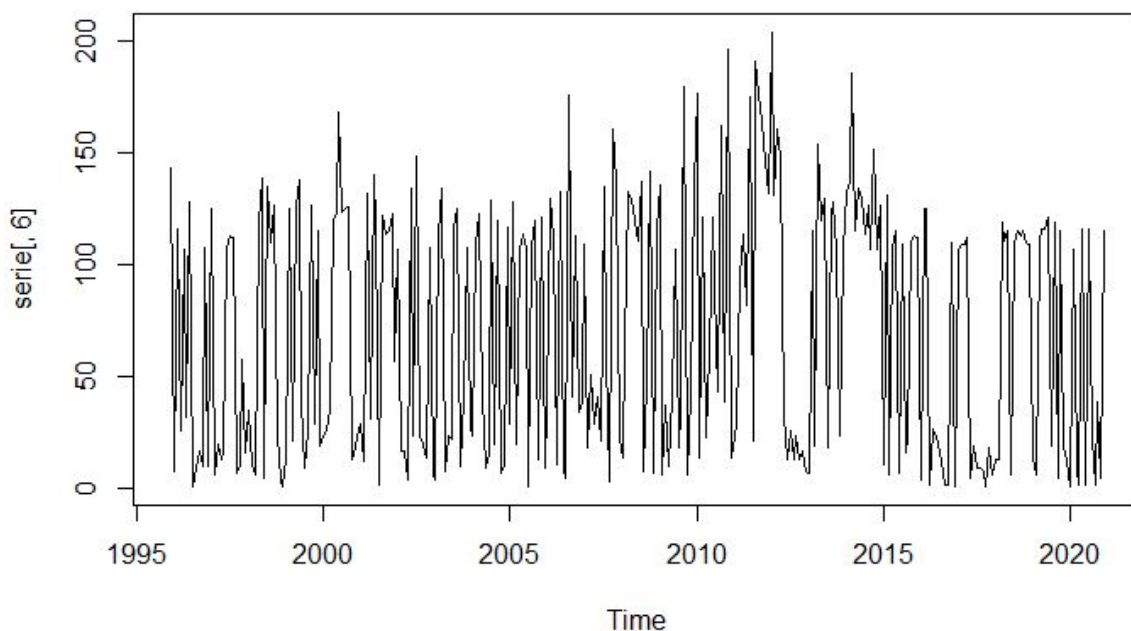


	i..Date	Dernier	Ouv.	Plus.Haut	Plus.Bas	Variation..	
Dec	1995	2404	738	702	742	735	143
Jan	1996	2315	709	703	716	729	8
Feb	1996	2142	714	702	720	719	116
Mar	1996	1925	708	719	739	724	26
Apr	1996	981	730	718	752	748	107
May	1996	28	729	743	751	754	32
Jun	1996	2055	749	728	750	752	128

```
#representation graphique
plot.ts(serie[,6])
```



```
#I)Test de dickey-fuller pour verifier la presence
#de stationnarite
|
View(serie[,6])
adf.test(serie[,6])
#Pvalue<0.05==>La serie est stationnaire
```

Augmented Dickey-Fuller Test

```
data: serie[, 6]  
Dickey-Fuller = -5.6116, Lag order = 6, p-value = 0.01  
alternative hypothesis: stationary
```

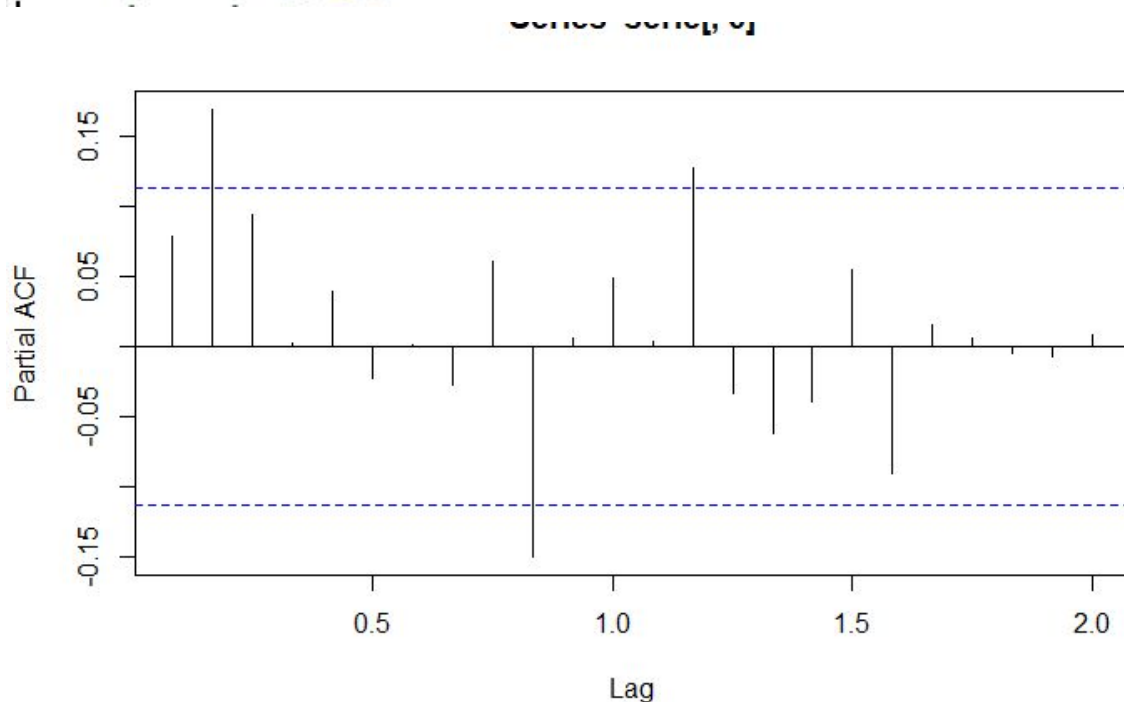
#test de la presence d'autocorrelation

```
Box.test(serie[,6])  
#p_value>0.05==>absence d'autocorrelation
```

