

The Network comprises of the following elements:

- First floor- (Sales and Marketing Department-120 users expected, Human Resource and Logistics Department-120 users expected).
- Second floor- (Finance and Accounts Department-120 users expected, Administrator and Public Relations Department-120 users expected).
- Third floor- (ICT-120 users expected, Server Room-12 devices expected).
- Use Cisco Packet Tracer to design and implement the network solution.
- Use hierarchical model providing redundancy at every layer i.e. two routers and two multilayer switches are expected to be used to provide redundancy.
- The network is also expected to connect to at least two ISPs to provide redundancy and each router to be connected to the two ISPs.
- Each department is required to have a wireless network for the users.
- Each department should be in a different VLAN and in different subnetwork.
- Provided a base network of 172.16.1.0, carry out subnetting to allocate the correct number of IP addresses to each department.
- The company network is connected to the static, public IP addresses (Internet Protocol) 195.136.17.0/30, 195.136.17.4/30, 195.136.17.8/30 and 195.136.17.12/30 connected to the two Internet providers.
- Configure basic device settings such as hostnames, console password, enable password, banner messages, disable IP domain lookup.
- Devices in all the departments are required to communicate with each other with the respective multilayer switch configured for inter-VLAN routing.
- The Multilayer switches are expected to carry out both routing and switching functionalities thus will be assigned IP addresses.
- All devices in the network are expected to obtain an IP address dynamically from the dedicated DHCP servers located at the server room.
- Devices in the server room are to be allocated IP address statically.
- Use OSPF as the routing protocol to advertise routes both on the routers and multilayer switches.
- Configure SSH in all the routers and layer three switches for remote login.
- Configure port-security for the Finance and Accounts department to allow only one device to connect to a switchport, use sticky method to obtain mac-address and violation mode shutdown.
- Configure NAT to use the respective outbound router interface IPv4 address, implement the necessary ACL rule.
- Test Communication, ensure everything configured is working as expected.

#### Technologies Implemented

- Creating a network topology using Cisco Packet Tracer.
- Hierarchical Network Design.
- Connecting Networking devices with Correct cabling.
- Configuring Basic device settings.
- Creating VLANs and assigning ports VLAN numbers.
- Subnetting and IP Addressing.
- Configuring Inter-VLAN Routing on the Multilayer switches (Switch Virtual Interface).
- Configuring Dedicated DHCP Server device to provide dynamic IP allocation.
- Configuring SSH for secure Remote access.
- Configuring OSPF as the routing protocol.
- Configuring NAT Overload(Port Address Translation PAT).
- Configuring standard and extended Access Control Lists ACL.
- Configuring switchport security or Port-Security on the switches.
- Configuring WLAN or wireless network (Cisco Access Point).
- Host Device Configurations.
- Configuring ISP routers.
- Test and Verifying Network Communication.

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ISP Routers :

ISP1:

interface Serial0/0/0

```
ip address 195.136.17.2 255.255.255.252
clock rate 64000
exit
interface Serial0/0/1
ip address 195.136.17.10 255.255.255.252
clock rate 64000
exit
router ospf 10
router-id 5.5.5.5
network 195.136.17.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 195.136.17.8 0.0.0.3 area 0
exit
do wr
```

```
-----
ISP2:
interface Serial0/0/0
ip address 195.136.17.6 255.255.255.252
clock rate 64000
exit
interface Serial0/0/1
ip address 195.136.17.14 255.255.255.252
clock rate 64000
exit
router ospf 10
router-id 6.6.6.6
network 195.136.17.4 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 195.136.17.12 0.0.0.3 area 0
exit
do wr
```

```
-----
Core Layer routers :
```

```
CORE-RT1:
enable
configure terminal
hostname CORE_RT1_Switch
banner motd #NO Unauthorised Access!!!#
no ip domain lookup
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
enable password cisco
service password-encryption
do write
ip domain name cisco.net
username admin password cisco
crypto key generate rsa
1024
line vty 0 15
login local
transport input ssh
exit
ip ssh version 2
interface gig0/0
ip address 172.16.3.146 255.255.255.252
```

```
no shutdown
exit
interface gig0/1
ip address 172.16.3.154 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
exit
interface se0/0/0
ip address 195.136.17.1 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
interface se0/0/1
ip address 195.136.17.5 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
exit
router ospf 10
router-id 3.3.3.3
network 172.16.3.144 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 172.16.3.152 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 195.136.17.0 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 195.136.17.4 0.0.0.3 area 0
exit
ip nat inside source list 1 interface se0/0/0 overload
ip nat inside source list 1 interface se0/0/1 overload
access-list 1 permit 172.16.1.0 0.0.0.127
access-list 1 permit 172.16.1.128 0.0.0.127
access-list 1 permit 172.16.2.0 0.0.0.127
access-list 1 permit 172.16.2.128 0.0.0.127
access-list 1 permit 172.16.3.0 0.0.0.127
access-list 1 permit 172.16.3.128 0.0.0.15
interface range gig0/0-1
ip nat inside
interface se0/0/0
ip nat outside
interface se0/0/1
ip nat outside
exit
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 se0/0/0
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 se0/0/1 70
do wr
```

