-v1:~#

mininet@mininet-v1:~$ sudo mn --topo single,3 --mac --switch ovsk --controller remote
Usage: mn [options]
(type mn -h for details)

mn: error: no such option: -m
mininet@mininet-v1:~$ sudo mn --topo single,3 --mac --switch ovsk --controller remote
*** Creating network
*** Adding controller
Unable to contact the remote controller at 127.0.0.1:6653
Connecting to remote controller at 127.0.0.1:6653
*** Adding hosts:
h1 h2 h3
*** Adding switches:
s1
*** Adding links:
(h1, s1) (h2, s1) (h3, s1)
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2 h3
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s1 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> xterm h1 h2 h3
mininet>
```

4. h1 ping-c1 10.0.0.2



5. Manual Entry

```
mininet> pingpair
mininet> pingall
mininet> iperf
```

```
mininet@mininet-vm: ~
s1
*** Adding links:
(h1, s1) (h2, s1) (h3, s1)
*** Configuring hosts
h1 h2 h3
*** Starting controller
c0
*** Starting 1 switches
s1 ...
*** Starting CLI:
mininet> pingpair
h1 -> h2
h2 -> h1
*** Results: 0% dropped (2/2 received)
mininet> pingall
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 -> h2 h3
h2 -> h1 h3
h3 -> h1 h2
*** Results: 0% dropped (6/6 received)
mininet> iperf
*** Iperf: testing TCP bandwidth between h1 and h3
*** Results: ['4.88 Mbits/sec', '5.36 Mbits/sec']
mininet> █
```

6. Of_tutorial.py

```
mininet@mininet-vm: ~/pox/misc

def act_like_hub(self, packet, packet_in):
    """
    Implement hub-like behavior -- send all packets to all ports besides
    the input port.
    """

    # We want to output to all ports -- we do that using the special
    # OFPP_ALL port as the output port. (We could have also used
    # OFPP_FLOOD.)
    self.resend_packet(packet_in, of.OFPP_ALL)

    # Note that if we didn't get a valid buffer_id, a slightly better
    # implementation would check that we got the full data before
    # sending it (len(packet_in.data) should be == packet_in.total_len).

def act_like_switch(self, packet, packet_in):
    self.mac_to_port[packet.src] = packet, packet_in.port
    if packet.dst in self.mac_to_port:
        print("Packet sent to Control Plane")

        self.resend_packet(packet_in,
                           self.mac_to_port[packet.dst])

    # log.debug("Installing flow...")
msg = of.ofp_flow_mod()
msg.match.dl_dst = packet.dst
# msg.match = of.ofp_match.from_packet(packet)

    msg.actions.append(of.ofp_action_output(port=self.mac_to_port[packet.dst]))
    self.connection.send(msg)
    else:
        self.resend_packet(packet_in, of.OFPP_ALL)

    """ * DELETE THIS LINE TO START WORKING ON THIS *

def _handle_PacketIn(self, event):
    """
    Handles packet in messages from the switch.
    """

    packet = event.parsed # This is the parsed packet data.
    if not packet.parsed:
        log.warning("Ignoring incomplete packet")
        return

    packet_in = event.ofp # The actual ofp_packet_in message.

    # Comment out the following line and uncomment the one after
    # when starting the exercise.
    self.act_like_hub(packet, packet_in)
    self.act_like_switch(packet, packet_in)
```