Box-Pierce test

```
data: serie[, 6]  
X-squared = 1.8297, df = 1, p-value = 0.1762
```

```
pacf(serie[,6])
```



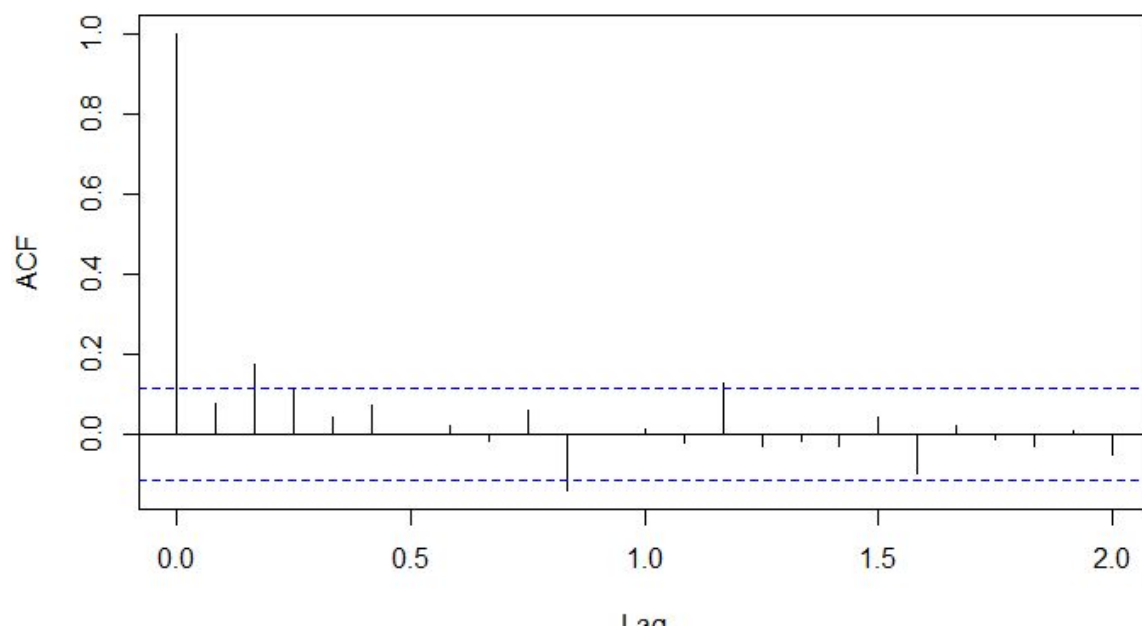
```
#estimation d'un modèle AR  
ar(serie[,6])
```

```
Call:  
ar(x = serie[, 6])
```

```
Coefficients:  
      1      2      3  
0.0490 0.1625 0.0938
```

```
#Modèle AR(3)= $X(t)=0.049x(t-1)+0.162x(t-2)+0.093x(t-3)+\epsilon(t)$ 
```