#### ----- CORE-RT2:

```
enable
configure terminal
hostname CORE_RT2_Switch
banner motd #NO Unauthorised Access!!!#
no ip domain lookup
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
enable password cisco
service password-encryption
do write
ip domain name cisco.net
username admin password cisco
crypto key generate rsa
```

```
1024
line vty 0 15
login local
transport input ssh
exit
ip ssh version 2
interface gig0/0
ip address 172.16.3.150 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
exit
interface gig0/1
ip address 172.16.3.158 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
exit
interface se0/0/0
ip address 195.136.17.9 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
interface se0/0/1
ip address 195.136.17.13 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
exit
router ospf 10
router-id 4.4.4.4
network 172.16.3.148 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 172.16.3.156 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 195.136.17.8 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 195.136.17.12 0.0.0.3 area 0
exit
ip nat inside source list 1 interface se0/0/0 overload
ip nat inside source list 1 interface se0/0/1 overload
access-list 1 permit 172.16.1.0 0.0.0.127
access-list 1 permit 172.16.1.128 0.0.0.127
access-list 1 permit 172.16.2.0 0.0.0.127
access-list 1 permit 172.16.2.128 0.0.0.127
access-list 1 permit 172.16.3.0 0.0.0.127
access-list 1 permit 172.16.3.128 0.0.0.15
interface range gig0/0-1
ip nat inside
interface se0/0/0
ip nat outside
interface se0/0/1
ip nat outside
exit
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 se0/0/0
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 se0/0/1 70
do wr
```

---

Access Layer Layer 3 Switches :

L3S-1 :

enable

configure terminal

hostname L3S\_1\_Switch

banner motd #NO Unauthorised Access!!!#

no ip domain lookup

line console 0

```
password cisco
login
exit
enable password cisco
service password-encryption
do write
ip domain name cisco.net
username admin password cisco
crypto key generate rsa
1024
line vty 0 15
login local
transport input ssh
exit
ip ssh version 2
interface range gig1/0/1-6
switchport mode trunk
exit
vlan 10
name Sales_and_Marketing_Department
vlan 20
name Human_Resource_and_Logistics_Department
vlan 30
name Finance_and_Accounts_Department
vlan 40
name Administrator_and_Public_Relations_Department
vlan 50
name ICT
vlan 60
name Server_Room
exit
interface range gig1/0/7-8
no switchport
exit
interface gig1/0/7
ip address 172.16.3.145 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
exit
interface gig1/0/8
ip address 172.16.3.149 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
exit
ip routing
router ospf 10
router-id 2.2.2.2
network 172.16.1.0 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.1.128 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.2.0 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.2.128 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.3.0 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.3.128 0.0.0.15 area 0
network 172.16.3.144 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 172.16.3.148 0.0.0.3 area 0
exit
interface vlan 10
```

```
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.128
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
interface vlan 20
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.1.129 255.255.255.128
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
interface vlan 30
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.2.1 255.255.255.128
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
interface vlan 40
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.2.129 255.255.255.128
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
interface vlan 50
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.3.1 255.255.255.128
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
interface vlan 60
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.3.129 255.255.255.240
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 gig1/0/7
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 gig1/0/8 70
do wr
```

```
-----
L3S-2 :
enable
configure terminal
hostname L3S_2_Switch
banner motd #NO Unauthorised Access!!!#
no ip domain lookup
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
enable password cisco
service password-encryption
do write
ip domain name cisco.net
username admin password cisco
crypto key generate rsa
1024
line vty 0 15
login local
transport input ssh
exit
ip ssh version 2
```

```
interface range gig1/0/1-6
switchport mode trunk
exit
vlan 10
name Sales_and_Marketing_Department
vlan 20
name Human_Resource_and_Logistics_Department
vlan 30
name Finance_and_Accounts_Department
vlan 40
name Administrator_and_Public_Relations_Department
vlan 50
name ICT
vlan 60
name Server_Room
exit
interface range gig1/0/7-8
no switchport
exit
interface gig1/0/7
ip address 172.16.3.153 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
exit
interface gig1/0/8
ip address 172.16.3.157 255.255.255.252
no shutdown
exit
ip routing
router ospf 10
router-id 1.1.1.1
network 172.16.1.0 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.1.128 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.2.0 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.2.128 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.3.0 0.0.0.127 area 0
network 172.16.3.128 0.0.0.15 area 0
network 172.16.3.152 0.0.0.3 area 0
network 172.16.3.156 0.0.0.3 area 0
exit
interface vlan 10
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.128
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
interface vlan 20
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.1.129 255.255.255.128
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
interface vlan 30
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.2.1 255.255.255.128
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
interface vlan 40
```

```
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.2.129 255.255.255.128
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
interface vlan 50
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.3.1 255.255.255.128
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
interface vlan 60
no shutdown
ip address 172.16.3.129 255.255.255.240
ip helper-address 172.16.3.130
exit
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 gig1/0/7
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 gig1/0/8 70
do wr
```