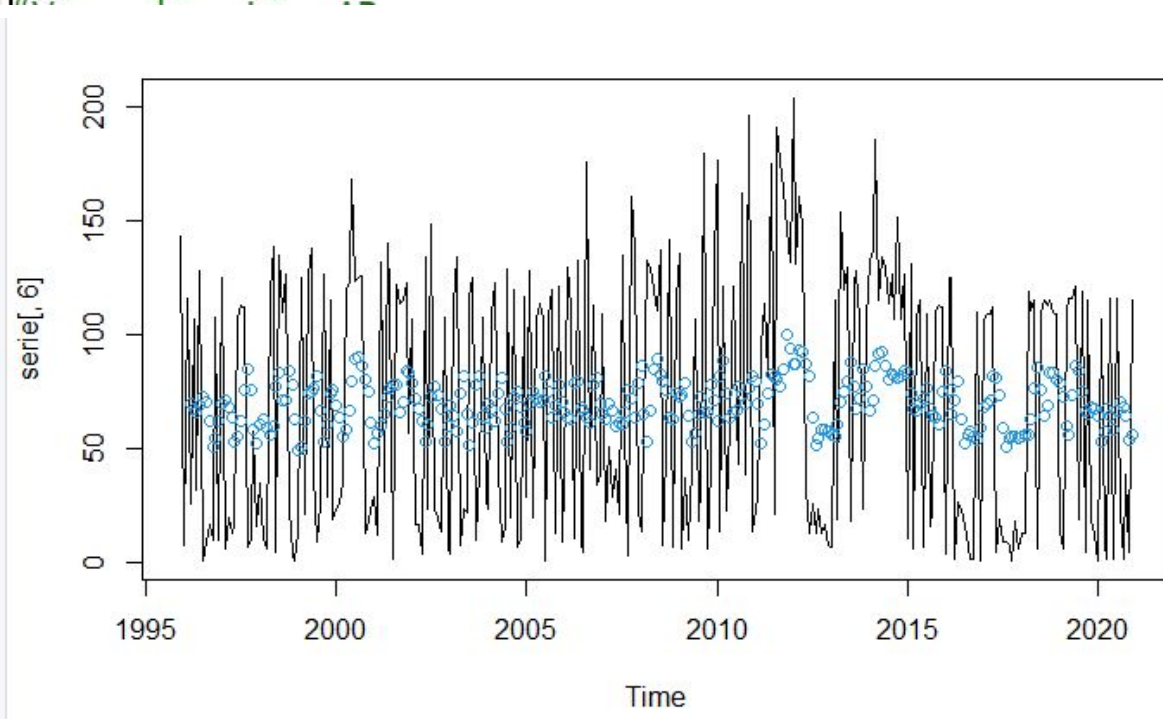
```
#estimation d'un modèle MA  
acf(serie[,6])  
msft_ma =arma(x = serie[,6], order = c(0,3))  
msft_ma  
residuals <- residuals(msft_ma)  
msft_fitted <- serie[,6] - residuals
```



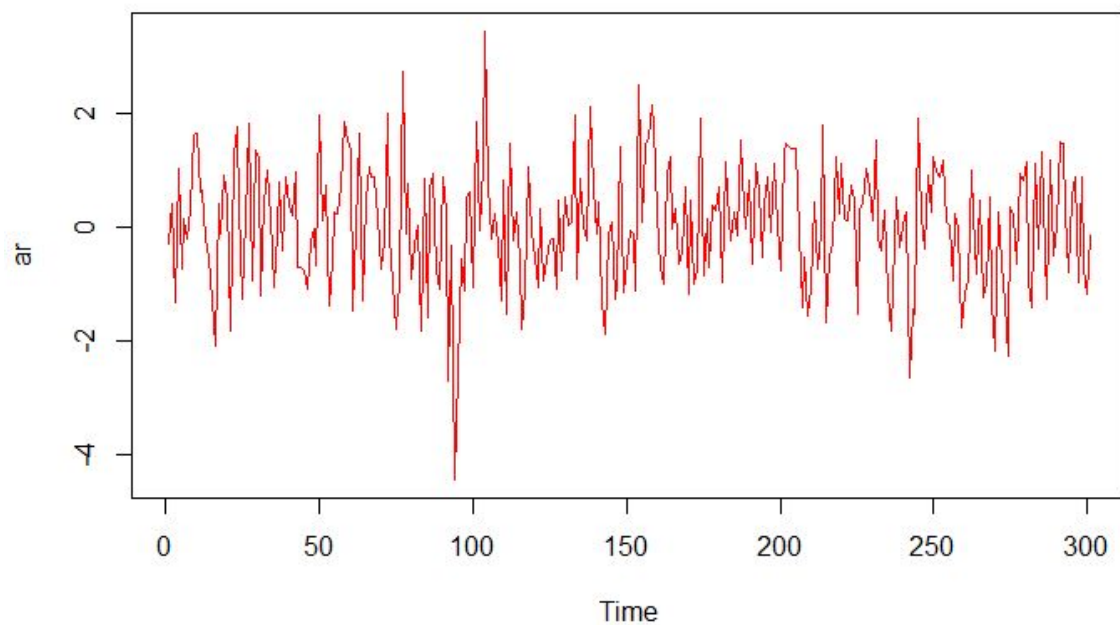
```
call:
arma(x = serie[, 6], order = c(0, 3))
```

```
coefficient(s):
      ma1      ma2      ma3  intercept
0.05863  0.14181  0.10736  69.82616
```

```
#VisualisationMA
ts.plot(serie[,6])
points(msft_fitted, type = "p", col = 4, lty = 2)
```



```
#VisualisationAR
ar=arima.sim(list(ar=c(0.049,0.162,0.093)),n=301)
plot.ts(serie[,6])
plot.ts(ar,col="red")
```



#VisualisationARMA

```
msft_arma = arma(x = serie[,6], order = c(3,3))
msft_arma
residuals <- residuals(msft_arma)
msft_fitted <- serie[,6] - residuals
ts.plot(serie[,6])
points(msft_fitted, type = "p", col = 6, lty = 2)
```

Call:

```
arma(x = serie[, 6], order = c(3, 3))
```

Coefficient(s):

ar1	ar2	ar3	ma1	ma2
-0.7143	0.4396	0.3792	0.7847	-0.2386
ma3	intercept			
-0.2016	62.3253			