---

#### Distribution Layer Switches Configuration:

Sales and Marketing Department :

```
enable
configure terminal
hostname Sales_and_Marketing_Department_Switch
banner motd #NO Unauthorised Access!!!#
no ip domain lookup
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
enable password cisco
service password-encryption
interface range fa0/1-2
switchport mode trunk
exit
vlan 10
name Sales_and_Marketing_Department
exit
interface range fa0/3-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 10
exit
vlan 99
name BlackHole
exit
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 99
shutdown
exit
do write
```

---

Human Resource and Logistics Department :

```
enable
configure terminal
```



```
hostname Human_Resource_and_Logistics_Department_Switch
banner motd #NO Unauthorised Access!!!#
no ip domain lookup
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
enable password cisco
service password-encryption
interface range fa0/1-2
switchport mode trunk
exit
vlan 20
name Human_Resource_and_Logistics_Department
exit
interface range fa0/3-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 20
exit
vlan 99
name BlackHole
exit
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 99
shutdown
exit
do write
```

-----  
Finance and Accounts Department :

```
enable
configure terminal
hostname Finance_and_Accounts_Department_Switch
banner motd #NO Unauthorised Access!!!#
no ip domain lookup
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
enable password cisco
service password-encryption
interface range fa0/1-2
switchport mode trunk
exit
vlan 30
name Finance_and_Accounts_Department
exit
interface range fa0/3-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 30
exit
vlan 99
name BlackHole
exit
interface range gig0/1-2
```

```
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 99
shutdown
exit
interface range fa0/3-24
switchport port-security maximum 1
switchport port-security mac-address sticky
switchport port-security violation shutdown
exit
do write
```

-----  
Administrator and Public Relations Department

```
enable
configure terminal
hostname Administrator_and_Public_Relations_Department_Switch
banner motd #NO Unauthorised Access!!!#
no ip domain lookup
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
enable password cisco
service password-encryption
interface range fa0/1-2
switchport mode trunk
exit
vlan 40
name Administrator_and_Public_Relations_Department
exit
interface range fa0/3-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 40
exit
vlan 99
name BlackHole
exit
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 99
shutdown
exit
do write
```

-----  
ICT :

```
enable
configure terminal
hostname ICT_Switch
banner motd #NO Unauthorised Access!!!#
no ip domain lookup
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
enable password cisco
service password-encryption
```

```
interface range fa0/1-2
switchport mode trunk
exit
vlan 50
name ICT
exit
interface range fa0/3-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 50
exit
vlan 99
name BlackHole
exit
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 99
shutdown
exit
do write
```

```
-----
Server Room :
enable
configure terminal
hostname Server_Room_Switch
banner motd #NO Unauthorised Access!!!#
no ip domain lookup
line console 0
password cisco
login
exit
enable password cisco
service password-encryption
interface range fa0/1-2
switchport mode trunk
exit
vlan 60
name Server_Room
exit
interface range fa0/3-24
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 60
exit
vlan 99
name BlackHole
exit
interface range gig0/1-2
switchport mode access
switchport access vlan 99
shutdown
exit
do write
-----
-----
```